

Supplementary Table 1. Correlation among technical efficiency, input, and output variables

Variables	CRS technical efficiency	VRS technical efficiency	Per capita health expenditure	Healthy life expectancy at birth	Infant mortality
CRS technical efficiency	1.000				
VRS technical efficiency	0.739	1.000			
Per capita health expenditure	0.089	0.277	1.000		
Healthy life expectancy	0.343	0.755	0.774	1.000	
Infant mortality	-0.092	-0.485	-0.651	-0.811	1.000

Supplementary Figure 1. Distribution of the efficiency scores of Asian health systems

