



Supplemental Fig. 1. Expression analysis of *Actin* in tubes, limbs, and leaves of petunia and calibrachoa. RT-qPCR analysis were performed in triplicate; means \pm SE are shown.

PhXES	MASLLQNF WASPR ¹ LAPNQDYK ² SQC ³ VGPTR ⁴ CVASKDSTLLSSDSV ⁵ SN ⁶ GVSSIEEKEKSSP 60
ChXES	MASLLQNF WASPR ¹ ALNQDYK ² ESL ³ TRIRCLASRDSTLLSSDSR ⁴ VNDVSSIAEKEKSSP 60
SIPYP1	MASLLHNF WAVPR ¹ FGLSPDYK ² PHC ³ IAR ⁴ ACLANRDSTFLSSDSV ⁵ IV ⁶ NGVSSIEEKEKSS 60
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PhXES	I ¹ VDV ² GN ³ HGLTSAINEKRKEDIQ ⁴ DKLEPLWDDGYGTQ ⁵ TKDFF--AKE ⁶ ILK ⁷ PDGGPPRWFT 118
ChXES	I ¹ VDVEN ² HGLTSAINEKRKEDSQ ⁴ DKLEPLWDDGYGTQ ⁵ IKDFF--AKK ⁶ IHS ⁷ PDGGPPRWFT 118
SIPYP1	I ¹ IDV ² K ³ NSHLAPAIKEKNKEDIQ ⁴ NKLET ⁵ LWDDGYGTQ ⁶ TKDYLEIGSE ⁷ ILK ⁸ PDGGPPRWFT 120
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PhXES	PISAGP ¹ PLEDSP ² LLLFLPGMDGT ³ QFGLVLHEKALGKVFQ ⁴ VWCLHIPVYDRT ⁵ PFDELV ⁶ KFV 178
ChXES	PISAGP ¹ P ² LKDS ³ P ⁴ LLYLP ⁵ GDGT ⁶ GLGLVLHEKALGKVFQ ⁷ IWCLHIPVYDRT ⁸ PFDELV ⁹ KLV 178
SIPYP1	PISAGP ¹ PLEDSP ² LLLFLPGMDGT ³ GMGLVLHEKALGKVFQ ⁴ VWCLHIPVYDRT ⁵ PFDELV ⁶ KFV 180
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PhXES	E ¹ STR ² MRKHASSPNK ³ PIYLVGDSF ⁴ GGCLALAVAARNPK ⁵ IDLVVILANPATS ⁶ FGRSPLQ ⁷ P ⁸ LL 238
ChXES	E ¹ RTL ² MRKHASSPNK ³ PIYVGDSS ⁴ GGCLALAVAARNPK ⁵ IDLVVILANPATS ⁶ FGRSPLQ ⁷ P ⁸ LL 238
SIPYP1	G ¹ R ² TR ³ MRKHASSPNK ⁴ PIYLVGDSF ⁵ GGCLALAAHNPE ⁶ IDLVILANPATS ⁷ FDRT ⁸ Q ⁹ LQ ¹⁰ P ¹¹ LL 240
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PhXES	PLLES ¹ LPDEFH ² VTVPYLLS ³ YIMGDP ⁴ MKMATVNI ⁵ DSSLPPGQ ⁶ I ⁷ I ⁸ QLA ⁹ N ¹⁰ LTAM ¹¹ LP ¹² DL ¹³ S ¹⁴ GL 298
ChXES	PLLES ¹ LPDEL ² H ³ VTVPYLLS ⁴ YIMGDP ⁵ MKAMVNI ⁶ DSSLPPGQ ⁷ I ⁸ IR ⁹ LARN ¹⁰ L ¹¹ I ¹² AML ¹³ P ¹⁴ DL ¹⁵ S ¹⁶ GL 298
SIPYP1	PLLES ¹ LPDEFH ² VTVPYLLS ³ FIMGDP ⁴ LK ⁵ MAMVNI ⁶ D ⁷ SML ⁸ PPGQ ⁹ I ¹⁰ I ¹¹ QLAG ¹² N ¹³ LD ¹⁴ LL ¹⁵ AH ¹⁶ LY ¹⁷ GL 300
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PhXES	ADI ¹ IPKETLLW ² LKLLRSASSYSN ³ SRLHAVNAEVL ⁴ VLASGKNM ⁵ LPS ⁶ RDEA ⁷ QRLAKSLRN 358
ChXES	ADI ¹ IPKETLLW ² LKLLRSASSYSN ³ SRLHAVNAEVL ⁴ VLASGKNM ⁵ LPS ⁶ GNEA ⁷ QRLAKSLRN 358
SIPYP1	ADI ¹ IPKETLLW ² LKLLRSASSYSN ³ SRLHAVNAEVL ⁴ VIASGKNM ⁵ LPS ⁶ ENEA ⁷ QRLGNSLRN 360
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PhXES	CEVRY ¹ FKDNGHTILMEDGIN ² LLSVI ³ KY ⁴ TNKYRRSR ⁵ RHDYVMD ⁶ FLPP ⁷ SMSEFK ⁸ KI ⁹ AV ¹⁰ NDNR ¹¹ L 418
ChXES	CEVRY ¹ FRHNGHTILMEDGIN ² LLSVI ³ KY ⁴ TNKYRRSR ⁵ RHDCIM ⁶ DFLPP ⁷ SKSEFK ⁸ I ⁹ IV ¹⁰ NY ¹¹ RM 418
SIPYP1	CTVRY ¹ FKDNGHTILLEDGIN ² LLSVI ³ KATSKYRRSR ⁴ RDYVKDFLPP ⁵ SKSEFK ⁶ NAIK ⁷ NNS ⁸ W 420
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PhXES	YLNL ¹ TGSV ² MLSTMEDGK ³ IVRGLAGV ⁴ PE ⁵ GPVLLVGYHML ⁶ MGL ⁷ EIVPLVEEYLRQ ⁸ T ⁹ N ¹⁰ VLLR 478
ChXES	YLNL ¹ TGSV ² MLSTMEDGK ³ IVRGLAGV ⁴ PC ⁵ GPVLFVGNHML ⁶ MGL ⁷ EIVPLVEEYLRQ ⁸ R ⁹ K ¹⁰ VLLR 478
SIPYP1	YLNI ¹ TGPV ² MLSTMENGK ³ IVRGLAGV ⁴ PRE ⁵ GPVLLVGYHML ⁶ MGL ⁷ EIVPLVQEYMMQ ⁸ T ⁹ K ¹⁰ ILLR 480
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PhXES	GIAHPAL ¹ FTQ-LIDRQANDG ² SFV ³ DMLRLYGATP ⁴ VTA ⁵ INFFKLLATK ⁶ SHVLLYPGGAREAL 537
ChXES	GIAHPAL ¹ FNP-V ² IDTQTDEGSF ³ IDLRLYGATP ⁴ VAA ⁵ INFFKLLANK ⁶ SHVLLYPGGAREAL 537
SIPYP1	GIAHP ¹ S ² LFTQ ³ L ⁴ VESRPDA-S ⁵ SFIDMLKLYGATP ⁶ VTA ⁷ SNFFKLLATK ⁸ SHVLLYPGGAREAL 539
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PhXES	HRKGEEY ¹ KVIWPEQ ² PEFIRMAARFGAT ³ IVPFVGVGEDD ⁴ IAQLVLDYDDL ⁵ QKIPIL ⁶ SDQIR 597
ChXES	HRKGEEY ¹ KVIWPER ² PEFIRMAARFGAT ³ IVPFVGVGEDD ⁴ IAQLVLDYDDL ⁵ QKIPIL ⁶ SDQIR 597
SIPYP1	HRKGEEY ¹ KVIWPDQ ² PEFIRMAAKFGAT ³ IVPFVGVGEDD ⁴ IAQLVLDYDDL ⁵ LKSIPIL ⁶ GDRIR 599
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PhXES	RENERAAR ¹ QGVTRAD ² ITGEVANQ ³ LYIPGLLPKIPGRFY ⁴ YLF ⁵ GKPVHTKGRQDLLKDRE 657
ChXES	RDNERAARM ¹ GMVTRG ² MTGEVANG ³ LYMPGLLPKIPGRFY ⁴ YLF ⁵ GKPVHTQGRQDLLKDRA 657
SIPYP1	SENEEAARR ¹ GLAVRAD ² MDGEIANQ ³ LYIPGLLPKIPGRFY ⁴ FFFGKPIHTKGRQDLVKDRE 659
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PhXES	KARELY ¹ LQIKSEV ² QNMN ³ FLLK ⁴ KREEDPYRS ⁵ VIDRTTYRAF ⁶ S ⁷ T ⁸ S ⁹ FDD ¹⁰ I ¹¹ PTDF 710
ChXES	KARELY ¹ FQIRSEV ² QNSLN ³ YLLN ⁴ KREEDPYRS ⁵ VIDRTTYRAF ⁶ S ⁷ T ⁸ S ⁹ FDD ¹⁰ V ¹¹ PTFDY 710
SIPYP1	KARELY ¹ LQVSEV ² QNMN ³ YLLK ⁴ KREEDPYRN ⁵ VIDRTMYRAF ⁶ S ⁷ T ⁸ SGD ⁹ V ¹⁰ PTDF 712
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α/β hydrolase fold

LPAT

Supplemental Fig.2. Alignment of deduced amino acid sequences of PhXES (BBB44443), ChXES (BBB44444) and SIPYP1 (XP_004230141). Conserved amino acids are indicated with asterisks. Green boxes show chloroplast transit peptides. Pink bar shows α/β hydrolase fold domain (amino acids 132-383 in PhXES), and blue bar shows lysophospholipid acyltransferase (LPAT)-like domain (amino acids 407-679 in PhXES). Squares show divergent amino acid in PhXES.