

**Table S3****Table S3. Dietary treatment.**

	<b>n</b>	<b>valid n</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>Infant formula</b>		394	
Soy	302		76.6
Elemental formula	50		12.7
Other formula or combination	42		10.7
<b>Age onset diet</b>		392	
day 0-1*	65		16.6
day 2-7	133		33.9
day 8-14	134		34.2
day 15-28	37		9.4
>28 days	23		5.9
<b>Lactose free diet</b>	406	431	94.2
<b>Not on lactose free diet</b>	25	431	5.8
<b>Restrict galactosides</b>	109	416	26.2
<b>Restrict fruit and vegetables</b>	95	429	22.1
<b>Restrict nucleoproteins</b>	113	412	27.4
<b>Cheese allowed</b> (mature, old cheeses)	275	384	71.6
<b>Strict diet</b> <sup>1</sup>	136	381	35.7
<b>Relaxed diet</b> <sup>2</sup>	245	381	64.3

\* We have no information on siblings' relations.

<sup>1</sup> A strict diet was defined as lactose free and restriction of non-dairy sources (at least one of the following: galactosides, fruit and vegetables and/or nucleoproteins), with an estimated intake of galactose < 20 mg/day.

<sup>2</sup> A relaxed diet was defined as lactose free without further restrictions, with an estimated galactose intake <100 mg/day.