

## Online Supporting Material

Supplemental Table 1. Characteristics of children 12- and 17 mo old and their mothers, Vietnam<sup>1</sup>

Characteristic	Percent
n	91
Mother's age (mean, sd)	27.1 (4.5)
Mother's education	
Incomplete primary	3.4
Completed primary	11.4
Incomplete intermediate school	37.5
Completed intermediate school	39.8
Completed secondary school	8.0
Mother can read	97.7
Mother can write	98.9
Number of living children < 5 y old	
1	63.6
2	34.1
3+	2.2
Self-reported living standard	
Hungry/not enough food	9.1
Poor	39.8
Enough food	48.9
Better off	2.3
Interviewer's assessment of economic status of family	
Starving/irregular feeding	5.7
Poor	42.1
"Middle"	40.9
Better off	11.4
Sanitary facilities in house (yes)	90.9
Roof construction	
Hay/palm (less expensive)	47.7
Brick/tile/concrete (more expensive)	52.3
Floor construction	
Dirt (least expensive)	52.3
Cement/brick	44.3
Wood/ceramic/tile (most expensive)	3.4

<sup>1</sup> Values are percents unless otherwise noted.