

Supplementary Table 2: Characteristics of participants who were included (n=428) and excluded (n=724) from the analysis.

	Included(n=428)	Excluded(n=724)	P value
Child characteristics			
Sex (M),n(%)	219(51)	352(53)	0.848
Ethnicity, n(%)			<0.001
Chinese	201(47)	425(59)	
Malay	138(32)	176(24)	
Indian	89(21)	123(17)	
Maternal characteristics			
Educational level, n(%)			0.361
None/primary/secondary	119(28)	234(33)	
Post-secondary/tertiary	306(72)	478(67)	
Household income(SGD),n(%)			0.290
0-1999	71(18)	106(16)	
1999-5999	216(54)	393(58)	
>5999	115(29)	175(26)	
Maternal age (years)	30.6 ± 5.3	30.1 ± 5.1	0.740
BMI at 15 weeks (kg/m ²)	24.1 ± 5.0	22.5 ± 3.8	0.138