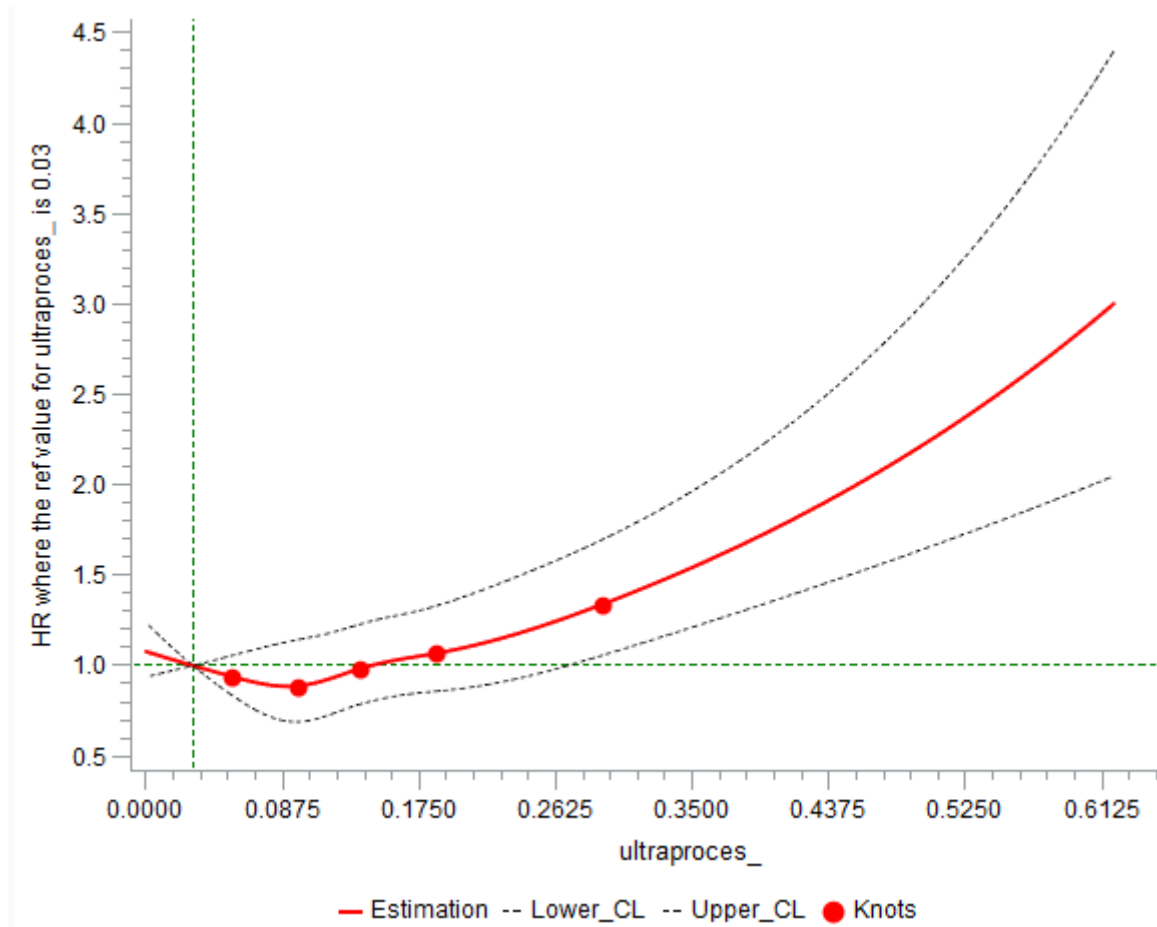


Supplementary data



**Supplemental Figure 1** Dose-response association between ultra-processed food intake and incident depressive symptoms using Restricted Cubic Spline