

Supplementary Information

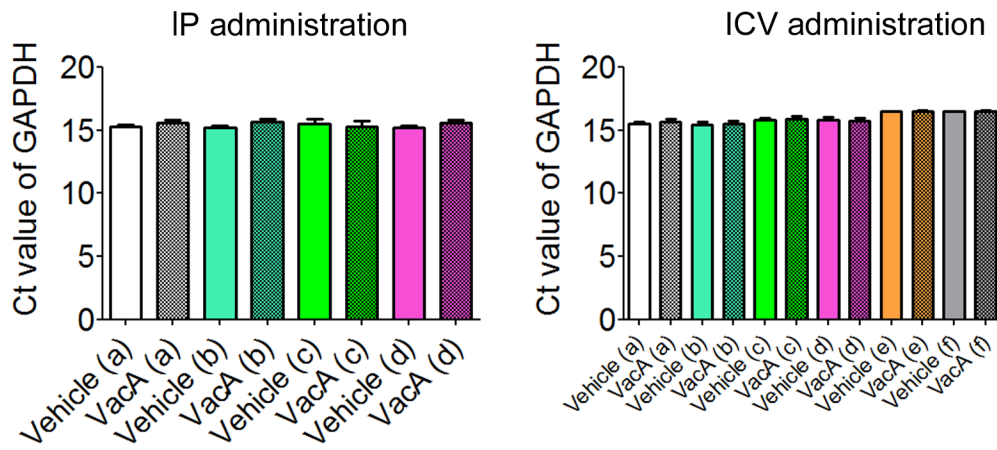
***Helicobacter pylori* Vacuolating Cytotoxin A Causes Anorexia and Anxiety via Hypothalamic Urocortin 1 in Mice**

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Figure legend

**Fig. S1. Ct values of GAPDH in hypothalamus samples.** There were no significant differences in Ct values of GAPDH in our experiments. The expressions of GAPDH were stable in these hypothalamus samples.

Fig.S1



a: AgRP, NPY, CRF, POMC, CART  
b: OXT, Ucn1, Ucn2, Ucn3, AVP  
c: Orexin, MCH  
d: LRP1

a: AgRP, NPY, CRF  
b: OXT, AVP, LRP1  
c: POMC, CART, Ucn3  
d: Ucn1, Ucn2  
e: Orexin  
f: MCH

Supplementary Table 1

		Forward	Reverse
agouti-related peptide (AgRP)	NM_001271806	GCGGCCTGAAAGCTTTGTC	TCCTGTAGCCAGGGCATGAG
neuropeptide Y (NPY)	NM_023456	CGCTCTGCGACACTACATCAAT	TGAGATGAGGGTGGAAACTTGG
melanin-concentrating hormone (MCH)	NM_029971	AAACGACGAGAGCGGTTTCA	TTCCTGTGTGGACTCAGCATTC
orexin	NM_010410.2	CGTAACTACCACCGCTTTAGCA	TGCCATTTACCAAGAGACTGACA
proopiomelanocortin (POMC)	NM_001278581	AGAGGCCACTGAACATCTTTGTC	TCTATGGAGGTCTGAAGCAGGAG
cocaine- and amphetamine-regulated transcript (CART)	NM_013732	TCAAGAGTAAACGCATTCCGATCTA	TCCTCACTGCGCACTGCTCT
corticotropin-releasing factor (CRF)	NM_205769	CAGAGCCCAAGTACGTTGAGAG	GCTCTCTTCTCCTCCCTTGGTA

urocortin1 (Ucn1)	NM_021290	CATCTTGCACTGGGCAGACACT	AAGCTGTGCCAAGAGCAGCAAC
Ucn2	NM_145077	ATGTTTGGGCATCTTGGACTCT	GCCTGTGGACCTTAGATGGACT
Ucn3	NM_031250	ACCAGAGAAGACAAAGCTGCAA	GAAGTGGCAGCAGGAAGTAGGT
oxytocin (OXT)	NM_011025	TGCCAGGAGGAGAACTACCTG	TATCCCAGAAAGTGGGCTCAG
arginine vasopressin (AVP)	NM_009732	TCTCTGACATGGAGCTGAGACAG	AGGGCAGGTAGTTCTCCTCCT
low-density lipoprotein receptor-related protein-1 (LRP1)	NM_008512	TCGGCAGACCATCATCCAAG	ATTGTCCGAGTTGGTGGCGTA.
glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase (GAPDH)	NM_008084	CTACAGCAACAGGGTGGTGGAC	GGATAGGGCCTCTCTTGCTCAG

Table S2

Primary antibody	Secondary antibody
NTS sections	
c-Fos (ABE 475, Merck Millipore, Billerica, MA, 1:1,000)	Biotinylated anti-rabbit IgG (Vector Laboratories, Burlingame, CA, 1:200)
Hypothalamus sections	
c-Fos (sc-52-G, Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Dallas, TX, 1:1,000)	Alexa Fluor 647-conjugated anti-goat IgG (Jackson ImmunoResearch Laboratories Inc., West Grove, PA, 1:500)
Urocortin1, rabbit serum (Y362, Yanaihara Inc., Shizuoka, Japan, 1:100)	Alexa Fluor 555-conjugated anti-rabbit IgG (Abcam, Cambridge, MA, 1:200)
VacA (a generous gift from Dr. Hisao Kurazono, 1:1,000)	Alexa Fluor 555-conjugated anti-rabbit IgG (Abcam, Cambridge, MA, 1:500)
PGP9.5 (GP14104, Neuromics, Edina, MN, 1:1,000)	Alexa Fluor 488-conjugated anti-guinea pig IgG (Jackson ImmunoResearch Laboratories Inc., West Grove, PA, 1:200)