

Table S1. Exposure-rPFS HR Cox proportional-hazards model parameter estimates.

Parameter	Estimate	Standard Error	95% Confidence Interval	P-value
AUC <sub>ss,event</sub> as exposure metrics				
$\beta$	-0.0000739	0.0000619	(-0.000195, 0.0000473)	0.232
AUC <sub>ss</sub> as exposure metrics				
$\beta$	-0.0000488	0.0000549	(-0.000156, 0.0000588)	0.374

$$\lambda(t) = \lambda_0(t) * \exp(\beta * AUC_i)$$

where  $\lambda_0(t)$  is the baseline hazard function,  $\beta$  is the slope parameter,  $AUC_i$  is the exposure ( $AUC_{ss,event}$  or  $AUC_{ss}$ ) in subject  $i$ .

Table S2. Exposure-AE logistic regression model parameter estimates.

Parameter	Estimate	Standard Error	95% Confidence Interval	P-value
Diarrhea grade $\geq 2$ , AUC <sub>ss,event</sub> as exposure metrics				
$\alpha$	-3.04	0.363	(-3.81,-2.38)	-
$\beta$	0.000769	0.000133	(0.000521,0.00104)	<0.001
Diarrhea grade $\geq 2$ , AUC <sub>ss</sub> as exposure metrics				
$\alpha$	-2.94	0.354	(-3.69,-2.29)	-
$\beta$	0.000669	0.000120	(0.000444,0.000917)	<0.001
Diarrhea grade $\geq 3$ , AUC <sub>ss,event</sub> as exposure metrics				
$\alpha$	-4.56	0.689	(-6.12,-3.38)	-
$\beta$	0.000798	0.000235	(0.000362,0.00130)	<0.001
Diarrhea grade $\geq 3$ , AUC <sub>ss</sub> as exposure metrics				
$\alpha$	-4.38	0.661	(-5.87,-3.24)	-
$\beta$	0.000640	0.000204	(0.000259,0.00107)	0.00173
Rash grade $\geq 2$ , AUC <sub>ss,event</sub> as exposure metrics				
$\alpha$	-5.53	0.840	(-7.45,-4.10)	-
$\beta$	0.00112	0.000251	(0.000669,0.00167)	<0.001
Rash grade $\geq 2$ , AUC <sub>ss</sub> as exposure metrics				
$\alpha$	-5.73	0.932	(-7.89,-4.17)	-
$\beta$	0.00107	0.000251	(0.000627,0.00163)	<0.001
Rash grade $\geq 3$ , AUC <sub>ss,event</sub> as exposure metrics				
$\alpha$	-6.04	0.984	(-8.32,-4.40)	-
$\beta$	0.00118	0.000282	(0.000684,0.00181)	<0.001
Rash grade $\geq 3$ , AUC <sub>ss</sub> as exposure metrics				
$\alpha$	-6.47	1.16	(-9.19,-4.57)	-
$\beta$	0.00119	0.000300	(0.000673,0.00187)	<0.001

$$\text{logit}(P(AE_i=1)) = \alpha + \beta * AUC_i$$

where  $P(AE_i=1)$  is the probability that adverse event from subject  $i$  occurs (ie, grade  $\geq 2$  diarrhea),  $\alpha$  is the intercept parameter,  $\beta$  is the slope parameter, and  $AUC_i$  the exposure (AUC<sub>ss,event</sub> or AUC<sub>ss</sub>) of subject  $i$ .