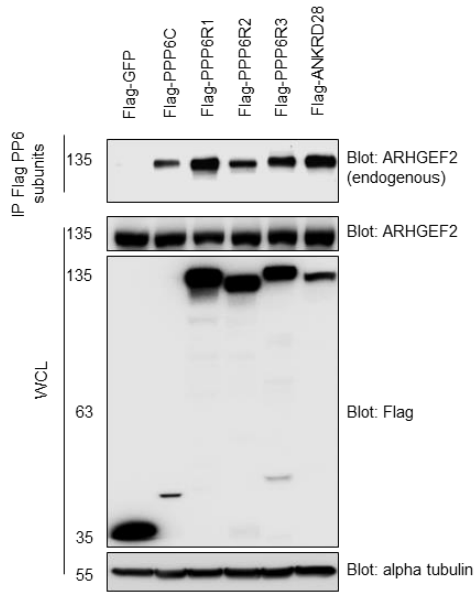
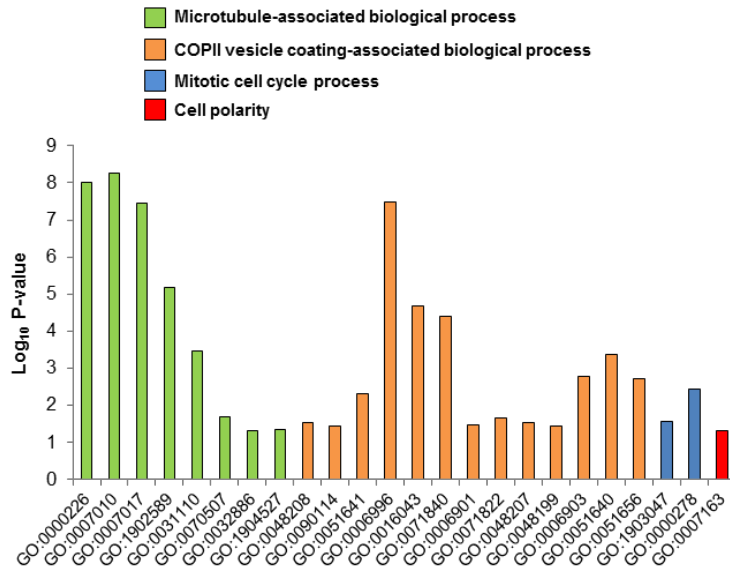


**A****B****Figure S1. ARHGEF2 interaction network.**

(A) Validation of a subset of ARHGEF2 interactors. Tetracycline-inducible Flag-tagged PP6 regulatory subunits were immunoprecipitated with an antibody specific for Flag covalently attached to agarose beads and protein complexes were probed for the presence of endogenous ARHGEF2. Specific antibodies for ARHGEF2 and Flag were used to detect protein abundance in cell lysates.  $\alpha$ -tubulin was used as a loading control. Representative of two independent experiments. (B) Gene ontology (GO) enrichment analysis of the ARHGEF2 interaction network (<http://www.geneontology.org/>), based on biological process. See **Table S2** for more details.

Unconserved 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Conserved

	10	20	30	40	50
Q92974_Homo_sap	-----	-----	-----	MSRI-E	SLTRARIDRS
Q60875_Mus_musc	-----	-----	-----	MSRI-E	SLTRARIDRS
Q86583_Canis_lu	-----	-----	-----	MSRI-E	SLTRARTERS
Q5FVC2_Rattus_n	-----	-----	-----	MSRI-E	SLTRARIDRS
F1N1F7_Bos_taur	-----	-----	-----	MSRI-E	SLTRARIDRS
Q6AX47_Xenopus	-----	-----	-----	MSWK-G	RRPSERVPAG
Q6NY14_Xenopus	-----	-----	-----	MSRI-E	SFGKAPAERT
H3AF10_Latimeri	MRLLLHDNKPV	RSFSSLFSL	RREEKKYSKE	RGEKMSRV-E	VLAKARNERI
B2DCZ9_Sus_scro	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
W5UTH7_Ictaluru	-----	-----	-----	MSRV-T	DVSKVRQERM
E7F4U1_Danio_re	-----	-----	-----	MSRASE	PLPKARQERM
K7FEF2_Pelodisc	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Consistency	0000000000	0000000000	0000000000	0000665404	3434552453

	60	70	80	90	100
Q92974_Homo_sap	RELASKTREK	EKMKE	AKDARYTNG	HLFTTISVSG	MTMCIACNKS
Q60875_Mus_musc	KEQATKTREK	EKMKE	AKDARYTNG	HLFTTISVSG	MTMCIACNKS
Q86583_Canis_lu	RELASKNREK	EKMKE	AKDARYTNG	HLFTTISVSG	MTMCIACNKS
Q5FVC2_Rattus_n	KEQATKTREK	EKMKE	AKDARYTNG	HLFTTISVSG	MTMCIACNKS
F1N1F7_Bos_taur	RELASKTREK	EKMKE	AKDARYTNG	HLFTTISVSG	MTMCIACNKS
Q6AX47_Xenopus	QNK--EKEK	MKDSK	EKDPRTYNG	HLFTTITVSG	TTCFVCNKS
Q6NY14_Xenopus	KNK--EKEK	MKD	SKDPRTYNG	HLFTTITVSG	TTCFVCNKS
H3AF10_Latimeri	REIAIKNREK	EKMKE	REKEA	KEKEARYTNG	HLFNSITVSG
B2DCZ9_Sus_scro	-----	--MKE	AKDARYTNG	HLFTTISVSG	MTMCIACNKS
W5UTH7_Ictaluru	REITLRNKEK	ERMRE	REERA	REREARYTNG	HLFTSLTVSG
E7F4U1_Danio_re	KDNNAKNKEK	ERMKA	REKET	KERESRYSNG	HLFTSLSVSA
K7FEF2_Pelodisc	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Consistency	5522233566	4655500000	0576688788	8887676887	5868568888

	110	120	130	140	150
Q92974_Homo_sap	ITAKEALICP	TCNVTIHNRC	KDTLANCTKV	KQKQKKAALL	KNNTA-LQSV
Q60875_Mus_musc	ITAKEALICP	TCNVTIHNRC	KDTLANCTKV	KQKQKKAALL	RNNTA-LQSV
Q86583_Canis_lu	ITAKEALICP	TCNVTIHNRC	KDTLANCTKV	KQKQKKAALL	KNSTA-LQSV
Q5FVC2_Rattus_n	ITAKEALICP	TCNVTIHNRC	KDTLANCTKV	KQKQKKAALL	RNNTA-LQSV
F1N1F7_Bos_taur	ITAKEALICP	TCNVTIHNRC	KDTLANCTKV	KQKQKKAALL	KNNTA-LQSV
Q6AX47_Xenopus	ITAKEALICP	TCSVSIHNRC	KDALPSCTKV	KQKQKTAFL	KNNSA-LQNV
Q6NY14_Xenopus	ITAKEALICP	TCNVTIHNRC	KDALPSCTKV	KQKQKKAALF	KNNSA-LQNV
H3AF10_Latimeri	ITAKEALICP	TCNVTIHNRC	KDTLANCTKV	KQKQKKAALV	KNNSA-LQTV
B2DCZ9_Sus_scro	ITAKEALICP	TCNVTIHNRC	KDTLANCTKV	KQKQKKAALL	KNNTA-LQSV
W5UTH7_Ictaluru	ITAKEALS	TCNVTIHNRC	RDSLPNCAKM	KQRQKRLALM	RNSSYS
E7F4U1_Danio_re	ITAKEALS	TCNVTIHNRC	RDTLANCAKM	KQKQKRLALG	RNTAT-LHNV
K7FEF2_Pelodisc	-----P	ACNVTIHNRC	KDTLPNCTKV	KQKQKKAALL	KNNSA-LQSV
Consistency	888888868*	9*9*9***	8*7*68*8*8	*9*9*97*87	8*7780877*

	160	170	180	190	200
Q92974_Homo_sap	SLRSK-TTIR	ERPSSAIYPS	DSFRQSLG	RRGRSSL	SLA KSVSTTNIAG
Q60875_Mus_musc	SLRSK-TTTR	ERPTS	AIYPS DSFRQSLG	RRGLSSL	SLA KSVSTTNIAG
Q86583_Canis_lu	SLRSK-TTPR	ERPSS	AIYPS DSFRQSLG	RRGRSSL	SLA KSVSTTNIAG
Q5FVC2_Rattus_n	SLRSK-TTTR	ERPTS	AIYPS DSFRQSLG	RRGLSSL	SLA KSVSTTNIAG
F1N1F7_Bos_taur	SLRSK-TTTR	ERPSS	AIYPS DI-RQSLG	RRGRSSL	SLA KSVSTTNIAG
Q6AX47_Xenopus	SLRNKSTTLR	ERPNS	AIYPS DSLRHSILG	RRGRSSL	SLA KSVSTTNIAG
Q6NY14_Xenopus	SLRNKSTTLR	ERPNS	AIYPS DSLRHSILG	RRGRSSL	SLA KSVSTTNIAG
H3AF10_Latimeri	ALRNKSTLIK	DRPSS	AVYLS DSFRQSLG	RRGRSSL	SLA KSVSTTNIAG
B2DCZ9_Sus_scro	SLRSK-TTTR	ERPSS	AIYPS DSFRQSLG	RRGRSSL	SLA KSVSTTNIAG
W5UTH7_Ictaluru	TLRNK-THLK	ERPSS	AIYPS DSLRQSLG	RRGRSSL	SLA KSVSTTNIAG
E7F4U1_Danio_re	ALRSKNEILK	ERPSS	AIYPS ETLRQSLG	RRGRSSL	SLN KSVSTTNIAG
K7FEF2_Pelodisc	SLRNK-TATR	ERPNS	AIYPS ESFRQTLG	RRGRSSL	SLA KSVSTTNIAG
Consistency	8*7*08658	9*7*9*8*	885*898**	*9*77798*7	***8***

	210	220	230	240	250
Q92974_Homo_sap	HFNDESPLGL	RRILSQSTDS	LNMRNRTLSV	ESLIDEA-EV	IYSELMSDFE
Q60875_Mus_musc	HFNDESPLGL	RQILSQSTDS	LNMRNRTLSV	ESLIDEGEV	FYNELMSDFE
Q86583_Canis_lu	HFSDESPLGL	RRILSQSTDS	LNMRNRALSV	ESLIDEGAEV	IYSELMSDFE
Q5FVC2_Rattus_n	HFNDESPLGL	RQILSQSTDS	LNMRNRTLSV	ESLIDEGEV	FYNELMSDFE

F1N1F7_Bos_taur	HFNDESPLGL	RRILSQSTDS	LNMRNRTLSV	ESLIDEGAEV	IYNELMSDFE
Q6AX47_Xenopus	NLNDESPLGI	RRILSQSTDS	LNMRNRTLSV	ESLIDEGAEV	VYSQLMSDFA
Q6NY14_Xenopus	NLNDESPLGI	RRILSQSTDS	LNMRNRTLSV	ESLIDEGAEV	VYSQLMSDFA
H3AF10_Latimeri	NWNDDSPGLL	RRILSQSTDS	LNKIKNRTLSV	ESLIDEGAEV	IYNQLMGNLE
B2DCZ9_Sus_scro	HFNDESPLGL	RRILSQSTDS	LNMRNRTLSV	ESLIDEGAEV	IYNELMSDFE
W5UTH7_Ictaluru	TLSDDSPLGL	RRILSQSTDS	LNFRSRTMSM	ESLNDEG-EV	YYASVLEELE
E7F4U1_Danio_re	SLNDDSPIGL	RRILSHSTDS	LNFRNRAMSM	ESLNDEG-ET	YYSMMEELE
K7FEF2_Pelodisc	NFKHESPLGL	RRILSQSTDS	LNMRNRTLSV	ESLIDEGAEF	VYSQLMSDFE
Consistency	56788**9*9	*8***8****	**799*89*8	***7**94*8	6*67897878

Q92974_Homo_sap	MDEKDFEAADS	WSLAVDSSFL	QQHKKEVMKQ	QDVIYELIQT	ELHHVRTLKI
Q60875_Mus_musc	MDEKDFEADS	WSLAVDSSFL	QQHKKEVMKQ	QDVIYELIQT	ELHHVRTLKI
Q865S3_Canis_lu	TDERDFAADS	WSLAVDSSFL	QQQKKEVMKQ	QDVIYELIQT	ELHHVRTLKI
Q5FVC2_Rattus_n	MDEKDFEADS	WSLAVDSSFL	QQHKKEVMKQ	QDVIYELIQT	ELHHVRTLKI
F1N1F7_Bos_taur	MDEKDFEADS	WSLAVDSSFL	QQHKKEVMKQ	QDVIYELIQT	ELHHVRTLKI
Q6AX47_Xenopus	TEEKEFEADS	WSLAVDNNYL	QQHKKDVMKR	QDVIYELIQT	EVHHVRTLKI
Q6NY14_Xenopus	TEEKEFEADS	WSLAVDNNYL	QQHKKDVMKR	QDVIYELIQT	EVHHVRTLKI
H3AF10_Latimeri	TDEKDFEADS	WSLAVDTNFL	QQHRKDIKR	QDVIYELIQT	ELHHVRTLKI
B2DCZ9_Sus_scro	MGEKDFEAADS	WSLAVDSSFL	QQHKKEVMKQ	QDVIYELIQT	ELHHVRTLKI
W5UTH7_Ictaluru	IEGRDFEADS	WSMVVDSAYL	QTHRKDIKR	QDVIYELIQT	ELHHVRTLRI
E7F4U1_Danio_re	RDEKDFEAADS	WSLAVDSSYL	QSQRKDVIKR	QDVIYELIQT	EFNHVRTLRI
K7FEF2_Pelodisc	TDEKDFEADS	WSLAVDNNYL	QQHKKEVMKR	QDVIYELIQT	ELHHVRTLKI
Consistency	57788*6***	**99**778*	*888*898*7	*****	*89*****8*

Q92974_Homo_sap	MTRLFRFTGML	EELHLEPGVV	QGLFPCVDEL	SDIHTRFLSQ	LLERRRQALC
Q60875_Mus_musc	MTRLFRFTGML	EELQMEPEVV	QGLFPCVDEL	SDIHTRFLNQ	LLERRRQALC
Q865S3_Canis_lu	MTRLFRFTGML	EELQLEPGVV	QGLFPCVDEL	SDIHTRFLSQ	LLERRRQALC
Q5FVC2_Rattus_n	MTRLFRFTGML	EELQMEPEVV	QGLFPCVDEL	SDIHTRFLSQ	LLERRRQALC
F1N1F7_Bos_taur	MTRLFRFTGML	EELQLEPGVV	QGLFPCVDEL	TDIHTRFLSQ	LLDRRRQALC
Q6AX47_Xenopus	MTNIFRKGML	EDLQMDPALV	NKMFPCVDEL	SDIHTRFLSQ	LLERRRQALC
Q6NY14_Xenopus	MTNIFRKGML	EDLQMDPALV	NKMFPCVDEL	SDIHTRFLSQ	LLERRRQALC
H3AF10_Latimeri	MSDIFRKGML	EDLSMDQTLV	HSMFPVLDEL	SDLHVRFLSQ	LLERRRQALC
B2DCZ9_Sus_scro	MTRLFRFTGML	EELQLEPGVV	QGLFPCVDEL	SDIHTRFLSQ	LLERRRQALC
W5UTH7_Ictaluru	MDGVFRRGML	DEVQLEPGVV	HALFPCLEKL	LVLHTRFLSQ	LLNRRRLHCLQ
E7F4U1_Danio_re	MEGVIFRRGML	EEVMMEMGVV	HAIFFCLDLO	LLIHTRFLSQ	LLQRRSNSLA
K7FEF2_Pelodisc	MTNIFRKGML	EDLQMDPALV	QSMFPCVDEL	SDVHTRFLSQ	LLVGSKESLA
Consistency	*757*95***	988788758*	658**8898*	779*69**6*	**688667*5

Q92974_Homo_sap	PGSTRNFVVIH	RLGDL---LI	SQFSGPSAEQ	MCKTYSEFCS	RHSKALKLYK
Q60875_Mus_musc	PGSTRNFVVIH	RLGDL---LI	SQFSGSNAEQ	MRKTYSEFCS	RHTKALKLYK
Q865S3_Canis_lu	PGSTRNFVVIH	RLADL---LI	SQFSGPSAER	MRKAYSEFCS	RHTKALKLYK
Q5FVC2_Rattus_n	PGSTRNFVVIH	RLGDL---LI	SQFSGSNAEQ	MRKTYSEFCS	RHTKALKLYK
F1N1F7_Bos_taur	PGSTRNFVVIH	RLGDL---LI	SQFSGPSAEQ	MRKTYSEFCS	RHTKALKLYK
Q6AX47_Xenopus	SDSNKNFVIN	KLGD I---LI	NQFSGTNGER	LKKTYTEFAS	QHHKAMKLYK
Q6NY14_Xenopus	SDSNKNFVIN	KLGD I---LI	NQFSGTNAER	MKKAYTEFAS	QHHKAMKLYK
H3AF10_Latimeri	SNSNKNFVIN	RLGD I---LV	TQFSGTNAEQ	MKKAYKEFCS	RHTKAVKLYK
B2DCZ9_Sus_scro	PGSTRNFVVIH	RLGDL---LI	TQFSGPSADQ	MRKTYSEFCS	RHTKALKLYK
W5UTH7_Ictaluru	PDS THNFTIS	RISDL---LM	QQFSGQCADE	MKKTAYEFCS	GHLKAVKLYK
E7F4U1_Danio_re	SNSNRNFTIQ	KLGD I---LV	EQFSGQNAED	MRKCYVEFCS	RHLKAVKLYK
K7FEF2_Pelodisc	NGRNKNIVRH	REGAATSGIG	AQFSGHSAEQ	MKKAYAEFCS	RHTKAVKLYK
Consistency	56867*9886	888970097	5***46986	96*6*6**8*	7*5**7***

Q92974_Homo_sap	ELYARDKRFQ	QFIRKVTSPA	VLKRRHGVEQ	ILLVTQRITK	YPLISRILQ
Q60875_Mus_musc	ELYARDKRFQ	QFIRKMTRSA	VLKRRHGVEQ	ILLVTQRITK	YPVLINRILQ
Q865S3_Canis_lu	ELYARDKRFQ	QFIRKVTSPA	VLKRRHGVEQ	ILLVTQRITK	YPVLINRILQ
Q5FVC2_Rattus_n	ELYARDKRFQ	QFIRKMTRSA	VLKRRHGVEQ	ILLVTQRITK	YPVLINRILQ
F1N1F7_Bos_taur	ELYARDKRFQ	QFIRKVTSPA	VLKRRHGVEQ	ILLVTQRITK	YPVLINRILQ
Q6AX47_Xenopus	ELFSRDKKFQ	QMIRKMTRSP	LLRRHGVEQ	ILLVTQRITK	YPVLDIRILQ
Q6NY14_Xenopus	ELFSRDKKFQ	QMIRKMTRSP	LLRRHGVEQ	ILLVTQRITK	YPVLDIRILQ
H3AF10_Latimeri	ELFTRDKRFQ	QFIRRMTRST	VLRRHGVEQ	ILLVTQRITK	YPVLDIRILQ
B2DCZ9_Sus_scro	ELYARDKRFQ	QFIRKVTSPA	VLKRRHGVEQ	ILLVTQRITK	YPLISRILQ
W5UTH7_Ictaluru	ELLARDKRLQ	YFIRKVSRRP	LLRRHGVEQ	ILLVTQRITK	YPVLVQRILD
E7F4U1_Danio_re	ELLDARDKRFQ	QFIRRVSRGS	LLRRHGVEQ	ILLVTQRITK	YPVLMQRILD
K7FEF2_Pelodisc	ELFARDKRFQ	QFIRRLTRSS	VLRRHGVEQ	ILLVTQRITK	YPVLDIRILQ
Consistency	**68**89*	88**878*75	8*8**8***	*****9**	**9*85***8

Q92974_Homo_sap	HSHGTEEEERQ	DLTTALGLVK	ELLSNVDEGI	YQLEKGARLQ	EIYNRMDPRA
Q60875_Mus_musc	NSHGVEEEYQ	DLASALGLVK	ELLSNVDDQV	HELEKEARLQ	EIYNRMDPRA
Q865S3_Canis_lu	HSHGTEEEERQ	DLTTALGLVK	ELLSNVDDQV	HELEKGARLQ	EIYHRMDPRA
Q5FVC2_Rattus_n	NSHGTEEEYQ	DIAAALGLVK	ELLSNVDDQV	HELEKEARLQ	EIYNRMDPRA

F1N1F7_Bos_taur	HSHGMEEERQ	DLTKALGLVK	ELLSNVDQDV	HELEKGARLQ	EIYNRMDPRA
Q6AX47_Xenopus	NSKGDEEEHQ	DLAESLRLLK	DLISTIDQDV	HNLEKNLRLQ	EIYQRIDSKS
Q6NY14_Xenopus	NSKGDEEEYL	DLAESLRMVK	ELITTIQDV	HNLEKSLRLQ	EIYQRIDSKS
H3AF10_Latimeri	NTKGNEEDSR	DLAQUALSLIK	DLIFTVDQEV	FECEKSLRLQ	EIYNRVDSKA
B2DCZ9_Sus_scro	HTHGIEEERQ	DLTTALGLVK	ELLSNVDQDV	HELEKGARLQ	EIYNRMDPRA
W5UTH7_Ictaluru	NTKDNPEEEV	GLKQALTLR	DLLNGVEQV	LELERTQLRQ	EIRSRLDPRS
E7F4U1_Danio_re	NTKGNEEESK	SLAQSLTLR	ELLCSVDQV	QELERAQRLQ	EIQSRLDPR
K7FEF2_Pelodisc	NSKGNVEVDR	DLGMALTLVK	DLISAIDLEV	HEQEKSARLQ	EIYGRVDGRV
Consistency	7868488846	8*548*4988	8*86599869	677*845***	**75*7*687

		510	520	530	540	550
Q92974_Homo_sap	QTPV---PGK	GPFGREELLR	RKLIHDGCLL	WKTATG-RFK	DVLVLLMTDV	
Q60875_Mus_musc	QTPV---PGK	GPFGRDELLR	RKLIHEGCLL	WKTATG-RFK	DVLVLLMTDV	
Q86583_Canis_lu	QAPV---PSK	GPFGREELLR	RKLIHDGCLL	WKTATG-RFK	DVLVLLMTDV	
Q5FVC2_Rattus_n	QTPV---PGK	GPFGRDELLR	RKLIHDGCLL	WKTATG-RFK	DVLVLLMTDV	
F1N1F7_Bos_taur	QAPV---PGK	GPFGREELLR	RKLIHDGCLL	WKTATG-RFK	DVLVLLMTDV	
Q6AX47_Xenopus	V-AL---VGG	DPSFKEELLR	RKLIHEGSLL	WKTAAQ-RFK	DVIMLLMTDT	
Q6NY14_Xenopus	VALV---DGD	HSPFKEELLR	RKLIHEGSLL	WKTAAQ-RFK	DVIMLLMTDT	
H3AF10_Latimeri	VGVV---HGG	LFRKEEFQR	RKLIHDGFML	WKNSSG-RFK	DVQVLLMTDV	
B2DCZ9_Sus_scro	QTPV---PGK	GPFGREELLR	RKLIHDGCLL	WKTAAQ-RFK	DVLVLLMTDV	
W5UTH7_Ictaluru	QAKM---RSD	AMFRPAELLR	RQLIHEGTL	WKTSSP-RLK	DVQVLLMTDV	
E7F4U1_Danio_re	ETKV---KGG	GVFHGAELLR	RGLIHEGALL	WKTAAQ-RLK	DVHVLLMTDV	
K7FEF2_Pelodisc	KAQLLWEGFS	KPFKDEELLR	RKLIHDGCLL	WKTATG-RFK	DVLVLLMTDV	
Consistency	5548000475	54*566*98*	*8*9*8*59*	**98690*8*	**957****8	

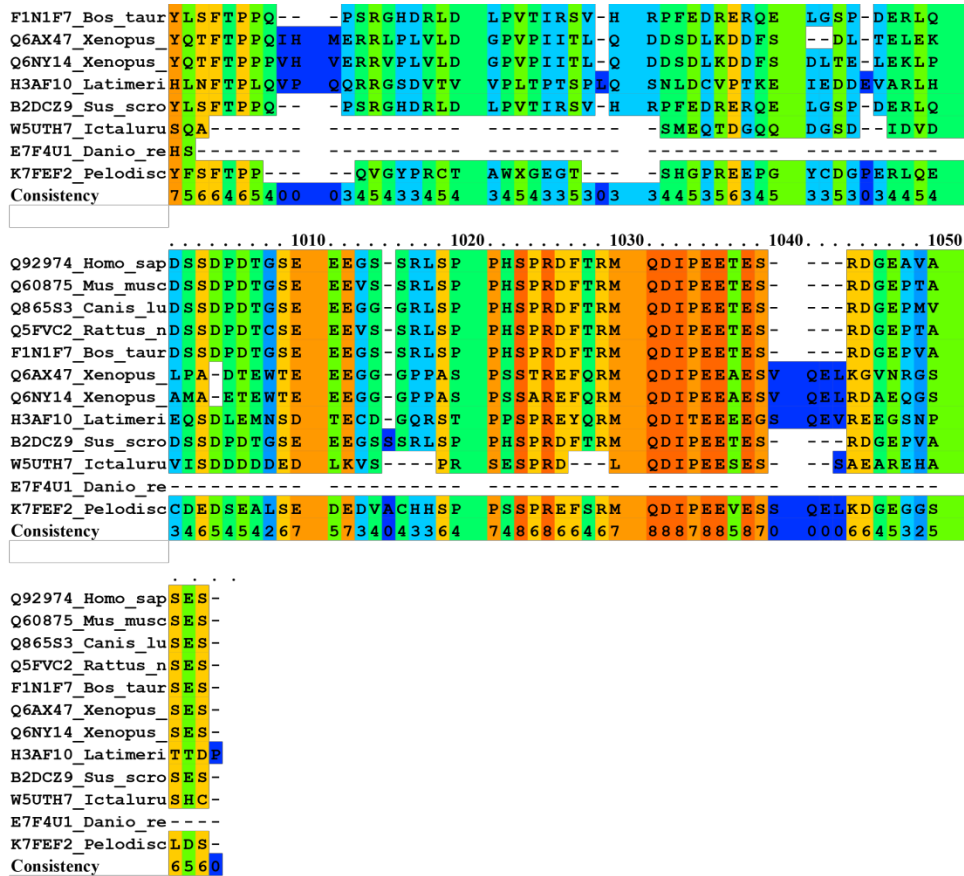
		560	570	580	590	600
Q92974_Homo_sap	LVFLQEKDQK	YIFPTLDKPS	VVSLQNLIVR	DIANQEKGMF	LISAA--PPE	
Q60875_Mus_musc	LVFLQEKDQK	YIFTSLDKPS	VVSLQNLIVR	DIANQAKGMF	LISGG--PPE	
Q86583_Canis_lu	LVFLQEKDQK	YIFPALDKPS	VVSLQNLIVR	DIANQEKGMF	LISAA--PPE	
Q5FVC2_Rattus_n	LVFLQEKDQK	YIFTSLDKPS	VVSLQNLIVR	DIANQAKGMF	LISGG--PPE	
F1N1F7_Bos_taur	LVFLQEKDQK	YIFPALDKPS	VVSLQNLIVR	DIANQEKGMF	LISAA--PPE	
Q6AX47_Xenopus	MILLQEKDQK	YIFPTLDKSP	VISLQNLIVR	DIANQEKGMF	LISAK--PPE	
Q6NY14_Xenopus	MILLQEKDQK	YIFPTLDRSP	VISLQNLIVR	DIANQEKGMF	LISAK--PPE	
H3AF10_Latimeri	LVFLQEKDQK	YTFPSMDKPS	VISLQNLIVR	DIANQERGIF	LISAA-BPPE	
B2DCZ9_Sus_scro	LVFLQEKDQK	YIFPALDKPS	VVSLQNLIVR	DIANQEKGMF	LISAA--PPE	
W5UTH7_Ictaluru	LVFLQEKDQK	YIFASLDKSA	VVSLQNLIVR	DIANQERGLF	LISSEFSPE	
E7F4U1_Danio_re	LVFMQEKDQK	YIFPTLDKPS	VLCQNLIVR	DIANQQRGMF	LISHS-TPPE	
K7FEF2_Pelodisc	LIFLQEKDQK	FTFPALDKPA	VISLQNLIVR	DIANQEKGMF	LLSGT--PPE	
Consistency	9989*****9	96*769*977	*88***9**	****78*8*	*9*6500***	

		610	620	630	640	650
Q92974_Homo_sap	MYEVHTASRD	DRSTWIRVIQ	QSVRTCPSRE	DFPLIETED	AYLRRKIMEL	
Q60875_Mus_musc	MYEVHAASRD	DRSTWIRVIQ	QSVRLCPSRE	DFPLIETEDK	AYLRRIKTKL	
Q86583_Canis_lu	MYEVHTASRD	DRSTWVRVIQ	QSVRVCPSRE	DFPLIETED	AYLRRKIMEL	
Q5FVC2_Rattus_n	MYEVHAASRD	DRSTWIRVIQ	QSVRLCPSRE	DFPLIETEDK	AYLRRIKTKL	
F1N1F7_Bos_taur	MYEVHTASRD	DRSTWIRVIQ	QSVRVCPSRE	DFPLIETED	AYLRRKIMEL	
Q6AX47_Xenopus	MYEVHAASRE	VRNTWMMKHA	QSVKVCCKRE	EFPLIETEV	AKLRKLREVI	
Q6NY14_Xenopus	MYEVHAASRE	ERNTWMMKHG	QSVKVCCKRE	EFPLIETEV	AKLRKLREVI	
H3AF10_Latimeri	MYEILAAASKD	ERNTWMMKMI	HTVSTCPKRE	EFPLIETED	VLLRNLKDEI	
B2DCZ9_Sus_scro	MYEVHTASRD	DRSTWIRVIQ	QSVRVCPSRE	DFPLIETED	AYLRRKIMEL	
W5UTH7_Ictaluru	MYELHAASKD	DRNTWIRHIQ	QAVSRCPSRE	EFPLIETEDK	ALLRRLKADI	
E7F4U1_Danio_re	MYELHAASKD	DRNTWMMKIQ	QTVSNCPKRE	DFPLIETED	ALLRRLRADI	
K7FEF2_Pelodisc	MYEVHAASRD	DRNTWMMKVIQ	QTVRLCPSRQ	DFPLIETETE	ASLRKLKQDM	
Consistency	**887*88	7*6**785*7	87*65*7*9	8*****67	94**788458	

		660	670	680	690	700
Q92974_Homo_sap	QQKDRALVEL	LREKVGLFAE	MTHFQAEEDG	GSGMALPTLP	RGLFRSESL	
Q60875_Mus_musc	QQKNQALVEL	LQKNVELFAE	MVHFQALKAG	FVGMPPPALP	RGLFRLESFE	
Q86583_Canis_lu	QQKDKALVEL	LREKVGLFAE	MTHFQVEEDS	G-GVALPALP	RGLFRSESL	
Q5FVC2_Rattus_n	QQKNQALVEL	LQKNVELFAE	MVHFQALKAG	FIGMPPPTLP	RGLFRLESFE	
F1N1F7_Bos_taur	QQKDRALVEL	LQEKVGLFAE	MTHFQVEEDG	SSGVPLPTLP	RGLFRSESL	
Q6AX47_Xenopus	QQKDRVAEL	LEEKVTLEFSK	VVQLQEGENS	--S-LTGVST	RCLFRDSDM	
Q6NY14_Xenopus	QQKDREVSEL	LEEKVTLEFSK	VVQLQAGENS	--QPGIGAP	RCLFRDSTD	
H3AF10_Latimeri	QQKDREIQEL	LEERVNLFSE	VLQLQASQEV	---PLNPN	RNLFRSDSAN	
B2DCZ9_Sus_scro	QQKDRALVEL	LQEKVGLFAE	MTHFQVEEDG	GGMFLPTLP	RGLFRSESL	
W5UTH7_Ictaluru	QQKDRREVLEL	LQERVTLFSD	LAEVMCGQEL	---VLPN	RNLFRADTFQ	
E7F4U1_Danio_re	QQKDREVLEL	LQERVTLFSD	LEATGGQNV	---TVPTN	RNLFRADTFY	
K7FEF2_Pelodisc	AQRDREITEL	LEEKVGLFTE	MLSLQSGCED	---PPACPAP	RTLFRAESLE	
Consistency	8*988685**	*787*4**77	7655854654	0022545446	*49**58846	

		710	720	730	740	750
Q92974_Homo_sap	SPRGERLLQD	AIREVEGLKD	LLVGPVVELL	LTREPAPLPL	E-PDSGGNTS	
Q60875_Mus_musc	SLRGERLLKD	AIREVEGLKD	LLGPCVDLP	MTSREPAPLPL	D-SDSGS--C	
Q86583_Canis_lu	SPRGERLLQD	AIREVEGLKD	LLVGPVVELL	LTFRDPALLV	D-PDSGGSTS	
Q5FVC2_Rattus_n	SLRGERLLKD	AIREVEGLKD	LLGPCVDLP	LTAREPALPV	E-ADSGS--C	

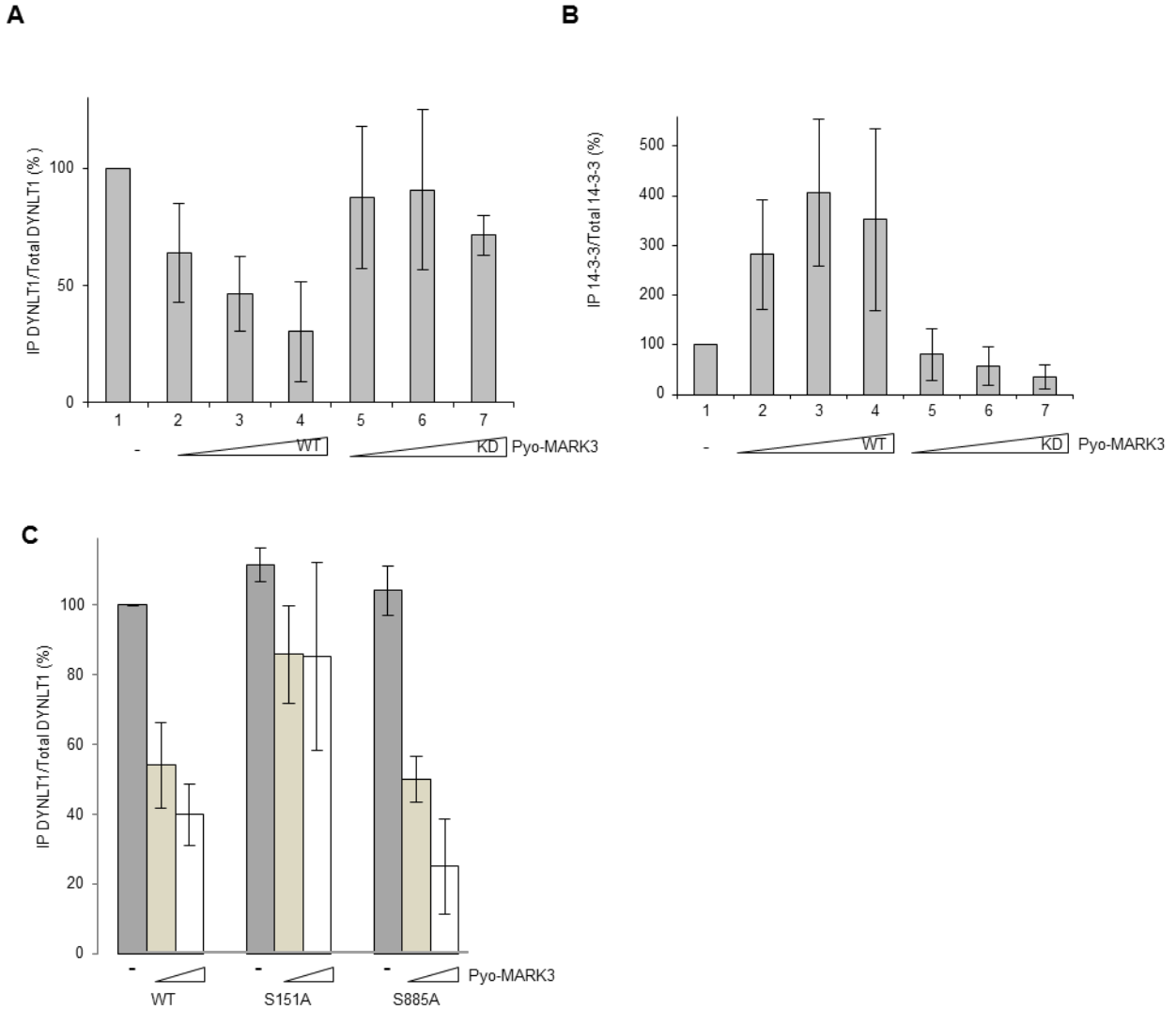




Alignment score = 903772.00  
 Alignment score per aligned residue pair = 14.73  
 Sequence identities = 41201  
 Percent sequence identity = 0.67  
 Number of sequences = 12  
 Alignment length = 1054  
 Number of residues = 11577  
 Number of gaps = 1071  
 Date of the analysis: 11/30/2016

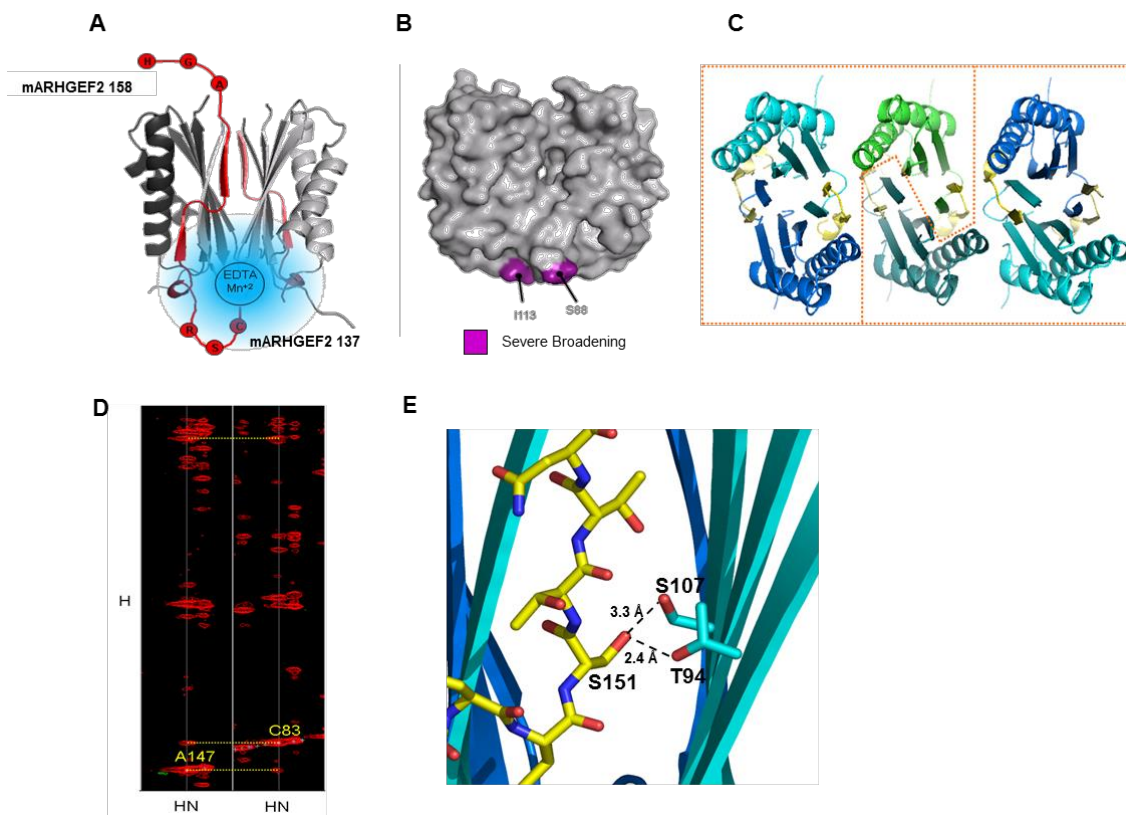
**Figure S2. Full alignment of ARHGEF2 orthologs in vertebrates.**

The color code is based on the conserved residues with red or 10 being the most conserved. The conservation score is performed by PRALINE.



**Figure S3. Quantitative analysis of the effect of MARK3 phosphorylation of ARHGEF2 on its interactions with DYNLT1 and 14-3-3.**

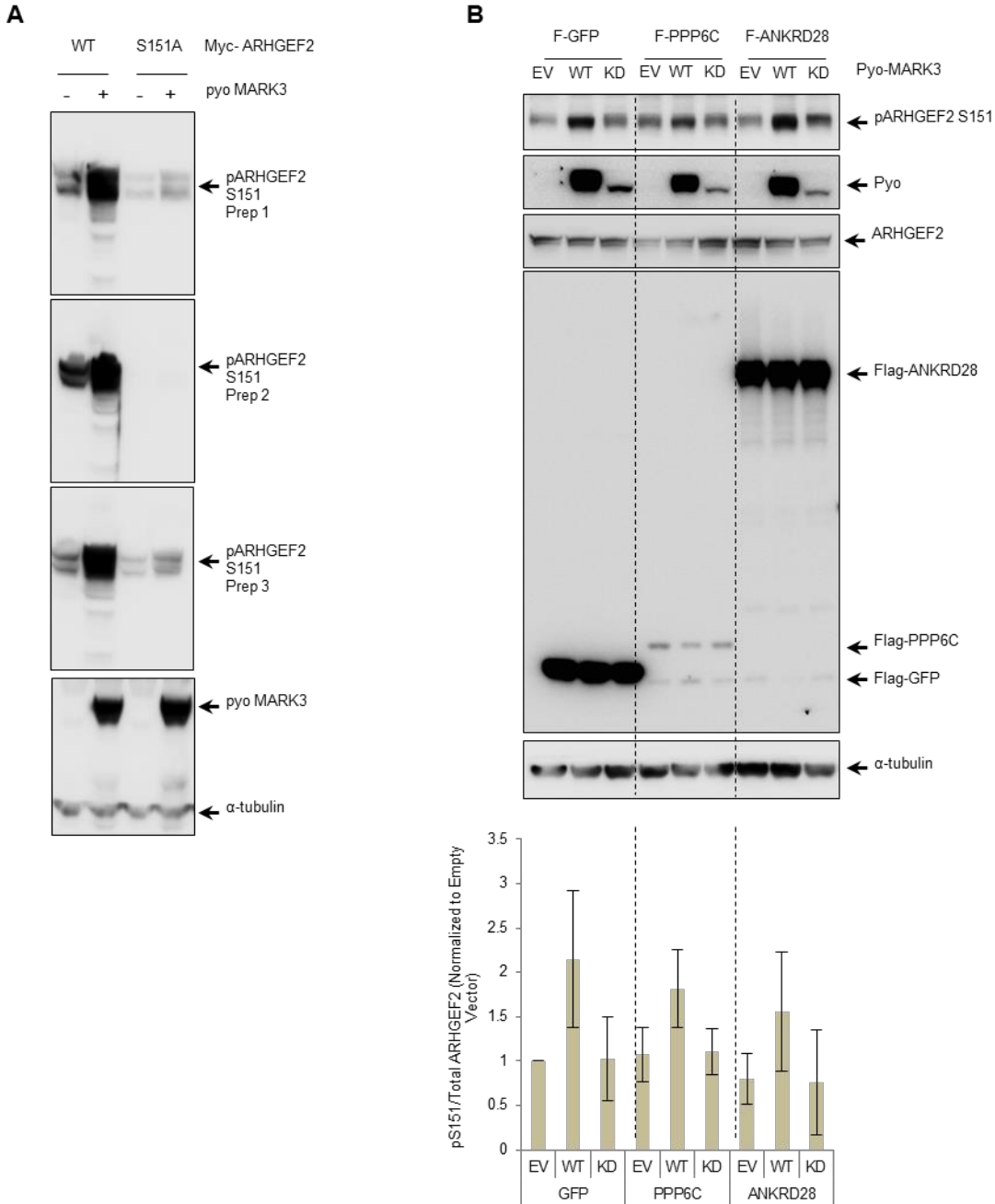
(A, B) Quantification of the DYNLT1 and 14-3-3 interactions with ARHGEF2 in the presence of increasing wild-type MARK3 (WT) or kinase-deficient MARK3 (KD) as observed in [Figure 3C](#). Data in (A) and (B) are means  $\pm$  SD from four independent experiments. C) Quantification of DYNLT1 interaction with wild-type ARHGEF2 (WT) and its mutants S151A and S885A in the presence of increasing amounts of MARK3 as observed in [Figure 3D](#). Data in (C) are means  $\pm$  SD from three independent experiments.



**Figure S4. Structural characterization of the DYNLT1-ARHGEF2 interaction.**

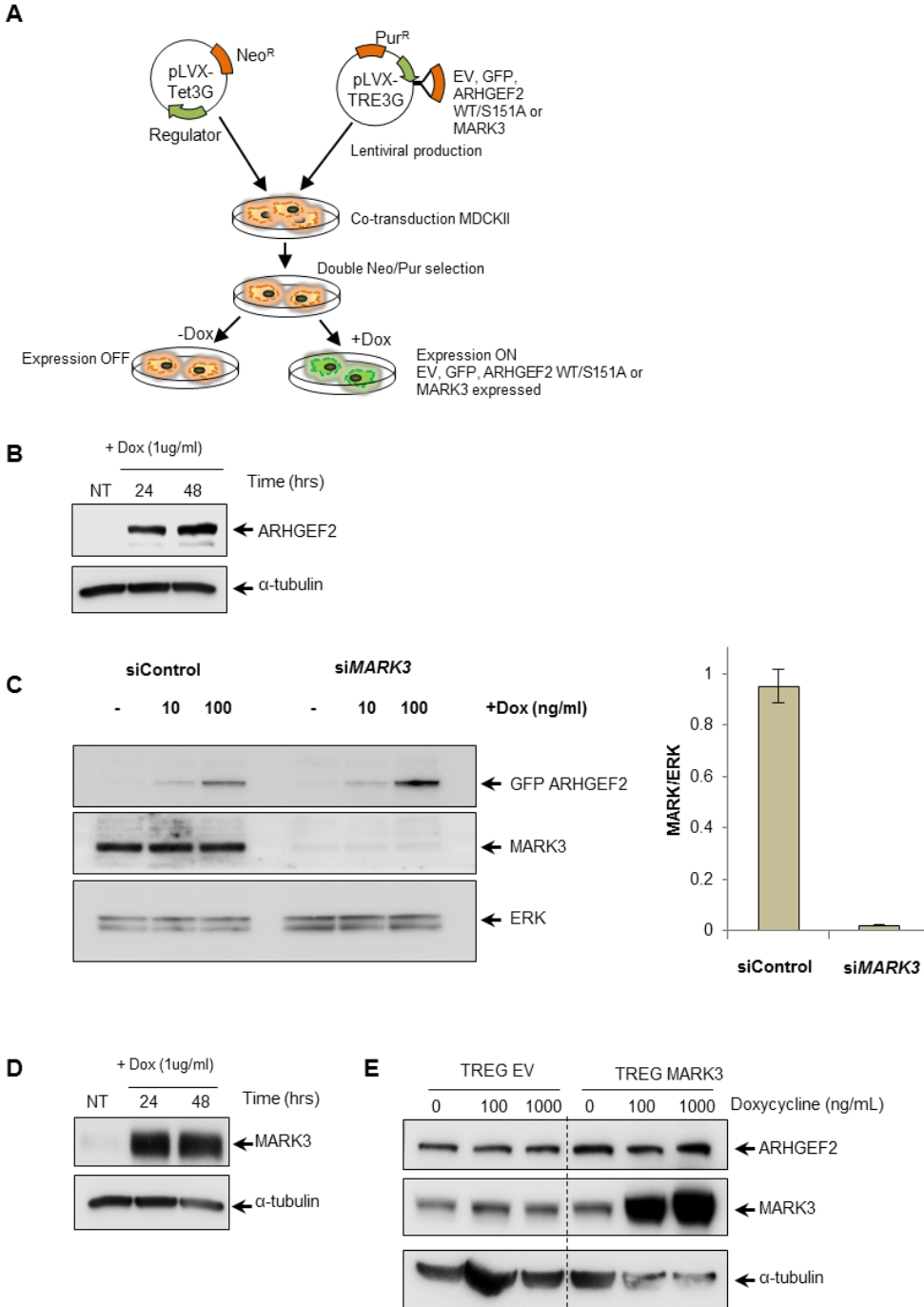
(A) Schematic representation of the PRE-tag conjugated to the N-terminus of the ARHGEF2 peptide (137-158). (B) Residues exhibiting substantial peak broadening induced by the addition of the PRE-tagged peptide. (C) Crystallographic contact sites of the DYNLT1-ARHGEF2 (peptides 136-164) chimera. Three molecules of DYNLT1/ARHGEF2 (136-164) chimera are present in the asymmetric unit (outlined in orange), two of which form homodimers, while the third forms a dimer with a molecule in another crystallographic symmetry unit. ARHGEF2 residues are highlighted in yellow. The asymmetric units are related to each other by the space group P3121. (D) Nuclear Overhauser Effect Spectroscopy (NOESY). Strips of the NOESY spectrum of the DYNLT1-ARHGEF2 chimera highlighting NOE connections between residues A147 and C83, consistent with the crystal structure. (E) ARHGEF2 Ser<sup>151</sup> side chain hydrogen bonds with DYNLT1. Hydrogen bonds formed by the side chain hydroxyl group of ARHGEF2 Ser<sup>151</sup> with the side chain hydroxyls of DYNLT1 T94 and S107 are shown as dashed lines with distances between oxygen atoms indicated.





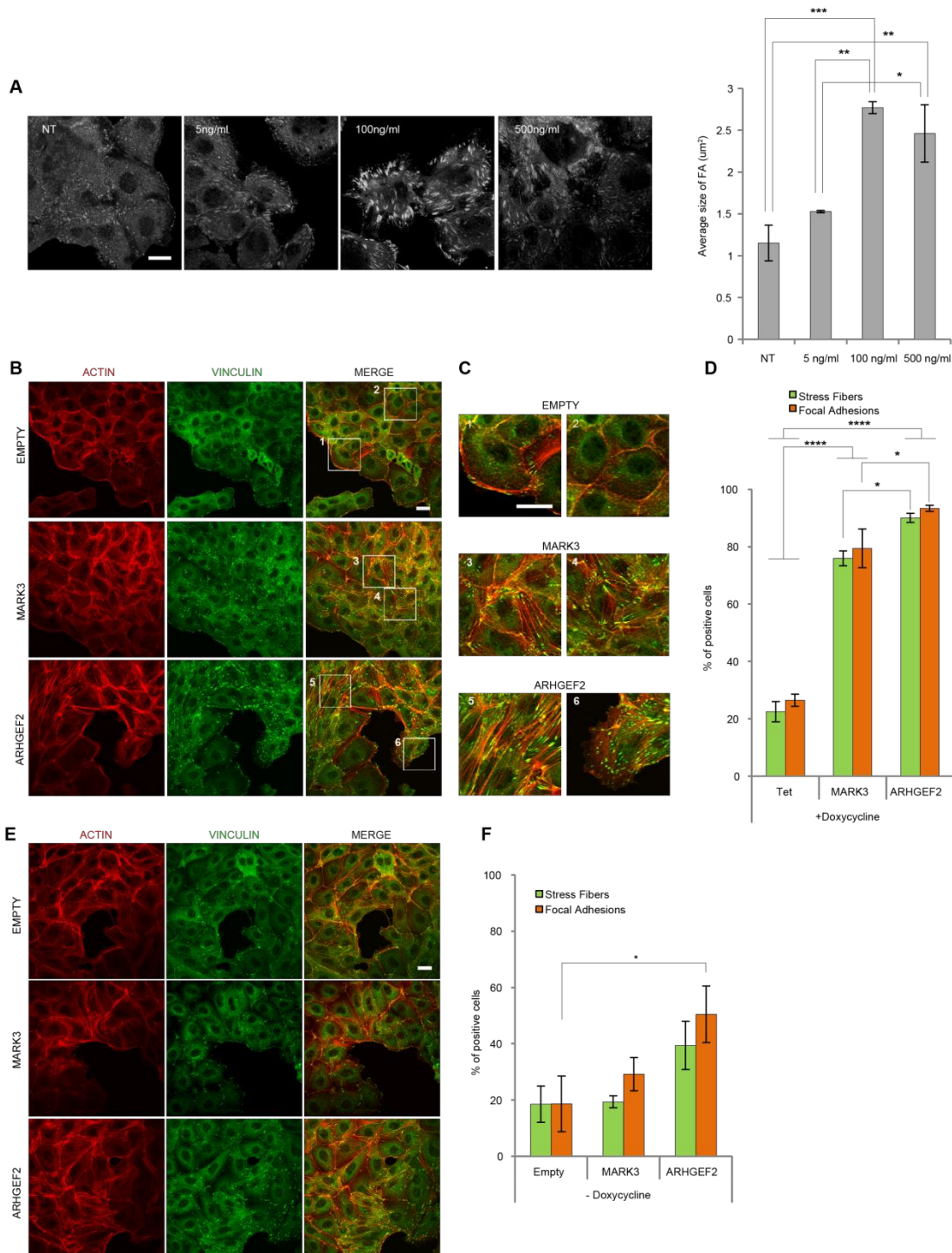
**Figure S5. MARK3 but not PP6 regulates the phosphorylation of ARHGEF2 Ser<sup>151</sup>.**

(A) Validation of the specificity of the ARHGEF2 phospho-S151 antibody. Western blot of HEK293T overexpressing Myc-tagged wild-type ARHGEF2 (WT) or the mutant (S151A) alone or in the presence of pyo-tagged MARK3 probed with three different preparations of phospho-S151-specific antibodies (designed by Cell Signaling Technology). We retained prep 2 for our analysis. (B) Western blot of tetracycline-inducible HEK293 cell lines carrying inducible expression of Flag-tagged GFP, catalytic subunit PPP6C and regulatory subunit ANKRD28. The cells were induced overnight with tetracycline (500ng/ml) and transfected with empty vector (EV), wild type MARK3 (WT) or kinase deficient MARK3 (KD). Endogenous ARHGEF2 phosphorylation was evaluated using the phospho-S151 specific antibodies from panel A. Data are means  $\pm$  SD of four independent experiments.



**Figure S6. Generation and validation of inducible cells.**

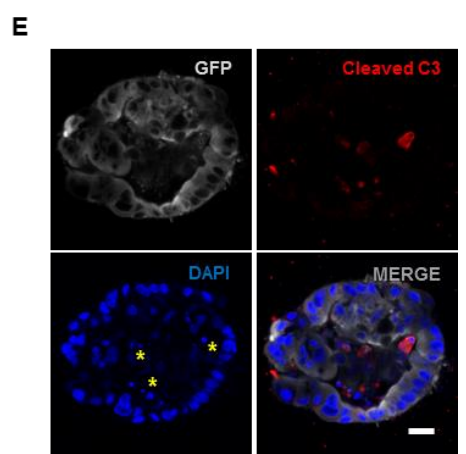
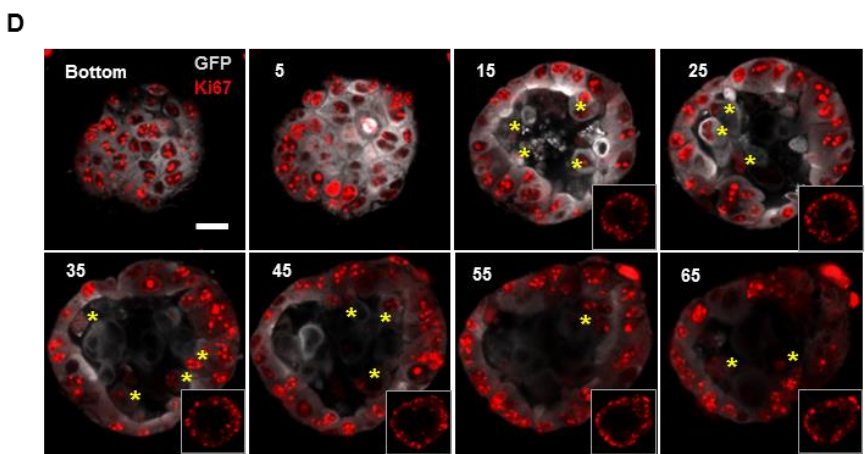
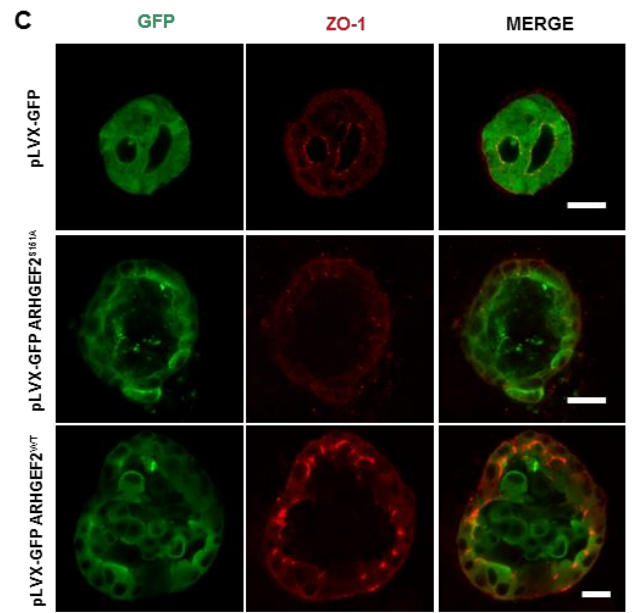
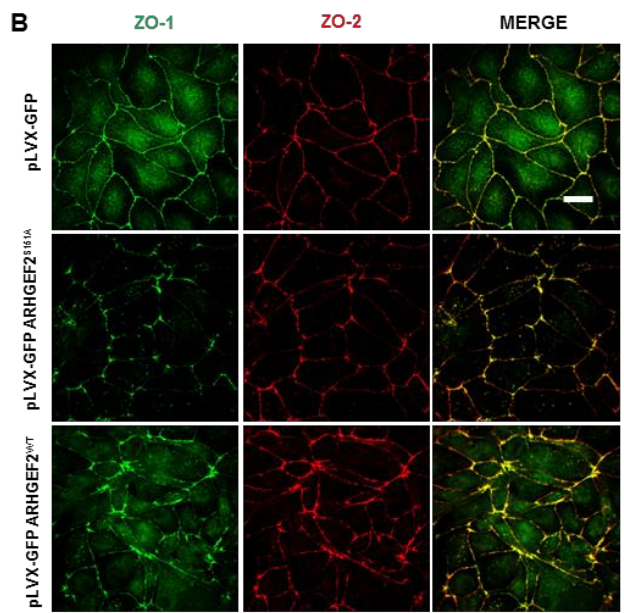
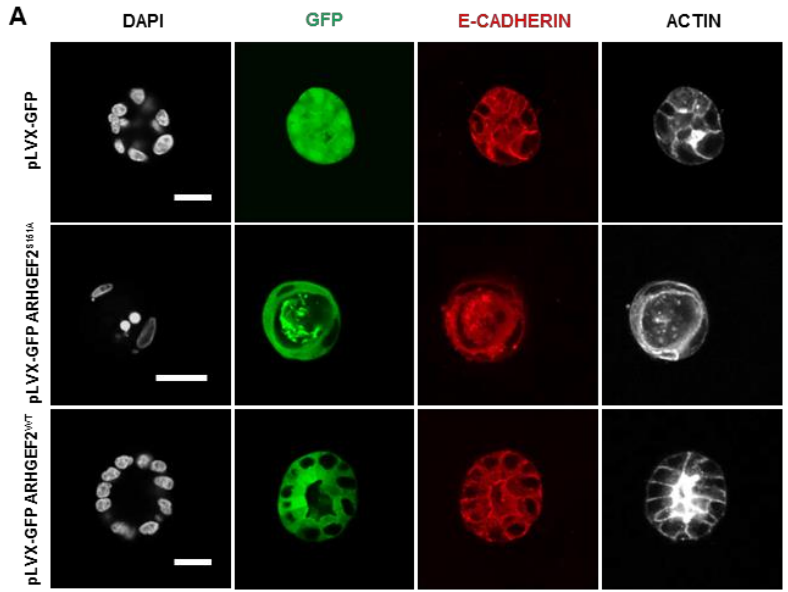
(A) Schematic of the generation process of MDCKII cells stably expressing MARK3, ARHGEF2<sup>WT</sup> or ARHGEF2<sup>S151A</sup> under control of a tetracycline-inducible (TETi) promoter. (B) WB of the selected colonies expressing inducible ARHGEF2. (C) WB of inducible MDCKII cells expressing pLVX-GFP ARHGEF2<sup>WT</sup> with increasing doses of doxycycline treated with a control or a of specific pool of *MARK3* siRNA. Right panel: quantification of MARK3 protein is shown. Data are means  $\pm$  SD of three independent experiments. (D) Validation of inducible MARK3. (E) Evaluation of the effect of EV and MARK3 induction on ARHGEF2 expression. (B, D and E. Representative of three independent experiments.



**Figure S7. MARK3 affects the biological activity of ARHGEF2.**

(A) Immunofluorescence of inducible MDCKII cells expressing pLVX-GFP ARHGEF2<sup>WT</sup> in the presence of increasing doses of doxycycline fixed and stained for VINCULIN. Four high magnification fields per experiment were quantified. Data are means of two independent experiments. Scale bar, 20 μm. Statistical significance was determined by a one-way ANOVA test with a Bonferroni post-test correction for multiple comparisons. \*P=0.0165; \*\*P=0.023 (5 ng VS 100 ng) and \*\*P=0.0017 (NT VS 500 ng); \*\*\*P=0.0003. (B) MDCKII cells expressing inducible pLVX-Empty Vector, MARK3 or wild-type ARHGEF2. Confocal images of subconfluent cells induced

with 100 ng/mL of doxycycline for 18 hours, fixed and stained for ACTIN and VINCULIN. (C) Detail of the boxed areas shown in A. (D) Quantification of stress fibers and focal adhesions of images shown in A, expressed as percent of positive cells. (E) Uninduced MDCKII as in (B), treated with DMSO 18 hours. In (F) quantification of images shown in (E). Scale bars, 20  $\mu$ m. Data in (D) and (F) are means  $\pm$  SD of three independent experiments, a total of n=100-200 cells per condition were counted.. Statistical significance was determined by a two-way ANOVA test with a Bonferroni post-test correction for multiple comparisons. In (D), \*P=0.0136 for SF and \*P=0.0143 for FA; \*\*\*P<0.0001., In (F) \*P=0.0182.



**Figure S8. Phosphorylation of ARHGEF2 Ser<sup>151</sup> is required for normal cell polarity**

(A) 3D culture at four days of MDCKII cells expressing inducible pLVX-GFP, pLVX-GFP ARHGEF2<sup>WT</sup> or mutant S151A. GFP fluorescence was visualized and cysts were stained for E-CADHERIN, ACTIN and DAPI. Representative of two independent experiments. Scale bar 20  $\mu$ m. (B,C) Tight junction staining in MDCKII expressing pLVX-GFP, pLVX-GFP ARHGEF2<sup>WT</sup> or mutant S151A. In (B), 2D staining of ZO-1 and ZO-2. In (C), 3D staining of ZO-1. Scale bar 20  $\mu$ m. Representative of three independent experiments. (D, E) Ki67 and cleaved caspase 3 staining in MDCKII spheroids expressing inducible pLVX-GFP ARHGEF2<sup>WT</sup> at day seven. In (D), Ki67 staining through different Z stacks (the number represent the Z stack step in  $\mu$ m), the yellow asterisks mark the luminal cells proliferating. Representative of two independent experiments. Scale bar 20  $\mu$ m. In (E), Cleaved Caspase 3 (C3) staining; the yellow asterisks mark the groups of apoptotic luminal cells that coincide with luminal nuclear fragmentation as observed in the DAPI staining. Scale bar 20  $\mu$ m. Representative of two independent experiments.

Summary						FlagBirA*-ARHGEF2				
Gene ID	Protein ID	Gene Nam	Full name	Top 3 controls			A	B	Total	SAINT
9181	15011974	<b>ARHGEF2</b>	<i>Rho/Rac guanine nucleotide exchange factor 2</i>				2388	2739	<b>5127</b>	-
9859	109255228	<b>CEP170</b>	<i>centrosomal protein 170kDa</i>	38	35	31	236	140	<b>376</b>	<b>1.00</b>
26586	148664244	<b>CKAP2</b>	<i>cytoskeleton associated protein 2</i>	1			106	51	<b>157</b>	<b>1.00</b>
55291	255918192	<b>PPP6R3</b>	<i>protein phosphatase 6 regulatory subunit 3</i>	10	4	4	82	47	<b>129</b>	<b>1.00</b>
23243	68131557	<b>ANKRD28</b>	<i>ankyrin repeat domain 28</i>	3	1		86	42	<b>128</b>	<b>1.00</b>
79649	147903302	<b>MAP7D3</b>	<i>MAP7 domain containing 3</i>	7	7	5	68	26	<b>94</b>	<b>1.00</b>
22870	151101459	<b>PPP6R1</b>	<i>protein phosphatase 6 regulatory subunit 1</i>	4	2	1	62	28	<b>90</b>	<b>1.00</b>
54477	19923493	<b>PLEKHA5</b>	<i>pleckstrin homology domain containing A5</i>				66	21	<b>87</b>	<b>1.00</b>
283373	157743284	<b>ANKRD52</b>	<i>ankyrin repeat domain 52</i>				67	15	<b>82</b>	<b>1.00</b>
9701	37537701	<b>PPP6R2</b>	<i>protein phosphatase 6 regulatory subunit 2</i>				41	17	<b>58</b>	<b>1.00</b>
2011	254028234	<b>MARK2</b>	<i>microtubule affinity regulating kinase 2</i>	2			35	14	<b>49</b>	<b>1.00</b>
5358	209862851	<b>PLS3</b>	<i>plastin 3</i>	8	8	7	22	26	<b>48</b>	<b>0.90</b>
5537	183603929	<b>PPP6C</b>	<i>protein phosphatase 6 catalytic subunit</i>	5	3	2	32	14	<b>46</b>	<b>1.00</b>
157922	186659512	<b>CAMSAP1</b>	<i>calmodulin regulated spectrin associated protein 1</i>	2	2	1	38	6	<b>44</b>	<b>0.94</b>
22919	6912494	<b>MAPRE1</b>	<i>microtubule associated protein RP/EB family member 1</i>	6	4	4	24	19	<b>43</b>	<b>1.00</b>
220134	21450832	<b>SKA1</b>	<i>spindle and kinetochore associated complex subunit 1</i>				26	13	<b>39</b>	<b>1.00</b>
4137	8400715	<b>MAPT</b>	<i>microtubule associated protein tau</i>	1			22	16	<b>38</b>	<b>1.00</b>
4140	193083125	<b>MARK3</b>	<i>microtubule affinity regulating kinase 3</i>	4	3		25	9	<b>34</b>	<b>1.00</b>
55201	50428935	<b>MAP1S</b>	<i>microtubule associated protein 1S</i>				24	9	<b>33</b>	<b>1.00</b>
9053	310750366	<b>MAP7</b>	<i>microtubule associated protein 7</i>				23	10	<b>33</b>	<b>1.00</b>
57509	50348611	<b>MTUS1</b>	<i>microtubule associated tumor suppressor 1</i>				21	12	<b>33</b>	<b>1.00</b>
4690	5453754	<b>NCK1</b>	<i>NCK adaptor protein 1</i>	4	4	3	20	12	<b>32</b>	<b>0.91</b>
51512	253970412	<b>GTSE1</b>	<i>G2 and S-phase expressed 1</i>				24	4	<b>28</b>	<b>1.00</b>
5528	31083280	<b>PPP2R5D</b>	<i>protein phosphatase 2 regulatory subunit B', delta</i>	3	2		17	8	<b>25</b>	<b>0.94</b>
23271	44955929	<b>CAMSAP2</b>	<i>calmodulin regulated spectrin associated protein family member 2</i>				20	4	<b>24</b>	<b>1.00</b>
256714	270483740	<b>MAP7D2</b>	<i>MAP7 domain containing 2</i>				17	4	<b>21</b>	<b>1.00</b>
10298	5031975	<b>PAK4</b>	<i>p21 protein (Cdc42/Rac)-activated kinase 4</i>	4	2	1	10	8	<b>18</b>	<b>0.79</b>
9201	4758128	<b>DCLK1</b>	<i>doublecortin like kinase 1</i>	2			9	7	<b>16</b>	<b>1.00</b>
51248	7706025	<b>PDZD11</b>	<i>PDZ domain containing 11</i>				9	6	<b>15</b>	<b>1.00</b>
9928	7661878	<b>KIF14</b>	<i>kinesin family member 14</i>	1			11	3	<b>14</b>	<b>0.99</b>
283638	163644261	<b>KIAA0284</b>	<i>centrosomal protein 170B</i>				8	4	<b>12</b>	<b>1.00</b>
79884	88759339	<b>MAP9</b>	<i>microtubule associated protein 9</i>				8	4	<b>12</b>	<b>1.00</b>
23332	214010173	<b>CLASP1</b>	<i>cytoplasmic linker associated protein 1</i>				9	3	<b>12</b>	<b>0.99</b>
1855	32479521	<b>DVL1</b>	<i>dishevelled segment polarity protein 1</i>				5	4	<b>9</b>	<b>1.00</b>
121441	206597465	<b>NEDD1</b>	<i>neural precursor cell expressed, developmentally down-regulated 1</i>	1			5	4	<b>9</b>	<b>1.00</b>
6729	226371618	<b>SRP54</b>	<i>signal recognition particle 54kDa</i>	1			4	3	<b>7</b>	<b>0.99</b>

**Table S1. ARHGEF2 interactors reported in this study –Summary.**

Summary of the BioID analysis for ARHGEF2. The spectral counts of the top 3 controls out of 14 are shown. “A” and “B” denote two independent biological replicates. “Total” is the sum of the spectral counts for the prey. Bait Spectral Counts are highlighted in yellow. SAINT or significant analysis interactome score >0.79 was used to identify *bona fide* interactors.

GO biological process complete	Accession number	Homo sapiens - REFLIST (20972)	upload_1 (35)	upload_1 (expected)	upload_1 (over/under)	upload_1 (fold Enrichment)	upload_1 (P- value)	-Log <sub>10</sub> P-value
microtubule cytoskeleton organization	GO:0000226	397	12	0.66	+	18.11	9.90E-09	8.004365
cytoskeleton organization	GO:0007010	960	16	1.6	+	9.99	5.50E-09	8.259637
single-organism organelle organization	GO:1902589	1547	16	2.58	+	6.2	6.70E-06	5.173925
microtubule-based process	GO:0007017	574	13	0.96	+	13.57	3.41E-08	7.467246
regulation of microtubule cytoskeleton organization	GO:0070507	129	5	0.22	+	23.22	2.06E-02	1.686133
regulation of microtubule polymerization or depolymerization	GO:0031110	56	5	0.09	+	53.5	3.46E-04	3.460924
regulation of microtubule-based process	GO:0032886	153	5	0.26	+	19.58	4.70E-02	1.327902
negative regulation of microtubule binding	GO:1904527	2	2	0	+	> 100	4.54E-02	1.342944
COPII vesicle coating	GO:0048208	61	4	0.1	+	39.29	2.93E-02	1.533132
COPII-coated vesicle budding	GO:0090114	64	4	0.11	+	37.45	3.54E-02	1.450997
cellular localization	GO:0051641	2131	15	3.56	+	4.22	4.73E-03	2.325139
organelle organization	GO:0006996	2952	23	4.93	+	4.67	3.21E-08	7.493495
cellular component organization	GO:0016043	5382	26	8.98	+	2.89	2.03E-05	4.692504
cellular component organization or biogenesis	GO:0071840	5548	26	9.26	+	2.81	4.09E-05	4.388277
vesicle coating	GO:0006901	63	4	0.11	+	38.04	3.33E-02	1.477556
protein complex subunit organization	GO:0071822	1205	11	2.01	+	5.47	2.17E-02	1.663540
vesicle targeting, rough ER to cis-Golgi	GO:0048207	61	4	0.1	+	39.29	2.93E-02	1.533132
vesicle targeting, to, from or within Golgi	GO:0048199	65	4	0.11	+	36.87	3.76E-02	1.424812
vesicle targeting	GO:0006903	77	5	0.13	+	38.91	1.66E-03	2.779892
organelle localization	GO:0051640	462	9	0.77	+	11.67	4.31E-04	3.365523
establishment of organelle localization	GO:0051656	395	8	0.66	+	12.14	1.99E-03	2.701147
mitotic cell cycle process	GO:1903047	761	9	1.27	+	7.09	2.74E-02	1.562249
mitotic cell cycle	GO:0000278	789	10	1.32	+	7.59	3.68E-03	2.434152
establishment or maintenance of cell polarity	GO:0007163	154	5	0.26	+	19.45	4.85E-02	1.314258
Unclassified	UNCLASSIFIED	3875	5	6.47	-	0.77	0.00E+00	
Analysis Type:	PANTHER Overrepresentation Test (release 20160715)							
Annotation Version and Release Date:	GO Ontology database Released 2016-12-28							
Analyzed List:	upload_1 (Homo sapiens)							
Reference List:	Homo sapiens (all genes in database)							
Bonferroni correction:	TRUE							
Bonferroni count:	8404							

**Table S2. GO enrichment analysis of the ARHGEF2 network.**

Enrichment analysis of the ARHGEF2 network, based on biological process, performed using <http://www.geneontology.org/>. The analysis results are sorted hierarchically, based on their ontology. The most specific subclass first, with its parent terms indented directly below it. ARHGEF2 was excluded from the analysis. – Log<sub>10</sub> of the P value was calculated and used to generate the graph in Figure S1B.



Gene ID	Gene Name	Saint Score	Previously Validated	Function
23243	ANKRD28	1	Yes	Putative regulatory subunit of protein phosphatase 6, involved in mitosis and chromosome segregation.
283373	ANKRD52	1		Putative regulatory subunit of protein phosphatase 6, involved in mitosis and chromosome segregation.
157922	CAMSAP1	0.94		Regulation of cell morphology and cytoskeletal organization. Microtubule stabilization.
23271	CAMSAP2	1		Microtubule minus-end binding protein that may regulate the organization of non-centrosomal microtubules. Microtubule stabilization.
9859	CEP170	1	Yes	Centrosomal protein. Microtubule organization and cell morphology.
283638	CEP170B (KIAA0284)	1		Centrosomal protein. Microtubule organization.
26586	CKAP2	1		Stabilizes microtubules and plays a role in the regulation of cell division.
23332	CLASP1	0.99		Microtubule plus-end tracking protein that promotes the stabilization of dynamic microtubules. Required for the polarization of the cytoplasmic microtubule arrays in migrating cells towards the leading edge of the cell.
9201	DCLK1	1		Involved in a calcium- signaling pathway controlling neuronal migration in the developing brain.
1855	DVL1	1		Regulates cell proliferation, acting as a transducer molecule for developmental processes, including segmentation and neuroblast specification.
51512	GTSE1	1		May be involved in p53-induced cell cycle arrest in G2/M phase by interfering with microtubule rearrangements that are required to enter mitosis.
9928	KIF14	0.99		Plays an essential role in cytokinesis.
55201	MAP15	1		Microtubule-associated protein that mediates aggregation of mitochondria resulting in cell death and genomic destruction. Plays a role in anchoring the microtubule organizing center to the centrosomes. Binds to DNA. Plays a role in apoptosis. Involved in the formation of microtubule bundles
9053	MAP7	1		Microtubule-stabilizing protein that may play an important role during reorganization of microtubules during polarization and differentiation of epithelial cells. Associates with microtubules in a dynamic manner. May play a role in the formation of intercellular contacts.
256714	MAP7D2	1		Involved in microtubule stabilization.
79649	MAP7D3	1		Promotes the assembly and stability of microtubules
79884	MAP9	1		Involved in organization of the bipolar mitotic spindle. Required for bipolar spindle assembly, mitosis progression and cytokinesis. May act by stabilizing interphase microtubules.
22919	MAPRE1	1		Binds to the plus end of microtubules and regulates the dynamics of the microtubule cytoskeleton. Promotes cytoplasmic microtubule nucleation and elongation. May be involved in spindle function by stabilizing microtubules and anchoring them at centrosomes. May play a role in cell migration.
4137	MAPT	1		Promotes microtubule assembly and stability, and might be involved in the establishment and maintenance of neuronal polarity.
2011	MARK2	1	Yes	Involved in cell polarity and microtubule dynamics regulation. Plays a key role in cell polarity by phosphorylating the microtubule-associated proteins MAP2, MAP4 and MAPT/TAU at KXGS motifs, causing detachment from microtubules, and their disassembly.
4140	MARK3	1		Involved in the specific phosphorylation of microtubule- associated proteins for tau, MAP2 and MAP4.
57509	MTUS1	1		Microtubule associated tumor suppressor 1. Cooperates with AGTR2 to inhibit ERK2 activation and cell proliferation.
4690	NCK1	0.91		Adaptor protein. Plays a role in ELK1-dependent transcriptional activation in response to activated Ras signaling. Involved in actin polymerization.
121441	NEDD1	1		Required for mitosis progression. Promotes the nucleation of microtubules from the spindle.
10298	PAK4	0.79	Yes	Serine-threonine kinase. Involved in cytoskeleton regulation, cell migration, growth, proliferation or cell survival and affects actin cytoskelton reorganization.
51248	PDZD11	1		Involved in biotin and ion transmembrane transport.
54477	PLEKHA5	1		Phosphatidylinositol-3-phosphate and phosphatidylinositol-3,5-bisphosphate binding. Involved in reproductive system and brain development.
5358	PLS3	0.9		Actin-bundling protein. Involved in actin and calcium ion binding.
5528	PPP2R5D	0.94		Implicated in the negative control of cell growth and division.
5537	PPP6C	1	Yes	Catalytic subunit of protein phosphatase 6. Component of a signaling pathway regulating cell cycle progression, mitotic spindle formation and chromosome segregation.
22870	PPP6R1	1	Yes	Regulatory subunit of protein phosphatase 6. May function as a scaffolding PP6 subunit.
9701	PPP6R2	1		Regulatory subunit of protein phosphatase 6. May function as a scaffolding PP6 subunit.
55291	PPP6R3	1		Regulatory subunit of protein phosphatase 6. May function as a scaffolding PP6 subunit.
220134	SKA1	1		Component of the SKA1 complex, a microtubule-binding subcomplex of the outer kinetochore that is essential for proper chromosome segregation.
6729	SRP54	0.99		Binds to the signal sequence of presecretory protein when they emerge from the ribosomes. RNA and GTP binding

**Table S3. Functional Annotation of ARHGEF2 interactors.**

Functional annotation was made based on GO analysis and a survey of the literature. Saint score and previously validated interactors are indicated.

Protein Name	ID (Uniprot)	ANALYSIS OF MARK3/C-TAK1 COMPLEXES				Control* (*Ave. # of peptides)	Comments
		Gene Name	Known Binding	MARK3* (*Ave. # of peptides)			
MARK3/C-TAK1	P27448	MARK3		358	0	Member of CAMK Ser/Thr protein kinase family, MARK subfamily. 1 KA1 Domain. 1 UBA Domain	
<b>14-3-3 FAMILY MEMBERS</b>							
14-3-3 protein epsilon	P62258	YWHAE	Yes	133 (+131)	2	Belongs to the 14-3-3 family.	
14-3-3 protein zeta/delta	P63104	YWHAZ	Yes	72 (+69)	3	Belongs to the 14-3-3 family.	
14-3-3 protein theta	P27348	YWHAQ	Yes	37(+35)	2	Belongs to the 14-3-3 family.	
14-3-3 protein eta	Q04917	YWHAH	Yes	33(+34)	1	Belongs to the 14-3-3 family.	
14-3-3 protein gamma	P61981	YWHAG	Yes	42(+40)	2	Belongs to the 14-3-3 family.	
14-3-3 protein beta	P31946	YWHAB	Yes	60(+51)	9	Belongs to the 14-3-3 family.	
<b>MICROTUBULE-ASSOCIATED</b>							
CLIP-associating protein 2	O75122	CLASP2		42	0	Microtubule plus-end tracking protein that promotes the stabilization of dynamic microtubules. LqRsrSddV	
CLIP-associating protein 1	Q72460	CLASP1		32	0	Microtubule plus-end tracking protein that promotes the stabilization of dynamic microtubules. LqRsrSddV	
GEF-H1, Rho/Rac guanine nucleotide exchange factor 2	Q92974	ARHGEF2		28	0	Activates Rho-GTPases by promoting the exchange of GDP for GTP. Localizes to the tips of cortical microtubules of the mitotic spindle during cell division, and is further released upon microtubule depolymerization.	
Cytoskeleton-associated protein 5	Q14008	CKAP5		27(+21)	6	Plays a major role in organizing spindle poles. LaReaStgYL	
MAP4, Microtubule-associated protein 4 (MAP 4)	P27816	MAP4	Yes	26(+17)	9	Non-neuronal microtubule-associated protein. Promotes microtubule assembly.	
Kinesin-2	O00139	KIF2A		13(+10)	3	Plus end-directed microtubule-dependent motor required for normal brain development. Required for normal progression and spindle dynamics during mitosis.	
MAP7, Microtubule-associated protein 7	Q14244	MAP7		5	0	Microtubule-stabilizing protein that may play an important role during reorganization of microtubules during polarization and differentiation of epithelial cells.	
Microtubule-actin cross-linking factor 1, isoforms 1/2/3/5	Q9UPN3	MACF1		2	0	F-actin-binding protein which may play a role in cross-linking actin to other cytoskeletal proteins. Also binds to microtubules. VeKrrSlel, VqKafSidl	
Microtubule-associated protein RP/EB family member 3, RP3	Q9UPY8	MAPRE3		2	0	May be involved in microtubule polymerization, and spindle function by stabilizing microtubules and anchoring them at centrosomes. May play a role in cell migration	
<b>SIGNALING RELATED</b>							
TBC1 domain family member 4	O60343	TBC1D4		30(+29)	1	May act as a GTPase-activating protein for RAB2A, RAB8A, RAB10 and RAB14.	
SH2 containing inositol-5-phosphatase	O00145	INPP5D		10	0	Phosphatidylinositol (PtdIns) phosphatase that specifically hydrolyzes the 5-phosphate of phosphatidylinositol-3,4,5-trisphosphate (PtdIns(3,4,5)P3) to produce PtdIns(3,4)P2, thereby negatively regulating the PI3K (phosphoinositide 3-kinase) pathways.	
PP2A, subunit A, PR65-alpha isoform	P30153	PPP2R1A		9(+8)	1	Serine/threonine protein phosphatase PP2A scaffolding subunit A	
PP2A, subunit B, B-alpha isoform	P63151	PPP2R2A		3	0	Serine/threonine protein phosphatase PP2A regulatory subunit B family.	
PP2C gamma	O15355	PPM1G		8(+7)	1	Serine/threonine protein phosphatase PP2C catalytic subunit	
PRAS40	Q96B36	AKT1S1		4	0	Subunit of TORC1	
Tyrosine-protein phosphatase, non-receptor type 13	Q12923	PTPN13		3	0	Tyrosine phosphatase which regulates negatively FAS-induced apoptosis and NGFR-mediated pro-apoptotic signaling. MgRaiStgsL, lIKriScseL, lSkvqStPvnl	
Tyrosine-protein phosphatase, non-receptor type 14	Q15678	PTPN14		3	0	Tyrosine phosphatase	

**Table S4. Analysis of MARK3/C-TAK1 complexes.**

Summary of the different interactors found for MARK3. Previously known binding interactors are indicated. Ave.: Average.

Data Collection Statistics:	
Space group	$P 3_2 2 1$
Cell dimensions	
a, b, c (Å)	91.97, 91.97, 83.08
$\alpha, \beta, \gamma$ (°)	90, 90, 120
Resolution (Å)	50–2.00 (2.03–2.00) <sup>a</sup>
Rmerge	0.078 (0.348)
$I/\sigma I$	31.5 (6.6)
Completeness (%)	100 (100)
Redundancy	10.8 (9.2)
Refinement Statistics:	
Rwork	17.4%
Rfree	21.0%
No. of Reflections	27423
No. of Reflections used in Rfree	2010

<sup>a</sup> Values in parentheses are for the highest resolution shell.

**Table S5: Data collection and refinement statistics for DYNLT1:ARHGEF2 chimera (PDB: 5WI4).**