

**Appendix 1 (as supplied by the authors):** Risk of self-inflicted injury and injury inflicted by others by maternal country of origin for the 20 countries contributing the most births to the cohort. Shown are crude relative risks (RR), comparing women from each country to non-immigrant women.

Maternal Country of Origin	Self-inflicted injury			Injury inflicted by others		
	No. with outcome	Rate per 1000 deliveries	Crude RR (95% CI)	No. with outcome	Rate per 1000 deliveries	Crude RR (95% CI)
Non-immigrant (N = 942,502)	240	0.73	1.00 (referent)	360	1.10	1.00 (referent)
India (N = 45,032)	45	1.00	0.79 (0.58-1.06)	26	0.58	0.20 (0.13-0.30)
China (N = 31,157)	9	0.29	0.23 (0.12-0.44)	21	0.67	0.23 (0.15-0.36)
Pakistan (N = 26,130)	36	1.38	1.08 (0.78-1.51)	14	0.54	0.19 (0.11-0.31)
Philippines (N = 21,653)	13	0.60	0.27 (0.47-0.82)	20	0.92	0.32 (0.21-0.50)
Sri Lanka (N = 18,679)	17	0.91	0.72 (0.44-1.15)	13	0.70	0.24 (0.14-0.42)
Jamaica (N = 11,265)	6	0.53	0.42 (0.19-0.93)	43	3.82	1.33 (0.98-1.79)
Vietnam (N = 8,193)	10	1.22	0.96 (0.52-1.79)	NR	-	-
Poland (N = 7,872)	NR	-	-	10	1.27	0.44 (0.24-0.82)
Guyana (N = 6,467)	8	1.24	0.97 (0.49-1.95)	16	2.47	0.86 (0.53-1.41)
Afghanistan (N = 6,176)	7	1.13	0.89 (0.42-1.87)	13	2.10	0.73 (0.42-1.26)
Somalia (N = 5,660)	NR	-	-	20	3.53	1.23 (0.78-1.95)
United States (N = 5,526)	NR	-	-	6	1.09	0.38 (0.17-0.84)
Iran (N = 5,302)	NR	-	-	NR	-	-
Iraq (N = 5,227)	NR	-	-	8	1.53	0.53 (0.27-1.07)
Bangladesh (N = 5,082)	6	1.18	0.93 (0.42-2.07)	6	1.18	0.41 (0.18-0.91)
UK and Colonies (N = 4,840)	9	1.86	1.46 (0.76-2.82)	14	2.89	0.43 (0.19-0.96)
Romania (N = 4650)	NR	-	-	NR	-	-
Lebanon (N = 4,564)	NR	-	-	NR	-	-
Trinidad & Tobago (N = 3,719)	7	1.88	1.48 (0.70-3.11)	11	2.96	1.03 (0.57-1.86)
Yugoslavia (N = 3,585)	0	0	0	NR	-	-
Other (N = 96,500)	44	0.46	0.36 (0.27-0.48)	109	1.13	0.39 (0.32-0.48)

NR (Not reportable) due to cell sizes under 6.