

Table S1. Details of all studies used in the analyses.

Study	Country	d Verbal (variance)	d Other (variance)	N Males/ Females	Gender Equality	Population Education Employment	GDP per Capita
Abbs et al., 2011	USA	0.42 (0.09)		27/21	0.93	1.12	48374
Acevedo et al., 2010	USA	0.84 (0.09)	-0.34 (0.08)	26/24	0.92	1.17	47002
Aikins et al., 2010	USA	-0.13 (0.17)		12/12	0.92	1.17	47002
Aine et al., 2005	Australia	0.03 (0.24)		10/8	0.68	0.90	30441
Albus et al., 1997	Germany		0.37 (0.10)	20/20	-0.52	0.34	30564
Aliotti & Rajabiun, 1991	USA		0.05 (0.04)	47/66	0.84	1.14	23954
Allwood et al., 2006	Sweden		0.06 (0.05)	40/41	1.53	1.35	43085
Almela et al., 2012	Spain	0.08 (0.05)		43/42	0.56	0.66	31832
Amone et al., 2011	Italy	-0.06 (0.06)		32/32	-0.11	-0.31	35852
Anderson et al., 2004	Australia	0.11 (0.17)		12/11	0.68	0.90	23440
Anderson et al., 2006	UK	0.35 (0.05)	0.30 (0.05)	33/50	0.57	0.87	40048
Areh, 2011	Slovenia		0.26 (0.01)	119/161	0.80	0.83	23439
Arentoft et al., 2009	USA	0.99 (0.11)		19/21	0.89	1.21	48401
Arnold et al., 1987	USA	0.60 (0.03)		82/75	0.74	1.12	19115
Astur et al., 1998	USA		-0.96 (0.09)	21/27	0.66	1.29	31573
Astur et al., 2004	USA		-0.49 (0.07)	24/37	0.78	1.21	39677
Au et al., 2004	USA	0.40 (0.01)	-0.06 (0.01)	375/429	0.78	1.21	39677
Ayesa-Arriola et al., 2014	Spain	0.34 (0.03)	-0.50 (0.03)	97/62	0.63	0.68	29371
Bacon & Izaute, 2009	France		-0.21 (0.20)	12/9	0.48	0.39	45413
Badcock et al., 2011	Australia	0.42 (0.02)		159/101	1.00	1.09	51846
Bangirana et al., 2011	Uganda		0.70 (0.07)	34/27	0.28	-0.39	609
Banks et al., 1987	USA	0.83 (0.08)		23/37	0.74	1.12	19115
Barid et al., 2007	USA	0.82 (0.09)		23/28	0.85	1.21	46437
Barker-Collo et al., 2010	New Zealand	0.77 (0.40)		17/17	1.37	1.08	28201
Baron et al., 2012	USA	0.24 (0.03)	0.20 (0.03)	67/59	0.92	1.08	49782
Bearden et al., 2006	USA	0.28 (0.11)		15/25	0.85	1.19	44308
Beatty & Bruellman, 1987	USA		0.15 (0.03)	59/64	0.74	1.12	19115

Study	Country	d Verbal (variance)	d Other (variance)	N Males/ Females	Gender Equality	Population Education Employment	GDP per Capita
Becker et al., 2005	USA		-0.04 (0.09)	20/33	0.81	1.19	41922
Beinhoff et al., 2008	Germany	0.57 (0.08)		28/23	0.26	1.13	41815
Bellace et al., 2013	USA	-0.41 (0.35)	-0.56 (0.36)	5/7	0.91	1.08	51433
Bender et al., 2010	USA	0.39 (0.02)		88/183	0.92	1.17	47002
Bengner et al., 2006	Germany		0.48 (0.13)	17/15	0.19	0.96	34697
Bernardet et al., 2011	Spain		-0.74 (0.13)	29/11	0.50	0.63	30738
Beydoun et al., 2013	USA	0.17 (0.00)	-0.08 (0.00)	938/1228	0.91	1.08	51433
Bielak et al., 2012	Australia	0.41 (0.00)		3517/3635	1.01	1.10	62217
Birenbaum et al., 1994	Israel		0.42 (0.01)	204/206	0.19	0.44	12531
Blankevoort et al., 2013	Netherlands	0.62 (0.02)		98/122	0.53	1.23	49475
Bleecker et al., 1988	USA	0.55 (0.02)		87/109	0.77	1.12	20101
Block et al., 2009	USA		0.26 (0.05)	41/40	0.89	1.21	48401
Bloise & Johnson, 2007	USA	0.29 (0.06)		30/33	0.85	1.21	46437
Boeke et al., 2012	USA		0.16 (0.00)	441/449	0.92	1.08	49782
Boeuf-Cazou et al., 2011	France	0.47 (0.00)		536/483	0.59	0.46	40706
Boman, 2004	Sweden	0.10 (0.04)	0.42 (0.04)	48/48	1.40	1.19	36961
Borges & Vaughn, 1977	USA		0.84 (0.10)	22/22	0.47	1.00	8611
Börsch-Supan, 2016c	Austria	0.19 (0.00)		1820/2445	-0.29	0.67	48324
Börsch-Supan, 2016b	Austria	0.07 (0.04)		36/62	-0.49	0.47	46587
Börsch-Supan, 2016a	Austria	0.06 (0.00)		771/1057	-0.56	0.32	38242
Börsch-Supan, 2016d	Austria	-0.08 (0.02)		100/83	-0.29	0.69	50558
Börsch-Supan, 2016b	Belgium	0.29 (0.01)		147/175	0.42	0.26	44404
Börsch-Supan, 2016c	Belgium	0.17 (0.00)		1296/1554	0.50	0.24	44734
Börsch-Supan, 2016a	Belgium	0.16 (0.00)		1710/1955	0.36	0.21	36967
Börsch-Supan, 2016d	Belgium	0.13 (0.00)		684/744	0.54	0.29	46622
Börsch-Supan, 2016b	Czech Republic	0.15 (0.00)		1161/1549	0.36	0.89	18334
Börsch-Supan, 2016d	Czech Republic	0.07 (0.00)		660/870	0.47	1.09	19814
Börsch-Supan, 2016c	Czech Republic	0.06 (0.00)		1962/2574	0.44	1.00	19641
Börsch-Supan, 2016d	Denmark	0.34 (0.00)		879/987	0.89	1.15	60362
Börsch-Supan, 2016a	Denmark	0.29 (0.00)		741/852	0.68	1.21	48817
Börsch-Supan, 2016c	Denmark	0.28 (0.01)		229/213	0.86	1.18	58125

Study	Country	d Verbal (variance)	d Other (variance)	N Males/ Females	Gender Equality	Population Education Employment	GDP per Capita
Börsch-Supan, 2016b	Denmark	0.28 (0.00)		596/701	0.74	1.27	58501
Börsch-Supan, 2016c	Estonia	0.27 (0.00)		2553/3890	1.22	1.12	17491
Börsch-Supan, 2016d	Estonia	0.20 (0.01)		180/139	1.22	1.14	19155
Börsch-Supan, 2016b	France	0.35 (0.00)		417/490	0.43	0.37	41601
Börsch-Supan, 2016d	France	0.26 (0.02)		99/105	0.60	0.52	42571
Börsch-Supan, 2016a	France	0.20 (0.00)		1289/1613	0.30	0.32	34880
Börsch-Supan, 2016c	France	0.20 (0.00)		1543/1911	0.60	0.49	40838
Börsch-Supan, 2016c	Germany	0.59 (0.08)		30/32	0.35	1.32	44011
Börsch-Supan, 2016d	Germany	0.19 (0.00)		2086/2289	0.35	1.35	45601
Börsch-Supan, 2016b	Germany	0.15 (0.00)		465/514	0.26	1.13	41815
Börsch-Supan, 2016a	Germany	0.10 (0.00)		1347/1540	0.19	0.96	34697
Börsch-Supan, 2016b	Greece	-0.10 (0.00)		435/476	-0.26	0.12	28827
Börsch-Supan, 2016a	Greece	-0.04 (0.00)		1212/1391	-0.37	0.06	22552
Börsch-Supan, 2016c	Hungary	0.06 (0.00)		1284/1660			
Börsch-Supan, 2016b	Ireland	0.18 (0.00)		494/583	0.89	0.84	61314
Börsch-Supan, 2016d	Israel	0.16 (0.00)		912/1156	0.91	0.95	36281
Börsch-Supan, 2016a	Italy	0.01 (0.00)		1117/1372	-0.31	-0.38	31959
Börsch-Supan, 2016b	Italy	0.01 (0.00)		567/587	-0.24	-0.35	37699
Börsch-Supan, 2016c	Italy	-0.03 (0.00)		657/758	-0.03	-0.21	34814
Börsch-Supan, 2016d	Italy	-0.03 (0.00)		814/915	-0.02	-0.22	35368
Börsch-Supan, 2016d	Luxembourg	0.22 (0.00)		731/816	-0.03	0.50	113727
Börsch-Supan, 2016b	Netherlands	0.27 (0.00)		396/451	0.41	1.14	51241
Börsch-Supan, 2016a	Netherlands	0.25 (0.00)		1302/1488	0.34	0.98	41577
Börsch-Supan, 2016d	Netherlands	0.23 (0.00)		805/917	0.53	1.25	51425
Börsch-Supan, 2016c	Netherlands	0.19 (0.00)		397/453	0.53	1.23	49475
Börsch-Supan, 2016c	Poland	0.25 (0.02)		112/97	0.52	0.36	13142
Börsch-Supan, 2016b	Poland	0.09 (0.00)		1054/1336	0.45	0.06	11248
Börsch-Supan, 2016c	Portugal	-0.07 (0.00)		866/1093	0.75	0.04	20577
Börsch-Supan, 2016d	Slovenia	0.19 (0.00)		438/537	0.86	0.77	23144
Börsch-Supan, 2016c	Slovenia	0.10 (0.00)		1164/1483	0.85	0.77	22478
Börsch-Supan, 2016c	Spain	-0.08 (0.00)		851/954	0.60	0.68	28648

Study	Country	d Verbal (variance)	d Other (variance)	N Males/ Females	Gender Equality	Population Education Employment	GDP per Capita
Börsch-Supan, 2016b	Spain	-0.04 (0.01)		417/390	0.13	0.49	32709
Börsch-Supan, 2016a	Spain	-0.02 (0.00)		967/1330	-0.09	0.36	26511
Börsch-Supan, 2016d	Spain	-0.01 (0.00)		1543/1660	0.63	0.68	29371
Börsch-Supan, 2016c	Sweden	0.42 (0.04)		53/63	1.33	1.36	57134
Börsch-Supan, 2016d	Sweden	0.36 (0.00)		1238/1351	1.34	1.43	60283
Börsch-Supan, 2016a	Sweden	0.31 (0.00)		1379/1563	1.53	1.35	43085
Börsch-Supan, 2016b	Sweden	0.16 (0.01)		327/360	1.46	1.33	53324
Börsch-Supan, 2016b	Switzerland	0.29 (0.01)		321/411	0.14	1.47	63223
Börsch-Supan, 2016c	Switzerland	0.28 (0.00)		1207/1345	0.31	1.79	83209
Börsch-Supan, 2016d	Switzerland	0.25 (0.04)		51/54	0.36	1.80	84669
Börsch-Supan, 2016a	Switzerland	0.16 (0.00)		454/502	0.08	1.22	54798
Bowden, 1989	Australia		-0.84 (0.10)	22/22	0.23	0.78	14261
Bozikas et al., 2010	Greece	0.29 (0.07)	-0.43 (0.07)	31/31	-0.10	0.21	29711
Bracco et al., 2011	Italy	-0.06 (0.06)	-0.07 (0.06)	35/35	-0.11	-0.31	35852
Bradbard & Endsley, 1983	USA	-0.19 (0.13)		18/18	0.54	1.09	14439
Bradbard et al., 1986	USA		-0.16 (0.07)	31/25	0.72	1.11	18269
Brevik et al., 2013	Norway	0.89 (0.04)		42/83	1.21	1.21	101564
Brewster et al., 2011	Canada		0.00 (0.03)	34/44	1.11	1.33	47446
Brindal et al., 2012	Australia	0.31 (0.10)		19/21	1.01	1.10	62217
Bringmann et al., 1989	USA	-0.27 (0.06)		35/30	0.79	1.13	21483
Brito et al., 1998	Brazil		0.42 (0.01)	199/199	0.50	-0.71	5260
Brodsky et al., 2003	USA	0.36 (0.13)		15/16	0.73	1.25	38166
Brønnick et al., 2011	Norway	0.48 (0.02)		95/85	1.18	1.20	87646
Brooking et al., 2012	Brazil	0.36 (0.05)	-0.13 (0.05)	44/46	0.81	-0.12	13039
Brown et al., 2007	USA		-0.20 (0.02)	91/196	0.85	1.21	46437
Bruck, 2009	USA		0.05 (0.14)	32/26	0.89	1.21	48401
Buchanan & Tranel, 2008	USA		0.21 (0.15)	20/20	0.86	1.20	48062
Buchmann et al., 2008	Switzerland	0.12 (0.12)	0.38 (0.12)	15/21	0.14	1.47	63223
Bücker et al., 2014	Canada	0.02 (0.07)		25/39	1.12	1.34	52266
Burdick et al., 2008	USA	0.62 (0.12)	0.17 (0.11)	24/14	0.86	1.20	48062
Butts et al., 1995	USA	-0.18 (0.10)		20/20	0.69	1.21	27777

Study	Country	d Verbal (variance)	d Other (variance)	N Males/ Females	Gender Equality	Population Education Employment	GDP per Capita
Cadar et al., 2012	UK	0.31 (0.00)		490/528	0.80	1.11	41020
Cahill et al., 2001	USA		0.10 (0.19)	11/11	0.65	1.30	36450
Campeanu et al., 2013	Canada	1.84 (0.45)	-0.49 (0.35)	4/12	1.11	1.33	52495
Canli et al., 2002	USA		0.98 (0.19)	12/12	0.69	1.27	37274
Cánovas et al., 2011	Spain		-0.13 (0.21)	8/13	0.50	0.63	30738
Cansino et al., 2012	Mexico	-0.04 (0.00)	0.05 (0.00)	750/750	-0.39	-0.36	9730
Caplan & Lipman, 1995	USA		-0.50 (0.04)	53/54	0.69	1.21	27777
Carlson & Sherwin, 1998	Canada	0.03 (0.06)	-0.16 (0.06)	31/41	0.66	0.80	21770
Carnero-Pardo et al., 2012	Spain	0.14 (0.01)		156/205	0.56	0.66	31832
Carrus et al., 2010	UK		-0.13 (0.09)	21/25	0.74	1.08	37166
Casella et al., 2012	Italy	0.28 (0.23)		8/10	-0.09	-0.31	38332
Caselli et al., 2011	USA	0.72 (0.01)		187/434	0.93	1.12	48374
Cashdan et al., 2012	Tanzania		-0.48 (0.06)	15/9			740
Casiere & Ashton, 1996	USA		0.56 (0.10)	24/19	0.64	1.24	28782
Cavaliere et al., 2010	Austria		-0.30 (0.01)	269/318	-0.35	0.57	47654
Chai & Jacobs, 2009	USA		-0.16 (0.17)	26/25	0.89	1.21	48401
Chaill et al., 2001	USA		0.03 (0.18)	11/11	0.65	1.30	36450
Chapman et al., 2011	USA	0.63 (0.10)		21/21	0.93	1.12	48374
Chavez et al., 1982	USA		0.55 (0.08)	26/26	0.48	1.08	13993
Cherney, 2005	USA	0.23 (0.03)		60/60	0.81	1.19	41922
Cherney & Ryalls, 1999	USA	0.13 (0.07)	0.83 (0.11)	30/30	0.65	1.30	32949
Chin & Rickard, 2010	Australia	0.78 (0.05)		32/66	0.97	1.08	42715
Chipman & Kimura, 1998	Canada	0.40 (0.03)		73/72	0.66	0.80	21770
Choi & L'Hirondell, 2005	Canada	0.36 (0.04)	0.09 (0.04)	50/61	0.93	1.25	31980
Choi & Silverman, 2003	Canada	0.23 (0.01)	0.21 (0.01)	273/308	0.85	1.10	24168
Choudhury et al., 2003	USA		0.48 (0.02)	75/156	0.73	1.25	38166
Christensen et al., 2000	Australia	0.05 (0.01)		206/219	0.49	0.79	20536
Christensen et al., 2001	Australia	0.10 (0.01)		170/190	0.55	0.82	21665
Christensen et al., 2004	Australia	0.12 (0.00)	0.04 (0.00)	446/427	0.68	0.90	23440
Cinan et al., 2007	Turkey		0.21 (0.02)	72/74	-2.12	-1.86	7727
Clare et al., 2000	UK		0.23 (0.04)	39/71	0.82	0.62	26676

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Clark & Teasdale, 1985	UK	0.87 (0.07)		32/32	0.62	0.46	8179
Cockroft & Blackburn, 2008	South Africa	-0.38 (0.06)		32/32	0.40	-0.77	6161
Collaer & Evans, 1982	USA		0.19 (0.01)	134/138	0.48	1.08	13993
Colley et al., 2002	UK	0.40 (0.04)		50/50	0.82	0.66	25980
Collie et al., 1999	Australia	0.98 (0.04)		44/92	0.45	0.81	21340
Coluccia et al., 2011	Italy	-0.10 (0.01)		226/238	-0.11	-0.31	35852
Comijs et al., 2010	Netherlands	0.43 (0.00)		551/586	0.48	1.26	51900
Conde-Sala et al., 2012	Spain		0.09 (0.04)	39/73	0.56	0.66	31832
Corbeil & McKelvie, 2008	Canada	0.14 (0.08)		26/28	1.04	1.33	44545
Corrêa et al., 2012	Brazil		0.24 (0.61)	2/9	0.81	-0.12	13039
Costa et al., 2013	Portugal	0.04 (0.01)		241/262	0.75	0.04	20577
Cox & Waters, 1986	USA	0.17 (0.03)		60/60	0.72	1.11	18269
Crook et al., 1990	USA		0.40 (0.01)	149/298	0.82	1.14	22922
Crook et al., 1993	USA		-0.20 (0.01)	243/366	0.74	1.17	25493
Crotty et al., 2012	USA	0.31 (0.04)	0.11 (0.04)	58/50	0.92	1.08	49782
Cruse & Critchlow Leigh, 1987	USA	0.29 (0.02)		108/108	0.74	1.12	19115
Cserjesi et al., 2012	Netherlands	0.46 (0.03)		58/72	0.52	1.17	53537
Curry et al., 1986	USA	-0.39 (0.05)	0.15 (0.05)	48/49	0.72	1.11	18269
Daalman et al., 2011	Netherlands	0.85 (0.05)	-0.13 (0.05)	30/71	0.49	1.18	50341
Dabbs et al., 1998	USA		0.11 (0.02)	90/104	0.66	1.29	31573
Dapрати et al., 2013	Italy		0.01 (0.41)	13/3	-0.03	-0.21	34814
Davey et al., 2013	USA	0.01 (0.04)		34/151	0.91	1.08	51433
Davidson, 2006	USA		0.05 (0.04)	53/53	0.85	1.19	44308
de Bartolomeis et al., 2013	Italy	0.20 (0.39)		19/3	-0.03	-0.21	34814
De Goede & Postma, 2008	Netherlands	0.32 (0.05)	0.30 (0.05)	41/40	0.41	1.14	51241
DeFries et al., 1982	USA	0.16 (0.00)		3252/3317	0.48	1.08	13993
Deloire et al., 2005	France	0.18 (0.11)	-0.12 (0.11)	14/30	0.30	0.29	33875
den Heijer et al., 2003	Netherlands	0.14 (0.01)		202/210	0.17	0.94	28817
Dennett et al., 2012	Australia		-0.92 (0.03)	60/93	1.01	1.10	62217
Dewhurst et al., 2012	UK	0.43 (0.04)		50/50	0.80	1.11	41020
Diege et al., 2010	Sweden	0.35 (0.07)		22/44	1.37	1.29	46207

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Dingwall et al., 2010	Australia		-0.24 (0.02)	95/111	0.97	1.08	42715
Dodrill, 1979	USA	0.32 (0.04)	-0.40 (0.04)	47/47	0.45	1.03	10587
Doty & Kerr, 2005	USA		1.40 (0.08)	30/30	0.81	1.19	41922
Drakeford et al., 2010	UK	1.00 (0.44)	0.72 (0.43)	3/13	0.74	1.08	37166
Duff et al., 2010	USA	0.15 (0.01)	-0.21 (0.01)	300/418	0.92	1.17	47002
Eals & Silverman, 1994	Canada	0.04 (0.05)	0.48 (0.03)	81/82	0.59	0.77	20017
Economou, 2009	Greece	-0.04 (0.01)		140/182	-0.21	0.14	31997
Economou et al., 2006	Greece	-0.09 (0.16)		11/16	-0.37	0.06	22552
Ecuyer-Dab & Robert, 2004	Canada		0.31 (0.02)	95/121	0.90	1.20	28172
Edelstein et al., 1998	USA	0.37 (0.01)	-0.28 (0.01)	209/300	0.66	1.29	31573
Eidelman et al., 2012	USA	0.48 (0.12)		6/10	0.92	1.08	49782
Elamin et al., 2011	Ireland	0.10 (0.03)	-0.41 (0.04)	55/61	0.94	0.71	48261
Elias et al., 1997	USA	0.10 (0.00)	-0.07 (0.00)	742/1063	0.65	1.26	30068
Ellis et al., 1973	UK		0.98 (0.07)	30/30	0.39	0.34	3030
Ellis et al., 2009	Australia	0.37 (0.01)	-0.22 (0.01)	328/440	0.91	1.08	49628
Epstein, 1974	USA	-0.57 (0.04)		57/57	0.52	0.92	6741
Ernest, 1983	Canada	0.22 (0.02)		72/137	0.33	0.75	12440
Espin et al., 2013	Spain	0.64 (0.08)		18/44	0.60	0.68	28648
Evardone & Alexander, 2009	USA		0.18 (0.05)	41/38	0.89	1.21	48401
Fein & McGillivray, 2007	USA	0.21 (0.11)	0.10 (0.11)	16/23	0.85	1.21	46437
Fein et al., 2006	USA	0.29 (0.08)	0.13 (0.08)	25/23	0.85	1.19	44308
Felmingham et al., 2012	Australia	-0.41 (0.10)		20/21	1.01	1.10	62217
Ferguson et al., 2008	USA		0.00 (0.06)	29/43	0.86	1.20	48062
Ferguson et al., 2010	USA		0.12 (0.02)	79/133	0.92	1.17	47002
Fernandez-Mendoza et al., 2009	USA		-0.14 (0.01)	312/396	0.89	1.21	48401
Ferree & Cahill, 2009	USA		-0.06 (0.10)	16/32	0.89	1.21	48401
Fichman et al., 2010	Brazil	0.26 (0.02)		65/118	0.76	-0.02	8475
File et al., 2001	UK	1.05 (0.28)		8/8	0.88	0.65	26401
Fillenbaum et al., 2011	USA	-0.14 (0.04)		72/65	0.93	1.12	48374
Findlay et al., 2009	Canada	0.16 (0.00)		9477/12744	1.05	1.35	46596
Fischer et al., 2007	Sweden		0.33 (0.19)	12/12	1.49	1.30	46256

Study	Country	d Verbal (variance)	d Other (variance)	N Males/ Females	Gender Equality	Population Education Employment	GDP per Capita
Fiske & Gatz, 2007	Sweden	0.15 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	177/241	1.49	1.30	46256
Flegr et al., 2012	Czech Republic		0.24 (0.02)	100/93	0.41	0.93	21657
Foti et al., 2011	Italy		0.33 (0.32)	6/7	-0.11	-0.31	35852
Frasson et al., 2011	Italy	0.21 (0.02)		99/128	-0.11	-0.31	35852
Fried & Johanson, 2008	USA		-0.31 (0.01)	134/489	0.86	1.20	48062
Friedman et al., 2002	USA	0.67 (0.02)		108/129	0.69	1.27	37274
Frings et al., 2006	Germany		0.16 (0.20)	10/10	0.19	0.96	34697
Friswell et al., 2008	UK	-0.50 (0.24)	-0.20 (0.22)	9/9	0.63	0.98	48428
Fritsch et al., 2007	USA	0.51 (0.05)		104/107	0.85	1.21	46437
Fuentes et al., 2012	Canada	0.76 (0.22)	1.60 (0.25)	6/24	1.12	1.33	52084
Fulda et al., 2010	Germany	0.73 (0.19)		9/14	0.29	1.23	41733
Gale et al., 2008	UK	0.33 (0.02)		130/111	0.63	0.98	48428
Gale et al., 2007	USA	0.74 (0.03)	0.18 (0.03)	59/113	0.85	1.21	46437
Galea & Kimura, 1993	Canada	0.34 (0.13)	-0.54 (0.06)	49/48	0.58	0.77	20771
Gallagher & Burke, 2007	Ireland		-0.86 (0.04)	60/57	0.85	0.78	54286
Gallagher et al., 2006	UK		-0.04 (0.02)	60/60	0.57	0.87	40048
Ganguli et al., 2009	USA	0.11 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	748/1180	0.89	1.21	48401
Gavazzeni et al., 2012	Sweden	-0.03 (0.06)		34/38	1.30	1.34	59594
Gedney & Logan, 2004	USA		-0.11 (0.06)	37/30	0.78	1.21	39677
Geer & McGlone, 1990	USA	0.01 (0.12)		20/20	0.82	1.14	22922
Gerstorff et al., 2006	Germany	0.14 (0.01)		258/258	0.19	0.96	34697
Gibbs & Wilson, 1999	USA		-0.74 (0.09)	17/15	0.65	1.30	32949
Glaser et al., 2012	Canada	-0.02 (0.12)		17/17	1.12	1.33	52084
Göder et al., 2004	Germany		0.68 (0.26)	10/7	-0.09	0.76	30360
Gogos et al., 2010	Australia	0.23 (0.09)	-0.56 (0.10)	21/22	0.97	1.08	42715
Goldstein et al., 1998	USA	0.24 (0.15)	0.08 (0.15)	13/14	0.66	1.29	31573
Golier et al., 2005	USA	0.26 (0.22)		13/7	0.81	1.19	41922
Gonzales et al., 2012	USA	0.92 (0.08)	-0.14 (0.08)	24/30	0.92	1.08	49782
González et al., 2001	USA	0.26 (0.01)		331/470	0.65	1.30	36450
Gow et al., 2013	UK	0.26 (0.00)		544/543	0.80	1.15	41295
Grabe & Kamhawi, 2006	USA		0.28 (0.06)	36/39	0.85	1.19	44308

Study	Country	d Verbal (variance)	d Other (variance)	N Males/ Females	Gender Equality	Population Education Employment	GDP per Capita
Grabe & Samson, 2011	USA		0.14 (0.01)	193/193	0.93	1.12	48374
Grahn et al., 2013	Sweden	0.21 (0.14)		15/13	1.33	1.36	57134
Grambaite et al., 2014	Norway	0.73 (0.19)		11/12	1.23	1.20	102910
Gruzelier et al., 1999	UK	0.10 (0.04)	-0.58 (0.04)	45/50	0.76	0.57	26281
Guillem & Mograss, 2005	Canada		1.03 (0.18)	16/10	0.93	1.25	31980
Guillem et al., 2009	Canada		0.52 (0.23)	9/9	1.05	1.35	46596
Gummerum et al., 2013	UK	-0.25 (0.05)		19/19	0.80	1.15	41295
Gupta & Kaur, 1996	India	0.06 (0.05)		20/20	-2.40	-1.38	382
Gur et al., 2012	USA	0.13 (0.00)	0.06 (0.00)	1597/1851	0.92	1.08	49782
Haan et al., 2003	USA	0.55 (0.00)		585/823	0.73	1.25	38166
Haász et al., 2013	Norway	1.03 (0.05)		33/67	1.21	1.21	101564
Hagsand et al., 2013	Sweden		0.12 (0.11)	13/29	1.33	1.36	57134
Hall & Mast, 2008	Switzerland	0.69 (0.02)	0.03 (0.04)	170/172	0.14	1.47	63223
Halpern, 1985	USA	-0.09 (0.02)		39/49	0.66	1.10	17134
Halpern et al., 2011	USA	0.25 (0.08)	0.04 (0.07)	38/21	0.93	1.12	48374
Han et al., 2012	China		0.29 (0.01)	141/130	0.25	0.32	5574
Hannay & Rogers, 1979;	USA		0.06 (0.08)	24/24	0.45	1.03	10587
Harness et al., 2008	USA	0.17 (0.03)		54/54	0.86	1.20	48062
Harrington et al., 2013	USA	0.25 (0.06)	0.37 (0.07)	26/42	0.91	1.08	51433
Hassan & Rahman, 2007	UK		0.55 (0.08)	40/20	0.61	0.94	42534
Hassmén et al., 2002	Sweden	-0.40 (0.05)		28/26	1.27	1.16	26969
Haut & Barch, 2006	USA	-0.14 (0.04)	-0.20 (0.04)	47/63	0.85	1.19	44308
Hayden et al., 2005	USA	-0.12 (0.01)	-0.22 (0.01)	203/282	0.81	1.19	41922
Hazlett et al., 2010	USA	0.34 (0.06)		35/35	0.92	1.17	47002
Heisz et al., 2013	Canada		0.67 (0.05)	40/40	1.11	1.33	52495
Heller et al., 2010	USA		0.46 (0.04)	30/30	0.92	1.17	47002
Hellström et al., 2008	Sweden	0.26 (0.03)		108/51	1.46	1.33	53324
Hellvin et al., 2012	Norway	0.60 (0.04)	0.00 (0.04)	49/61	1.22	1.18	100575
Herlitz et al., 1997	Sweden	0.28 (0.00)	0.21 (0.00)	470/530	1.10	1.13	32587
Herlitz & Kabir, 2006	Bangladesh	0.10 (0.01)		194/232	-0.42	-1.50	486
Herlitz & Yonker, 2002	Sweden		0.37 (0.02)	88/99	1.27	1.16	26969

Study	Country	d Verbal (variance)	d Other (variance)	N Males/ Females	Gender Equality	Population Education Employment	GDP per Capita
Herlitz et al., 1999	Sweden	0.24 (0.02)	-0.06 (0.02)	100/100	1.09	1.11	30144
Herlitz et al., 2013	Sweden	0.39 (0.02)	0.45 (0.02)	85/102	1.33	1.36	57134
Herold et al., 2013	Germany	0.18 (0.20)		12/9	0.35	1.32	44011
Herrmann et al., 1992	UK		1.02 (0.14)	16/16	0.51	0.55	19901
Herzmann et al., 2012	USA		-0.13 (0.16)	13/13	0.92	1.08	49782
Hirata et al., 2009	Brazil	0.25 (0.00)		333/871	0.71	-0.06	8707
Hogervorst et al., 2004	UK	0.25 (0.03)	-0.11 (0.03)	79/66	0.68	0.76	32575
Holsen et al., 2008	USA		0.69 (0.39)	5/6	0.86	1.20	48062
Honda & Nihei, 2009	Japan		0.34 (0.05)	40/44	0.12	0.83	37866
Horgan et al., 2004	USA		0.30 (0.02)	82/106	0.78	1.21	39677
Horgan et al., 2009	USA	-0.06 (0.04)	0.37 (0.04)	44/64	0.89	1.21	48401
Horgan et al., 2012	USA	0.41 (0.03)		60/64	0.92	1.08	49782
Hota, 1983	India	0.15 (0.07)		32/28	-1.79	-1.64	280
Huang et al., 2008	Taiwan		-0.75 (0.09)	21/27			
Hubley, 2010	Canada		0.07 (0.08)	16/48	1.09	1.33	40773
Huestegge et al., 2012	UK		-0.17 (0.11)	18/18	0.80	1.11	41020
Hynd & Obrzut, 1978	USA	0.29 (0.10)		20/20	0.46	1.01	9471
Hyttinena et al., 2010	Finland	0.33 (0.01)		112/197	1.16	0.67	47107
Iachini et al., 2008	Italy		-0.49 (0.12)	8/9	-0.24	-0.35	37699
Iachini et al., 2005	Italy		-0.14 (0.03)	64/64	-0.32	-0.36	31175
Iachini et al., 2009	Italy		-0.40 (0.03)	70/70	-0.18	-0.30	40640
Ionescu, 2000	USA	-0.09 (0.11)		17/20	0.66	1.30	34621
Ionescu, 2002	USA	-0.01 (0.02)		95/112	0.69	1.27	37274
Ionescu, 2004	USA	-0.16 (0.09)		23/23	0.78	1.21	39677
Iqbal et al., 2009	UK	0.29 (0.17)	-0.30 (0.17)	13/11	0.68	1.04	45195
Iverson et al., 2014	Canada	0.24 (0.04)	-0.05 (0.04)	50/50	1.12	1.34	52266
James & Kimura, 1997	Canada		0.32 (0.02)	67/66	0.63	0.77	21183
Janowski et al., 2012	Poland	-0.10 (0.07)	-0.55 (0.08)	20/44	0.51	0.31	13891
Jehna et al., 2011	Austria	0.98 (0.36)		5/8	-0.33	0.61	46660
Jhoo et al., 2010	South Korea	-0.18 (0.28)		12/5	-0.55	0.30	18339
Jiang et al., 2010	USA	0.43 (0.21)	0.87 (0.22)	8/13	0.92	1.17	47002

Study	Country	d Verbal (variance)	d Other (variance)	N Males/ Females	Gender Equality	Population Education Employment	GDP per Capita
Jones et al., 1996	USA	-0.05 (0.06)		36/36	0.64	1.24	28782
Karadayi et al., 2014	Turkey	0.03 (0.15)		10/20	-1.69	-1.42	10800
Kargopoulos et al., 2003	Greece		1.04 (0.14)	16/16	-0.48	-0.21	14110
Kashyap et al., 2013	India	0.00 (0.08)	-0.16 (0.05)	81/30	-3.04	-1.47	1444
Kawano et al., 2013	Japan	0.00 (0.08)		23/27	0.19	0.89	46701
Kayser et al., 2007	USA	0.43 (0.10)		19/21	0.85	1.21	46437
Keefe et al., 2009	USA	0.61 (0.01)		170/184	0.89	1.21	48401
Keith et al., 2009	USA	-0.01 (0.00)	0.05 (0.00)	9544/10630	0.89	1.21	48401
Keith et al., 2011	USA		0.16 (0.00)	1300/1300	0.93	1.12	48374
Kelley et al., 2005	USA	-0.40 (0.36)	-0.22 (0.34)	5/7	0.81	1.19	41922
Kennet et al., 2000	USA	0.46 (0.00)		724/868	0.66	1.30	34621
Kersker et al., 2003	USA		0.19 (0.08)	17/16	0.73	1.25	38166
Kessels et al., 2006	Netherlands	0.11 (0.03)	0.09 (0.03)	61/100	0.34	0.98	41577
Kim & Hamann, 2011	South Korea	0.21 (0.13)		17/15	-0.52	0.35	22151
Kim & Kang, 1999	South Korea	0.59 (0.01)		181/176	-1.07	-0.04	8134
Kim et al., 2012	South Korea	0.18 (0.01)	-0.22 (0.01)	290/485	-0.51	0.37	24156
Kim et al., 2013	South Korea	-0.05 (0.02)	-0.38 (0.02)	101/129	-0.50	0.39	24454
Kimura & Clarke, 2002	USA	0.47 (0.05)		41/44	0.69	1.27	37274
Kimura & Seal, 2003	Canada	0.57 (0.08)		25/28	0.85	1.10	24168
Kisser et al., 2012	USA	0.01 (0.06)	0.13 (0.15)	21/94	0.92	1.08	49782
Koenig et al., 2013	USA	-0.18 (0.23)	-0.45 (0.22)	7/13	0.91	1.08	51433
Koerts et al., 2013	Netherlands	1.07 (0.07)		32/33	0.53	1.23	49475
Komulainen et al., 2008	Finland	0.35 (0.00)		684/705	1.12	0.69	48289
Kormi-Nouri et al., 2003	Sweden		0.39 (0.03)	60/60	1.34	1.17	29572
Kovac & Majerova, 1974	Slovakia		-0.31 (0.01)	123/102	-0.11	0.69	2396
Kowal et al., 2012	China	-0.07 (0.00)		5895/6751	0.25	0.33	4515
Kowal et al., 2012	Ghana	-0.22 (0.00)		2227/2039	-0.03	0.23	1323
Kowal et al., 2012	India	-0.21 (0.00)		3262/3205	-2.98	-1.38	1388
Kowal et al., 2012	Mexico	0.18 (0.00)		848/1330	-0.39	-0.36	8861
Kowal et al., 2012	Russia	0.05 (0.00)		1351/2468	0.66	0.83	10675
Kowal et al., 2012	South Africa	-0.09 (0.00)		1555/2105	0.36	-0.77	7393

Study	Country	d Verbal (variance)	d Other (variance)	N Males/ Females	Gender Equality	Population Education Employment	GDP per Capita
Kramer et al., 1997	USA	0.30 (0.01)		401/372	0.65	1.26	30068
Kramer et al., 2003	USA	0.49 (0.00)		489/530	0.73	1.25	38166
Kremen et al., 1997	USA	0.12 (0.06)	0.43 (0.06)	28/44	0.65	1.26	30068
Krohne & Hock, 2008	Germany		0.35 (0.04)	50/47	0.26	1.13	41815
Kromann et al., 2011	Denmark		-0.14 (0.03)	24/42	0.83	1.24	57648
Kroneisen & Bell, 2013	Germany		-0.02 (0.06)	19/103	0.35	1.32	44011
Kuriyama et al., 2011	Japan		-0.08 (0.17)	7/8	0.22	0.89	42935
Lachman & Agrigoroaei, 2010	USA	0.44 (0.03)		81/68	0.92	1.17	47002
Lachman et al., 2014	USA	0.43 (0.00)		1921/2326	0.90	1.06	52660
Laing et al., 2011	Australia	0.44 (0.01)		192/173	1.00	1.09	51846
Lajiness-O'Neill et al., 2011	USA	0.47 (0.07)	0.14 (0.07)	24/41	0.93	1.12	48374
Lam et al., 2008	USA	0.51 (0.00)	-0.24 (0.00)	602/849	0.86	1.20	48062
Lanca, 1998	Canada		-0.41 (0.05)	30/30	0.66	0.80	21770
Larrabee & Crook, 1993	USA	0.51 (0.00)	0.54 (0.00)	417/417	0.74	1.17	25493
Larson et al., 2003	Sweden		0.54 (0.06)	33/35	1.34	1.17	29572
Larsson et al., 2009	Sweden		0.29 (0.02)	98/104	1.41	1.33	55747
Latvala et al., 2009	Finland	0.61 (0.01)		157/248	1.09	0.73	53401
Laukka et al., 2013	Sweden	0.16 (0.00)		1011/1637	1.33	1.36	57134
Laureati et al., 2008	Netherlands		0.41 (0.03)	37/48	0.41	1.14	51241
Lauvsnes et al., 2013	Norway	-0.20 (0.16)	-0.18 (0.16)	8/33	1.21	1.21	101564
Lavoie et al., 2007	Canada	0.60 (0.19)	-0.29 (0.19)	10/12	1.00	1.27	40387
Lawrence et al., 2008	UK		0.04 (0.01)	223/215	0.63	0.98	48428
Lee et al., 2002	China	0.22 (0.02)	0.14 (0.02)	125/138	-0.03	0.60	1047
Lee et al., 2007	USA	0.41 (0.00)	-0.31 (0.00)	388/744	0.85	1.21	46437
Lee et al., 2012	Australia	0.66 (0.01)	-0.10 (0.01)	136/283	1.01	1.10	62217
Lehmann et al., 2006	UK	0.52 (0.00)		895/1087	0.57	0.87	40048
Lehrner, 1993	USA		0.69 (0.08)	27/29	0.74	1.17	25493
Lejbak et al., 2008	Canada		0.53 (0.10)	20/20	1.04	1.33	44545
Lester & Miller, 1974	USA	0.68 (0.11)		20/20	0.52	0.92	6741
Levy et al., 2005	USA		0.30 (0.08)	31/24	0.81	1.19	41922
Lewin & Herlitz, 2002	Sweden		0.36 (0.02)	93/99	1.27	1.16	26969

Study	Country	d Verbal (variance)	d Other (variance)	N Males/ Females	Gender Equality	Population Education Employment	GDP per Capita
Lewin et al., 2001	Sweden	0.15 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.02)	91/94	1.15	1.11	29283
Leynes et al., 2013	USA	-0.29 (0.16)		9/22	0.91	1.08	51433
Liben & Signorella, 1980	USA	0.00 (0.14)		16/15	0.43	1.05	11696
Liben & Signorella, 1993	USA	0.25 (0.02)		115/134	0.74	1.17	25493
Lin et al., 2008	Taiwan	0.23 (0.03)		79/72			
Lin et al., 2010	Australia	-0.16 (0.05)	0.50 (0.06)	37/38	0.97	1.08	42715
Lindholm & Christianson, 1998	Sweden		0.38 (0.02)	80/84	1.10	1.12	29898
Lindquist et al., 2009	Sweden	1.80 (0.74)	0.31 (0.54)	5/3	1.41	1.33	55747
Ling et al., 2013	USA	0.56 (0.09)		25/24	0.91	1.08	51433
Lipton et al., 2010	USA	0.18 (0.01)		154/270	0.92	1.17	47002
Lobnig et al., 2005	Germany	-0.08 (0.36)		9/4	0.06	0.81	34166
Loebach Wetherell et al., 2002	Sweden	0.25 (0.01)	0.21 (0.01)	288/416	1.27	1.16	26969
Lombardo et al., 2007	UK	0.59 (0.20)		23/7	0.61	0.94	42534
Lorenzi-Cioldi, 1993	Switzerland	0.28 (0.03)		65/80	-0.37	1.07	39436
Loskutova et al., 2009	USA	0.15 (0.05)		36/48	0.89	1.21	48401
Lövdén et al., 2007	Germany	0.00 (0.12)	-0.90 (0.14)	16/16	0.23	1.05	36448
Lovén et al., 2012	Sweden		0.12 (0.08)	24/28	1.30	1.34	59594
Lucas et al., 2005	USA	0.04 (0.02)	0.20 (0.02)	71/237	0.81	1.19	41922
Lui et al., 2011	China	0.32 (0.12)	-0.43 (0.12)	15/20	0.25	0.33	4515
Lunzer et al., 1976	UK	-0.03 (0.02)		105/105	0.33	0.39	4300
Luszcz, 1992	Australia	0.37 (0.04)		52/54	0.25	0.76	18837
Luzzi et al., 2011	Italy		-0.30 (0.01)	168/178	-0.11	-0.31	35852
Lynn & Wilson, 1993	Ireland	0.36 (0.00)		605/594	-0.08	-0.38	15732
Maass et al., 2011	Germany	0.54 (0.02)	-0.34 (0.02)	94/83	0.31	1.28	41788
Maggi et al., 2008	Italy	-0.21 (0.00)		1186/1452	-0.24	-0.35	37699
Maheu et al., 2008	USA	-0.27 (0.25)		10/7	0.86	1.20	48062
Malaspina et al., 2012	USA		-0.21 (0.15)	13/14	0.92	1.08	49782
Malek-Ahmadi et al., 2011	USA	0.73 (0.02)		82/101	0.93	1.12	48374
Malloy-Diniz et al., 2007	Brazil	0.35 (0.02)		111/112	0.67	-0.13	5808
Marchant et al., 2010	UK	0.48 (0.15)		15/12	0.74	1.08	37166
Marquié et al., 2010	France	0.37 (0.00)		1644/1554	0.54	0.44	41631

Study	Country	d Verbal (variance)	d Other (variance)	N Males/ Females	Gender Equality	Population Education Employment	GDP per Capita
Marsland et al., 2006	USA	0.31 (0.01)	0.48 (0.01)	237/223	0.85	1.19	44308
Martin et al., 2012	Australia	0.59 (0.01)	-0.37 (0.01)	241/187	1.01	1.10	62217
Martins et al., 2005	Portugal	0.13 (0.01)	-0.21 (0.01)	275/228	0.43	-0.11	18046
Martins et al., 2012	Portugal	0.29 (0.01)	-0.14 (0.01)	172/307	0.71	0.05	23195
Maruff et al., 2004	Australia	0.21 (0.14)		25/10	0.68	0.90	23440
Marx et al., 2009	USA	0.14 (0.02)	0.06 (0.02)	613/55	0.89	1.21	48401
Maseda et al., 2013	Spain	0.17 (0.19)		4/27	0.60	0.68	28648
Mast & Hall, 2006	USA		0.53 (0.01)	188/233	0.85	1.19	44308
Mataix-Cols et al., 2006	Spain	0.91 (0.11)		20/20	-0.09	0.36	26511
Mathias et al., 2013	Australia	0.51 (0.06)	0.21 (0.06)	34/37	1.02	1.09	67646
Matsuoka et al., 2012	Japan	-0.11 (0.20)		17/7	0.18	0.88	46230
May & Hutt, 1974	Canada	0.66 (0.07)		30/30	0.50	0.60	5871
McBurney et al., 1997	USA		0.82 (0.04)	57/46	0.65	1.26	30068
McCall et al., 2007	USA	0.02 (0.05)		31/46	0.85	1.21	46437
McFarlane et al., 2002	Australia		-0.03 (0.02)	51/46	0.60	0.85	19495
McGivern et al., 1997	USA	0.43 (0.01)	0.43 (0.01)	191/203	0.65	1.26	30068
McGivern et al., 1998	USA		0.73 (0.07)	30/33	0.66	1.29	31573
McGugin et al., 2012	USA		0.21 (0.02)	102/121	0.92	1.08	49782
McGuinness et al., 1990	USA	0.55 (0.05)	0.69 (0.02)	85/94	0.82	1.14	22922
McGuinness & McLaughlin, 1982	USA		0.83 (0.06)	40/40	0.48	1.08	13993
McKelvie, 1987	Canada		0.13 (0.06)	41/64	0.43	0.77	14404
McKelvie et al., 1993	Canada		-0.71 (0.09)	15/15	0.58	0.77	20771
McMains et al., 1993	USA		0.25 (0.09)	33/16	0.74	1.17	25493
McWilliams et al., 2014	USA	0.15 (0.04)		38/68	0.90	1.06	52660
Mecklinger et al., 2011	Germany	-0.12 (0.11)		19/19	0.31	1.28	41788
Meekes et al., 2013	Netherlands	0.06 (0.10)		16/26	0.53	1.23	49475
Mehta et al., 2013	India	0.07 (0.08)	-0.04 (0.08)	42/18	-3.04	-1.47	1444
Meier, 1991	USA	0.26 (0.04)		36/93	0.84	1.14	23954
Meier et al., 2002	Switzerland	0.43 (0.01)		198/89	-0.18	1.16	38539
Meijer et al., 2011	Netherlands	0.54 (0.01)		267/320	0.49	1.18	50341
Meléndes-Moral et al., 2010	Spain		-0.04 (0.03)	19/41	0.40	0.60	32333

Study	Country	d Verbal (variance)	d Other (variance)	N Males/ Females	Gender Equality	Population Education Employment	GDP per Capita
Mellet et al., 2014	France	0.47 (0.01)		213/220	0.60	0.52	42571
Merema et al., 2013	USA	0.31 (0.03)	0.09 (0.02)	62/115	0.91	1.08	51433
Meyers-Levy & Maheswaran, 1991	USA	0.43 (0.05)		45/45	0.84	1.14	23954
Mielke et al., 2012	USA	0.51 (0.01)	0.07 (0.01)	265/218	0.92	1.08	49782
Miller & Santoni, 1986	USA		-0.67 (0.05)	23/23	0.72	1.11	18269
Minnett et al., 2005	UK	-0.03 (0.07)	-0.75 (0.08)	23/37	0.63	0.80	38306
Mizuno et al., 2011	Japan	-0.10 (0.03)		55/63	0.22	0.89	42935
Moffat et al., 1998	USA		-1.59 (0.07)	40/34	0.66	1.29	31573
Mokri et al., 2013	Mexico	0.25 (0.03)		149/161	-0.32	-0.30	9721
Morales et al., 2010	Spain	-0.03 (0.01)		359/525	0.40	0.60	32333
Morgan et al., 2006	USA	0.10 (0.04)		63/45	0.85	1.19	44308
Morrens et al., 2008	Belgium	-0.08 (0.22)		20/6	0.42	0.26	44404
Mueller et al., 2008	UK		-1.34 (0.20)	12/12	0.63	0.98	48428
Müller et al., 2007	Germany	0.49 (0.16)	0.06 (0.16)	17/10	0.23	1.05	36448
Munro et al., 2012	USA	0.27 (0.00)		477/480	0.92	1.08	49782
Murre et al., 2013	Netherlands	0.12 (0.00)	0.30 (0.00)	4109/8350	0.53	1.23	49475
Nairne et al., 2009	USA	0.26 (0.03)		75/75	0.89	1.21	48401
Närhi et al., 2010	Finland	0.74 (0.10)		17/31	1.16	0.67	47107
Naveh-Benjamin et al., 2011	USA	0.38 (0.03)		61/70	0.93	1.12	48374
Newhouse et al., 2007	USA		-0.54 (0.10)	20/20	0.85	1.21	46437
Ngandu et al., 2006	Finland	0.22 (0.00)		365/627	1.10	0.60	38969
Nieto et al., 2012	Spain	0.49 (0.13)	-0.11 (0.13)	17/14	0.56	0.66	31832
Nobili et al., 2010	Italy	0.41 (0.18)		8/21	-0.15	-0.32	36977
Novotny et al., 2003	USA	0.25 (0.04)		46/52	0.73	1.25	38166
O'Hara et al., 2006	USA	0.22 (0.03)		44/79	0.85	1.19	44308
O'Sullivan, 1997	Canada	0.53 (0.14)		13/17	0.63	0.77	21183
Öberg et al., 2002	Sweden		0.36 (0.06)	36/35	1.27	1.16	26969
Kristensen & Oerbeck, 2006	Norway		-0.03 (0.07)	26/36	1.07	1.25	66775
Ojeda et al., 2010	Spain	0.66 (0.11)		34/13	0.40	0.60	32333
Østby et al., 2012	Norway		0.50 (0.04)	55/52	1.22	1.18	100575
Otero Dadin et al., 2009	Spain	0.52 (0.11)	0.22 (0.11)	20/19	0.25	0.56	35579

Study	Country	d Verbal (variance)	d Other (variance)	N Males/ Females	Gender Equality	Population Education Employment	GDP per Capita
Ott & Lyman, 1993	USA	-0.01 (0.14)	0.56 (0.14)	18/12	0.74	1.17	25493
Owen & Lynn, 1993	South Africa	0.24 (0.00)	0.13 (0.00)	1574/1637	0.06	-1.15	3557
Palmer et al., 2013	Australia		0.03 (0.01)	45/68	1.02	1.09	67646
Palomo et al., 2013	Spain	0.02 (0.02)	-0.14 (0.02)	65/114	0.60	0.68	28648
Parada et al., 2011	Spain	0.64 (0.03)		31/29	0.50	0.63	30738
Parks et al., 2011	USA	0.60 (0.02)		70/147	0.93	1.12	48374
Passamonti et al., 2011	Italy	0.17 (0.30)		10/5	-0.11	-0.31	35852
Pati & Dash, 1990	India		0.25 (0.06)	36/36	-2.01	-1.50	353
Pauli et al., 2005	Germany	0.32 (0.30)		5/11	0.06	0.81	34166
Paulo et al., 2011	Portugal	0.07 (0.01)		77/212	0.76	0.05	22540
Pauls et al., 2013	Germany		0.05 (0.01)	330/366	0.35	1.32	44011
Pavlik et al., 2013	USA	0.17 (0.03)	-0.12 (0.02)	63/135	0.91	1.08	51433
Payne et al., 2006	USA		-0.08 (0.08)	27/29	0.85	1.19	44308
Peavy et al., 2012	USA	0.44 (0.25)		5/20	0.92	1.08	49782
Pedersen et al., 2012	Denmark	0.41 (0.06)		33/39	0.84	1.22	61304
Pena-Casanova et al., 2009	Spain	0.02 (0.01)	-0.11 (0.01)	137/203	0.25	0.56	35579
Pérez-Carpinell et al., 2008	Spain		0.08 (0.04)	50/50	0.13	0.49	32709
Pérez-Carpinell et al., 2006	Spain		0.13 (0.08)	25/25	-0.09	0.36	26511
Perrig-Chiello et al., 2000	Switzerland	0.04 (0.02)		109/65	-0.27	1.13	40577
Persinger & Richards, 1995	Canada	0.89 (0.11)		20/20	0.59	0.77	19859
Phillips & Fox, 1998	UK	-0.06 (0.07)		15/15	0.70	0.57	24803
Phillips et al., 2010	UK	0.55 (0.07)	0.26 (0.07)	31/31	0.74	1.08	37166
Phillips et al., 2011	UK	0.05 (0.24)		5/28	0.80	1.11	38293
Pickel, 2009	USA		0.16 (0.02)	96/211	0.89	1.21	48401
Piper et al., 2011	USA		0.55 (0.03)	67/61	0.93	1.12	48374
Pontón et al., 1996	USA	0.04 (0.01)	-0.15 (0.01)	120/180	0.64	1.24	28782
Portin et al., 1995	Finland	0.51 (0.01)		143/179	0.58	0.22	20306
Postma et al., 1998	Netherlands		-0.86 (0.11)	20/20	-0.06	0.56	26405
Postma et al., 1999	Netherlands		-0.72 (0.08)	23/34	-0.02	0.65	27534
Postma et al., 2003	Netherlands	0.04 (0.06)	-0.17 (0.06)	32/32	0.17	0.94	28817
Potts et al., 1986	USA	-0.36 (0.03)		72/72	0.72	1.11	18269

Study	Country	d Verbal (variance)	d Other (variance)	N Males/ Females	Gender Equality	Population Education Employment	GDP per Capita
Pouliot & Gagnon, 2005	Canada		0.07 (0.03)	60/60	0.93	1.25	31980
Rabitt et al., 1995	UK	0.24 (0.00)		583/1426	0.56	0.50	19709
Ragland et al., 2000	USA	0.70 (0.14)	0.90 (0.15)	16/14	0.66	1.30	34621
Rahman & Clarke, 2005	UK	0.89 (0.11)		19/20	0.63	0.80	38306
Rahman et al., 2003	UK	0.12 (0.03)	0.22 (0.04)	60/60	0.77	0.72	28301
Rahman et al., 2005	UK	0.74 (0.08)	0.48 (0.08)	26/26	0.63	0.80	38306
Rahman, Bakare, & Serinsu, 2011	UK		0.06 (0.07)	30/30	0.80	1.11	38293
Rahman, Newland, & Smyth, 2011	UK		0.18 (0.04)	70/35	0.80	1.11	38293
Rao & Moely, 1989	India	-0.78 (0.07)		29/29	-1.98	-1.52	361
Rapeli et al., 2007	Finland	0.31 (0.24)	-0.13 (0.25)	8/9	1.10	0.65	41121
Rapisarda et al., 2013	Singapore	0.07 (0.02)	0.27 (0.02)	87/84	0.19	0.69	54451
Raz et al., 2009	USA		0.25 (0.02)	64/125	0.89	1.21	48401
Razumnikova & Vol'f, 2007	Russia	1.23 (0.15)		16/16	0.69	0.72	6920
Read et al., 2006	Sweden	0.25 (0.00)		561/799	1.53	1.35	43085
Rehman & Herlitz, 2006	Sweden	-0.03 (0.02)	0.38 (0.02)	88/109	1.53	1.35	43085
Rehman & Herlitz, 2007	Sweden	0.24 (0.02)	0.44 (0.02)	107/112	1.49	1.30	46256
Reijmer et al., 2013	Netherlands	0.26 (0.12)		21/14	0.53	1.23	49475
Reis et al., 2013	USA	0.54 (0.00)		1132/1388	0.91	1.08	51433
Reiswich et al., 2012	Germany		-0.40 (0.09)	20/27	0.34	1.33	45936
Resmini et al., 2012	Spain	0.50 (0.15)	0.20 (0.15)	9/25	0.56	0.66	31832
Ridout et al., 2009	UK		-0.81 (0.34)	4/14	0.68	1.04	45195
Rizk-Jackson et al., 2006	USA		-0.23 (0.16)	14/13	0.85	1.19	44308
Robinson et al., 1996	USA	0.15 (0.03)		78/61	0.64	1.24	28782
Romano et al., 2014	Italy	0.32 (0.11)	-0.05 (0.11)	18/19	-0.02	-0.22	35368
Rosenbloom et al., 2005	USA		0.28 (0.08)	21/29	0.81	1.19	41922
Rothen & Meier, 2009	Switzerland		-0.04 (0.31)	6/7	0.25	1.61	72120
Rucklidge, 2006	New Zealand	0.28 (0.06)	0.04 (0.06)	30/35	0.96	1.12	27751
Ruff et al., 1988	USA	0.45 (0.03)		68/72	0.77	1.12	20101
Ruffieux et al., 2010	Cameroon	0.22 (0.04)		53/67	0.01	0.03	1165
Ruggiero et al., 2008	Italy		-0.62 (0.03)	46/46	-0.24	-0.35	37699
Ruiz de Azua et al., 2013	Spain	0.29 (0.11)		23/15	0.60	0.68	28648

Study	Country	d Verbal (variance)	d Other (variance)	N Males/ Females	Gender Equality	Population Education Employment	GDP per Capita
Rupp et al., 2006	Germany	0.60 (0.14)		16/14	0.19	0.96	34697
Sabia et al., 2009	UK	0.05 (0.00)		3937/1613	0.68	1.04	45195
Said et al., 1990	Australia	0.26 (0.08)		25/28	0.24	0.78	17811
Salthouse & Siedlecki, 2007	USA	0.26 (0.01)	0.09 (0.01)	102/225	0.85	1.21	46437
Santos et al., 2005	Brazil		0.00 (0.03)	64/63	0.62	-0.24	3596
Santos et al., 2013	Portugal	-0.02 (0.01)		226/261	0.75	0.04	20577
Savage & Gouvier, 1992	USA	0.06 (0.03)		66/68	0.79	1.13	24405
Savaskan et al., 2007	Switzerland		-0.51 (0.23)	9/9	0.11	1.35	57349
Scanlon Jones, 1984	USA		0.30 (0.01)	234/225	0.60	1.10	15561
Schaefer et al., 2013	Switzerland		-0.36 (0.11)	17/20	0.31	1.79	83209
Schatz et al., 2012	USA	0.15 (0.00)	-0.01 (0.00)	1426/726	0.92	1.08	49782
Schirmer et al., 2013	Singapore	0.05 (0.04)		48/48	0.19	0.69	54451
Schmitzer-Torbert, 2007	USA		-0.03 (0.04)	22/23	0.85	1.21	46437
Schofield et al., 2012	Australia	0.54 (0.17)		9/20	1.01	1.10	62217
Schretlen et al., 2007	USA	0.32 (0.04)	0.20 (0.04)	49/48	0.85	1.21	46437
Schwartz & Philippe, 1991	USA		0.72 (0.02)	102/102	0.84	1.14	23954
Seasmon et al., 2002	USA	-0.02 (0.04)		50/50	0.69	1.27	37274
Segalàs et al., 2010	Spain	0.31 (0.09)	-0.55 (0.09)	31/19	0.40	0.60	32333
Segura et al., 2009	Spain	0.38 (0.12)	0.72 (0.12)	18/17	0.25	0.56	35579
Serra et al., 2010	Italy	0.18 (0.18)		12/11	-0.15	-0.32	36977
Sharps et al., 1993	USA		0.01 (0.14)	8/8	0.74	1.17	25493
Shi et al., 2012	China	0.14 (0.02)		90/156	0.25	0.32	5574
Shichita et al., 1986	Japan		-0.40 (0.01)	145/157	-0.39	0.19	11466
Silverman et al., 2007	Argentina		0.41 (0.02)	164/103	0.19	0.16	6640
Silverman et al., 2007	Australia		0.29 (0.00)	4717/4435	0.80	1.01	36085
Silverman et al., 2007	Austria		0.14 (0.01)	203/173	-0.50	0.37	40431
Silverman et al., 2007	Belgium		0.46 (0.00)	871/615	0.39	0.21	38852
Silverman et al., 2007	Brazil		0.21 (0.01)	197/138	0.67	-0.13	5808
Silverman et al., 2007	Bulgaria		0.34 (0.01)	177/187	0.95	0.09	4456
Silverman et al., 2007	Canada		0.34 (0.00)	6750/6502	1.00	1.27	40387
Silverman et al., 2007	China		0.18 (0.01)	215/188	0.13	0.40	2082

Study	Country	d Verbal (variance)	d Other (variance)	N Males/ Females	Gender Equality	Population Education Employment	GDP per Capita
Silverman et al., 2007	Czech Republic		0.38 (0.02)	167/113	0.37	0.91	15159
Silverman et al., 2007	Denmark		0.21 (0.00)	447/421	0.72	1.28	52041
Silverman et al., 2007	Finland		0.44 (0.00)	1016/814	1.10	0.65	41121
Silverman et al., 2007	France		0.20 (0.00)	623/446	0.35	0.34	36545
Silverman et al., 2007	Germany		0.39 (0.00)	985/650	0.23	1.05	36448
Silverman et al., 2007	Greece		0.40 (0.00)	456/432	-0.31	0.11	24801
Silverman et al., 2007	Hungary		0.30 (0.02)	108/115			
Silverman et al., 2007	Iceland		0.32 (0.02)	105/110	1.26	1.50	56097
Silverman et al., 2007	India		0.22 (0.00)	2670/699	-2.80	-1.16	817
Silverman et al., 2007	Ireland		0.26 (0.00)	2868/2668	0.85	0.78	54286
Silverman et al., 2007	Israel		0.09 (0.01)	244/163	0.90	0.75	21905
Silverman et al., 2007	Italy		0.32 (0.01)	279/199	-0.27	-0.35	33411
Silverman et al., 2007	Japan		0.28 (0.01)	314/189	0.10	0.75	34076
Silverman et al., 2007	Malaysia		0.23 (0.01)	330/300	-0.57	-0.30	6195
Silverman et al., 2007	Mexico		0.29 (0.01)	241/154	-0.68	-0.42	8666
Silverman et al., 2007	Netherlands		0.37 (0.00)	1378/1030	0.36	1.03	44454
Silverman et al., 2007	New Zealand		0.43 (0.00)	1089/1070	1.05	1.15	26671
Silverman et al., 2007	Norway		0.36 (0.01)	392/287	1.09	1.25	74115
Silverman et al., 2007	Philippines		0.24 (0.01)	194/233	0.35	-0.50	1395
Silverman et al., 2007	Poland		0.37 (0.01)	236/254	0.45	0.05	9000
Silverman et al., 2007	Portugal		0.23 (0.01)	223/167	0.54	-0.02	19821
Silverman et al., 2007	Romania		0.10 (0.01)	192/195	0.14	-0.05	5829
Silverman et al., 2007	Singapore		0.30 (0.00)	1110/1233	-0.44	0.18	33580
Silverman et al., 2007	Slovenia		0.20 (0.02)	148/113	0.67	0.71	19726
Silverman et al., 2007	South Africa		0.23 (0.01)	256/156	0.42	-0.85	5668
Silverman et al., 2007	Spain		0.30 (0.00)	543/337	0.03	0.43	28483
Silverman et al., 2007	Sweden		0.33 (0.00)	939/451	1.49	1.30	46256
Silverman et al., 2007	Switzerland		0.34 (0.01)	366/228	0.11	1.35	57349
Silverman et al., 2007	Turkey		0.35 (0.00)	709/659	-2.12	-1.86	7727
Silverman et al., 2007	UK		0.28 (0.00)	46763/45928	0.61	0.94	42534

Study	Country	d Verbal (variance)	d Other (variance)	N Males/ Females	Gender Equality	Population Education Employment	GDP per Capita
	United Arab						
Silverman et al., 2007	Emirates		0.31 (0.01)	194/133	0.33	0.74	42950
Silverman et al., 2007	USA		0.34 (0.00)	51084/45265	0.85	1.21	46437
Simons et al., 2004	USA	-0.33 (0.08)	0.68 (0.09)	20/39	0.78	1.21	39677
Simpson et al., 2005	Ireland		-0.25 (0.01)	196/191	0.74	0.52	47641
Skjerve et al., 2007	Norway	-0.05 (0.06)		27/39	1.09	1.25	74115
Slegers et al., 2011	Netherlands	0.36 (0.00)		613/641	0.49	1.18	50341
Slone et al., 2000	USA		0.24 (0.04)	35/94	0.66	1.30	34621
Smeets et al., 2006	Netherlands	-0.28 (0.14)		14/15	0.34	0.98	41577
Smith et al., 2011	Canada	0.67 (0.12)		14/26	1.11	1.33	47446
Smith & Fein, 2010	USA		0.40 (0.07)	33/25	0.92	1.17	47002
Smits et al., 1997	Netherlands	0.11 (0.04)		52/48	-0.10	0.44	28699
Snitz et al., 2009	USA	0.52 (0.00)	-0.38 (0.00)	1650/1418	0.89	1.21	48401
Snitz et al., 2010	USA		0.21 (0.00)	743/1178	0.92	1.17	47002
Soares et al., 2012	Brazil	0.15 (0.01)		107/195	0.81	-0.12	13039
Sobal & Juhasz, 1977	USA	1.28 (0.05)		48/48	0.47	1.00	8611
Söderlund et al., 2006	Germany	0.08 (0.03)		75/83	0.19	0.96	34697
Söderlund et al., 2006	Italy	0.40 (0.04)		52/48	-0.31	-0.38	31959
Söderlund et al., 2006	Netherlands	0.22 (0.01)		118/109	0.34	0.98	41577
Söderlund et al., 2006	Poland	0.14 (0.04)		62/50	0.48	0.09	7976
Söderlund et al., 2006	Spain	-0.03 (0.04)		51/42	-0.09	0.36	26511
Söderlund et al., 2006	Sweden	0.22 (0.03)		64/69	1.53	1.35	43085
Söderlund et al., 2006	UK	-0.08 (0.03)		134/43	0.57	0.87	40048
Solowij et al., 2011	Australia	0.06 (0.08)		18/44	1.00	1.09	51846
Sommer et al., 2013	Germany		0.35 (0.01)	393/415	0.35	1.32	44011
Song et al., 2012	China	0.16 (0.08)		26/26	0.25	0.32	5574
Sonnega et al., 2014	USA	0.29 (0.00)		9461/9060	0.70	1.18	26465
Sosa et al., 2009	China	-0.16 (0.00)		893/1132	0.19	0.36	3441
Sosa et al., 2009	Cuba	0.04 (0.00)		933/1688	-0.11	-0.25	5386
Sosa et al., 2009	Dominican Republic	0.19 (0.00)		612/1157	0.57	-0.33	4997
Sosa et al., 2009	India	-0.17 (0.00)		722/1099	-2.89	-1.27	1023

Study	Country	d Verbal (variance)	d Other (variance)	N Males/ Females	Gender Equality	Population Education Employment	GDP per Capita
Sosa et al., 2009	Mexico	0.30 (0.00)		679/1144	-0.51	-0.39	9579
Sosa et al., 2009	Peru	0.25 (0.00)		694/1073	-0.08	0.84	4245
Sosa et al., 2009	Venezuela	0.37 (0.00)		666/1160	0.49	-0.22	11225
Spiers et al., 2008	USA		0.79 (0.11)	20/20	0.86	1.20	48062
Squeglia et al., 2011	USA		0.19 (0.07)	31/24	0.93	1.12	48374
Stangor, 1988	USA		0.81 (0.08)	19/39	0.77	1.12	20101
Staresina et al., 2005	Austria	0.02 (0.21)		9/10	-0.58	0.19	36693
Stein et al., 2012	Germany	0.36 (0.00)		474/976	0.34	1.33	45936
Steptoe et al., 2013	UK	0.15 (0.00)		5024/6043	0.68	0.76	32575
Stewart et al., 2001	UK	0.18 (0.01)		123/162	0.88	0.65	26401
Stijntjes et al., 2013	Netherlands	0.62 (0.01)		247/253	0.53	1.23	49475
Stumpf, 1998	USA		0.16 (0.00)	1274/864	0.66	1.29	31573
Stumpf & Jackson, 1994	Germany	0.36 (0.00)	0.07 (0.00)	96968/90142	-0.47	0.25	25489
Su et al., 2007	Taiwan		0.17 (0.11)	16/21			
Sunderaraman et al., 2013	USA	0.98 (0.04)		26/36	0.91	1.08	51433
Sung & Dawis, 1981	USA		0.04 (0.00)	464/545	0.42	1.07	12598
Susilo et al., 2013	USA	0.12 (0.00)	0.15 (0.00)	936/1095	0.91	1.08	51433
Swan et al., 2005;	USA	0.83 (0.02)		196/60	0.81	1.19	41922
Takei et al., 2009	Japan	0.36 (0.19)		23/7	0.12	0.83	37866
Tamm et al., 2013	Australia	0.72 (0.23)		14/7	1.02	1.09	67646
Temple & Cornish, 1993	UK	0.59 (0.03)	0.04 (0.03)	64/64	0.53	0.52	20487
Terry et al., 2013	USA	0.38 (0.16)	-0.07 (0.15)	10/19	0.91	1.08	51433
Thakur et al., 1981	India		1.11 (0.06)	40/40	-1.72	-1.68	272
Thomson et al., 2005	UK	-0.10 (0.01)		222/310	0.63	0.80	38306
Timothy, 2014	USA	0.28 (0.00)		1664/3124	0.90	1.06	52660
Tippet et al., 2009	Canada		-0.74 (0.18)	12/12	1.05	1.35	46596
Toomela, 2012	Estonia	0.30 (0.03)		80/55	1.28	1.11	17454
Torniainen et al., 2011	Finland	0.48 (0.03)		61/62	1.12	0.66	46205
Torrent et al., 2011	Spain	0.75 (0.13)		13/22	0.50	0.63	30738
Torres et al., 2013	Brazil	-0.45 (0.14)		14/15	0.81	-0.14	12157
Tottenham et al., 2003	Canada		0.73 (0.07)	31/31	0.85	1.10	24168

Study	Country	d Verbal (variance)	d Other (variance)	N Males/ Females	Gender Equality	Population Education Employment	GDP per Capita
Townes et al., 2008	USA	0.01 (0.01)		276/227	0.86	1.20	48062
Trachtenberg et al., 2005	Taiwan	-0.26 (0.00)		1202/1134			
Trahan & Quintana, 1990	USA	0.21 (0.03)	-0.18 (0.03)	70/70	0.82	1.14	22922
Tropp Sneider et al., 2011	USA		-0.78 (0.27)	8/8	0.93	1.12	48374
Unsworth, 2010	USA	0.09 (0.03)	0.15 (0.03)	64/101	0.92	1.17	47002
Unterhalter et al., 2007	UK	0.21 (0.11)		20/20	0.61	0.94	42534
Unwerzagt et al., 2011	USA	0.30 (0.02)		74/107	0.93	1.12	48374
Uttl et al., 2002	USA	0.13 (0.01)		174/177	0.69	1.27	37274
Uttner et al., 2011	Germany	0.47 (0.28)	0.07 (0.30)	8/7	0.31	1.28	41788
Vakil & Blachstein, 1994	Israel		0.29 (0.02)	103/87	0.19	0.44	12531
Vakil & Blachstein, 1997	Israel	0.15 (0.01)		257/271	0.43	0.53	19286
Vakil et al., 2010	Israel	0.31 (0.00)		700/679	0.94	0.87	27796
Valis et al., 2011	Czech Republic	1.35 (0.45)	-0.74 (0.42)	7/5	0.38	0.91	19764
van Boxtel et al., 1996	Netherlands	0.56 (0.05)		40/40	-0.16	0.38	28885
van der Werf et al., 2012	Netherlands	0.47 (0.01)		275/347	0.52	1.17	53537
van Exel et al., 2002;	Netherlands	0.35 (0.01)		156/288	0.14	0.89	26584
van Hooren et al., 2007	Netherlands	0.50 (0.01)		292/286	0.36	1.03	44454
van Oostrom et al., 2012	Netherlands	0.22 (0.01)		181/323	0.52	1.17	53537
Vanhoutte et al., 2012	Belgium	0.60 (0.21)		10/10	0.49	0.23	47700
Vaskinn et al., 2011	Norway	0.40 (0.01)		182/158	1.18	1.20	87646
Veena et al., 2010	India		0.01 (0.01)	261/281	-2.94	-1.33	1125
Veena et al., 2014	India	0.01 (0.01)		261/279	-3.04	-1.47	1456
Venter & Louw, 2004	South Africa		-0.04 (0.01)	191/192	0.35	-1.05	3807
Venter & Low, 2005	South Africa		0.13 (0.01)	112/96	0.29	-0.99	4901
Verbaam et al., 2007	Netherlands	0.99 (0.06)		42/33	0.36	1.03	44454
Vilberg & Rugg, 2012	USA	-0.25 (0.23)	-0.39 (0.23)	8/10	0.92	1.08	49782
Villardita et al., 1981	Italy	-0.06 (0.03)	0.15 (0.03)	68/54	-0.74	-1.03	8429
Vitulli & Henderson, 1994	USA		-0.13 (0.05)	33/68	0.70	1.18	26465
Volf & Razumnikova, 2001	Russia	1.46 (0.25)		10/10	0.47	0.60	1772
Volz-Sidiropoulou & Gauggel, 2011	Germany	0.54 (0.05)		40/40	0.31	1.28	41788
Wagner et al., 2012	Germany	0.42 (0.00)		497/758	0.34	1.33	45936

Study	Country	d Verbal (variance)	d Other (variance)	N Males/ Females	Gender Equality	Population Education Employment	GDP per Capita
Wagovich et al., 2012	USA	0.30 (0.27)		6/10	0.92	1.08	49782
Wahlin et al., 2006	USA	0.23 (0.01)		146/240	0.85	1.19	44308
Waldstein & I., 2004	USA	0.15 (0.07)	0.29 (0.07)	30/26	0.78	1.21	39677
Walhovd et al., 2006	Norway	0.56 (0.06)		31/40	1.07	1.25	66775
Wang, 2012b	China	0.84 (0.09)		23/28	0.25	0.32	5574
Wang, 2012a	China		0.01 (0.05)	37/37	0.25	0.32	5574
Wang, 2013	China		0.15 (0.04)	45/48	0.24	0.31	6265
Wang & Fu, 2009	China	0.32 (0.10)	0.23 (0.11)	20/20	0.19	0.36	3441
Wang & Fu, 2010	China	0.09 (0.03)	0.13 (0.03)	75/73	0.22	0.35	3800
Wang et al., 2013	China	-0.21 (0.00)		744/719	0.24	0.31	6265
Weintraub et al., 2009	USA	0.25 (0.00)		3154/6345	0.89	1.21	48401
Weirich et al., 2011	Germany		0.47 (0.12)	17/19	0.31	1.28	41788
Weiss et al., 2006	Austria	0.11 (0.05)		40/40	-0.56	0.32	38242
Wesson Ashford et al., 2014	USA	0.00 (0.01)		272/596	0.90	1.06	52660
West et al., 1992	USA	0.32 (0.00)	0.23 (0.00)	1000/1343	0.79	1.13	24405
West et al., 2002	USA		0.61 (0.02)	37/43	0.69	1.27	37274
Wicks et al., 2009	UK	-0.07 (0.12)		22/13	0.68	1.04	45195
Widmann et al., 2012	Germany	0.63 (0.14)	-0.06 (0.13)	14/17	0.34	1.33	45936
Wiebe & Watkins, 1980	USA	0.13 (0.02)	0.12 (0.02)	100/100	0.43	1.05	11696
Wiederholt et al., 1993	USA	0.61 (0.01)	-0.19 (0.01)	530/610	0.74	1.17	25493
Wilhelm & Van Klink, 2007	Netherlands		0.02 (0.02)	76/96	0.36	1.03	44454
Wingbermhühle et al., 2012	Netherlands	0.61 (0.10)	-0.27 (0.10)	17/25	0.52	1.17	53537
Woicik et al., 2009	USA	0.07 (0.11)		45/11	0.89	1.21	48401
Wolf et al., 2001	Germany	0.72 (0.14)		25/11	-0.60	0.52	23719
Wolff et al., 2013	Germany		0.10 (0.07)	28/28	0.35	1.32	44011
Woo et al., 2012	South Korea	0.07 (0.02)	-0.11 (0.02)	111/79	-0.51	0.37	24156
Woolley et al., 2010	Belgium		-0.54 (0.19)	11/11	0.47	0.25	44881
Xu et al., 2011	China	0.15 (0.00)		6798/18168	0.25	0.33	4515
Yang et al., 2012	China	-0.32 (0.00)		837/989	0.25	0.32	5574
Yang Zhang et al., 2012	USA		-0.02 (0.01)	589/215	0.92	1.08	49782
Ye et al., 2012	South Korea	0.29 (0.01)	-0.46 (0.01)	245/685	-0.51	0.37	24156

Study	Country	d Verbal (variance)	d Other (variance)	N Males/ Females	Gender Equality	Population Education Employment	GDP per Capita
Young, 1979	USA	-0.09 (0.14)	-0.90 (0.14)	16/16	0.45	1.03	10587
Young & Wilson, 1994	USA	0.06 (0.08)		24/28	0.70	1.18	26465
Youngjohn et al., 1991	USA	0.31 (0.00)		689/845	0.84	1.14	23954
Ystad et al., 2009	Norway	0.81 (0.03)		50/120	1.16	1.36	96881
Yurgelun-Todd et al., 2003	USA		-0.08 (0.12)	13/24	0.73	1.25	38166
Zahodne et al., 2014	USA	0.16 (0.00)		328/726	0.90	1.06	52660
Zanello et al., 2006	Switzerland	-0.14 (0.20)		9/11	0.08	1.22	54798
Zehnder et al., 2009	Switzerland	0.60 (0.02)		136/88	0.25	1.61	72120
Wang et al., 2010	China	0.24 (0.20)		10/10	0.22	0.35	3800
Zhang et al., 2012	China		-1.18 (0.33)	21/4	0.25	0.32	5574
Zhong et al., 2014	USA	0.61 (0.00)		593/786	0.90	1.06	52660
Zimmerman et al., 2012	USA	0.29 (0.01)		208/341	0.92	1.08	49782
Zoladz et al., 2013	USA	0.17 (0.09)		18/30	0.91	1.08	51433

Studies included in the database with country of study, effect size d (variance) of *Verbal* and *Other* episodic memory tasks, total number of males/females participating in the study, together with country- and time-specific measures indicative of gender equality in educational and occupational opportunities, population education level and labor force participation, and GDP per capita. Explanation of headings: Country = Country of study; d (variance) = Cohen's d and variance of categories *Verbal* and *Other* episodic memory tasks (when combining all effect sizes within a study using verbal material or other, non-verbal, material); N Males/Females = The total number of males/females participating in the study; Gender equality = A country- and time-specific measure indicative of gender equality in educational and occupational opportunities; Population Education Employment = A country- and time-specific measure indicative of education level and labor force participation; GDP per Capita = A country- and time-specific measure of economic activity in relation to the size of the population.