

S2 Table. Definitions of cholera alerts used in the study

Red alert

≥1 cholera-associated hospital or community death of an individual ≥ five years of age during the past seven days

and/or ≥10 suspected cholera cases aged ≥ five years during the past seven days

and/or ≥1 stool culture positive for *Vibrio cholerae* O1 at the LNSP

Orange alert

No red alert criteria

and Twofold or more increase in suspected cases aged ≥ five years during the past seven days compared with the previous seven-day period

and/or Red alert during the previous week

Green alert

No red or orange alert criteria for at least two weeks

Official cholera alert criteria used by the Directorate of Epidemiology Laboratory and Research (DELR) of the Haitian Ministry of Health

LNSP, National Laboratory of Public Health