

Table S1 Fluoride exposure levels in three water sources of Yancheng City. ($\text{ug kg}^{-1} \text{ day}^{-1}$).

	Tongyu River				Mangshe River				Yanlong Lake			
	F-	ADD ₁	ADD ₂	ADD ₃	F-	ADD ₁	ADD ₂	ADD ₃	F-	ADD ₁	ADD ₂	ADD ₃
2012	Max	0.61	92	61	20	0.67	101	67	22	0.80	120	80
	Min	0.47	71	47	16	0.42	63	42	14	0.58	87	58
	Mean	0.54	81	54	18	0.58	87	58	19	0.70	105	70
2013	Max	0.57	86	57	19	0.61	92	61	20	0.68	102	68
	Min	0.45	68	45	15	0.4	60	40	13	0.47	71	47
	Mean	0.52	78	52	17	0.51	77	51	17	0.55	83	55
2014	Max	0.68	102	68	23	0.71	107	71	24	0.95	143	95
	Min	0.46	69	46	15	0.45	68	45	15	0.42	63	42
	Mean	0.56	84	56	19	0.54	81	54	18	0.56	84	56
2015	Max	0.66	99	66	22	0.66	99	66	22	0.71	107	71
	Min	0.41	62	41	14	0.43	65	43	14	0.46	69	46
	Mean	0.54	80	54	18	0.53	79	53	18	0.54	82	54

Notes: ADD₁, ADD₂, and ADD₃ refer to fluoride exposure level for infants, children, and adults, respectively.