Nitrogen doped carbon quantum dots demonstrate no toxicity under *in vitro* conditions in cervical cell line and *in vivo* in Swiss albino mouse

Vimal Singh^{a#}, Sunayana Kashyap^{a#}, Umakant Yadav^a, Anchal Srivastava^b, Ajay Vikram Singh^c, Rajesh Kumar Singh^d, Santosh Kumar Singh^d, Preeti S. Saxena^{a*}

^aDepartment of Zoology, Institute of Science, Banaras Hindu University, Varanasi-221005, India

^bDepartment of Physics, Institute of Science, Banaras Hindu University, Varanasi-221005, India

^cMax Planck Institute for Intelligent Systems, Heisenbergstr. 3, Stuttgart, 70569, Germany

^dCentre of Experimental Medicine and Surgery, Institute of Medical Science, Banaras Hindu University, Varanasi-221005, India

*Corresponding author: Dr. Preeti S. Saxena

E-Mail ID : pssaxena@rediffmail.com

Phone No.: +919450593210,

#Equal contribution



Fig. S1. XPS survey scan of the as-prepared NCQDs. (a) Survey, high resolution C1s (b), N1s (c), and O1s (Published in ISSS Journal of micro and smart systems, DOI: 10.1007/s41683-017-0011-1)¹



Fig. S2. Live/dead cell viability/cytotoxicity assay using AO/EtBr staining depicting the cytotoxic effects of NCQDs in Lungs alveolar A549 cell line. (A-D) Fluorescence microscope images of viable cells stained with AO (green) and nonviable cells stained with EtBr (red). Percentage of viable cells treated with 0,100, 200 and 400 μ g/ml NCQDs respectively.



Fig. S3. Live/dead cell viability/cytotoxicity assay using AO/EtBr staining depicting the cytotoxic effects of NCQDs in Lungs alveolar A549 cell line. (A-D) Fluorescence microscope images of viable cells stained with AO (green) and nonviable cells stained with EtBr (red). Percentage of viable cells treated with 0,100, 200 and 400 μ g/ml NCQDs respectively.



Fig. S4. Live/dead cell viability/cytotoxicity assay using AO/EtBr staining depicting the cytotoxic effects of NCQDs in human embryonic kidney HEK 293 cancer cell line. (A-D) Fluorescence microscope images of viable cells stained with AO (green) and nonviable cells stained with EtBr (red). Percentage of viable cells treated with 0,100, 200 and 400 μ g/ml NCQDs respectively.



Fig. S5. Fluorescence microscope image of (a) MCF-7 cells and (b) salivary gland of drosophila larva after 30 minutes of incubation with NCQDs.

Reference

V. Singh, V. Kumar, U. Yadav, R. K. Srivastava, V. N. Singh, A. Banerjee, S. Chakraborty, A. K. Shukla, D. K. Misra, R. Ahuja, A. Srivastava and P. S. Saxena, *ISSS J. Micro Smart Syst.*, 2017, 6, 109–117.