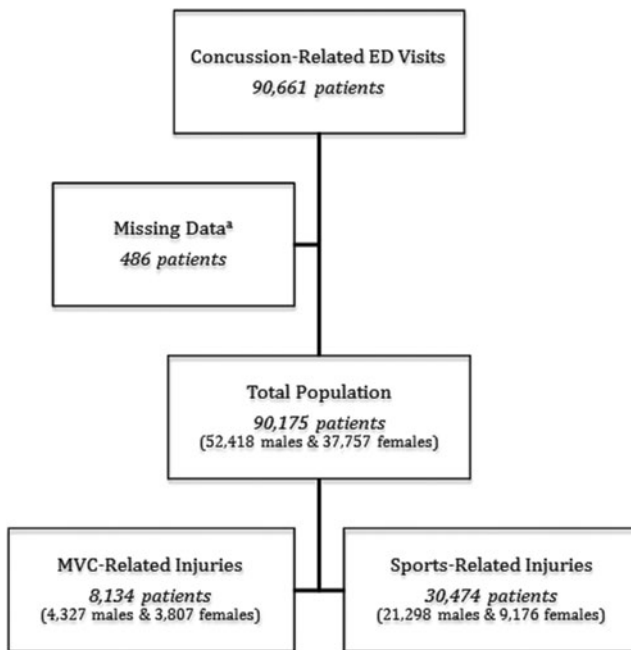


Supplementary Data



SUPPLEMENTARY FIG. S1. Flow diagram of all eligible patients with a first concussion-related emergency department visit in Ontario, Canada, 2002/2003–2011/2012. ^aMissing data: 470 patients were removed due to missing data for income quantile. One hundred twenty-one patients were removed due to missing data for rurality. Sixteen patients were removed due to missing data for mechanism of injury. Sixteen patients were removed due to missing data for intention of injury. Total number of patients removed due to missing data: 486.