

< Supporting Information >

Improved Th17 Selectivity of α -Galactosylceramide via Noncovalent Interactions with Diether Moiety

Yoon Soo Hwang,^{†,§} Junhyeong Yim,^{‡,§} Heebum Song,^{†,§} and Seung Bum Park^{*,†,‡}

[†]CRI Center for Chemical Proteomics, Department of Chemistry, Seoul National University, Seoul 08826, Korea

[‡]Department of Biophysics and Chemical Biology, Seoul National University, Seoul 08826, Korea

[§]These authors contributed equally.

TEL: +82-2-880-9090; FAX: +82-2-884-4025; E-mail: sbpark@snu.ac.kr

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1. Supplementary Figure and Table

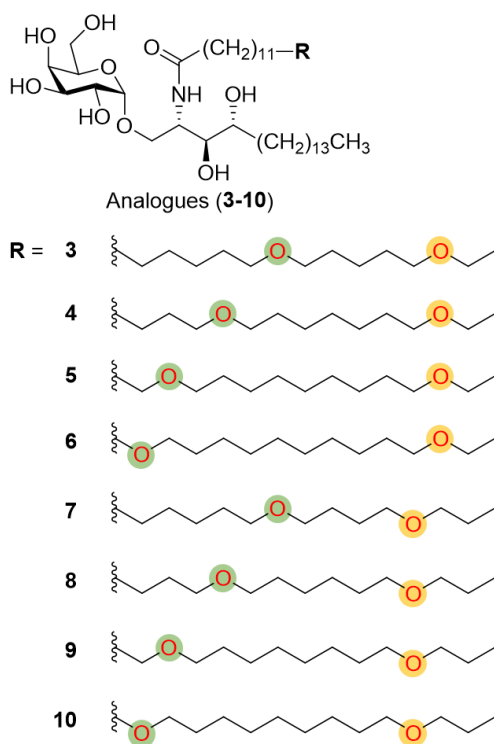


Table S1. Docking score of compounds 1–10 via molecular modeling

Compound	Docking score ^a
6	-39.7129
5	-38.8957
10	-38.8436
9	-31.5776
4	-29.9297
8	-27.7277
1 (KRN7000)	-25.5371
3	-24.2426
7	-21.5563
2 (OCH)	N/A ^b

^aDocking score by CDOCKER interaction energy

^b2 (OCH) was filtered or failed to dock.

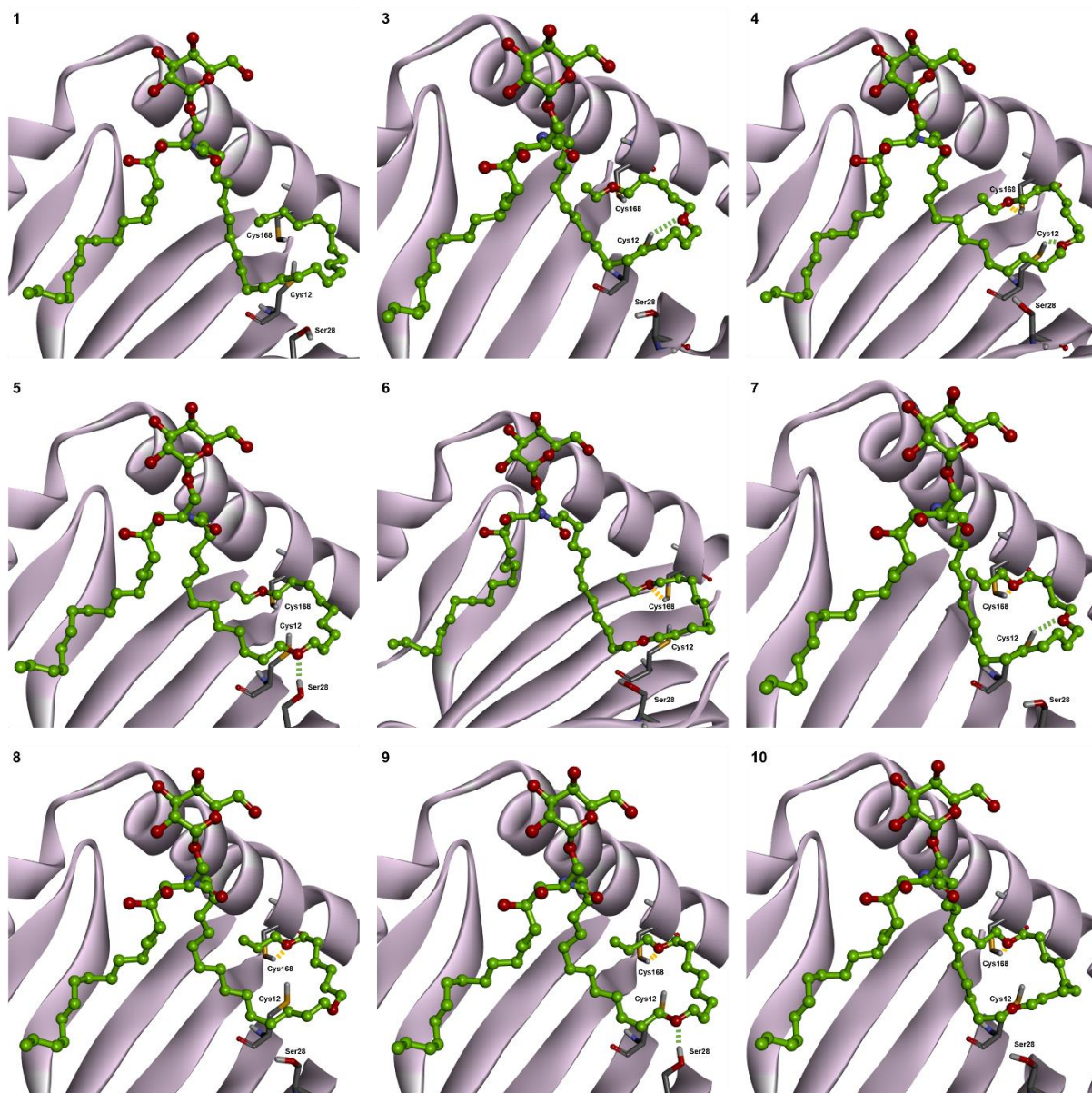


Figure S1. Optimized binding modes of compounds 1 and 3–10 within the binding pocket of mCD1d via *in situ* ligand minimization (PDB code: 3HE6). The potential hydrogen-bonding interactions are presented with green and yellow dotted lines.

2. General Experimental Information

A. Molecular modeling

Preliminary evaluation of α -GalCer analogues (**3–10**) was performed with Discovery Studio Client v16.1.0.15350. The co-crystal structure of mCD1d and KRN7000 (**1**) (PDB code: 3HE6) was utilized. Polar hydrogens in the side chain of Cys12, Ser28 and Cys168 were rotated to induce hydrogen-bonding interactions with ligands. The binding site was defined from receptor cavities. LigandFit module was used for docking and docking scores of each compound were summarized in Table S1. With ligands docked by LigandFit module, *in situ* ligand minimization protocol was performed to get the optimized binding mode of ligands within the binding pocket of mCD1d and find out potential hydrogen-bonding interactions between ligands and mCD1d.

B. Materials

KRN7000 (**1**) (Purity \geq 96% by ^1H NMR) and OCH (**2**) (Purity \geq 95% by ^1H NMR) were purchased from AdipoGen Life Sciences. All commercially available reagents for organic synthesis were purchased from Sigma-Aldrich, Tokyo Chemical Industry Co., Ltd, or ThermoFisher Scientific and used without further purification unless otherwise specified. Solvents were purchased from commercial vendors and used without further purification unless otherwise mentioned. Dry solvents were prepared using ultimate solvent purification system CT-SPS-SA [Glass Contour]. The progress of reaction was monitored using thin-layer chromatography (TLC) (silica gel 60, F₂₅₄ 0.25 mm). Components on TLC were visualized by treating the TLC plates with *p*-anisaldehyde, KMnO₄, or phosphomolybdic acid followed by heating. The compounds were purified by flash column chromatography on silica-gel (230–400 mesh). The eluent used for purification is reported in parentheses.

C. Compound characterization

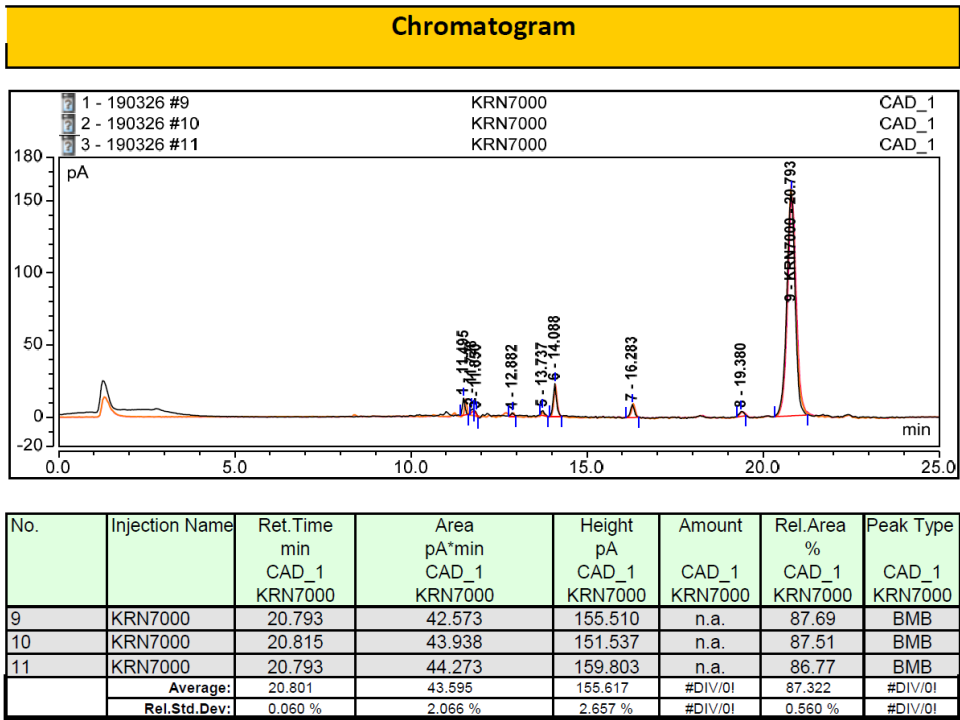
The optical rotations were measured by JP/P-1030 [JASCO] using a sodium lamp (D line, 589 nm). ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra were obtained on Bruker DRX-300 [Bruker Biospin], Agilent 400-MR DD2 [Agilent Technologies], or Varian Inova-500 [Varian Associates]. Chemical shifts were reported in parts per million (δ , ppm). ^1H NMR spectra were calibrated using the residual solvent peak (CDCl₃ 7.26 ppm; CD₂Cl₂ 5.32 ppm) or tetramethylsilane (TMS, 0.00 ppm) as an internal standard. ^{13}C NMR spectra were calibrated using the residual solvent peak (CDCl₃ 77.16 ppm or 77.23 ppm; CD₂Cl₂ 53.84 ppm; CD₃OD 49.00 ppm). Multiplicity was noted as: s (singlet); d (doublet); t (triplet); q (quartet); m (multiplet); dd (doublet of doublet); dt (doublet of triplet); td (triplet of doublet); br s (broad singlet), etc. Coupling constants were reported in Hz. Low-resolution mass spectrometry (LRMS) was obtained by LCMS-2020 [Shimadzu] and LTQ [Thermo Fisher Scientific] using electron spray ionization (ESI). High-resolution mass spectrometry (HRMS) of final compounds (**3–10**) was confirmed by Ultra High Resolution ESI Q-TOF mass spectrometer [Bruker] from *Organic Chemistry Research Center* at Sogang University. The purity of KRN7000 (**1**) and OCH (**2**) was measured by Vanquish DUO Flex [ThermoFisher Scientific].

D. Purity of compounds 1–10

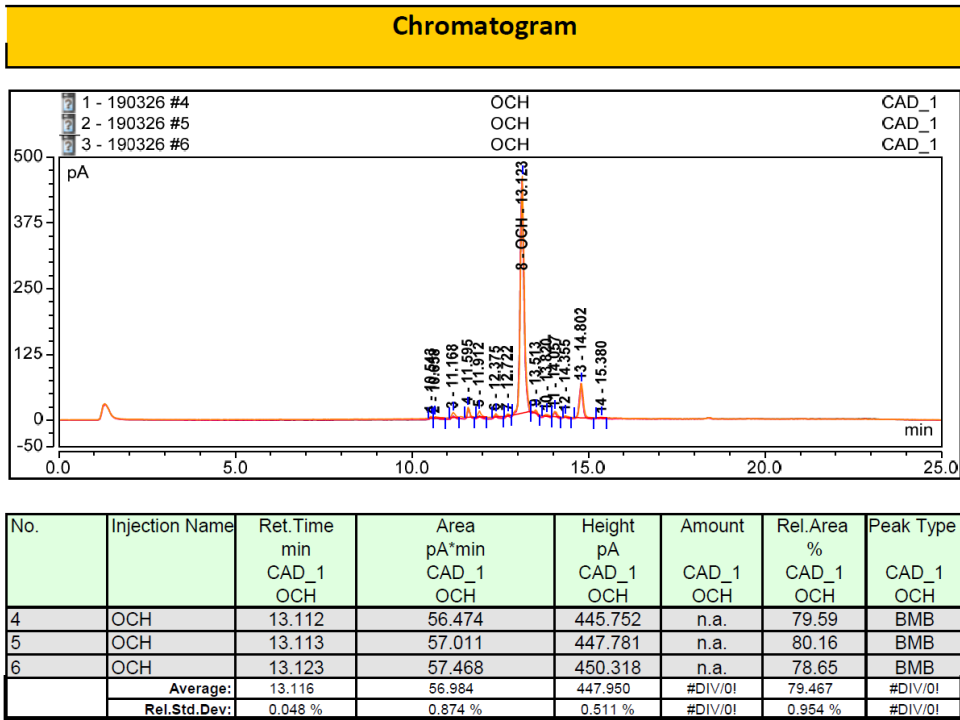
The purity of α -GalCer analogues (**3–10**) was \geq 95% based on ^1H NMR spectra. The purity of KRN7000 (**1**) and OCH (**2**) from AdipoGen Life Sciences was claimed as \geq 96% and \geq 95% by ^1H NMR, respectively. To check the purity of the commercial KRN7000 (**1**) and OCH (**2**), HPLC equipped with charged aerosol detector (CAD) was used. Chromatograms of KRN7000 (**1**) and OCH (**2**) are shown with detailed conditions of HPLC and CAD. In average, KRN7000 (**1**) showed 87.3% purity and OCH (**2**) showed 79.5% purity from three independent measurements. Although the purity of the commercial KRN7000 (**1**) and OCH (**2**) was less than \geq 95%, the active ingredient of the compounds was still major (around 80% or higher). Thus, we used the commercial KRN7000 (**1**) and OCH (**2**) without further purification and the biological evaluations using these commercial compounds with that purity still provided the desired activity for our study.

Chromatograms

KRN7000 (1)



OCH (2)



Conditions of HPLC

* Column: Acclaim™ 120 C18, 2.1 × 150 mm, 2.2 μm [ThermoFisher Scientific]

* Mobile phase

- A: 0.05% TFA in H₂O

- B: 0.05% TFA in MeOH

- 60% ~ 100% of % B gradient

No	Time	Flow [ml/min]	%B	%C	Curve
1	0.000				Run
2	0.000	0.400	60.0	0.0	5
3	8.000	0.400	100.0	0.0	5
4	20.000	0.400	100.0	0.0	5
5	21.000	0.400	60.0	0.0	5
6	25.000	0.400	60.0	0.0	5
7	New Row				
8	25.000				Stop Run

* Flow rate: 0.4 mL/min

* Injection volume: 5 μL

* Column oven temperature: 40 °C (Active pre-heater 40 °C, Forced mode)

Conditions of CAD

* Evaporation temperature: 70 °C

* Filter: 5.0 s

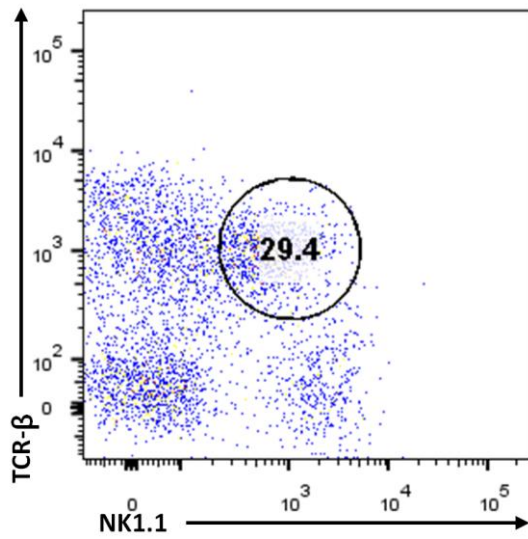
* Data collection rate: 10 Hz

* Power function: 1.0

E. Biological methods

In vitro stimulation of NKT cells. Murine hepatic mononuclear cells (HMNC) from wild-type C57BL/6 mice [CRJ, Yokohama, Japan] were isolated using Percoll [GE Healthcare, 17-0891-01] gradients. Cells (2×10^5 cells) were stimulated with DMSO, KRN7000 (**1**), OCH (**2**) and α -GalCer analogues (**3–10**) in a 96-well treated multiwell tissue culture U-BottomPlates [Falcon, 353077] for 24 or 72 h. Supernatants were collected and assayed to quantify secreted cytokines by ELISA. All assays were performed in duplicate (technical replicates) and repeated three or five times under independent conditions (biological replicates). Data are presented as mean \pm SEM.

Flow cytometry. Murine HMNCs were incubated with mAbs to mouse NK1.1 and TCR- β that were conjugated to PE [BD Biosciences, 557391] or PE-Cyanine5 [eBioscience, 15-5961-82]. Cells were analyzed using a BD FACSDIVA™ v6.1 [BD Biosciences, San Jose, CA], and FlowJo software v10 [Tree Star, Ashland, OR]. About 25–30% of the total cells were NK1.1⁺TCR⁺ cells.

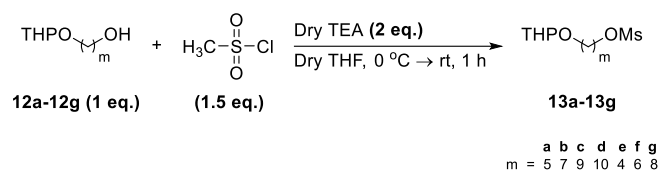


Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA).

Nunc clear polystyrene 96-well microwell plate with maxisorp surface plates [Thermo, 439454] was coated overnight with capture antibody from each ELISA Kit at room temperature (r.t.). All procedures were followed by manufacture's protocol. ELISA kit for IL-2 [R&D Systems, DY402] was used for quantifying 24 h incubated samples, and ELISA kits for IL-4 [R&D Systems, DY404], IFN- γ [R&D Systems, DY485], IL-17 [R&D Systems, DY421] were used for quantifying 72 h incubated samples. The color was developed by using TMB solution [Thermo, 002023], and absorbance was observed at 450, 540 nm with Synergy HT [Biotek, Winooski, VT], and Gen5 v1.01.14 [Biotek, Winooski, VT]. Technical replicates

Compound 12g: Compound **12g** was synthesized from **11g** (1 g, 6.84 mmol) with the procedure A and obtained as colorless oil. Yield: 50% (784.0 mg, 3.40 mmol); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm): δ 4.57–4.56 (m, 1H), 3.89–3.83 (m, 1H), 3.72 (dt, *J* = 9.2, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.63 (t, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 3.50–3.46 (m, 1H), 3.37 (dt, *J* = 9.6, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 1.85–1.78 (m, 1H), 1.74–1.68 (m, 1H), 1.60–1.51 (m, 8H), 1.37–1.32 (m, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 77.23 ppm): δ 99.1, 67.9, 63.2, 62.6, 33.0, 31.0, 29.9, 29.6, 29.5, 26.4, 25.9, 25.7, 19.9; LRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₃H₂₆NaO₃ [M+Na]⁺: 253.2, found: 253.3.

B. General synthetic procedure and characterization for compounds 13a–13g



To a solution of **12a–12g** (1 equiv.) in dry THF (0.1 M for **12a–12g**) at 0 °C were added methanesulfonyl chloride (MsCl, 1.5 equiv.) and dry triethylamine (TEA, 2 equiv.) under Ar(g), then stirred at r.t. for 1 h. After reaction completion checked by TLC, the reaction mixture was filtered with EA and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by silica-gel flash column chromatography (20% EA in hexane gradient to 25%) to obtain the desired compounds **13a–13g**.

Compound 13a: Compound **13a** was synthesized from **12a** (900 mg, 4.78 mmol) with the procedure B and obtained as colorless oil. Yield: 96% (1.2182 g, 4.57 mmol); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm): δ 4.56–4.55 (m, 1H), 4.23 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 3.87–3.82 (m, 1H), 3.75 (dt, *J* = 9.6, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.52–3.47 (m, 1H), 3.39 (dt, *J* = 9.6, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.00 (s, 3H), 1.84–1.75 (m, 3H), 1.74–1.67 (m, 1H), 1.65–1.60 (m, 2H), 1.58–1.46 (m, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 77.16 ppm): δ 99.1, 70.1, 67.2, 62.6, 37.5, 30.9, 29.3, 29.1, 25.6, 22.5, 19.8; LRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₁H₂₂NaO₅S [M+Na]⁺: 289.1, found: 289.3.

Compound 13b: Compound **13b** was synthesized from **12b** (809.2 mg, 3.74 mmol) with the procedure B and obtained as colorless oil. Yield: 99% (1.0858 g, 3.69 mmol); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm): δ 4.56–4.54 (m, 1H), 4.20 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 3.87–3.82 (m, 1H), 3.71 (dt, *J* = 9.2, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.51–3.45 (m, 1H), 3.36 (dt, *J* = 9.2, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.98 (s, 3H), 1.84–1.67 (m, 4H), 1.59–1.48 (m, 6H), 1.44–1.36 (m, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 77.16 ppm): δ 99.0, 70.2, 67.6, 62.5, 37.4, 30.9, 29.7, 29.2, 28.9, 26.2, 25.6, 25.5, 19.8; LRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₃H₂₆NaO₅S [M+Na]⁺: 317.1, found: 317.3.

Compound 13c: Compound **13c** was synthesized from **12c** (716.5 mg, 2.93 mmol) with the procedure B and obtained as colorless oil. Yield: 97% (920.1 mg, 2.85 mmol); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm): δ 4.56–4.55 (m, 1H), 4.21 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 3.89–3.83 (m, 1H), 3.72 (dt, *J* = 9.6, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.50–3.46 (m, 1H), 3.37 (dt, *J* = 9.6, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.99 (s, 3H), 1.85–1.79 (m, 1H), 1.77–1.68 (m, 3H), 1.60–1.51 (m, 6H), 1.39–1.31 (m, 10H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 77.16 ppm): δ 99.0, 70.3, 67.8, 62.5, 37.5, 30.9, 29.8, 29.5, 29.2, 29.1, 26.3, 25.6, 25.5, 19.9; LRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₅H₃₀NaO₅S [M+Na]⁺: 345.2, found: 345.4.

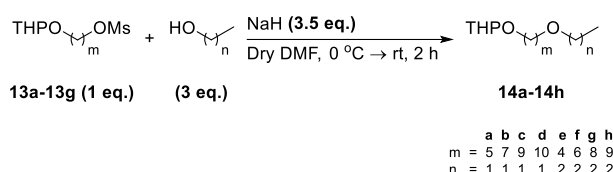
Compound 13d: Compound **13d** was synthesized from **12d** (219.6 mg, 0.85 mmol) with the procedure B and obtained as colorless oil. Yield: 98% (279.6 mg, 0.83 mmol); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm): δ 4.58–4.56 (m, 1H), 4.22 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 3.90–3.83 (m, 1H), 3.72 (dt, *J* = 9.6, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 3.53–3.46 (m, 1H), 3.38 (dt, *J* = 9.6, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 3.00 (s, 3H), 1.87–1.65 (m, 4H), 1.63–1.48 (m, 6H), 1.41–1.29 (m, 12H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 77.23 ppm): δ 99.1, 70.4, 67.9, 62.6, 37.6, 31.0, 29.9, 29.6, 29.5, 29.3, 29.2, 26.4, 25.7, 25.6, 19.9; LRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₆H₃₂NaO₅S [M+Na]⁺: 359.2, found: 359.5.

Compound 13e: Compound **13e** was synthesized from **12e** (785 mg, 4.50 mmol) with the procedure B and obtained as colorless oil. Yield: quantitative (1.144 g, 4.53 mmol); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm): δ 4.57–4.56 (m, 1H), 4.28 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 3.87–3.75 (m, 2H), 3.53–3.48 (m, 1H), 3.42 (dt, *J* = 9.6, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.00 (s, 3H), 1.91–1.77 (m, 3H), 1.75–1.67 (m, 3H), 1.60–1.52 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 77.16 ppm): δ 99.1, 70.1, 66.7, 62.6, 37.5, 30.8, 26.5, 25.9, 25.6, 19.8; LRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₀H₂₀NaO₅S [M+Na]⁺: 275.1, found: 275.3.

Compound 13f: Compound **13f** was synthesized from **12f** (750 mg, 3.71 mmol) with the procedure B and obtained as colorless oil. Yield: quantitative (1.0371 g, 3.70 mmol); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm): δ 4.57–4.55 (m, 1H), 4.22 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.88–3.83 (m, 1H), 3.73 (dt, *J* = 9.2, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.51–3.47 (m, 1H), 3.38 (dt, *J* = 9.6, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.00 (s, 3H), 1.85–1.68 (m, 4H), 1.64–1.50 (m, 6H), 1.48–1.42 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 77.23 ppm): δ 99.2, 70.2, 67.6, 62.7, 37.6, 31.0, 29.7, 29.3, 26.0, 25.7, 25.5, 19.9; LRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₂H₂₄NaO₅S [M+Na]⁺: 303.1, found: 303.4.

Compound 13g: Compound **13g** was synthesized from **12g** (760 mg, 3.30 mmol) with the procedure B and obtained as colorless oil. Yield: quantitative (1.0348 g, 3.36 mmol); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm): δ 4.57–4.56 (m, 1H), 4.21 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 3.89–3.84 (m, 1H), 3.72 (dt, *J* = 9.6, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.52–3.47 (m, 1H), 3.37 (dt, *J* = 9.6, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.00 (s, 3H), 1.85–1.79 (m, 1H), 1.78–1.68 (m, 3H), 1.61–1.50 (m, 6H), 1.39–1.33 (m, 8H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 77.23 ppm): δ 99.1, 70.3, 67.8, 62.6, 37.6, 31.0, 29.9, 29.5, 29.3, 29.2, 26.3, 25.7, 25.6, 19.9; LRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₄H₂₈NaO₅S [M+Na]⁺: 331.2, found: 331.4.

C. General synthetic procedure and characterization for compounds 14a–14h



To a solution of NaH (3.5 equiv.) in dry dimethylformamide (DMF) at 0 °C was added ethanol or propanol (3 equiv.) under Ar(g), then stirred at 0 °C for 5 min. To the reaction mixture was added **13a–13g** (1 equiv.) in dry DMF, then stirred at r.t. for 2 h. The concentration of the reaction mixture was 0.1 M for **13a–13g**. After reaction completion checked by TLC, the reaction mixture was quenched with saturated NH₄Cl(aq.). The resultant was extracted with EA three times. The combined organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄(s) and concentrated *in vacuo* after filtration. The resultant was evaporated with toluene twice to remove DMF. The residue was purified by silica-gel flash column chromatography (6.25% EA in hexane gradient to 7.69%) to obtain the desired compounds **14a–14h**.

Compound 14a: Compound **14a** was synthesized from **13a** (500 mg, 1.88 mmol) with the procedure C and obtained as colorless oil. Yield: 88% (356.5 mg, 1.65 mmol); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm): δ 4.57–4.56 (m, 1H), 3.89–3.83 (m, 1H), 3.74 (dt, *J* = 10, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.52–3.36 (m, 6H), 1.85–1.79 (m, 1H), 1.74–1.68 (m, 1H), 1.66–1.49 (m, 8H), 1.46–1.38 (m, 2H), 1.19 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 77.16 ppm): δ 99.0, 70.7, 67.7, 66.2, 62.5, 30.9, 29.8, 29.7, 25.6, 23.0, 19.8, 15.4; LRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₂H₂₄NaO₃ [M+Na]⁺: 239.2, found: 239.3.

Compound 14b: Compound **14b** was synthesized from **13b** (500 mg, 1.70 mmol) with the procedure C and obtained as colorless oil. Yield: 93% (385.9 mg, 1.58 mmol); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm): δ 4.57–4.56 (m, 1H), 3.89–3.84 (m, 1H), 3.72 (dt, *J* = 9.2, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.52–3.35 (m, 6H), 1.85–1.78 (m, 1H), 1.74–1.68 (m, 1H), 1.62–1.49 (m, 8H), 1.40–1.28 (m, 6H), 1.19 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 77.16 ppm): δ 99.0, 70.9, 67.8, 66.2, 62.5, 30.9, 29.9, 29.8, 29.5, 26.35, 26.31, 25.6, 19.8, 15.4; LRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₄H₂₈NaO₃ [M+Na]⁺: 267.2, found: 267.3.

Compound 14c: Compound **14c** was synthesized from **13c** (500 mg, 1.55 mmol) with the procedure C and obtained as colorless oil. Yield: 91% (385.4 mg, 1.41 mmol); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm): δ 4.57–4.56 (m, 1H), 3.89–3.84 (m, 1H), 3.72 (dt, *J* = 9.2, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 3.51–3.43 (m, 3H), 3.41–3.34 (m, 3H), 1.86–1.78 (m, 1H), 1.74–1.68 (m, 1H), 1.58–1.50 (m, 8H), 1.30 (m, 10H), 1.19 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 77.16 ppm): δ 99.0, 70.9, 67.8, 66.2, 62.5, 30.9, 30.0, 29.9, 29.7, 29.59, 29.56, 26.4, 26.3, 25.6, 19.8, 15.4; LRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₆H₃₂NaO₃ [M+Na]⁺: 295.2, found: 295.4.

Compound 14d: Compound **14d** was synthesized from **13d** (313.9 mg, 0.93 mmol) with the procedure C and obtained as colorless oil. Yield: 97% (259.7 mg, 0.91 mmol); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm): δ 4.58–4.56 (m, 1H), 3.90–3.83 (m, 1H), 3.72 (dt, *J* = 9.6, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 3.53–3.45 (m, 3H), 3.42–3.33 (m, 3H), 1.87–1.77 (m, 1H), 1.75–1.65 (m, 1H), 1.61–1.48 (m, 8H), 1.40–1.28 (m, 12H), 1.19 (t, *J* = 7.05 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 77.23 ppm): δ 99.1, 71.0, 67.9, 66.3, 62.6, 31.0, 30.04, 29.97, 29.8, 29.71, 29.69, 26.5, 26.4, 25.7, 19.9, 15.5; LRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₇H₃₄NaO₃ [M+Na]⁺: 309.2, found: 309.4.

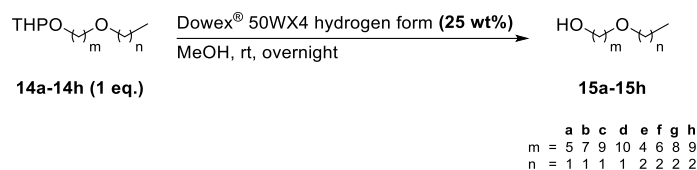
Compound 14e: Compound **14e** was synthesized from **13e** (500 mg, 1.98 mmol) with the procedure C and obtained as colorless oil. Yield: 75% (319.7 mg, 1.48 mmol); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm): δ 4.57–4.55 (m, 1H), 3.88–3.80 (m, 1H), 3.77–3.70 (m, 1H), 3.51–3.32 (m, 6H), 1.85–1.75 (m, 1H), 1.73–1.62 (m, 5H), 1.60–1.46 (m, 6H), 0.89 (t, *J* = 7.35 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 77.23 ppm): δ 99.0, 72.7, 70.8, 67.5, 62.4, 30.9, 26.8, 26.7, 25.7, 23.1, 19.8, 10.8; LRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₂H₂₄NaO₃ [M+Na]⁺: 239.2, found: 239.3.

Compound 14f: Compound **14f** was synthesized from **13f** (400 mg, 1.43 mmol) with the procedure C and obtained as colorless oil. Yield: 96% (333.3 mg, 1.36 mmol); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm): δ 4.58–4.55 (m, 1H), 3.90–3.82 (m, 1H), 3.73 (dt, *J* = 9.6, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 3.53–3.45 (m, 1H), 3.42–3.33 (m, 5H), 1.86–1.77 (m, 1H), 1.75–1.67 (m, 1H), 1.66–1.48 (m, 10H), 1.43–1.35 (m, 4H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.35 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 77.23 ppm): δ 99.1, 72.8, 71.0, 67.8, 62.6, 31.0, 29.9, 26.4, 26.3, 25.7, 23.2, 19.9, 10.8; LRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₄H₂₈NaO₃ [M+Na]⁺: 267.2, found: 267.4.

Compound 14g: Compound **14g** was synthesized from **13g** (400 mg, 1.30 mmol) with the procedure C and obtained as colorless oil. Yield: 93% (329.4 mg, 1.21 mmol); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm): δ 4.58–4.55 (m, 1H), 3.90–3.83 (m, 1H), 3.72 (dt, *J* = 9.6, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 3.53–3.47 (m, 1H), 3.41–3.33 (m, 5H), 1.85–1.79 (m, 1H), 1.75–1.67 (m, 1H), 1.64–1.48 (m, 10H), 1.32 (m, 8H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 77.23 ppm): δ 99.1, 72.8, 71.1, 67.9, 62.6, 31.0, 29.98, 29.95, 29.7, 26.39, 26.36, 25.7, 23.2, 19.9, 10.8; LRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₆H₃₂NaO₃ [M+Na]⁺: 295.2, found: 295.5.

Compound 14h: Compound **14h** was synthesized from **13c** (335 mg, 1.04 mmol) with the procedure C and obtained as colorless oil. Yield: 90% (268.9 mg, 0.94 mmol); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm): δ 4.57–4.56 (m, 1H), 3.89–3.84 (m, 1H), 3.72 (dt, *J* = 9.6, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.52–3.47 (m, 1H), 3.40–3.34 (m, 5H), 1.86–1.78 (m, 1H), 1.74–1.68 (m, 1H), 1.63–1.49 (m, 10H), 1.33–1.30 (m, 10H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 77.16 ppm): δ 99.0, 72.7, 71.1, 67.8, 62.5, 30.9, 29.93, 29.89, 29.7, 29.59, 29.56, 26.4, 26.3, 25.7, 23.1, 19.8, 10.7; LRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₇H₃₄NaO₃ [M+Na]⁺: 309.2, found: 309.4.

D. General synthetic procedure and characterization for compounds 15a–15h



To a solution of **14a–14h** (1 equiv.) in MeOH (0.1 M for **14a–14h**) at r.t. was added Dowex[®] 50WX4 hydrogen form (hydrogen form, 100–200 mesh) (25 wt%), then stirred at r.t. for overnight. After reaction completion checked by TLC, the reaction mixture was filtered and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by silica-gel flash column chromatography (11.11% EA in hexane gradient to 22.22%) to obtain the desired compounds **15a–15h**.

Compound 15a: Compound **15a** was synthesized from **14a** (380.2 mg, 1.76 mmol) with the procedure D and obtained as colorless oil. Yield: 72% (166.5 mg, 1.26 mmol); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm): δ 3.66–3.65 (m, 2H), 3.50–3.41 (m, 4H), 1.65–1.56 (m, 4H), 1.47–1.38 (m, 3H), 1.20 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 77.16 ppm): δ 70.7, 66.3, 63.0, 32.7, 29.6, 22.6, 15.4; LRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₇H₁₇O₂ [M+H]⁺: 133.1, found: 133.2.

Compound 15b: Compound **15b** was synthesized from **14b** (371.4 mg, 1.52 mmol) with the procedure D and obtained as colorless oil. Yield: 64% (156.5 mg, 0.98 mmol); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm): δ 3.64 (td, *J* = 6.4, 4.4 Hz, 2H), 3.46 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.40 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.59–1.56 (m, 4H), 1.40–1.35 (m, 7H), 1.20 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 77.16 ppm): δ 70.9, 66.2, 63.2, 32.9, 29.9, 29.4, 26.3, 25.8, 15.4; LRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₉H₂₁O₂ [M+H]⁺: 161.2, found: 161.2.

Compound 15c: Compound **15c** was synthesized from **14c** (275.2 mg, 1.01 mmol) with the procedure D and obtained as colorless oil. Yield: 94% (178.5 mg, 0.95 mmol); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm): δ 3.63 (m, 2H), 3.46 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.40 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.58–1.53 (m, 4H), 1.30 (m, 11H), 1.20 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 77.16 ppm): δ 70.9, 66.2, 63.2, 32.9, 30.0, 29.7, 29.6, 29.5, 26.3, 25.9, 15.4; LRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₁H₂₅O₂ [M+H]⁺: 189.2, found: 189.2.

Compound 15d: Compound **15d** was synthesized from **14d** (290 mg, 1.01 mmol) with the procedure D and obtained as colorless oil. Yield: 96% (196.3 mg, 0.97 mmol); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm): δ 3.63 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 3.46 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.39 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.57–1.52 (m, 4H), 1.34–1.29 (m, 13H), 1.19 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 77.23 ppm): δ 71.0, 66.3, 63.3, 33.0, 30.0, 29.73, 29.71, 29.69, 29.6, 26.4, 25.9, 15.4; LRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₂H₂₇O₂ [M+H]⁺: 203.2, found: 203.2.

Compound 15e: Compound **15e** was synthesized from **14e** (290 mg, 1.3222 mmol) with the procedure D and obtained as colorless oil. Yield: 90% (157.9 mg, 1.1944 mmol); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm): δ 3.63 (m, 2H), 3.47–3.43 (m, 2H), 3.39 (t, *J* = 6.75 Hz, 2H), 2.73 (br s, 1H), 1.70–1.53 (m, 6H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 77.23 ppm): δ 73.0, 71.1, 62.9, 30.7, 27.2, 23.0, 10.8; LRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₇H₁₇O₂ [M+H]⁺: 133.1, found: 133.2.

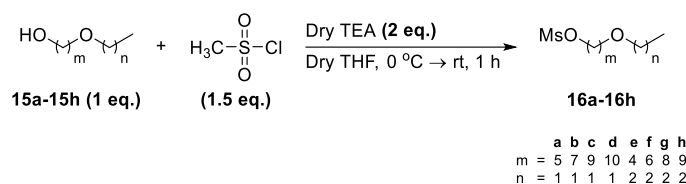
Compound 15f: Compound **15f** was synthesized from **14f** (320 mg, 1.31 mmol) with the procedure D and obtained as colorless oil. Yield: 97% (204.2 mg, 1.27 mmol); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm): δ 3.63 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 3.40 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.35 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.62–1.54 (m, 6H), 1.41–1.36 (m, 5H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 77.23 ppm): δ 72.8, 71.0, 63.1, 32.9, 29.9, 26.2, 25.8, 23.1, 10.8; LRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₉H₂₁O₂ [M+H]⁺: 161.2, found: 161.2.

Compound 15g: Compound **15g** was synthesized from **14g** (315 mg, 1.16 mmol) with the procedure D and obtained as colorless oil. Yield: 92% (201.1 mg, 1.07 mmol); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm): δ 3.63 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 3.41–3.34 (m, 4H), 1.63–1.53 (m, 6H), 1.32 (m, 9H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz,

3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , reference peak CDCl_3 at 77.23 ppm): δ 72.8, 71.1, 63.2, 33.0, 30.0, 29.65, 29.57, 26.3, 25.9, 23.1, 10.8; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{25}\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 189.2, found: 189.2.

Compound 15h: Compound **15h** was synthesized from **14h** (335.7 mg, 1.17 mmol) with the procedure D and obtained as colorless oil. Yield: 83% (195.9 mg, 0.97 mmol); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , reference peak CDCl_3 at 7.26 ppm): δ 3.63 (td, $J = 6.2, 4.8$ Hz, 2H), 3.41–3.34 (m, 4H), 1.63–1.53 (m, 6H), 1.30 (m, 11H), 0.91 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , reference peak CDCl_3 at 77.16 ppm): δ 72.7, 71.1, 63.2, 32.9, 29.9, 29.7, 29.6, 29.5, 26.3, 25.9, 23.1, 10.7; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{27}\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 203.2, found: 203.2.

E. General synthetic procedure and characterization for compounds 16a–16h



To a solution of **15a–15h** (1 equiv.) in dry THF (0.1 M for **15a–15h**) at 0 °C were added MsCl (1.5 equiv.) and dry TEA (2 equiv.) under Ar(g), then stirred at r.t. for 1 h. After reaction completion checked by TLC, the reaction mixture was filtered with EA and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by silica-gel flash column chromatography (25% EA in hexane gradient to 33%) to obtain the desired compounds **16a–16h**.

Compound 16a: Compound **16a** was synthesized from **15a** (160.9 mg, 1.22 mmol) with the procedure E and obtained as colorless oil. Yield: quantitative (259.1 mg, 1.23 mmol); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , reference peak CDCl_3 at 7.26 ppm): δ 4.23 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2H), 3.49–3.40 (m, 4H), 3.00 (s, 3H), 1.82–1.75 (m, 2H), 1.63–1.58 (m, 2H), 1.52–1.46 (m, 2H), 1.19 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , reference peak CDCl_3 at 77.16 ppm): δ 70.3, 70.1, 66.3, 37.5, 29.3, 29.1, 22.4, 15.4; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_8\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_4\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 211.1, found: 211.1.

Compound 16b: Compound **16b** was synthesized from **15b** (151 mg, 0.94 mmol) with the procedure E and obtained as colorless oil. Yield: 99% (223.4 mg, 0.94 mmol); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , reference peak CDCl_3 at 7.26 ppm): δ 4.22 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2H), 3.46 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.40 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 3.00 (s, 3H), 1.78–1.71 (m, 2H), 1.60–1.54 (m, 2H), 1.44–1.35 (m, 6H), 1.19 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , reference peak CDCl_3 at 77.16 ppm): δ 70.7, 70.2, 66.2, 37.5, 29.8, 29.2, 29.0, 26.2, 25.5, 15.4; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{23}\text{O}_4\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 239.1, found: 239.2.

Compound 16c: Compound **16c** was synthesized from **15c** (178.5 mg, 0.95 mmol) with the procedure E and obtained as colorless oil. Yield: quantitative (262.2 mg, 0.98 mmol); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , reference peak CDCl_3 at 7.26 ppm): δ 4.22 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2H), 3.46 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.40 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 3.00 (s, 3H), 1.78–1.71 (m, 2H), 1.58–1.53 (m, 2H), 1.41–1.31 (m, 10H), 1.20 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , reference peak CDCl_3 at 77.16 ppm): δ 70.9, 70.3, 66.2, 37.5, 29.9, 29.5, 29.3, 29.1, 26.3, 25.5, 15.4; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{27}\text{O}_4\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 267.2, found: 267.2.

Compound 16d: Compound **16d** was synthesized from **15d** (185 mg, 0.91 mmol) with the procedure E and obtained as colorless oil. Yield: quantitative (256.3 mg, 0.91 mmol); ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3 , reference peak CDCl_3 at 7.26 ppm): δ 4.21 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2H), 3.46 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.39 (t, $J = 6.75$ Hz, 2H), 3.00 (s, 3H), 1.79–1.69 (m, 2H), 1.60–1.51 (m, 2H), 1.41–1.25 (m, 12H), 1.19 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3 , reference peak CDCl_3 at 77.23 ppm): δ 71.0, 70.4, 66.3, 37.6, 30.0, 29.6, 29.5, 29.3, 29.2, 26.4, 25.6, 15.5; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{29}\text{O}_4\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 281.2, found: 281.2.

Compound 16e: Compound **16e** was synthesized from **15e** (147 mg, 1.11 mmol) with the procedure E and obtained as colorless oil. Yield: 98% (230 mg, 1.09 mmol); ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3 , reference peak CDCl_3 at 7.26 ppm): δ 4.27 (t, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 2H), 3.44 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.36 (t, $J = 6.75$ Hz, 2H), 3.00 (s, 3H), 1.90–1.81

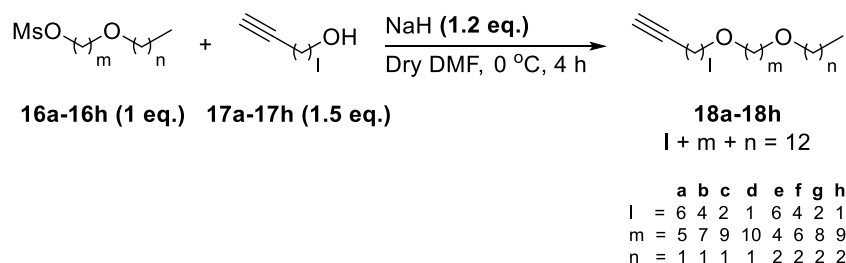
(m, 2H), 1.73–1.52 (m, 4H), 0.91 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3 , reference peak CDCl_3 at 77.23 ppm): δ 72.9, 70.2, 70.0, 37.6, 26.5, 25.9, 23.1, 10.8; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_8\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_4\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 211.1, found: 211.1.

Compound 16f: Compound **16f** was synthesized from **15f** (194 mg, 1.21 mmol) with the procedure E and obtained as colorless oil. Yield: 99% (285.5 mg, 1.20 mmol); ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3 , reference peak CDCl_3 at 7.26 ppm): δ 4.22 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2H), 3.42–3.33 (m, 4H), 2.99 (s, 3H), 1.80–1.71 (m, 2H), 1.64–1.52 (m, 4H), 1.45–1.37 (m, 4H), 0.91 (t, $J = 7.35$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3 , reference peak CDCl_3 at 77.23 ppm): δ 72.8, 70.7, 70.3, 37.6, 29.8, 29.3, 25.9, 25.5, 23.1, 10.8; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{23}\text{O}_4\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 239.1, found: 239.2.

Compound 16g: Compound **16g** was synthesized from **15g** (259.3 mg, 1.38 mmol) with the procedure E and obtained as colorless oil. Yield: 98% (360.9 mg, 1.35 mmol); ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3 , reference peak CDCl_3 at 7.26 ppm): δ 4.21 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2H), 3.41–3.33 (m, 4H), 3.00 (s, 3H), 1.79–1.69 (m, 2H), 1.64–1.52 (m, 4H), 1.42–1.33 (m, 8H), 0.91 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3 , reference peak CDCl_3 at 77.23 ppm): δ 72.8, 71.0, 70.4, 37.6, 29.9, 29.5, 29.3, 29.2, 26.3, 25.6, 23.1, 10.8; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{27}\text{O}_4\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 267.2, found: 267.2.

Compound 16h: Compound **16h** was synthesized from **15h** (186.5 mg, 0.92 mmol) with the procedure E and obtained as colorless oil. Yield: quantitative (281 mg, 1.00 mmol); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , reference peak CDCl_3 at 7.26 ppm): δ 4.22 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2H), 3.41–3.34 (m, 4H), 3.00 (s, 3H), 1.78–1.71 (m, 2H), 1.63–1.53 (m, 4H), 1.41–1.31 (m, 10H), 0.91 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , reference peak CDCl_3 at 77.16 ppm): δ 72.7, 71.0, 70.3, 37.5, 29.9, 29.5, 29.3, 29.1, 26.3, 25.5, 23.1, 10.7; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{29}\text{O}_4\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 281.2, found: 281.2.

F. General synthetic procedure and characterization for compounds 18a–18h



To a solution of NaH (1.2 equiv.) in dry DMF at 0 °C was added **17a–17h** (1.5 equiv.) in dry DMF under Ar(g), then stirred at 0 °C for 5 min. To the reaction mixture was added **16a–16h** (1 equiv.) in dry DMF. The concentration of the reaction mixture was 0.1 M for **16a–16h**. After being stirred at 0 °C for 4 h, the reaction mixture was quenched with saturated NH_4Cl (aq.). The resultant was extracted with EA three times. The combined organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 (s) and concentrated *in vacuo* after filtration. The resultant was evaporated with toluene twice to remove DMF. The residue was purified by silica-gel flash column chromatography (4.76% EA in hexane gradient to 33.33%) to obtain the desired compounds **18a–18h** and recover starting materials **16a–16h**.

Compound 18a: Compound **18a** was synthesized from **16a** (259.1 mg, 1.23 mmol) with the procedure F and obtained as colorless oil. Yield: 47% (137.6 mg, 0.57 mmol); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , reference peak CDCl_3 at 7.26 ppm): δ 3.49–3.37 (m, 8H), 2.18 (td, $J = 7.0, 2.4$ Hz, 2H), 1.93 (t, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.63–1.50 (m, 8H), 1.45–1.31 (m, 6H), 1.19 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , reference peak CDCl_3 at 77.16 ppm): δ 84.8, 70.97, 70.95, 70.8, 68.3, 66.2, 29.78, 29.75, 28.7, 28.6, 25.9, 23.0, 18.5, 15.4; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{29}\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 241.2, found: 241.2.

Compound 18b: Compound **18b** was synthesized from **16b** (156.3 mg, 0.66 mmol) with the procedure F and obtained as colorless oil. Yield: 51% (81.1 mg, 0.34 mmol); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm): δ 3.49–3.37 (m, 8H), 2.22 (td, *J* = 6.8, 2.4 Hz, 2H), 1.94 (t, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 1.72–1.54 (m, 8H), 1.33–1.28 (m, 6H), 1.19 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 77.16 ppm): δ 84.6, 71.1, 70.9, 70.3, 68.5, 66.2, 29.9, 29.8, 29.5, 28.9, 26.31, 26.29, 25.4, 18.4, 15.4; LRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₅H₂₉O₂ [M+H]⁺: 241.2, found: 241.3.

Compound 18c: Compound **18c** was synthesized from **16c** (249.3 mg, 0.94 mmol) with the procedure F and obtained as colorless oil. Yield: 76% (172.2 mg, 0.72 mmol); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm): δ 3.54 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 3.47–3.42 (m, 4H), 3.38 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.45 (td, *J* = 7.0, 2.5 Hz, 2H), 1.96 (t, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 1.58–1.52 (m, 4H), 1.33–1.28 (m, 10H), 1.19 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 77.16 ppm): δ 81.6, 71.3, 70.9, 69.3, 68.9, 66.2, 30.0, 29.8, 29.7, 29.6, 29.5, 26.3, 26.2, 20.0, 15.4; LRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₅H₂₉O₂ [M+H]⁺: 241.2, found: 241.2.

Compound 18d: Compound **18d** was synthesized from **16d** (192 mg, 0.69 mmol) with the procedure F and obtained as colorless oil. Yield: 90% (156.7 mg, 0.65 mmol); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm): δ 4.13 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 2H), 3.50 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 3.46 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.39 (t, *J* = 6.75 Hz, 2H), 2.41 (t, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 1.63–1.51 (m, 4H), 1.28 (m, 12H), 1.19 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 77.23 ppm): δ 80.3, 74.2, 71.0, 70.5, 66.3, 58.2, 30.0, 29.7, 29.6, 26.4, 26.3, 15.5; LRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₅H₂₉O₂ [M+H]⁺: 241.2, found: 241.2.

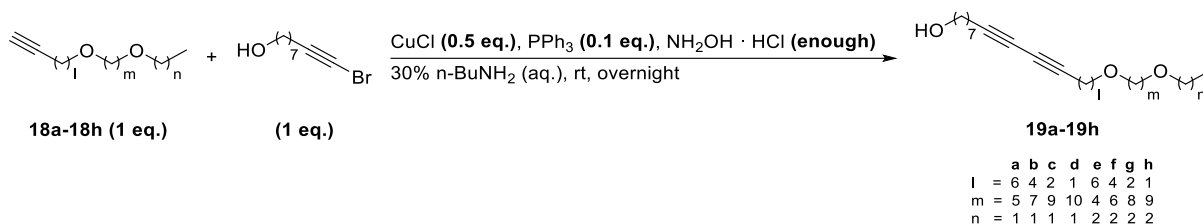
Compound 18e: Compound **18e** was synthesized from **16e** (220 mg, 1.05 mmol) with the procedure F and obtained as colorless oil. Yield: 29% (72.1 mg, 0.30 mmol); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm): δ 3.42–3.34 (m, 8H), 2.18 (td, *J* = 7.0, 2.8 Hz, 2H), 1.93 (t, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 1.64–1.50 (m, 10H), 1.45–1.34 (m, 4H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 77.23 ppm): δ 84.9, 72.8, 71.0, 70.9, 70.8, 68.3, 29.9, 28.8, 28.6, 26.7, 25.9, 23.2, 18.6, 10.8; LRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₅H₂₉O₂ [M+H]⁺: 241.2, found: 241.2.

Compound 18f: Compound **18f** was synthesized from **16f** (241.9 mg, 1.02 mmol) with the procedure F and obtained as colorless oil. Yield: 48% (117.8 mg, 0.49 mmol); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm): δ 3.44–3.33 (m, 8H), 2.21 (td, *J* = 6.9, 2.7 Hz, 2H), 1.94 (t, *J* = 2.7 Hz, 1H), 1.73–1.52 (m, 10H), 1.38–1.33 (m, 4H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 77.23 ppm): δ 84.6, 72.8, 71.1, 71.0, 70.4, 68.5, 30.0, 29.0, 26.3, 25.5, 23.2, 18.5, 10.8; LRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₅H₂₉O₂ [M+H]⁺: 241.2, found: 241.3.

Compound 18g: Compound **18g** was synthesized from **16g** (200 mg, 0.75 mmol) with the procedure F and obtained as colorless oil. Yield: 36% (80.1 mg, 0.33 mmol); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm): δ 3.54 (t, *J* = 7.25 Hz, 2H), 3.44 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 3.38 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 3.35 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.45 (td, *J* = 7.25, 2.5 Hz, 2H), 1.97 (t, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 1.61–1.53 (m, 6H), 1.34–1.28 (m, 8H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.25 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 77.23 ppm): δ 81.6, 72.8, 71.4, 71.1, 69.4, 69.0, 30.0, 29.8, 29.64, 29.61, 26.4, 26.2, 23.2, 20.1, 10.8; LRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₅H₂₉O₂ [M+H]⁺: 241.2, found: 241.3.

Compound 18h: Compound **18h** was synthesized from **16h** (269.1 mg, 0.96 mmol) with the procedure F and obtained as colorless oil. Yield: 81% (187.5 mg, 0.78 mmol); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm): δ 4.13 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 2H), 3.50 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 3.41–3.34 (m, 4H), 2.41 (t, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 1.63–1.52 (m, 6H), 1.30 (m, 10H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 77.16 ppm): δ 80.2, 74.2, 72.7, 71.1, 70.4, 58.1, 29.9, 29.65, 29.57, 29.5, 26.3, 26.2, 23.1, 10.7; LRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₅H₂₉O₂ [M+H]⁺: 241.2, found: 241.2.

G. General synthetic procedure and characterization for compounds 19a–19h



To a solution of CuCl (0.5 equiv.) and PPh₃ (0.1 equiv.) in 30% *n*-BuNH₂(aq.) with NH₂OH·HCl at r.t. was added **18a–18h** (1 equiv.) in 30% *n*-BuNH₂(aq.) with NH₂OH·HCl under Ar(g). To the reaction mixture was added 9-bromonon-8-yn-1-ol¹⁾ (1 equiv.) in 30% *n*-BuNH₂(aq.) with NH₂OH·HCl over 4 h, then 30% *n*-BuNH₂(aq.) with NH₂OH·HCl was added over overnight to prevent Cu (I) oxidation. The concentration of the reaction mixture was 0.05 M for **18a–18h**. After reaction completion checked by TLC, the reaction mixture was neutralized with 2N HCl and checked by pH paper until pH became below 7. The resultant was extracted with EA three times. The combined organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄(s) and concentrated *in vacuo* after filtration. The residue was purified by silica-gel flash column chromatography (4.76% EA in hexane gradient to 33.33%) to obtain the desired compounds **19a–19h**.

Compound 19a: Compound **19a** was synthesized from **18a** (193 mg, 0.80 mmol) with the procedure G and obtained as white solid. Yield: 44% (133 mg, 0.35 mmol); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₂Cl₂, reference peak CD₂Cl₂ at 5.32 ppm): δ 3.58 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 3.45–3.36 (m, 8H), 2.24 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 4H), 1.54–1.51 (m, 13H), 1.38–1.33 (m, 12H), 1.15 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CD₂Cl₂, reference peak CD₂Cl₂ at 53.84 ppm): δ 77.9, 71.09, 71.05, 70.9, 66.3, 65.5, 63.1, 33.2, 30.1, 30.0, 29.3, 29.2, 29.1, 28.8, 28.7, 26.1, 26.0, 23.3, 19.5, 19.4, 15.5; LRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₂₄H₄₃O₃ [M+H]⁺: 379.3, found: 379.4.

Compound 19b: Compound **19b** was synthesized from **18b** (95.8 mg, 0.44 mmol) with the procedure G and obtained as white solid. Yield: 27% (44.6 mg, 0.12 mmol); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₂Cl₂, reference peak CD₂Cl₂ at 5.32 ppm): δ 3.58 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 3.45–3.34 (m, 8H), 2.29–2.22 (m, 4H), 1.64–1.48 (m, 13H), 1.42–1.32 (m, 12H), 1.15 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CD₂Cl₂, reference peak CD₂Cl₂ at 53.84 ppm): δ 78.0, 77.7, 71.2, 71.0, 70.4, 66.3, 65.7, 65.5, 63.1, 33.2, 30.2, 30.1, 29.7, 29.31, 29.26, 29.2, 28.7, 26.58, 26.56, 26.0, 25.6, 19.4, 19.3, 15.5; LRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₂₄H₄₃O₃ [M+H]⁺: 379.3, found: 379.3.

Compound 19c: Compound **19c** was synthesized from **18c** (171.1 mg, 0.71 mmol) with the procedure G and obtained as white solid. Yield: 37% (100.4 mg, 0.27 mmol); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm): δ 3.63 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 3.53 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 3.49–3.38 (m, 6H), 2.52 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.24 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.58–1.48 (m, 8H), 1.43–1.29 (m, 17H), 1.19 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 77.16 ppm): δ 78.0, 74.2, 71.3, 70.9, 68.6, 66.4, 66.2, 65.3, 63.1, 32.8, 29.9, 29.74, 29.66, 29.6, 29.5, 29.0, 28.9, 28.3, 26.3, 26.2, 25.7, 20.8, 19.3, 15.4; LRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₂₄H₄₃O₃ [M+H]⁺: 379.3, found: 379.4.

Compound 19d: Compound **19d** was synthesized from **18d** (180 mg, 0.75 mmol) with the procedure G and obtained as white solid. Yield: 75% (212.8 mg, 0.56 mmol); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm): δ 4.17 (s, 2H), 3.63 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 3.51–3.42 (m, 4H), 3.39 (t, *J* = 6.75 Hz, 2H), 2.27 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 1.58–1.48 (m, 8H), 1.45–1.28 (m, 19H), 1.19 (t, *J* = 7.05 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 77.23 ppm): δ 81.2, 72.4, 71.2, 71.0, 70.6, 66.3, 64.8, 63.1, 58.8, 32.9, 30.0, 29.7, 29.6, 29.0, 28.9, 28.3, 26.4, 26.3, 25.8, 19.4, 15.5; LRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₂₄H₄₃O₃ [M+H]⁺: 379.3, found: 379.3.

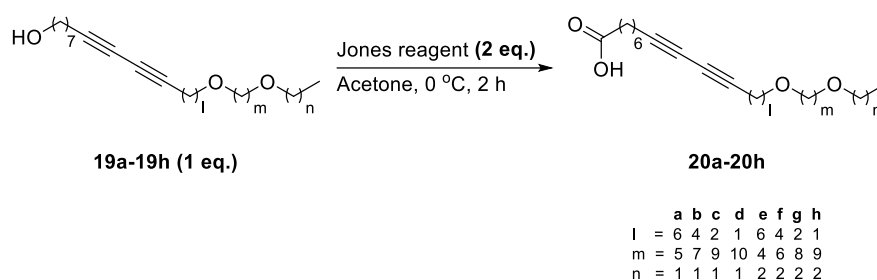
Compound 19e: Compound **19e** was synthesized from **18e** (61 mg, 0.25 mmol) with the procedure G and obtained as white solid. Yield: 67% (61.2 mg, 0.16 mmol); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm): δ 3.63 (td, *J* = 6.3, 3.9 Hz, 2H), 3.44–3.34 (m, 8H), 2.24 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 4H), 1.66–1.48 (m, 14H), 1.45–1.25 (m, 11H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 77.23 ppm): δ 72.8, 71.0, 70.9, 70.8, 65.5, 63.2, 32.9, 29.8, 29.1, 29.0, 28.9, 28.5, 28.4, 26.7, 25.9, 25.8, 23.2, 19.39, 19.37, 10.8; LRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₂₄H₄₃O₃ [M+H]⁺: 379.3, found: 379.4.

Compound 19f: Compound **19f** was synthesized from **18f** (55 mg, 0.23 mmol) with the procedure G and obtained as white solid. Yield: 58% (47.7 mg, 0.13 mmol); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm): δ 3.63 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.41–3.34 (m, 8H), 2.24 (m, 4H), 1.70–1.48 (m, 15H), 1.43–1.27 (m, 10H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 77.16 ppm): δ 77.6, 77.3, 72.7, 71.0, 70.9, 70.3, 65.6, 65.4, 63.1, 32.8, 29.9, 29.8, 29.0, 28.9, 28.3, 26.2, 25.7, 25.3, 23.1, 19.3, 19.2, 10.7; LRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₂₄H₄₃O₃ [M+H]⁺: 379.3, found: 379.4.

Compound 19g: Compound **19g** was synthesized from **18g** (75 mg, 0.31 mmol) with the procedure G and obtained as white solid. Yield: 70% (78.9 mg, 0.21 mmol); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm): δ 3.63 (t, *J* = 6.45 Hz, 2H), 3.53 (t, *J* = 7.05 Hz, 2H), 3.45–3.33 (m, 6H), 2.52 (t, *J* = 7.05 Hz, 2H), 2.24 (t, *J* = 6.75 Hz, 2H), 1.64–1.47 (m, 10H), 1.44–1.31 (m, 15H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.35 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 77.23 ppm): δ 78.1, 74.2, 72.8, 71.4, 71.1, 68.7, 66.5, 65.4, 63.2, 32.9, 30.0, 29.8, 29.64, 29.61, 29.1, 28.9, 28.4, 26.3, 26.2, 25.8, 23.2, 20.8, 19.4, 10.8; LRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₂₄H₄₃O₃ [M+H]⁺: 379.3, found: 379.4.

Compound 19h: Compound **19h** was synthesized from **18h** (179.2 mg, 0.75 mmol) with the procedure G and obtained as white solid. Yield: 53% (149.1 mg, 0.39 mmol); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm): δ 4.18 (s, 2H), 3.64 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 3.49 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 3.39 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 3.36 (t, *J* = 6.75 Hz, 2H), 2.27 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.62–1.50 (m, 10H), 1.43–1.29 (m, 17H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.75 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 77.16 ppm): δ 81.1, 72.7, 72.3, 71.2, 71.1, 70.5, 64.8, 63.1, 58.7, 32.8, 29.9, 29.7, 29.6, 29.5, 29.0, 28.9, 28.2, 26.3, 26.2, 25.7, 23.1, 19.4, 10.7; LRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₂₄H₄₃O₃ [M+H]⁺: 379.3, found: 379.3.

H. General synthetic procedure and characterization for compounds 20a–20h



To a solution of **19a–19h** (1 equiv.) in acetone (0.1 M for **19a–19h**) at 0 °C was added Jones reagent (2 equiv.), then stirred at 0 °C for 2 h. After reaction completion checked by TLC, the reaction mixture was quenched with 2N HCl and saturated NH₄Cl(aq.). The resultant was extracted with EA five times. The combined organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄(s) and concentrated *in vacuo* after filtration. The residue was purified by silica-gel flash column chromatography (14.29% EA in hexane with 1% AcOH gradient to 22.22%) to obtain the desired compounds. **20a–20h**.

Compound 20a: Compound **20a** was synthesized from **19a** (106.8 mg, 0.28 mmol) with the procedure H and obtained as white solid. Yield: 77% (84.8 mg, 0.22 mmol); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm): δ 10.15 (br s, 1H), 3.49–3.37 (m, 8H), 2.35 (m, 2H), 2.24 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 4H), 1.65–1.48 (m, 12H), 1.40–1.33 (m, 10H), 1.19 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 77.16 ppm): δ 179.4, 77.6, 77.3, 70.9, 70.7, 66.2, 65.5, 65.4, 34.1, 29.8, 29.65, 29.62, 28.7, 28.6, 28.5, 28.3, 28.2, 25.8, 24.6, 22.9, 19.23, 19.21, 15.3; LRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₂₄H₄₁O₄ [M+H]⁺: 393.3, found: 393.3.

Compound 20b: Compound **20b** was synthesized from **19b** (67 mg, 0.18 mmol) with the procedure H and obtained as white solid. Yield: 48% (33.1 mg, 0.08 mmol); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm): δ 10.24 (br s, 1H), 3.46 (q, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.41–3.36 (m, 6H), 2.33 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.29–2.22 (m, 4H), 1.69–1.48 (m, 12H), 1.44–1.32 (m, 10H), 1.19 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, reference

peak CDCl₃ at 77.16 ppm): δ 179.3, 77.4, 77.3, 71.1, 70.8, 70.2, 66.2, 65.6, 65.5, 34.1, 29.81, 29.77, 29.4, 28.9, 28.6, 28.5, 28.2, 26.3, 26.2, 25.2, 24.6, 19.2, 19.1, 15.3; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₄H₄₁O₄ [M+H]⁺: 393.3, found: 393.3.

Compound 20c: Compound **20c** was synthesized from **19c** (91.7 mg, 0.24 mmol) with the procedure H and obtained as white solid. Yield: 57% (54.2 mg, 0.14 mmol); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm): δ 10.50 (br s, 1H), 3.52 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.49–3.38 (m, 6H), 2.50 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.34 (m, 2H), 2.23 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 1.62–1.49 (m, 8H), 1.39–1.28 (m, 14H), 1.18 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 77.16 ppm): δ 179.4, 77.7, 74.2, 71.3, 70.9, 68.6, 66.4, 66.2, 65.4, 34.0, 29.8, 29.7, 29.6, 29.54, 29.49, 28.6, 28.5, 28.1, 26.3, 26.2, 24.6, 20.7, 19.2, 15.3; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₄H₄₁O₄ [M+H]⁺: 393.3, found: 393.3.

Compound 20d: Compound **20d** was synthesized from **19d** (200 mg, 0.53 mmol) with the procedure H and obtained as white solid. Yield: 68% (141.2 mg, 0.36 mmol); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm): δ 8.37 (br s, 1H), 4.18 (s, 2H), 3.51–3.44 (m, 4H), 3.40 (t, *J* = 6.75 Hz, 2H), 2.33 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.28 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 1.69–1.49 (m, 8H), 1.47–1.28 (m, 16H), 1.20 (t, *J* = 7.05 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 77.23 ppm): δ 179.2, 81.0, 72.4, 71.2, 71.0, 70.6, 66.3, 64.9, 58.8, 34.1, 30.0, 29.71, 29.69, 29.6, 28.7, 28.6, 28.1, 26.4, 26.3, 24.7, 19.4, 15.4; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₄H₄₁O₄ [M+H]⁺: 393.3, found: 393.3.

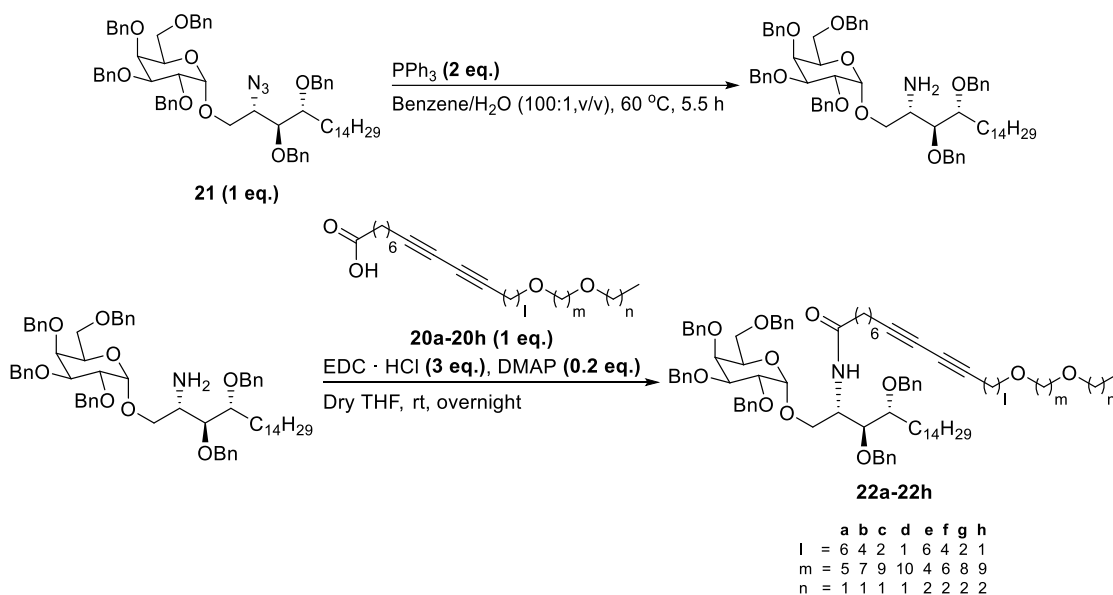
Compound 20e: Compound **20e** was synthesized from **19e** (56.9 mg, 0.15 mmol) with the procedure H and obtained as white solid. Yield: 83% (49.2 mg, 0.13 mmol); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm): δ 10.35 (br s, 1H), 3.42–3.34 (m, 8H), 2.33–2.31 (m, 2H), 2.23 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 4H), 1.62–1.60 (m, 6H), 1.58–1.48 (m, 8H), 1.39–1.33 (m, 8H), 0.90 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 77.23 ppm): δ 179.6, 77.7, 77.4, 72.7, 70.9, 70.8, 70.7, 65.6, 65.5, 34.2, 29.7, 28.8, 28.7, 28.6, 28.4, 28.3, 26.6, 25.9, 24.7, 23.1, 19.33, 19.31, 10.8; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₄H₄₁O₄ [M+H]⁺: 393.3, found: 393.3.

Compound 20f: Compound **20f** was synthesized from **19f** (46.5 mg, 0.12 mmol) with the procedure H and obtained as white solid. Yield: 96% (46.1 mg, 0.12 mmol); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm): δ 10.32 (br s, 1H), 3.41–3.34 (m, 8H), 2.33 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.28–2.22 (m, 4H), 1.68–1.48 (m, 14H), 1.44–1.33 (m, 8H), 0.90 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 77.16 ppm): δ 179.4, 77.4, 77.3, 72.7, 71.0, 70.9, 70.2, 65.6, 65.5, 34.0, 29.8, 28.9, 28.6, 28.5, 28.2, 26.2, 25.2, 24.6, 23.0, 19.2, 19.1, 10.7; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₄H₄₁O₄ [M+H]⁺: 393.3, found: 393.3.

Compound 20g: Compound **20g** was synthesized from **19g** (70 mg, 0.18 mmol) with the procedure H and obtained as white solid. Yield: 64% (46.3 mg, 0.12 mmol); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm): δ 10.56 (br s, 1H), 3.52 (t, *J* = 7.05 Hz, 2H), 3.44–3.33 (m, 6H), 2.51 (t, *J* = 7.05 Hz, 2H), 2.33 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.23 (t, *J* = 6.75 Hz, 2H), 1.65–1.47 (m, 10H), 1.45–1.30 (m, 12H), 0.90 (t, *J* = 7.35 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 77.23 ppm): δ 179.7, 77.8, 74.2, 72.7, 71.3, 71.1, 68.7, 66.4, 65.5, 34.2, 29.9, 29.7, 29.60, 29.57, 28.7, 28.6, 28.2, 26.3, 26.2, 24.7, 23.1, 20.8, 19.3, 10.8; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₄H₄₁O₄ [M+H]⁺: 393.3, found: 393.3.

Compound 20h: Compound **20h** was synthesized from **19h** (136 mg, 0.36 mmol) with the procedure H and obtained as white solid. Yield: 61% (86.2 mg, 0.22 mmol); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm): δ 10.39 (br s, 1H), 4.18 (s, 2H), 3.49 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 3.42–3.35 (m, 4H), 2.36 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.28 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.66–1.51 (m, 10H), 1.46–1.30 (m, 14H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 77.16 ppm): δ 179.5, 80.9, 72.7, 72.3, 71.1, 71.0, 70.5, 64.8, 58.7, 34.0, 29.8, 29.6, 29.54, 29.49, 28.6, 28.5, 28.0, 26.3, 26.2, 24.6, 23.0, 19.3, 10.7; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₄H₄₁O₄ [M+H]⁺: 393.3, found: 393.3.

I. General synthetic procedure and characterization for compounds **22a–22h**



To a solution of **21**²⁾ (1 equiv.) at r.t. in benzene (2 mL) and H₂O (20 μL) was added PPh₃ (2 equiv.), then stirred at 60 °C for 5.5 h. After reaction completion checked by TLC, the reaction mixture was concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was evaporated with dry toluene three times to remove H₂O. **20a–20h** (1 equiv.), 1-(3-dimethylaminopropyl)-3-ethylcarbodiimide hydrochloride (EDC·HCl, 3 equiv.) and 4-dimethylaminopyridine (DMAP) (0.2 equiv.) were added to the corresponding mixture and dissolved in dry THF (2 mL) under Ar(g), then stirred at r.t. for overnight. After reaction completion checked by TLC, the reaction mixture was concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by silica-gel flash column chromatography (16.67% EA in hexane gradient to 25%) to obtain the desired compounds **22a–22h**.

Compound 22a: Compound **22a** was synthesized from **21** (78.4 mg, 0.075 mmol) and **20a** (29.4 mg, 0.075 mmol) with the procedure I and obtained as colorless gel. Two step yield: 75% (78.8 mg, 0.056 mmol); [α]_D²⁵ +16.0 (*c* = 1.00, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak TMS at 0.00 ppm): δ 7.38–7.21 (m, 30H), 6.12 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 4.92 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 4.85 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 4.81–4.73 (m, 4H), 4.65–4.35 (m, 7H), 4.20–4.13 (m, 1H), 4.06–3.99 (m, 2H), 3.94–3.84 (m, 4H), 3.74 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 3.52–3.36 (m, 11H), 2.23–2.17 (m, 4H), 1.95–1.86 (m, 2H), 1.68–1.16 (m, 51H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 77.16 ppm): δ 172.7, 138.8, 138.7, 138.57, 138.56, 137.7, 128.52, 128.48, 128.46, 128.44, 128.42, 128.39, 128.3, 128.01, 127.97, 127.9, 127.81, 127.76, 127.66, 127.65, 127.6, 127.5, 99.7, 80.2, 79.0, 78.8, 77.6, 77.39, 77.36, 76.8, 74.9, 74.8, 73.7, 73.6, 73.0, 71.8, 70.9, 70.7, 70.1, 69.5, 69.4, 66.2, 65.6, 65.4, 50.5, 36.6, 32.0, 30.0, 29.9, 29.84, 29.78, 29.75, 29.71, 29.5, 28.9, 28.8, 28.7, 28.4, 28.3, 26.2, 25.8, 25.5, 23.0, 22.8, 19.2, 15.4, 14.2; LRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₉₀H₁₂₃NNaO₁₁ [M+Na]⁺: 1416.9, found: 1417.2.

Compound 22b: Compound **22b** was synthesized from **21** (75.6 mg, 0.072 mmol) and **20b** (28.4 mg, 0.072 mmol) with the procedure I and obtained as colorless gel. Two step yield: 64% (64.4 mg, 0.046 mmol); [α]_D²⁵ +16.6 (*c* = 1.00, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak TMS at 0.00 ppm): δ 7.38–7.21 (m, 30H), 6.12 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.92 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 4.85 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 4.81–4.72 (m, 4H), 4.65–4.35 (m, 7H), 4.20–4.13 (m, 1H), 4.06–3.99 (m, 2H), 3.94–3.84 (m, 4H), 3.74 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 3.52–3.35 (m, 11H), 2.25 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.18 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.95–1.86 (m, 2H), 1.68–1.18 (m, 51H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 77.16 ppm): δ 172.7, 138.79, 138.78, 138.7, 138.58, 138.56, 137.7, 128.53, 128.49, 128.47, 128.45, 128.43, 128.39, 128.36, 128.01, 127.98, 127.9, 127.81, 127.76, 127.67, 127.65, 127.6, 127.5, 99.7, 80.2, 79.0, 78.8, 77.4, 76.8, 74.9, 74.8, 73.7, 73.6, 73.0, 71.8, 71.1, 70.8, 70.2, 70.1, 69.5, 69.4, 66.2, 65.7, 65.6, 50.5, 36.6, 32.0, 30.0, 29.93, 29.87, 29.84, 29.80, 29.49, 29.46, 29.0, 28.9, 28.7, 28.3, 26.28, 26.25, 26.2, 25.5, 25.3, 22.8, 19.2, 19.1, 15.4, 14.3; LRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₉₀H₁₂₃NNaO₁₁ [M+Na]⁺: 1416.9, found: 1417.3.

Compound 22c: Compound **22c** was synthesized from **21** (76.7 mg, 0.073 mmol) and **20c** (28.8 mg, 0.073 mmol) with the procedure I and obtained as colorless gel. Two step yield: 67% (68.6 mg, 0.049 mmol); $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} +17.5$ ($c = 1.00$, CHCl_3); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , reference peak TMS at 0.00 ppm): δ 7.39–7.21 (m, 30H), 6.13 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.92 (d, $J = 11.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.85 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.81–4.72 (m, 4H), 4.65–4.35 (m, 7H), 4.20–4.13 (m, 1H), 4.06–3.99 (m, 2H), 3.94–3.84 (m, 4H), 3.74 (dd, $J = 11.0, 3.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.52–3.38 (m, 11H), 2.49 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.18 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.93–1.88 (m, 2H), 1.68–1.16 (m, 51H), 0.88 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , reference peak CDCl_3 at 77.16 ppm): δ 172.7, 138.78, 138.77, 138.7, 138.6, 138.5, 137.7, 128.53, 128.49, 128.47, 128.44, 128.42, 128.39, 128.3, 128.01, 127.97, 127.9, 127.81, 127.76, 127.7, 127.65, 127.63, 127.5, 99.7, 80.2, 79.0, 78.8, 77.8, 77.4, 76.8, 74.9, 74.8, 74.1, 73.69, 73.68, 73.6, 73.0, 71.8, 71.3, 70.9, 70.1, 69.5, 69.4, 68.6, 66.4, 66.1, 65.4, 50.5, 36.6, 32.0, 30.0, 29.9, 29.84, 29.81, 29.79, 29.7, 29.6, 29.55, 29.50, 29.49, 28.9, 28.6, 28.2, 26.3, 26.2, 25.5, 22.8, 20.7, 19.2, 15.4, 14.2; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{90}\text{H}_{123}\text{NNaO}_{11}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 1416.9, found: 1417.3.

Compound 22d: Compound **22d** was synthesized from **21** (100 mg, 0.096 mmol) and **20d** (37.5 mg, 0.096 mmol) with the procedure I and obtained as colorless gel. Two step yield: 75% (99.8 mg, 0.072 mmol); $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} +14.9$ ($c = 1.00$, CHCl_3); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , reference peak TMS at 0.00 ppm): δ 7.38–7.21 (m, 30H), 6.12 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.92 (d, $J = 11.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.84 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.82–4.72 (m, 4H), 4.65–4.35 (m, 7H), 4.19–4.13 (m, 3H), 4.06–4.00 (m, 2H), 3.94–3.84 (m, 4H), 3.74 (dd, $J = 11.0, 3.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.52–3.38 (m, 9H), 2.21 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.95–1.86 (m, 2H), 1.68–1.18 (m, 53H), 0.88 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , reference peak CDCl_3 at 77.23 ppm): δ 172.8, 138.88, 138.86, 138.8, 138.7, 137.8, 128.64, 128.60, 128.57, 128.55, 128.53, 128.50, 128.46, 128.11, 128.07, 128.0, 127.91, 127.87, 127.8, 127.7, 127.6, 99.8, 81.0, 80.3, 79.1, 78.9, 77.4, 76.9, 75.0, 74.9, 73.8, 73.7, 73.1, 72.4, 71.9, 71.2, 71.0, 70.6, 70.2, 69.7, 69.5, 66.3, 64.9, 58.8, 50.6, 36.6, 32.1, 30.1, 30.0, 29.94, 29.89, 29.73, 29.71, 29.69, 29.64, 29.59, 28.9, 28.8, 28.2, 26.4, 26.3, 25.6, 22.9, 19.4, 15.5, 14.3; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{90}\text{H}_{123}\text{NNaO}_{11}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 1416.9, found: 1417.1.

Compound 22e: Compound **22e** was synthesized from **21** (81 mg, 0.077 mmol) and **20e** (30.4 mg, 0.077 mmol) with the procedure I and obtained as colorless gel. Two step yield: 69% (74.4 mg, 0.053 mmol); $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} +15.0$ ($c = 1.00$, CHCl_3); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , reference peak TMS at 0.00 ppm): δ 7.38–7.21 (m, 30H), 6.09 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.92 (d, $J = 11.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.84 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.82–4.72 (m, 4H), 4.65–4.35 (m, 7H), 4.19–4.13 (m, 1H), 4.06–3.99 (m, 2H), 3.94–3.84 (m, 4H), 3.74 (dd, $J = 11.0, 3.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.52–3.34 (m, 11H), 2.24–2.17 (m, 4H), 1.95–1.85 (m, 2H), 1.68–1.18 (m, 48H), 0.93–0.86 (m, 6H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , reference peak CDCl_3 at 77.23 ppm): δ 172.8, 138.89, 138.88, 138.8, 138.7, 137.8, 128.63, 128.59, 128.56, 128.54, 128.52, 128.49, 128.4, 128.11, 128.07, 128.0, 127.90, 127.86, 127.8, 127.7, 127.6, 99.8, 80.3, 79.1, 78.9, 77.7, 77.4, 76.9, 75.0, 74.9, 73.8, 73.7, 73.1, 72.8, 71.9, 71.0, 70.9, 70.8, 70.2, 69.7, 69.5, 65.6, 65.5, 50.6, 36.7, 32.1, 30.1, 30.0, 29.94, 29.89, 29.8, 29.6, 29.0, 28.9, 28.8, 28.5, 28.4, 26.7, 26.3, 25.9, 25.6, 23.2, 22.9, 19.4, 14.3, 10.8; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{90}\text{H}_{123}\text{NNaO}_{11}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 1416.9, found: 1417.2.

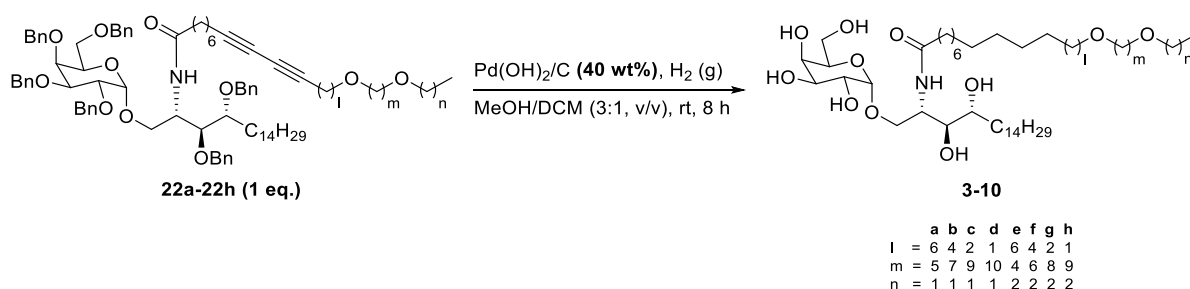
Compound 22f: Compound **22f** was synthesized from **21** (92.2 mg, 0.088 mmol) and **20f** (34.6 mg, 0.088 mmol) with the procedure I and obtained as colorless gel. Two step yield: 60% (74.1 mg, 0.053 mmol); $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} +16.6$ ($c = 1.00$, CHCl_3); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , reference peak TMS at 0.00 ppm): δ 7.38–7.21 (m, 30H), 6.09 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.92 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.84 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.82–4.72 (m, 4H), 4.65–4.35 (m, 7H), 4.19–4.13 (m, 1H), 4.06–3.99 (m, 2H), 3.94–3.84 (m, 4H), 3.74 (dd, $J = 11.0, 3.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.52–3.34 (m, 11H), 2.26 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.18 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.95–1.85 (m, 2H), 1.69–1.16 (m, 48H), 0.93–0.86 (m, 6H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , reference peak CDCl_3 at 77.23 ppm): δ 172.8, 138.89, 138.88, 138.8, 138.7, 137.8, 128.63, 128.59, 128.56, 128.54, 128.52, 128.49, 128.4, 128.11, 128.07, 128.0, 127.90, 127.86, 127.8, 127.75, 127.73, 127.6, 99.8, 80.3, 79.1, 78.9, 77.5, 76.9, 75.0, 74.9, 73.8, 73.7, 73.1, 72.8, 71.9, 71.1, 71.0, 70.3, 70.2, 69.7, 69.5, 65.7, 65.6, 50.6, 36.7, 32.1, 30.1, 30.0, 29.94, 29.89, 29.6, 29.1, 29.0, 28.8, 28.4, 26.7, 26.3, 25.6, 25.3, 23.2, 22.9, 19.3, 19.2, 14.3, 10.8; LRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{90}\text{H}_{123}\text{NNaO}_{11}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 1416.9, found: 1417.2.

Compound 22g: Compound **22g** was synthesized from **21** (104 mg, 0.099 mmol) and **20g** (39 mg, 0.099 mmol) with the procedure I and obtained as colorless gel. Two step yield: 68% (94.3 mg, 0.068 mmol); $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} +14.8$ ($c = 1.00$, CHCl_3); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , reference peak TMS at 0.00 ppm): δ 7.38–7.21 (m, 30H), 6.09 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.92 (d, $J = 11.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.84 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.82–4.72 (m, 4H), 4.65–4.35 (m, 7H), 4.19–4.13 (m, 1H), 4.06–4.00 (m, 2H), 3.94–3.84 (m, 4H), 3.74 (dd, $J = 11.0, 3.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.52–3.34 (m, 11H), 2.50 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.18 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 1.95–1.85 (m, 2H), 1.66–1.16 (m, 48H), 0.93–0.86 (m, 6H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100

MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 77.23 ppm): δ 172.8, 138.88, 138.87, 138.8, 138.7, 137.8, 128.63, 128.58, 128.56, 128.54, 128.52, 128.49, 128.4, 128.10, 128.07, 128.0, 127.90, 127.86, 127.8, 127.7, 127.6, 99.8, 80.3, 79.1, 78.9, 77.9, 76.9, 75.0, 74.9, 74.2, 73.8, 73.7, 73.1, 72.8, 71.9, 71.4, 71.1, 70.2, 69.7, 69.5, 68.7, 66.5, 65.5, 50.6, 36.7, 32.1, 30.1, 30.03, 29.97, 29.94, 29.88, 29.8, 29.63, 29.60, 29.58, 29.0, 28.8, 28.3, 26.34, 26.28, 26.2, 25.6, 23.2, 22.9, 20.8, 19.3, 14.3, 10.8; LRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₉₀H₁₂₃NNaO₁₁ [M+Na]⁺: 1416.9, found: 1417.3.

Compound 22h: Compound **22h** was synthesized from **21** (104 mg, 0.099 mmol) and **20g** (39.0 mg, 0.099 mmol) with the procedure I and obtained as colorless gel. Two step yield: 50% (70 mg, 0.050 mmol); [α]_D²⁵ +15.4 (*c* = 1.00, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak TMS at 0.00 ppm): δ 7.38–7.21 (m, 30H), 6.13 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.92 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 4.85 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 4.81–4.72 (m, 4H), 4.65–4.35 (m, 7H), 4.19–4.15 (m, 3H), 4.06–3.99 (m, 2H), 3.94–3.84 (m, 4H), 3.74 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 3.52–3.34 (m, 9H), 2.21 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.95–1.86 (m, 2H), 1.68–1.16 (m, 50H), 0.93–0.86 (m, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, reference peak CDCl₃ at 77.16 ppm): δ 172.7, 138.78, 138.77, 138.7, 138.565, 138.556, 137.7, 128.53, 128.49, 128.47, 128.45, 128.42, 128.39, 128.36, 128.01, 127.97, 127.9, 127.81, 127.76, 127.67, 127.65, 127.6, 127.5, 99.7, 80.9, 80.2, 79.0, 78.8, 76.8, 74.9, 74.8, 73.70, 73.68, 73.6, 73.0, 72.7, 72.3, 71.8, 71.1, 71.0, 70.5, 70.1, 69.6, 69.4, 64.8, 58.7, 50.5, 36.5, 32.0, 30.0, 29.93, 29.89, 29.84, 29.79, 29.6, 29.53, 29.49, 28.8, 28.7, 28.1, 26.3, 26.2, 25.5, 23.1, 22.8, 19.3, 14.2, 10.7; LRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₉₀H₁₂₃NNaO₁₁ [M+Na]⁺: 1416.9, found: 1417.2.

J. General synthetic procedure and characterization for compounds 3–10



To a solution of **22a–22h** (1 equiv.) in MeOH (3 mL) and DCM (1 mL) at r.t. was added Pd(OH)₂/C (40 wt%), then stirred at r.t. for 8 h under H₂(g). After reaction completion checked by TLC, the reaction mixture was filtered through celite with MeOH/DCM (4:1, v/v). The resultant was concentrated *in vacuo* to obtain the desired compounds **3–10**.

Compound 3: Compound **3** was synthesized from **22a** (78.1 mg, 0.056 mmol) with the procedure J and obtained as white solid. Yield: 90% (43.3 mg, 0.050 mmol); [α]_D²⁵ +55.1 (*c* = 0.50, MeOH/CHCl₃ (1:1, v/v)); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD/CDCl₃ (1:1, v/v), reference peak TMS at 0.00 ppm): δ 4.91 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 4.20 (q, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (dd, *J* = 10.6, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 3.84–3.79 (m, 2H), 3.76–3.68 (m, 4H), 3.59–3.42 (m, 10H), 2.22 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.66–1.54 (m, 8H), 1.45–1.27 (m, 52H), 1.21 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.89 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CD₃OD/CDCl₃ (1:1, v/v), reference peak CD₃OD at 49.00 ppm): δ 175.2, 100.4, 75.0, 72.5, 71.6, 71.5, 71.3, 71.2, 70.8, 70.4, 69.5, 67.8, 66.7, 62.3, 51.1, 36.9, 32.8, 32.5, 30.33, 30.31, 30.25, 30.22, 30.21, 30.16, 30.1, 30.0, 29.93, 29.92, 29.91, 26.6, 26.5, 26.4, 23.25, 23.19, 15.3, 14.3; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₄₈H₉₅NNaO₁₁ [M+Na]⁺: 884.6797, found: 884.6794.

Compound 4: Compound **4** was synthesized from **22b** (52.9 mg, 0.038 mmol) with the procedure J and obtained as white solid. Yield: quantitative (35 mg, 0.0401 mmol); [α]_D²⁵ +52.9 (*c* = 0.50, MeOH/CHCl₃ (1:1, v/v)); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD/CDCl₃ (1:1, v/v), reference peak TMS at 0.00 ppm): δ 4.91 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 4.21 (q, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.84–3.79 (m, 2H), 3.76–3.68 (m, 4H), 3.59–3.42 (m, 10H), 2.22 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.67–1.56 (m, 8H), 1.38–1.27 (m, 52H), 1.21 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 0.89 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CD₃OD/CDCl₃ (1:1, v/v), reference peak CD₃OD at 49.00 ppm): δ

175.2, 100.4, 75.1, 72.4, 71.54, 71.45, 71.3, 70.8, 70.3, 69.5, 67.8, 66.7, 62.3, 51.1, 36.9, 32.8, 32.5, 30.32, 30.30, 30.25, 30.22, 30.19, 30.17, 30.11, 30.07, 30.04, 30.02, 29.99, 29.9, 29.8, 26.64, 26.59, 26.5, 26.4, 23.2, 15.3, 14.3; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{48}H_{95}NNaO_{11}$ $[M+Na]^+$: 884.6797, found: 884.6800.

Compound 5: Compound **5** was synthesized from **22c** (56 mg, 0.040 mmol) with the procedure J and obtained as white solid. Yield: 95% (33 mg, 0.038 mmol); $[\alpha]_D^{25} +59.8$ ($c = 0.50$, MeOH/ $CHCl_3$ (1:1, v/v)); 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CD_3OD/CDCl_3$ (1:1, v/v), reference peak TMS at 0.00 ppm): δ 4.91 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.21 (q, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.93 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.89 (dd, $J = 10.6, 4.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.84–3.79 (m, 2H), 3.76–3.68 (m, 4H), 3.57–3.42 (m, 10H), 2.22 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.67–1.54 (m, 8H), 1.36–1.27 (m, 52H), 1.21 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 0.89 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CD_3OD/CDCl_3$ (1:1, v/v), reference peak CD_3OD at 49.00 ppm): δ 175.1, 100.3, 75.1, 72.4, 71.53, 71.51, 71.3, 70.8, 70.3, 69.5, 67.8, 66.7, 62.3, 51.1, 36.9, 32.8, 32.5, 30.32, 30.29, 30.25, 30.21, 30.19, 30.16, 30.12, 30.09, 30.05, 30.03, 29.99, 29.91, 26.64, 26.59, 26.5, 26.4, 23.2, 15.3, 14.3; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{48}H_{95}NNaO_{11}$ $[M+Na]^+$: 884.6797, found: 884.6798.

Compound 6: Compound **6** was synthesized from **22d** (40 mg, 0.029 mmol) with the procedure J and obtained as white solid. Yield: 95% (23.5 mg, 0.027 mmol); $[\alpha]_D^{25} +51.1$ ($c = 0.50$, MeOH/ $CHCl_3$ (1:1, v/v)); 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CD_3OD/CDCl_3$ (1:1, v/v), reference peak TMS at 0.00 ppm): δ 4.91 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.21 (q, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.93 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.89 (dd, $J = 10.6, 4.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.84–3.79 (m, 2H), 3.76–3.68 (m, 4H), 3.59–3.42 (m, 10H), 2.22 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.70–1.54 (m, 8H), 1.36–1.27 (m, 52H), 1.21 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 0.89 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CD_3OD/CDCl_3$ (1:1, v/v), reference peak CD_3OD at 49.00 ppm): δ 175.2, 100.4, 75.1, 72.5, 71.59, 71.55, 71.4, 70.9, 70.4, 69.6, 67.8, 66.7, 62.3, 51.1, 36.9, 32.9, 32.5, 30.34, 30.31, 30.27, 30.21, 30.18, 30.15, 30.12, 30.10, 30.07, 30.05, 29.99, 29.98, 29.9, 26.7, 26.6, 26.5, 26.4, 23.2, 15.3, 14.3; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{48}H_{95}NNaO_{11}$ $[M+Na]^+$: 884.6797, found: 884.6796.

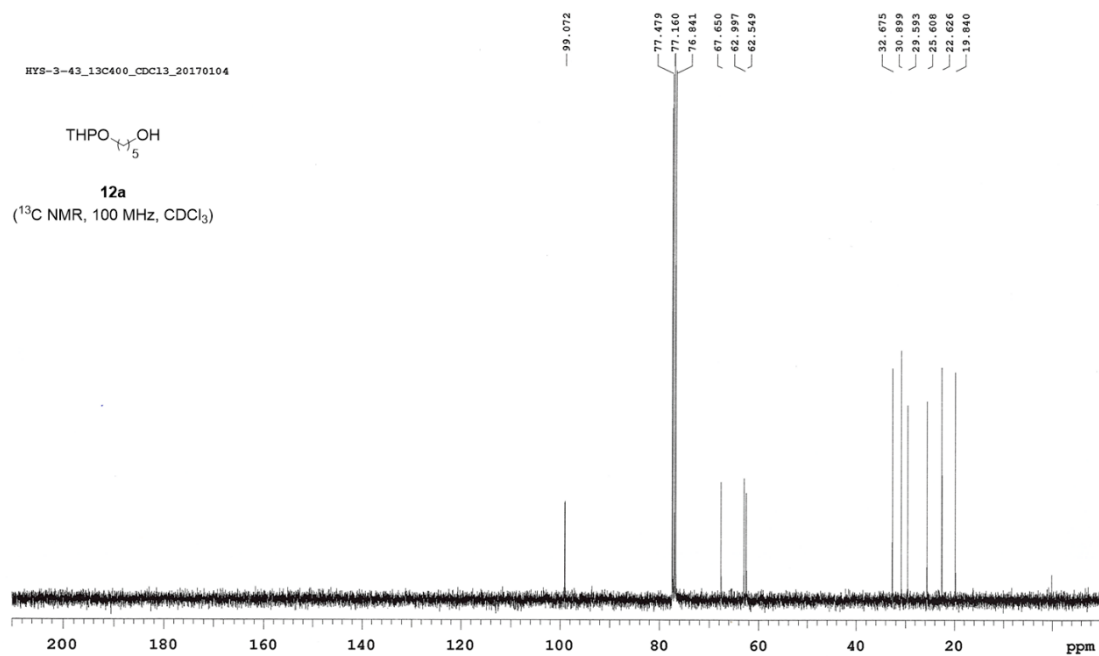
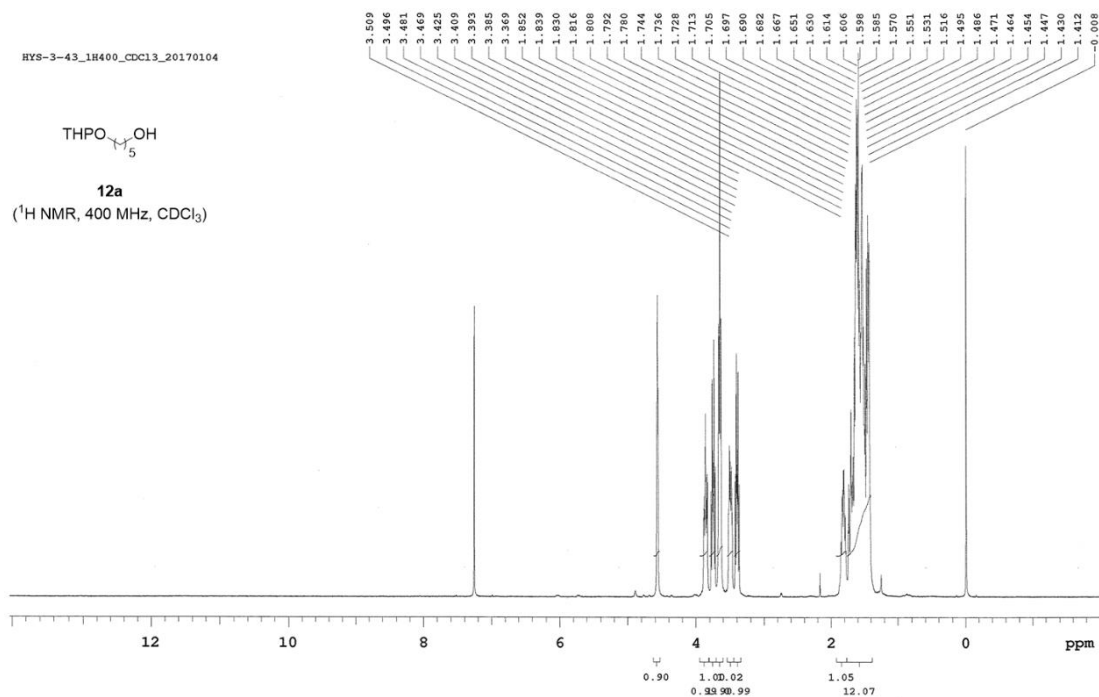
Compound 7: Compound **7** was synthesized from **22e** (40 mg, 0.029 mmol) with the procedure J and obtained as white solid. Yield: 88% (21.8 mg, 0.25 mmol); $[\alpha]_D^{25} +60.0$ ($c = 0.50$, MeOH/ $CHCl_3$ (1:1, v/v)); 1H NMR (300 MHz, $CD_3OD/CDCl_3$ (1:1, v/v), reference peak TMS at 0.00 ppm): δ 4.91 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.24–4.17 (m, 1H), 3.93 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.88 (dd, $J = 10.95, 4.65$ Hz, 1H), 3.84–3.79 (m, 2H), 3.76–3.67 (m, 4H), 3.61–3.53 (m, 2H), 3.47–3.38 (m, 8H), 2.22 (t, $J = 7.65$ Hz, 2H), 1.69–1.54 (m, 10H), 1.44–1.27 (m, 50H), 0.96–0.87 (m, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, $CD_3OD/CDCl_3$ (1:1, v/v), reference peak CD_3OD at 49.00 ppm): δ 175.3, 100.4, 75.0, 73.2, 72.4, 71.6, 71.2, 70.9, 70.4, 69.6, 67.8, 62.3, 51.2, 37.0, 32.8, 32.5, 30.34, 30.28, 30.19, 30.15, 30.0, 29.9, 26.9, 26.8, 26.7, 26.53, 26.46, 23.3, 23.2, 14.3, 10.8; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{48}H_{95}NNaO_{11}$ $[M+Na]^+$: 884.6797, found: 884.6801.

Compound 8: Compound **8** was synthesized from **22f** (40 mg, 0.029 mmol) with the procedure J and obtained as white solid. Yield: 94% (23.2 mg, 0.27 mmol); $[\alpha]_D^{25} +61.6$ ($c = 0.50$, MeOH/ $CHCl_3$ (1:1, v/v)); 1H NMR (300 MHz, $CD_3OD/CDCl_3$ (1:1, v/v), reference peak TMS at 0.00 ppm): δ 4.91 (d, $J = 3.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.20 (q, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.94–3.93 (m, 1H), 3.88 (dd, $J = 10.95, 4.65$ Hz, 1H), 3.84–3.79 (m, 2H), 3.76–3.67 (m, 4H), 3.61–3.53 (m, 2H), 3.47–3.38 (m, 8H), 2.22 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 1.66–1.56 (m, 10H), 1.41–1.27 (m, 50H), 0.96–0.87 (m, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CD_3OD/CDCl_3$ (1:1, v/v), reference peak CD_3OD at 49.00 ppm): δ 175.2, 100.4, 75.1, 73.2, 72.5, 71.6, 71.40, 71.38, 70.9, 70.4, 69.6, 67.8, 62.3, 51.1, 37.0, 32.8, 32.5, 30.34, 30.32, 30.27, 30.24, 30.21, 30.19, 30.14, 30.09, 30.04, 30.02, 29.94, 29.92, 26.7, 26.50, 26.49, 26.4, 23.3, 23.2, 14.3, 10.7; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{48}H_{95}NNaO_{11}$ $[M+Na]^+$: 884.6797, found: 884.6796.

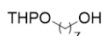
Compound 9: Compound **9** was synthesized from **22g** (40 mg, 0.027 mmol) with the procedure J and obtained as white solid. Yield: 64% (15.9 mg, 0.18 mmol); $[\alpha]_D^{25} +57.9$ ($c = 0.50$, MeOH/ $CHCl_3$ (1:1, v/v)); 1H NMR (300 MHz, $CD_3OD/CDCl_3$ (1:1, v/v), reference peak TMS at 0.00 ppm): δ 4.91 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.21 (q, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.93 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.89 (dd, $J = 10.95, 4.65$ Hz, 1H), 3.84–3.78 (m, 2H), 3.76–3.67 (m, 4H), 3.60–3.52 (m, 2H), 3.46–3.38 (m, 8H), 2.22 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 1.66–1.54 (m, 10H), 1.34–1.27 (m, 50H), 0.95–0.87 (m, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, $CD_3OD/CDCl_3$ (1:1, v/v), reference peak CD_3OD at 49.00 ppm): δ 175.2, 100.4, 75.1, 73.2, 72.4, 71.6, 71.51, 71.49, 70.9, 70.4, 69.5, 67.8, 62.3, 51.1, 36.9, 32.8, 32.5, 30.33, 30.32, 30.27, 30.23, 30.21, 30.19, 30.14, 30.10, 30.05, 30.01, 29.95, 29.9, 26.7, 26.6, 26.5, 26.4, 23.3, 23.2, 14.3, 10.7; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{48}H_{95}NNaO_{11}$ $[M+Na]^+$: 884.6797, found: 884.6799.

Compound 10: Compound **10** was synthesized from **22h** (57.8 mg, 0.041 mmol) with the procedure J and obtained as white solid. Yield: 89% (31.7 mg, 0.37 mmol); $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} +56.2$ ($c = 0.50$, MeOH/CHCl₃ (1:1, v/v)); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD/CDCl₃ (1:1, v/v), reference peak TMS at 0.00 ppm): δ 4.91 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.21 (q, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.93 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.89 (dd, $J = 10.6, 4.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.84–3.79 (m, 2H), 3.76–3.68 (m, 4H), 3.59–3.53 (m, 2H), 3.46–3.38 (m, 8H), 2.22 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.67–1.54 (m, 10H), 1.36–1.27 (m, 50H), 0.95–0.87 (m, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CD₃OD/CDCl₃ (1:1, v/v), reference peak CD₃OD at 49.00 ppm): δ 175.1, 100.3, 75.1, 73.1, 72.4, 71.53, 71.52, 71.48, 70.8, 70.3, 69.5, 67.8, 62.3, 51.0, 36.9, 32.8, 32.5, 30.32, 30.29, 30.24, 30.19, 30.16, 30.12, 30.09, 30.06, 30.03, 29.98, 29.91, 29.89, 26.65, 26.59, 26.5, 26.4, 23.3, 23.2, 14.3, 10.7; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₄₈H₉₅NNaO₁₁ [M+Na]⁺: 884.6797, found: 884.6796.

4. ¹H and ¹³C NMR Spectra

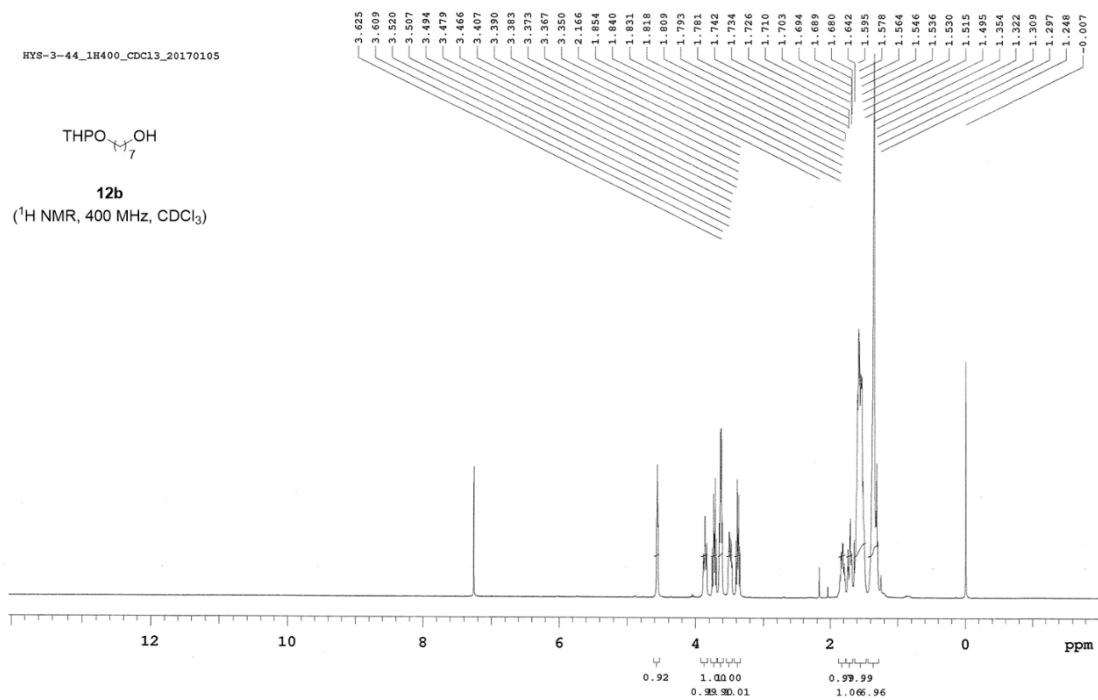


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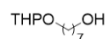


12b

(¹H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl₃)

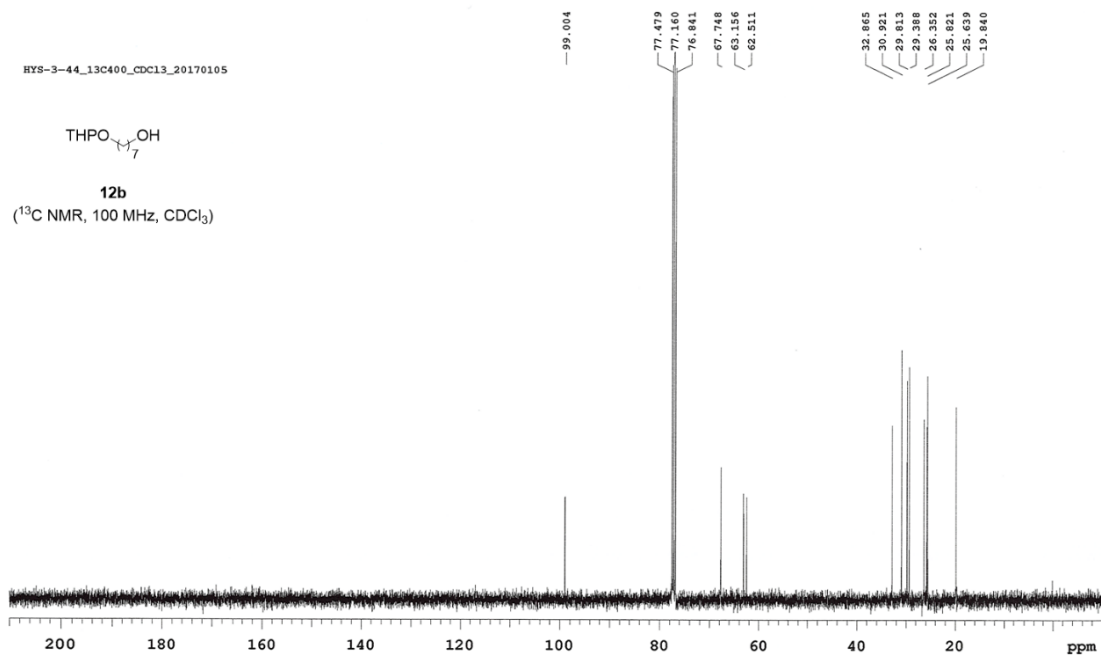


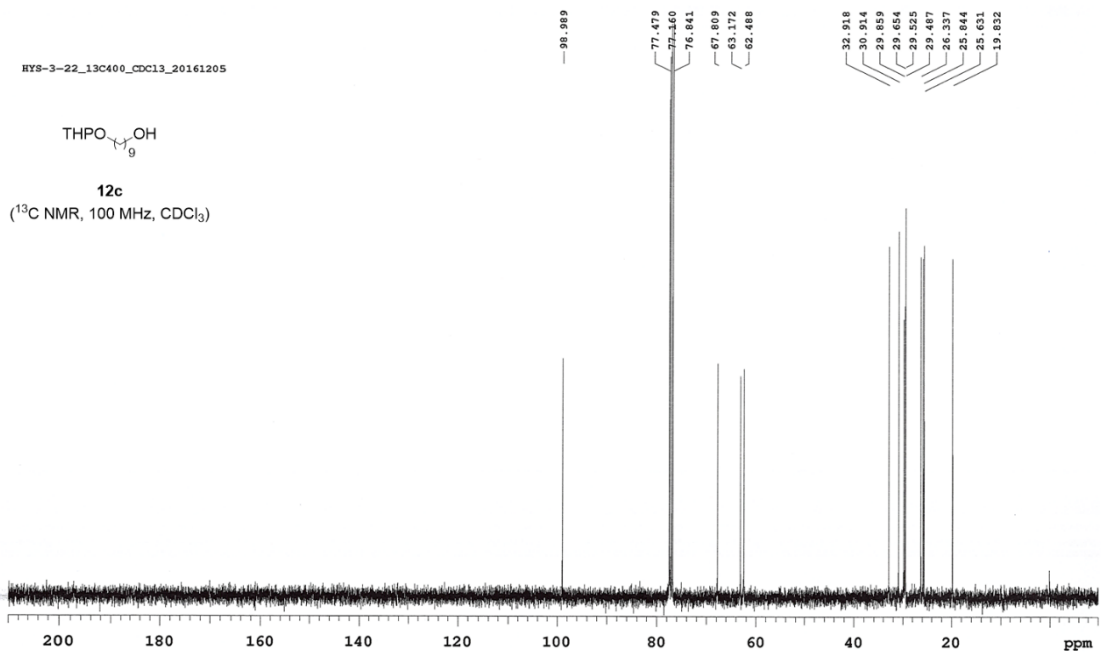
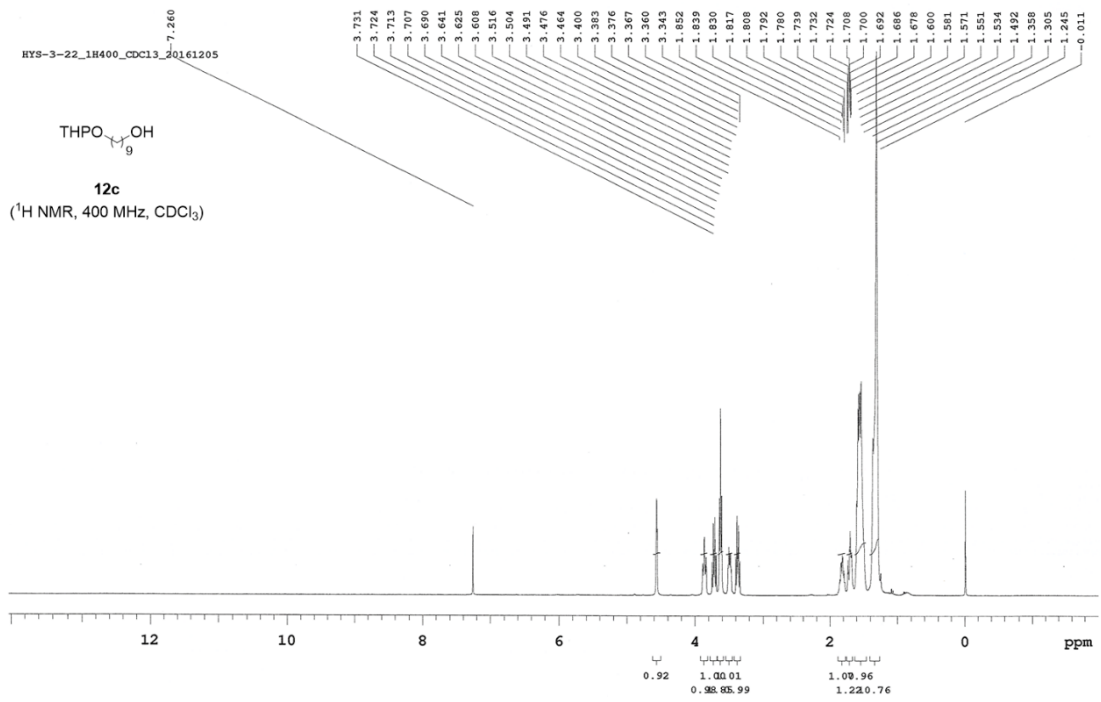
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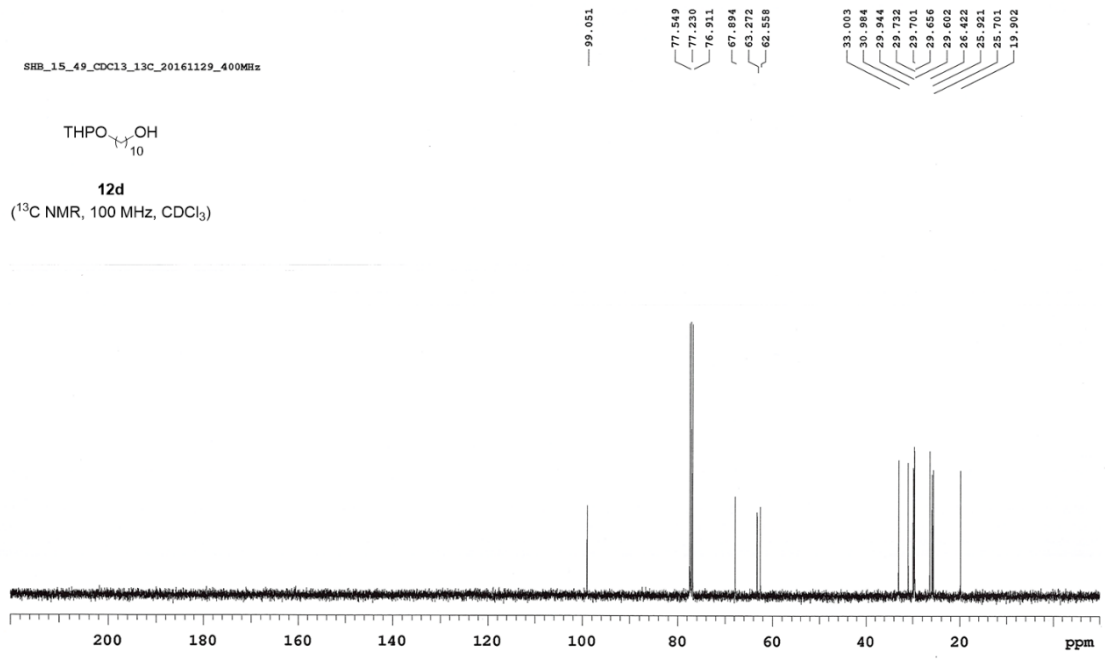
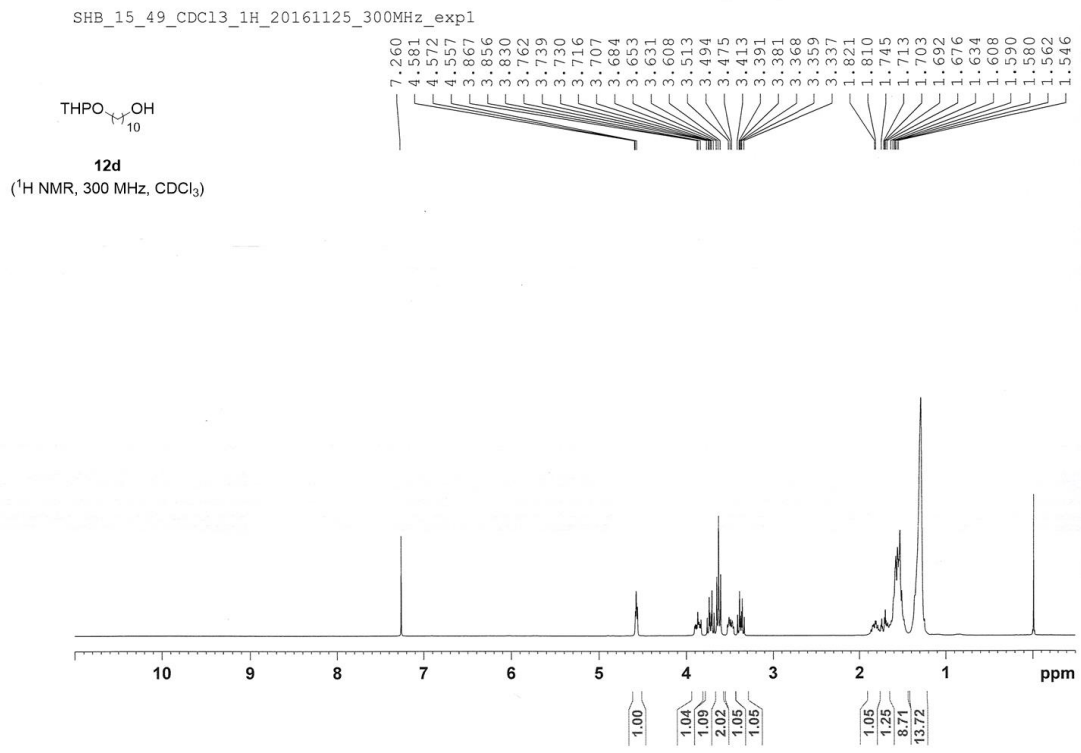


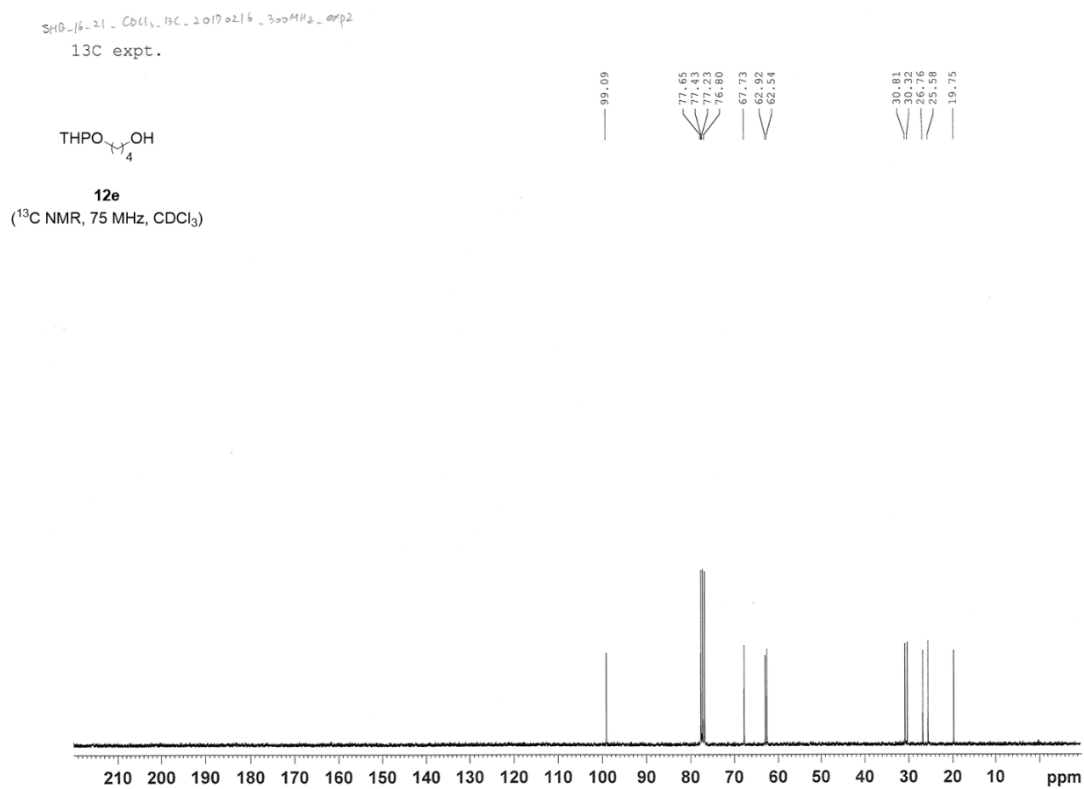
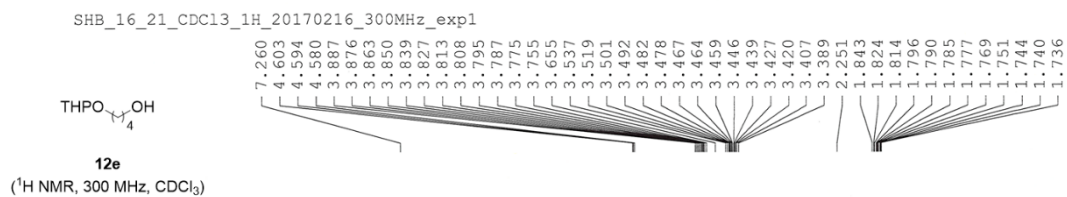
12b

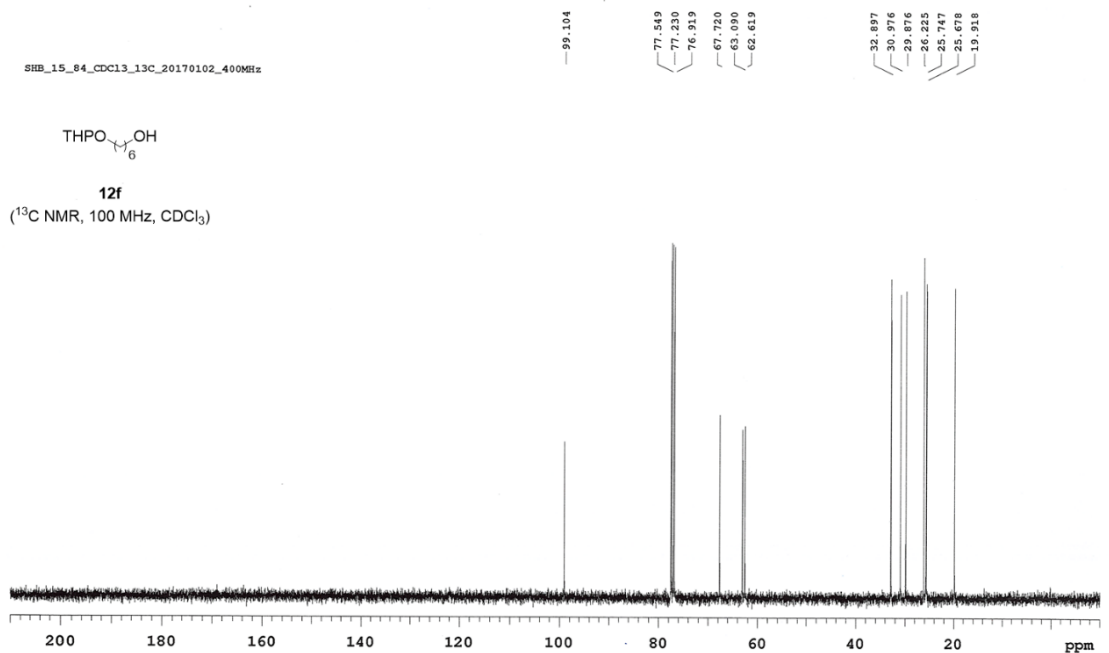
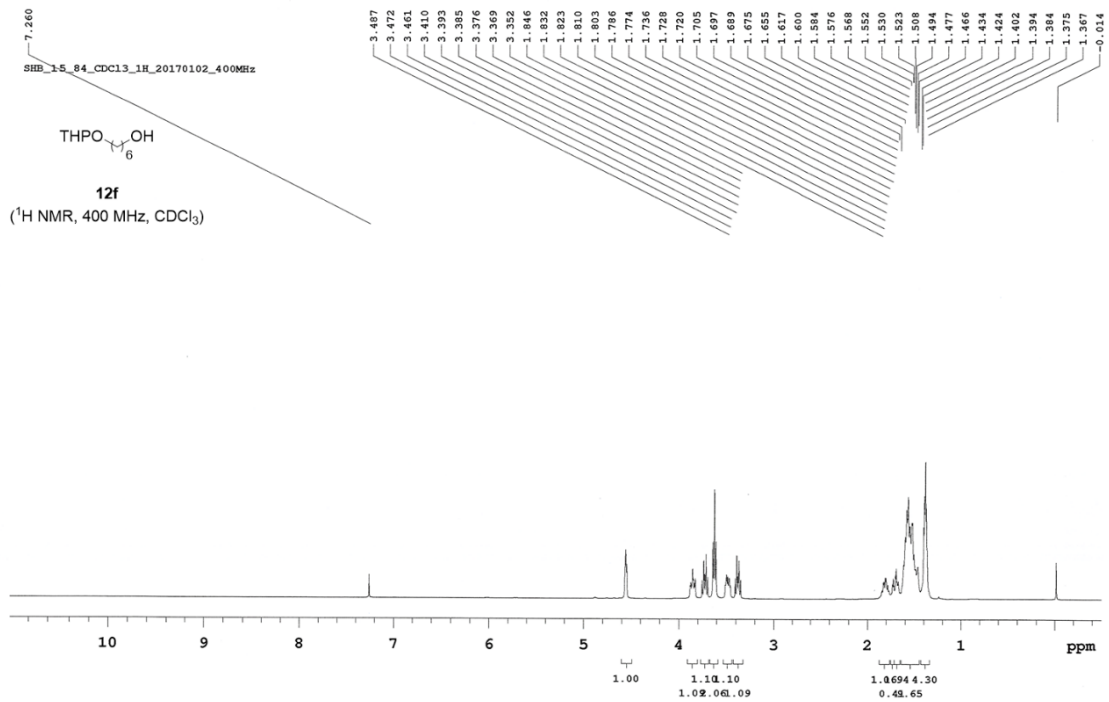
(¹³C NMR, 100 MHz, CDCl₃)

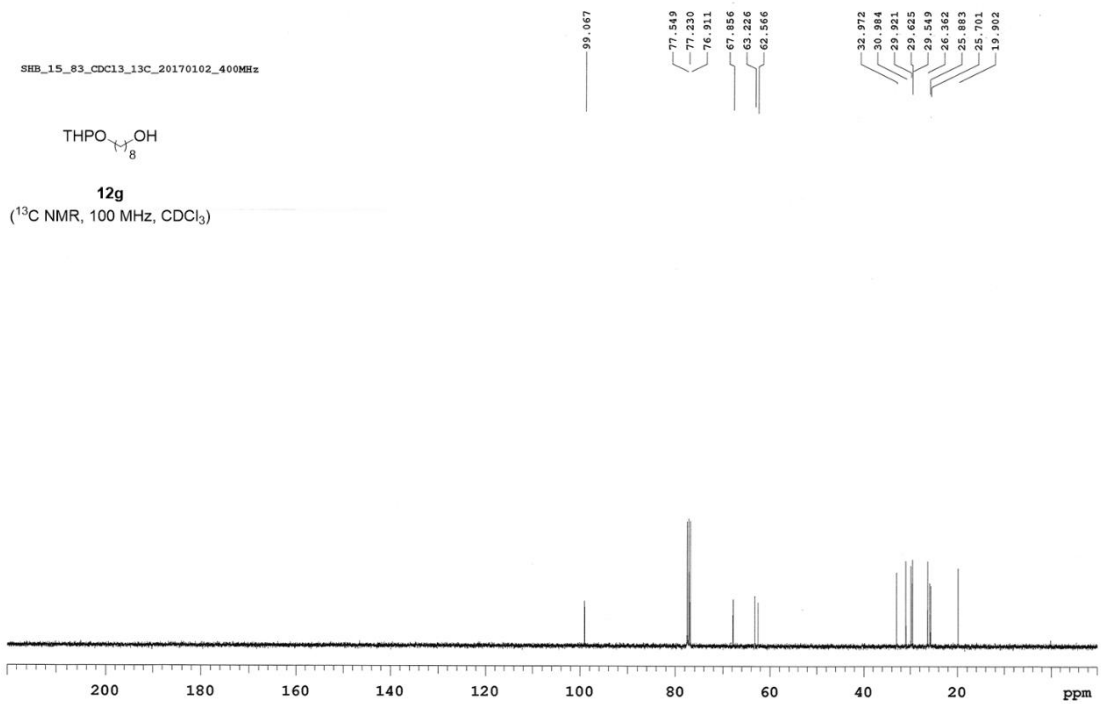
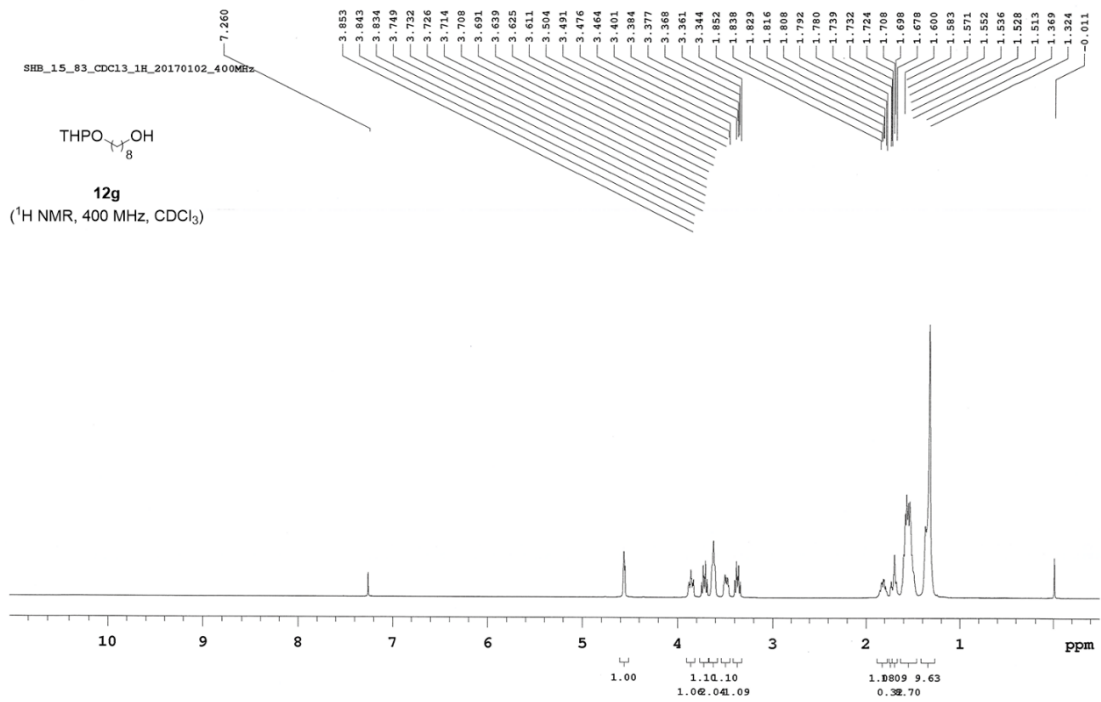




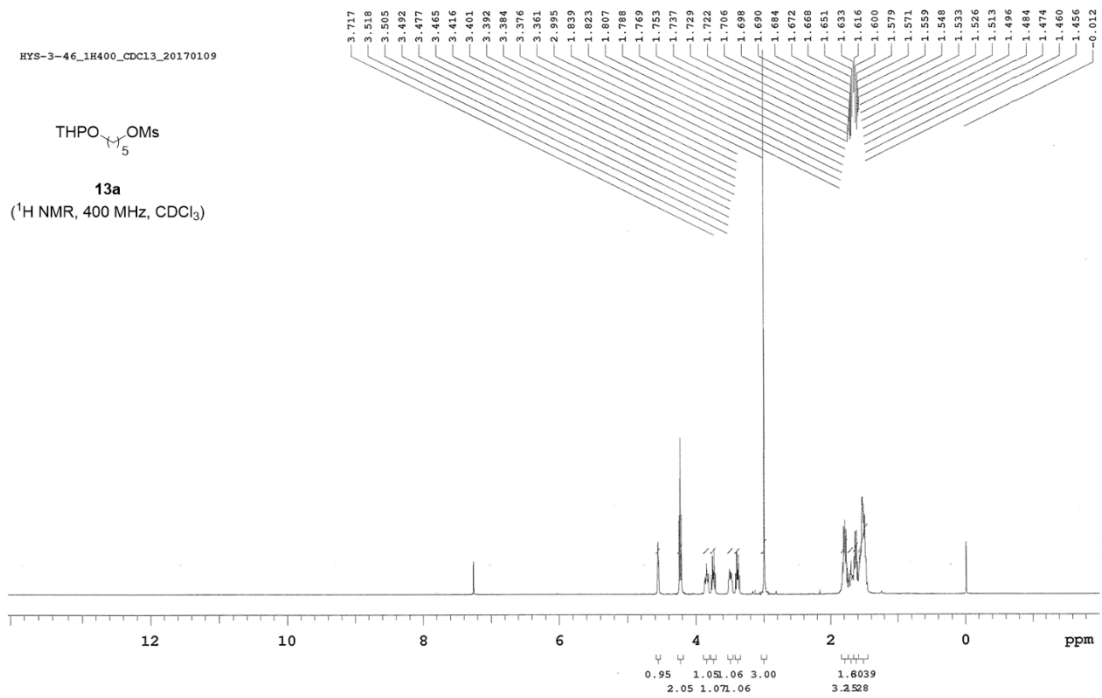
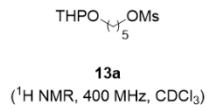




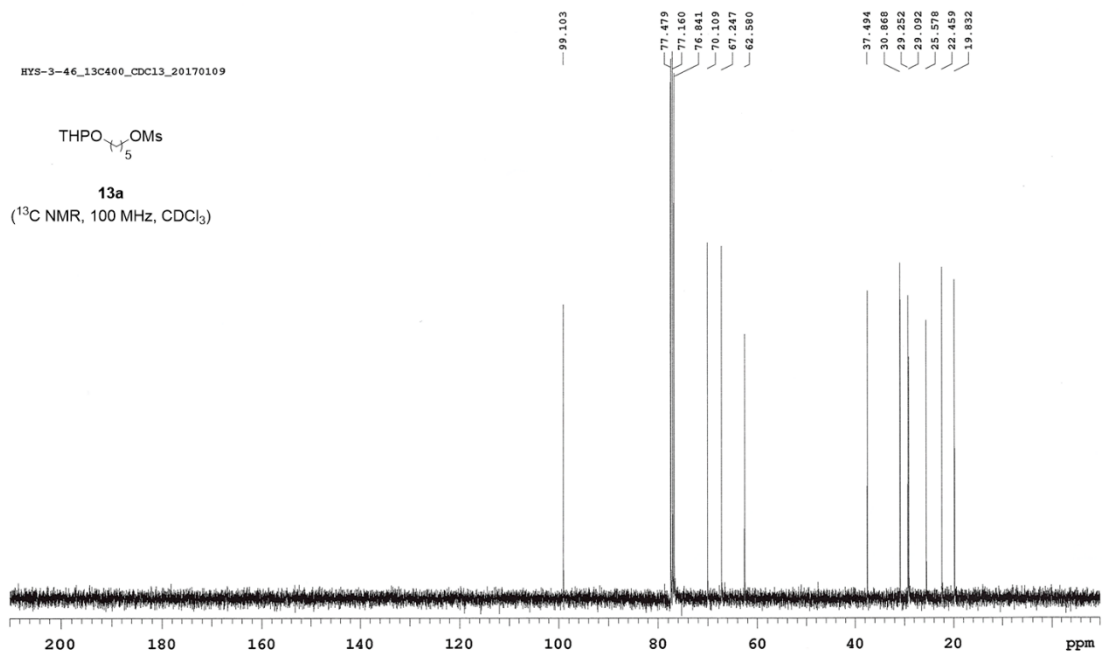
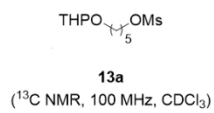




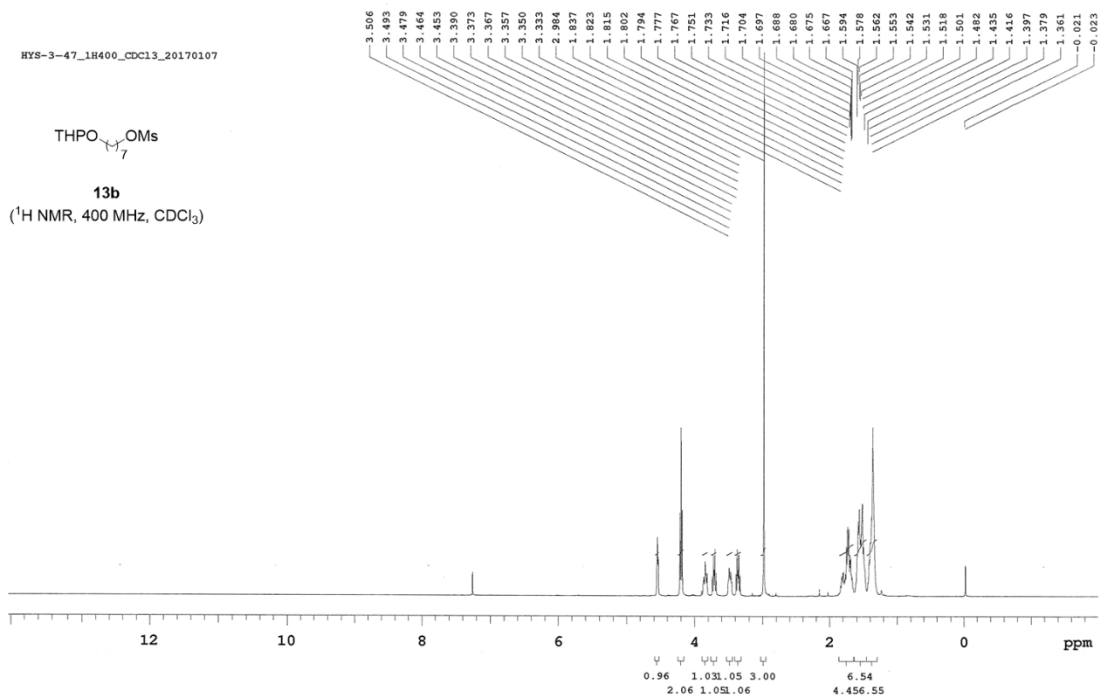
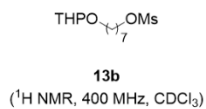
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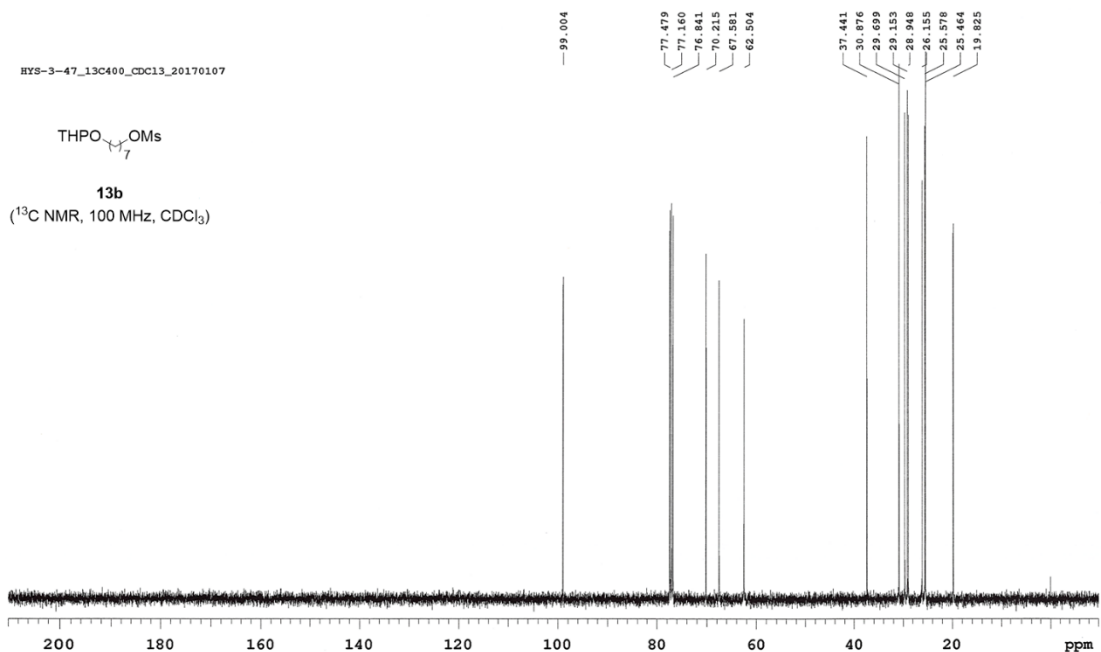
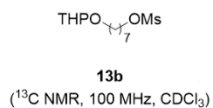
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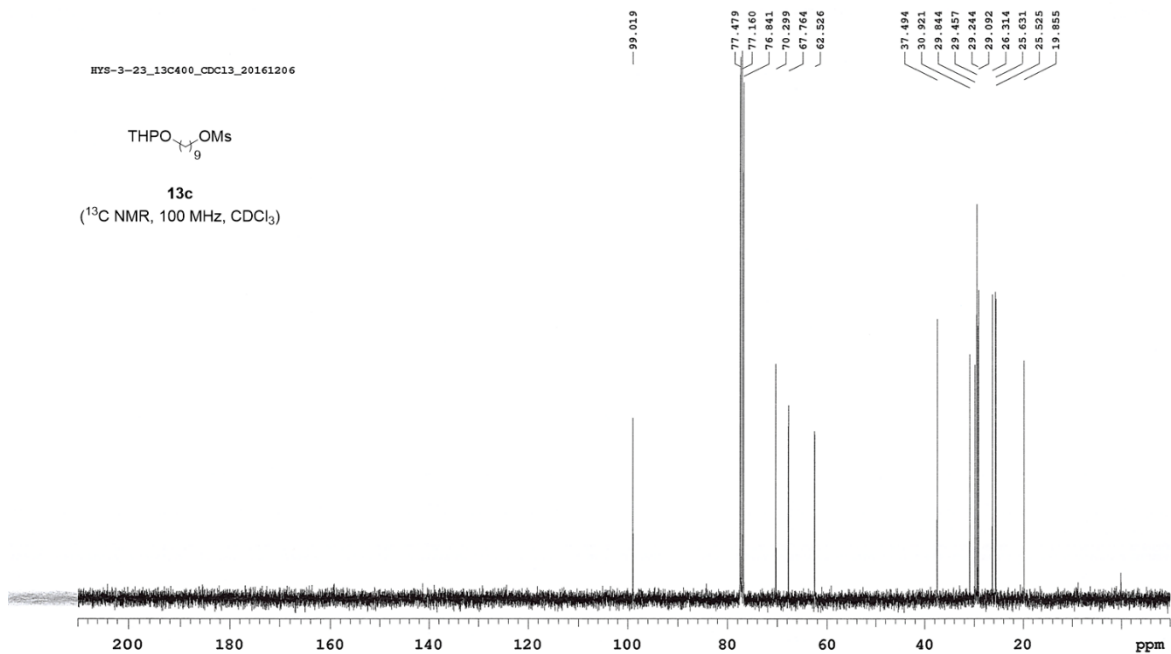
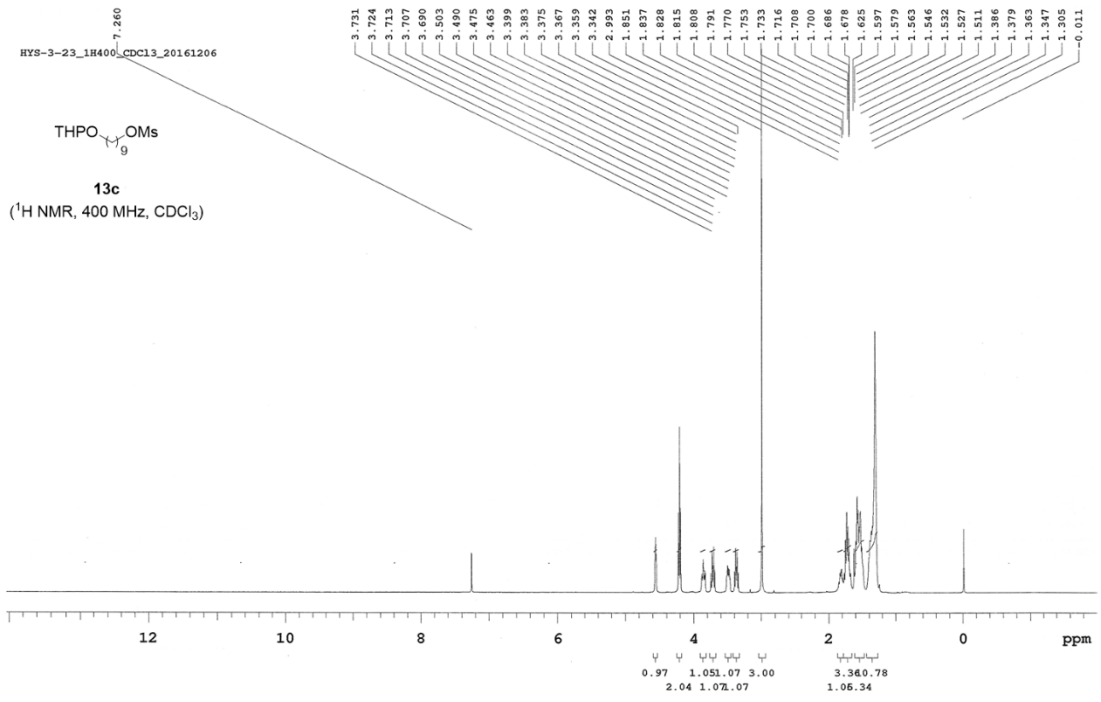


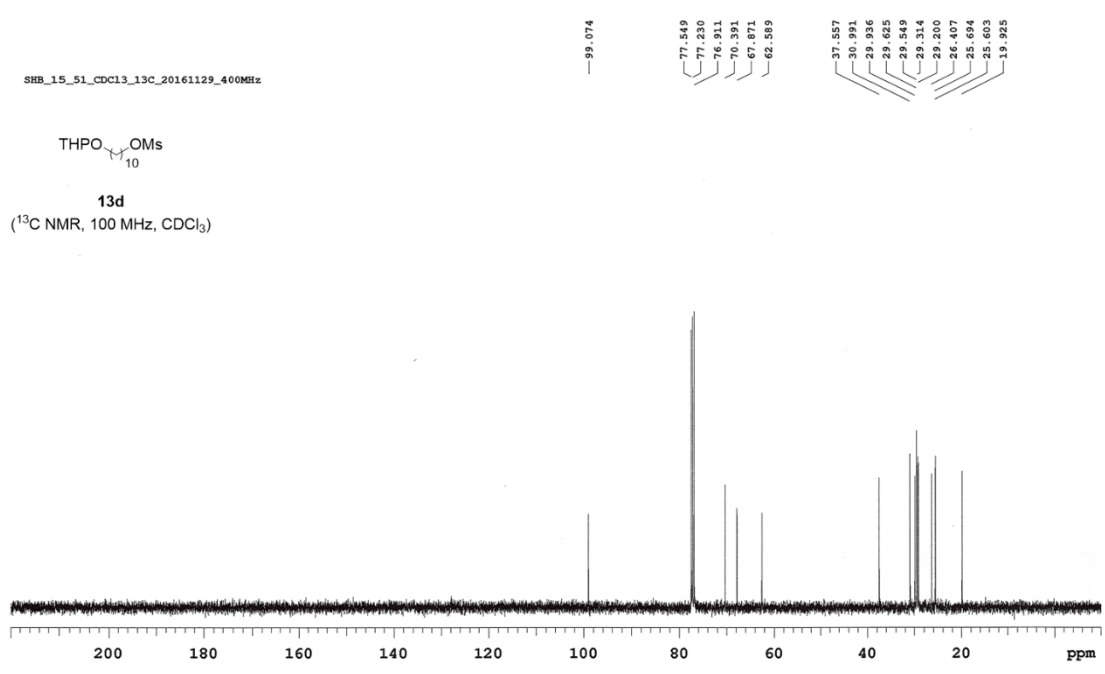
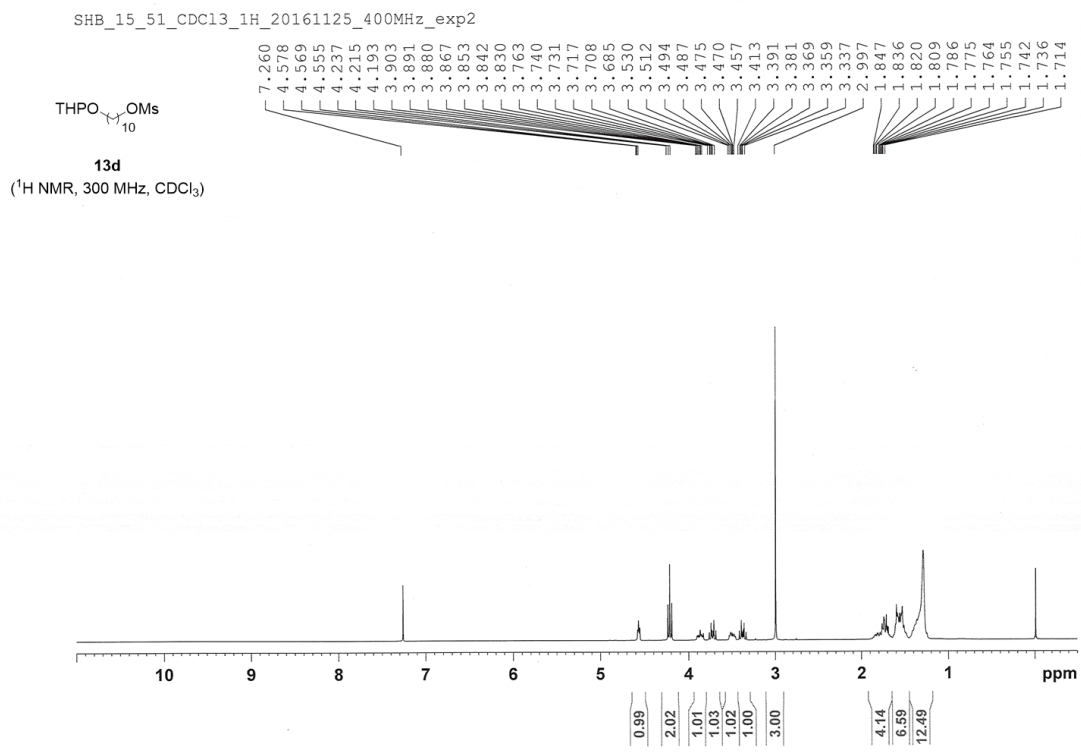
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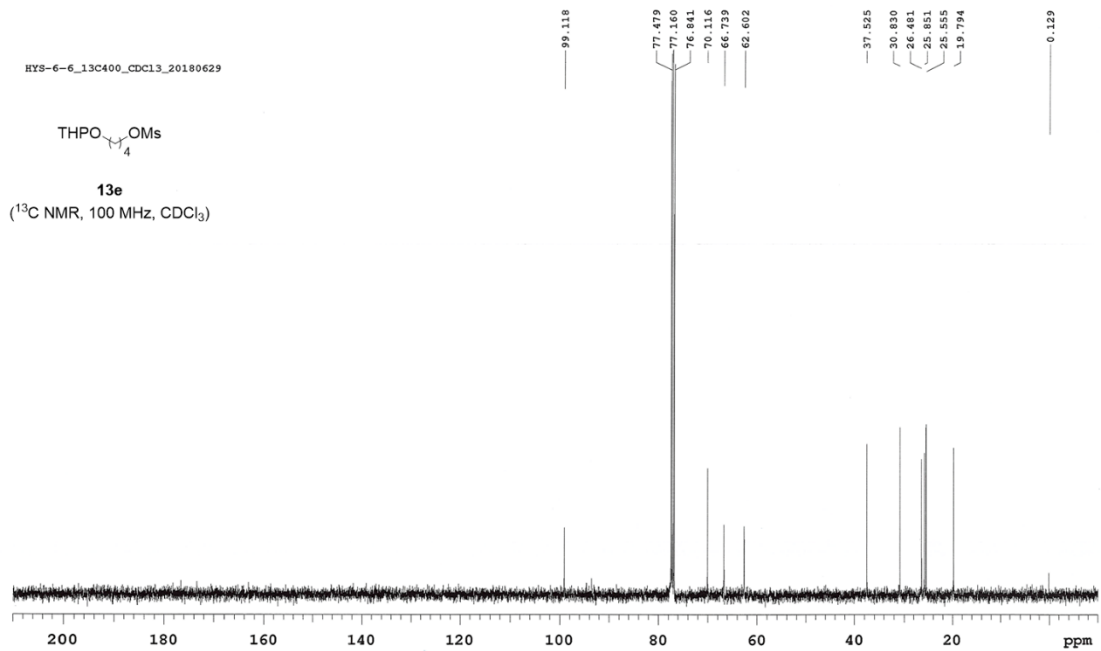
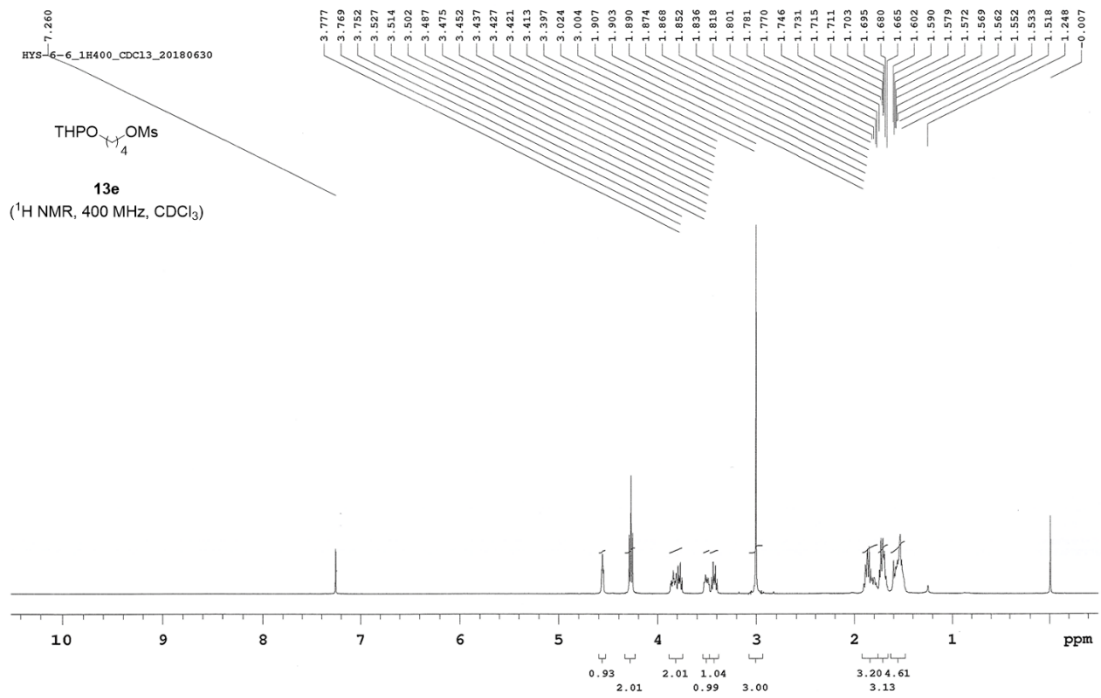


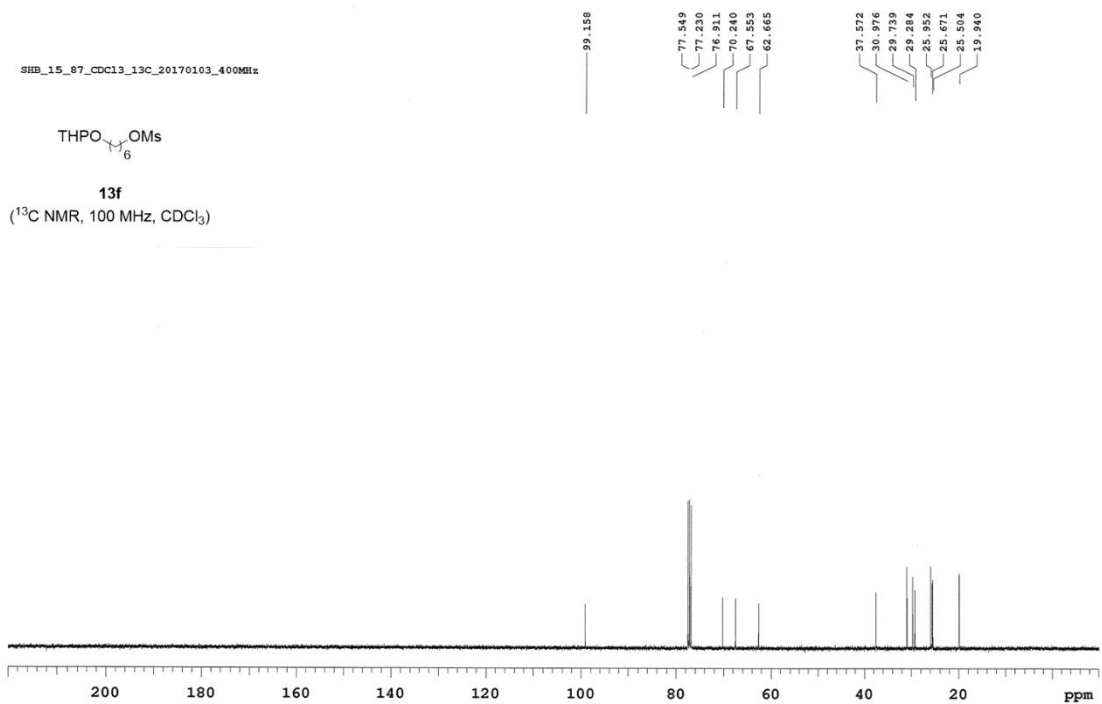
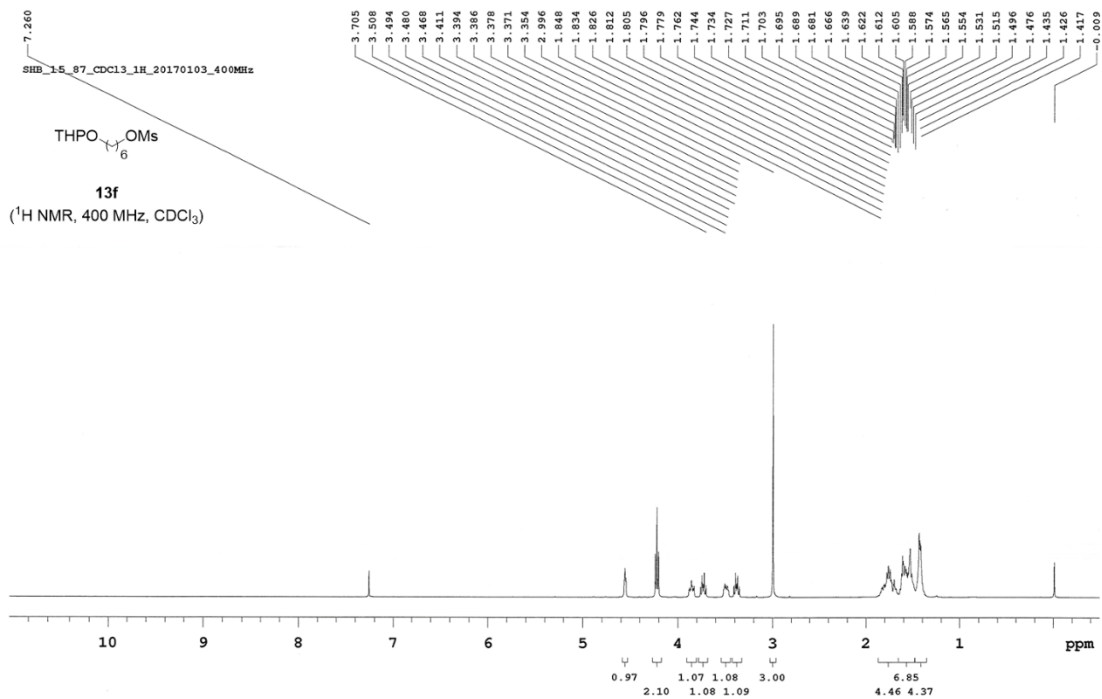
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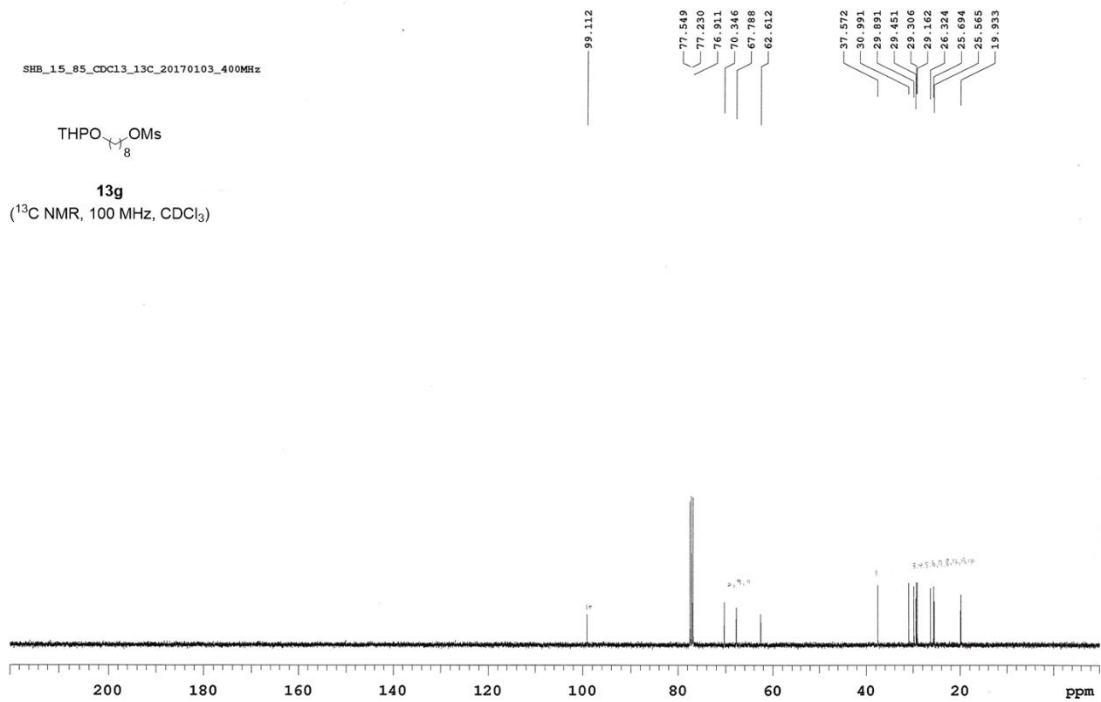
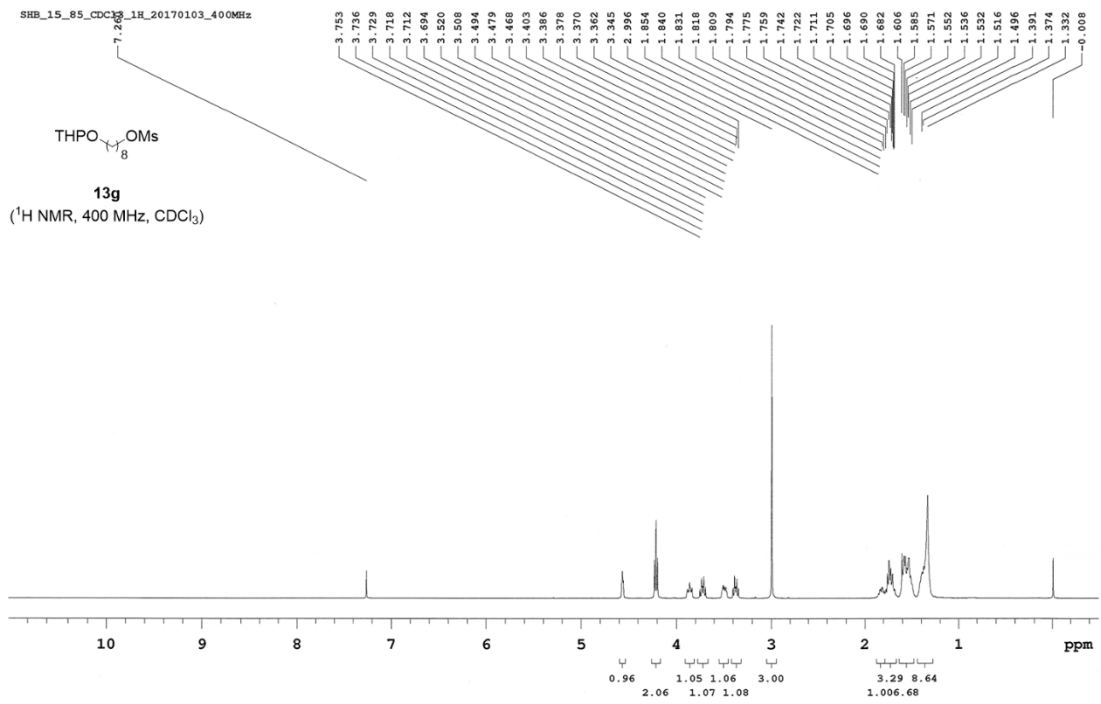




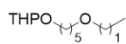




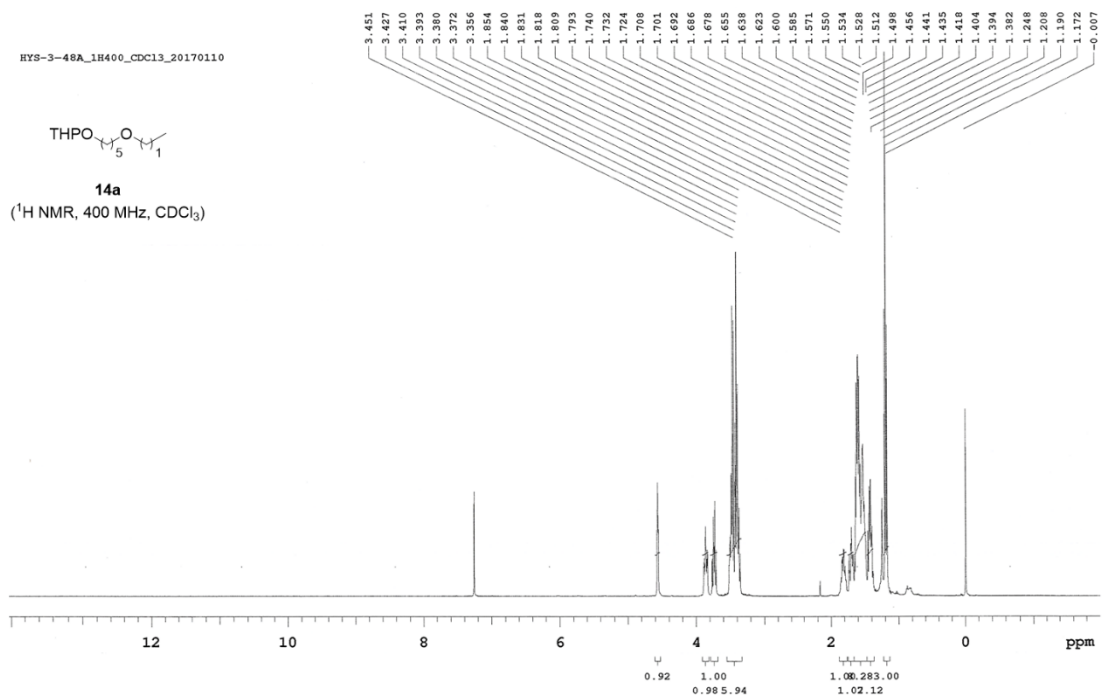




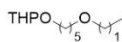
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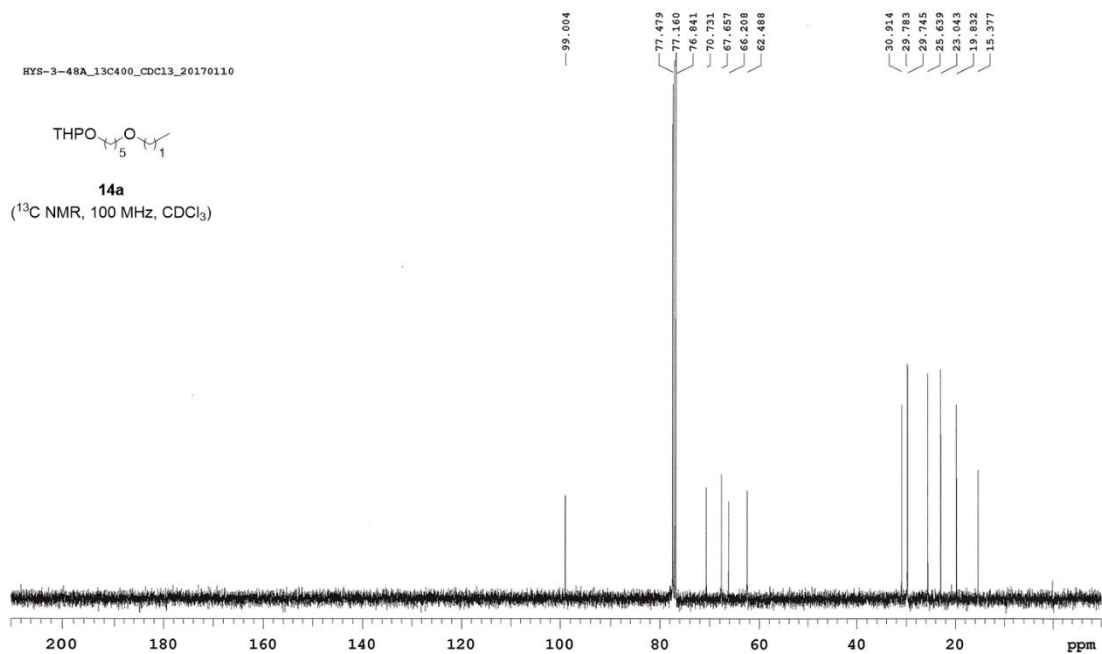
14a
(¹H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl₃)



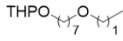
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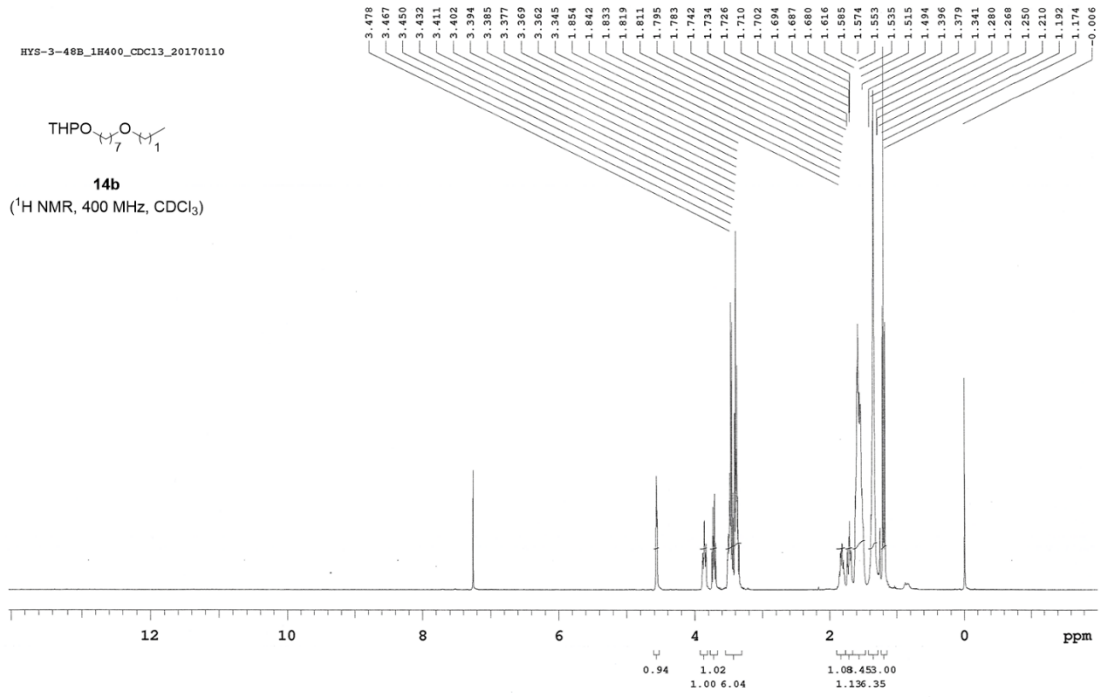
14a
(¹³C NMR, 100 MHz, CDCl₃)



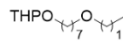
HYS-3-48B_1H400_CDCl3_20170110



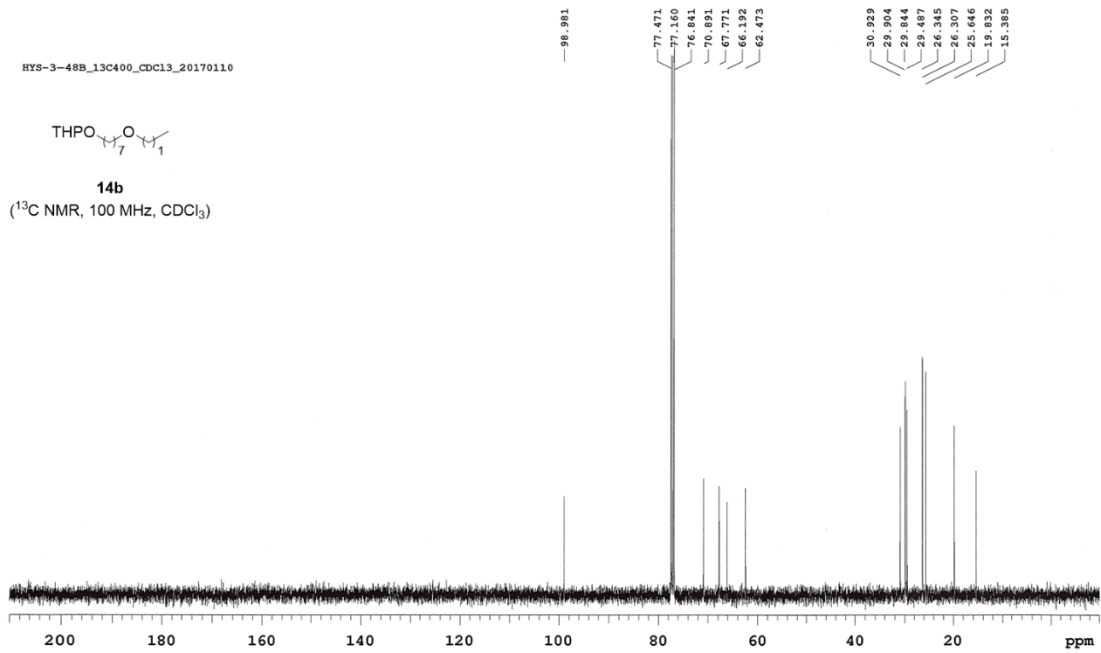
14b
(¹H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl₃)

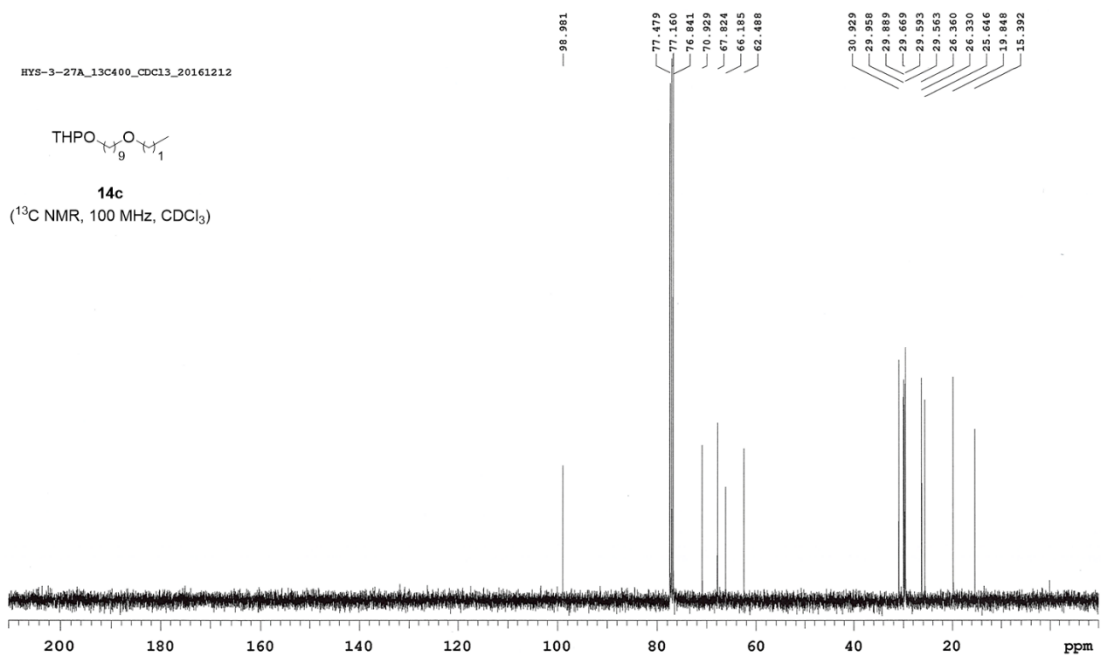
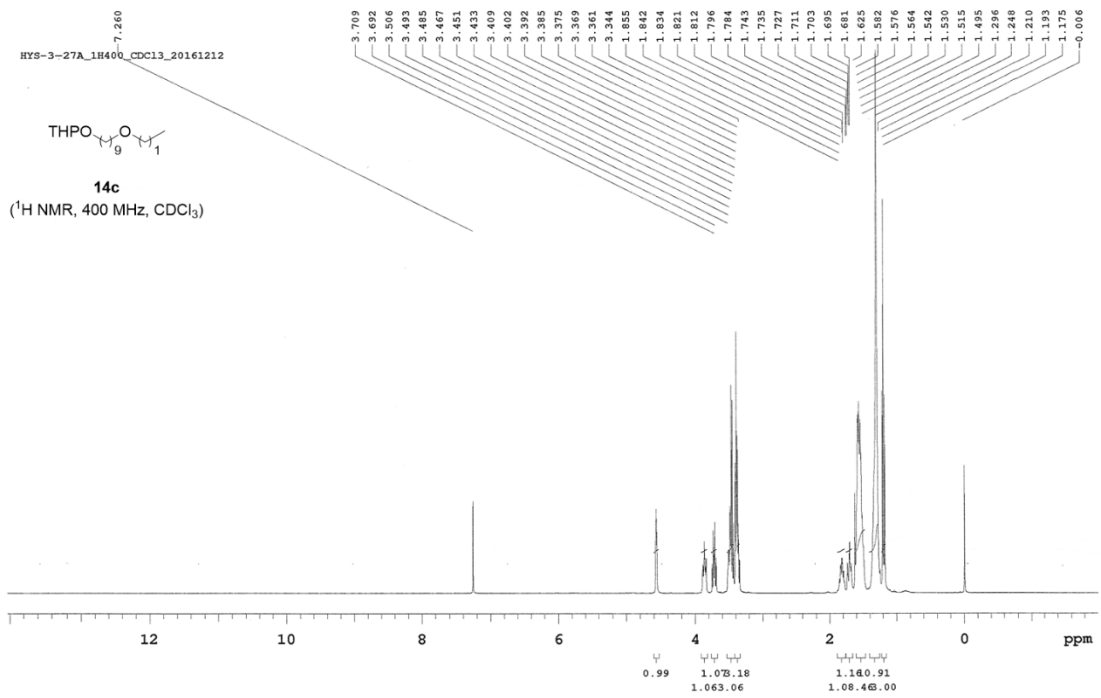


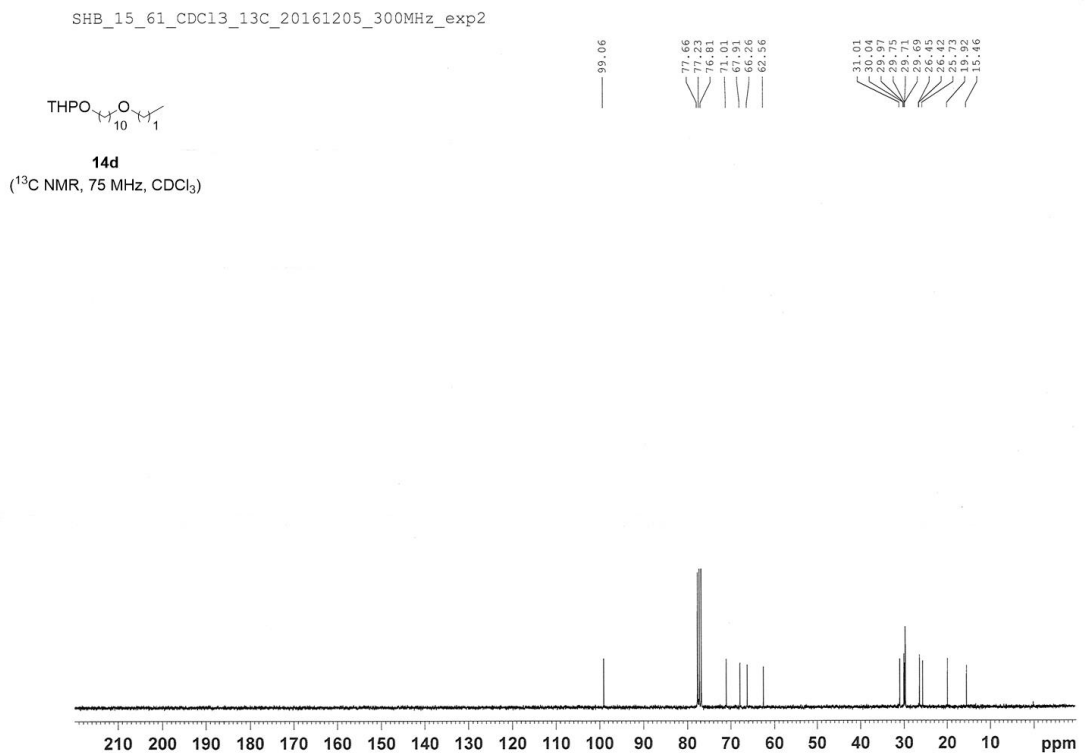
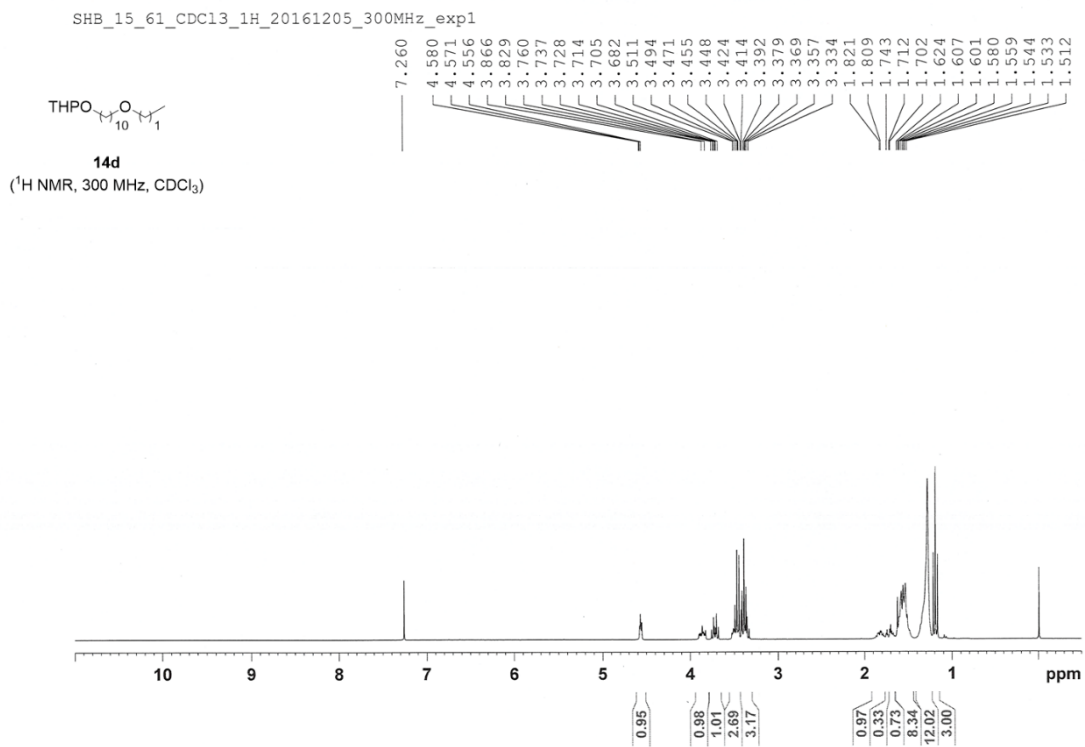
HYS-3-48B_13C400_CDCl3_20170110

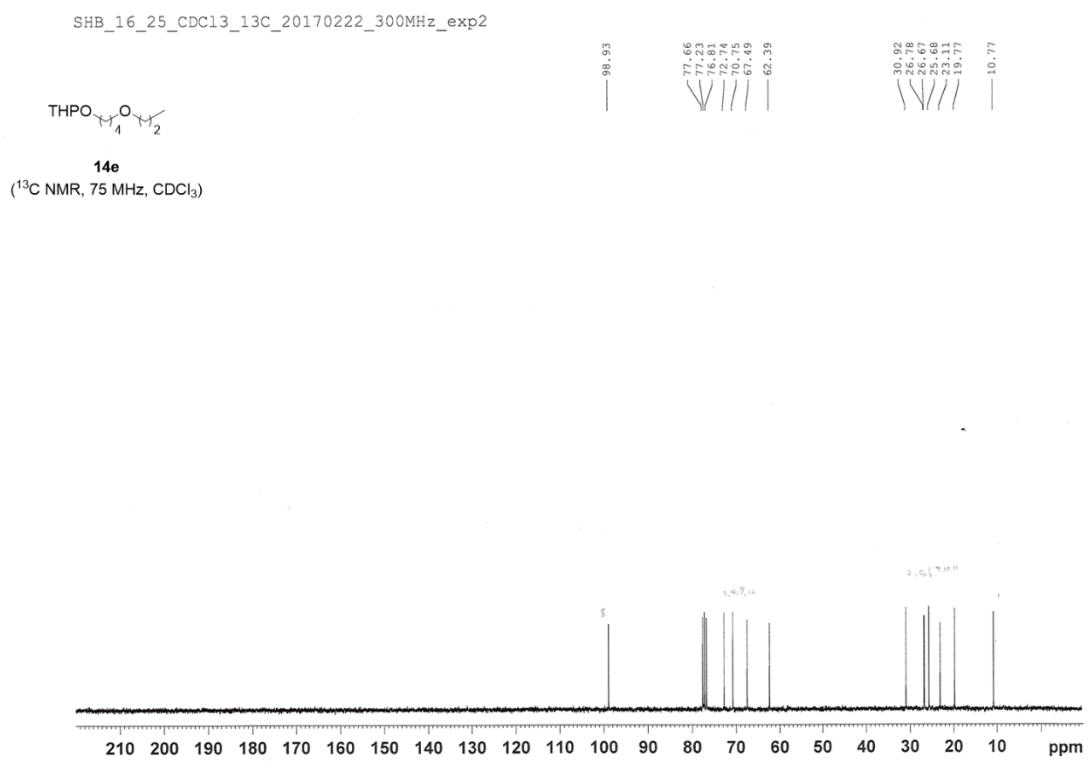
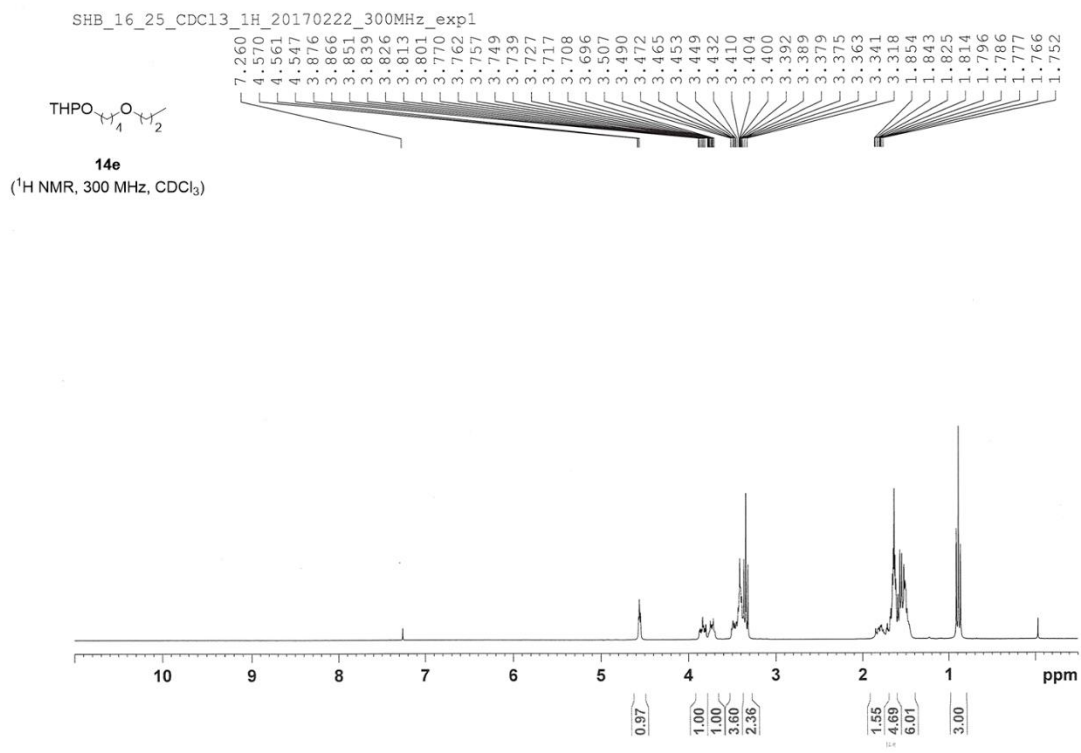


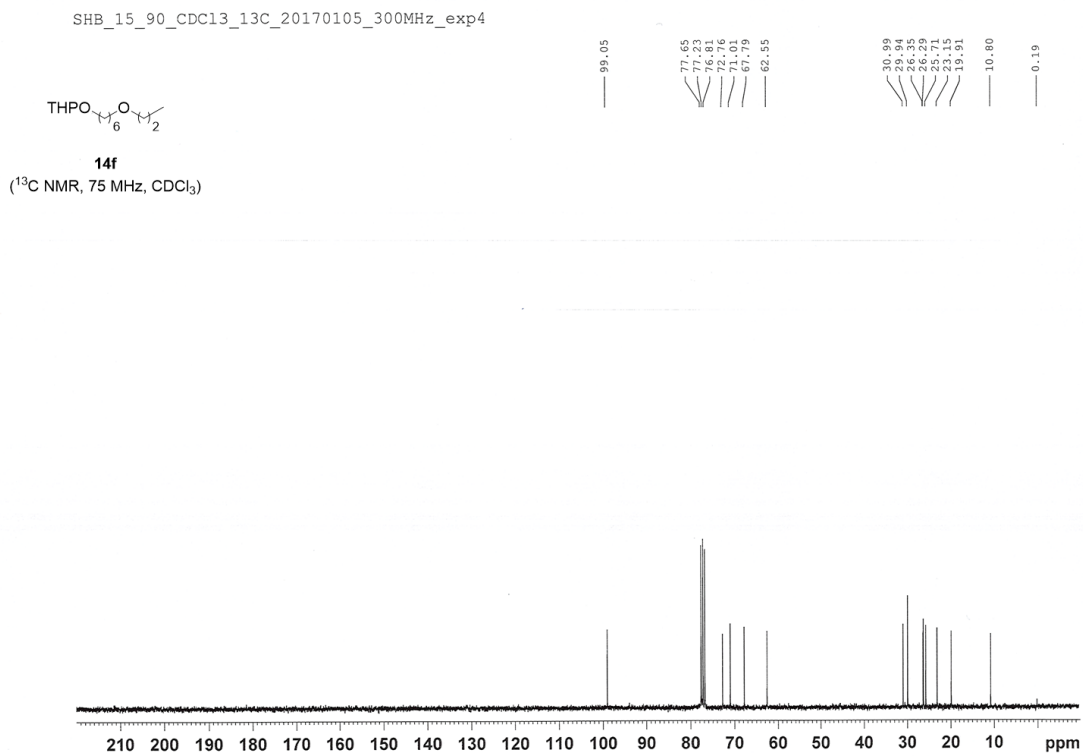
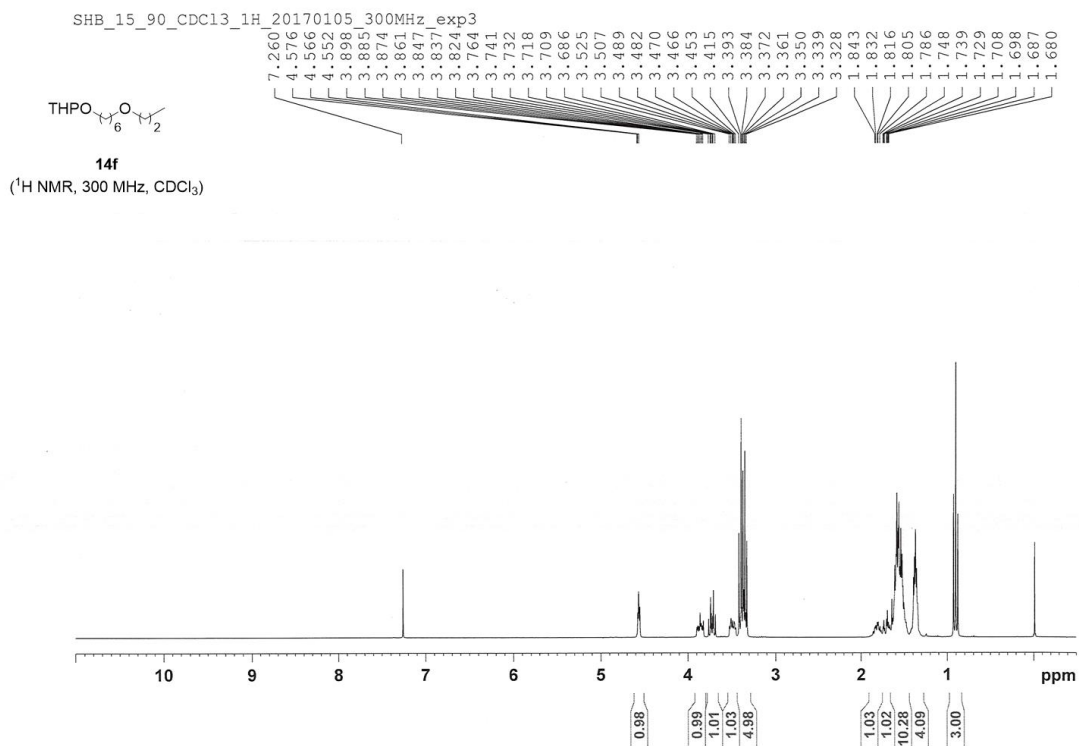
14b
(¹³C NMR, 100 MHz, CDCl₃)

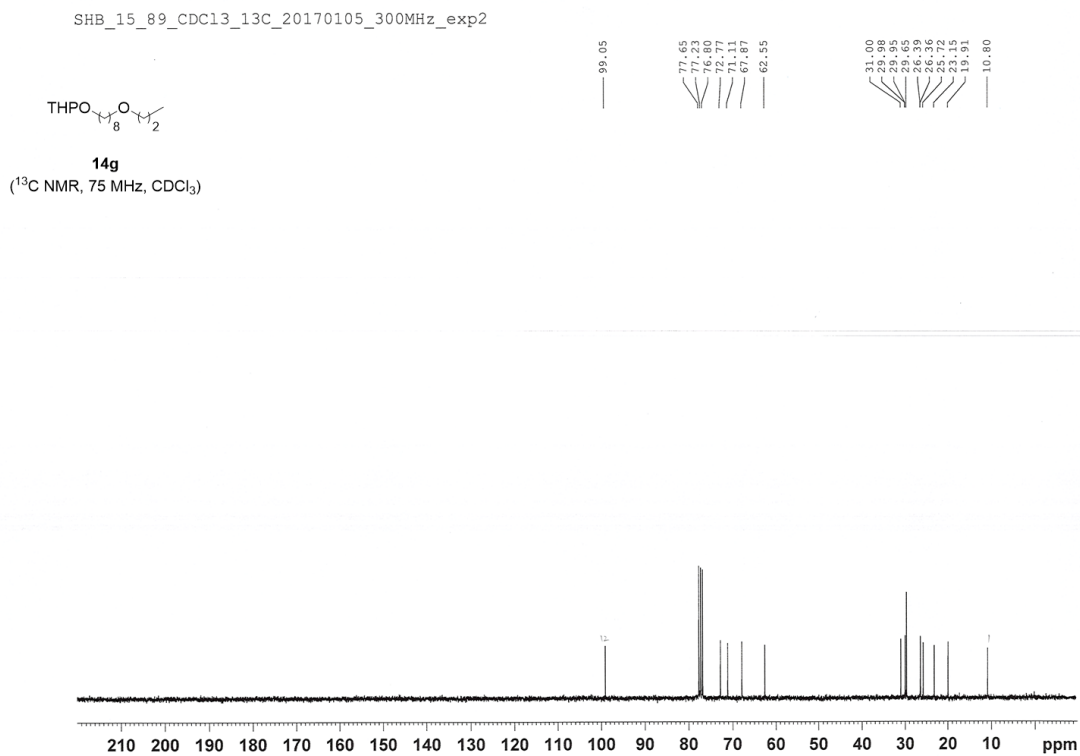
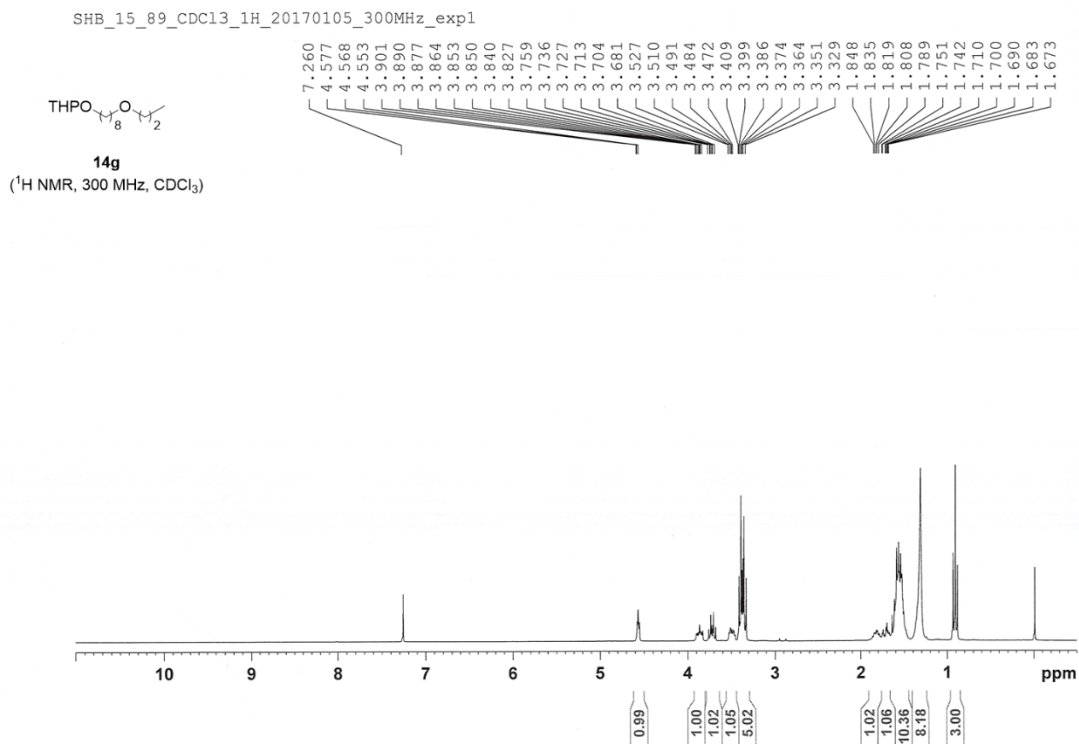




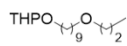




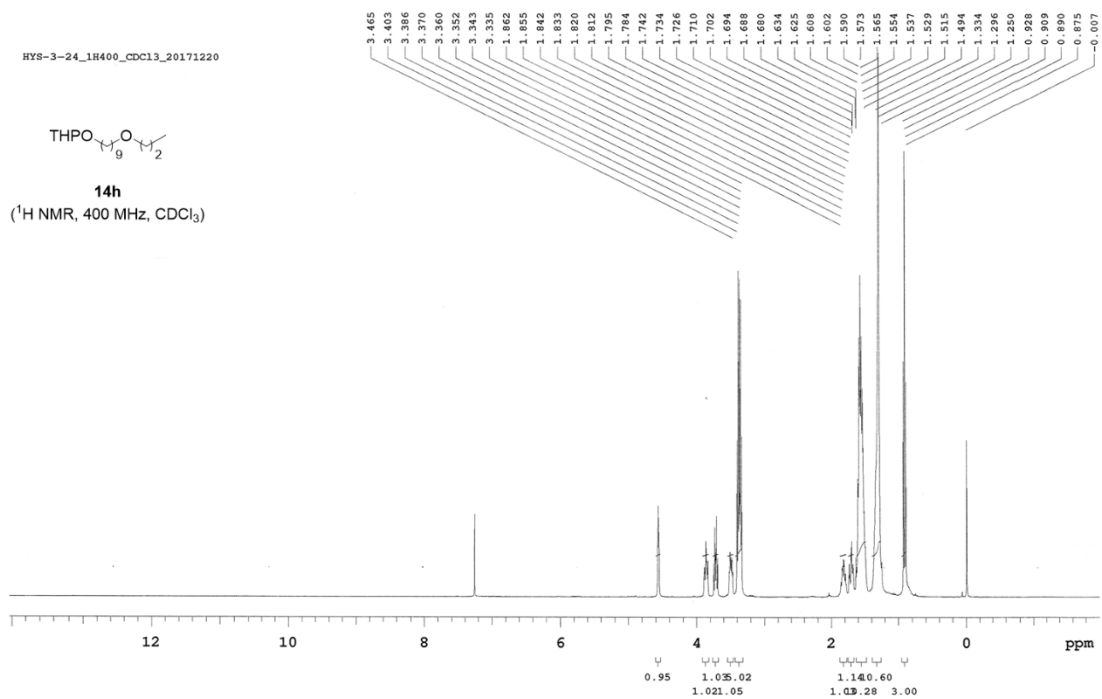




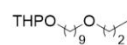
HYS-3-24_1H400_CDCl3_20171220



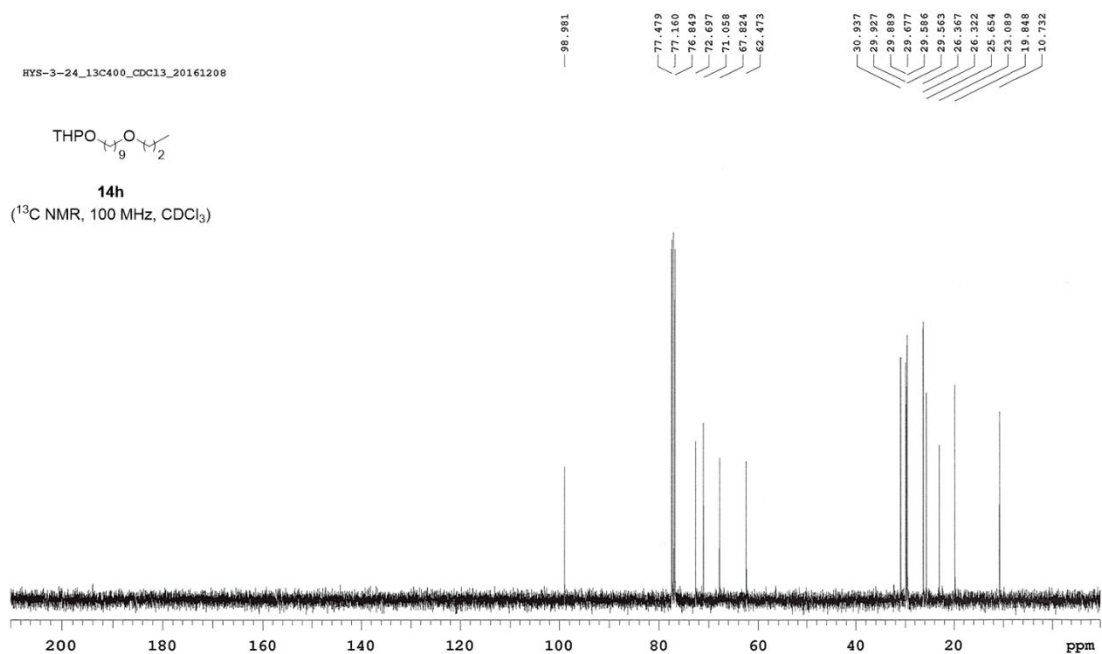
14h
(¹H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl₃)



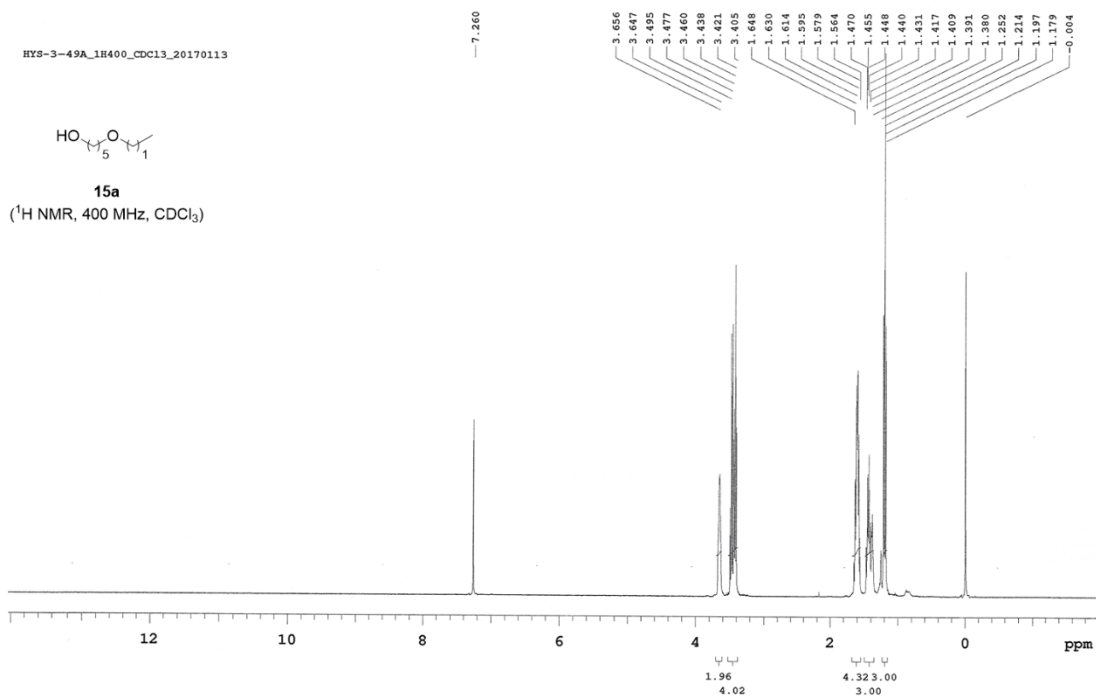
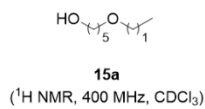
HYS-3-24_13C400_CDCl3_20161208



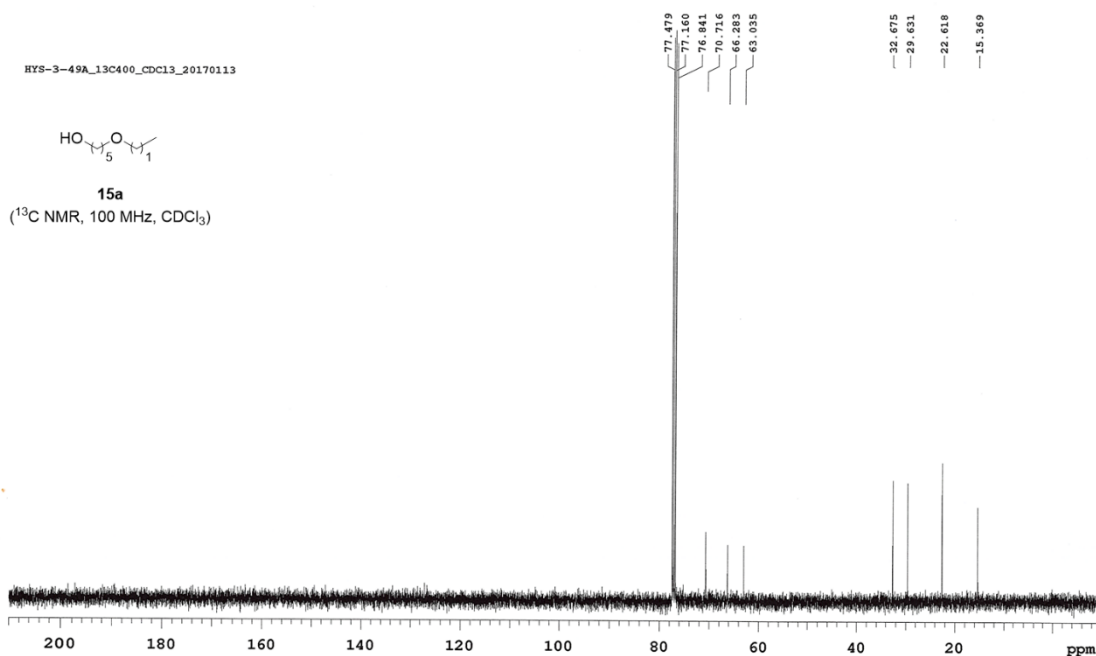
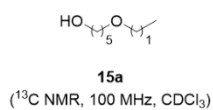
14h
(¹³C NMR, 100 MHz, CDCl₃)



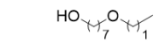
HYS-3-49A_1H400_CDCl3_20170113



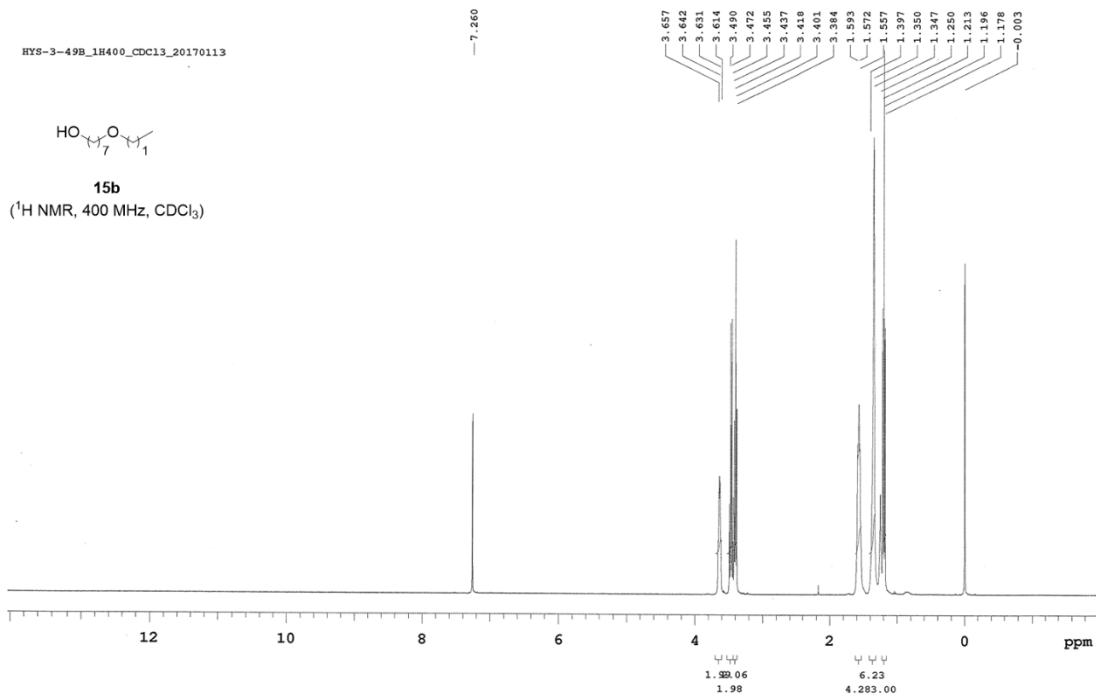
HYS-3-49A_13C400_CDCl3_20170113



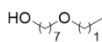
HYS-3-49B_1H400_CDCl3_20170113



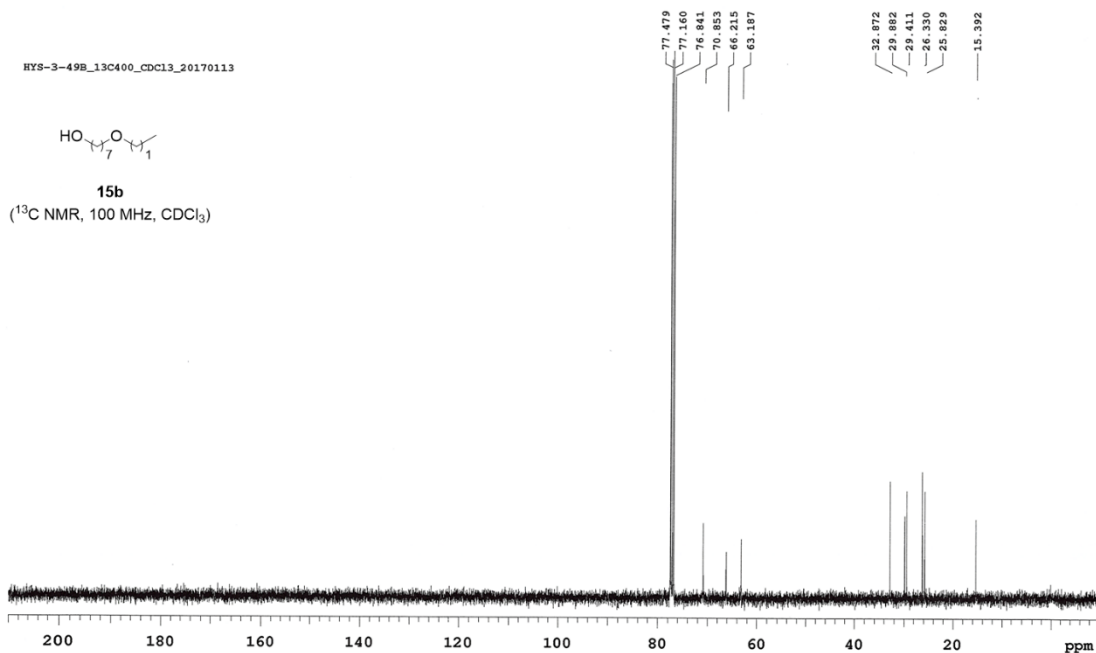
15b
(¹H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl₃)

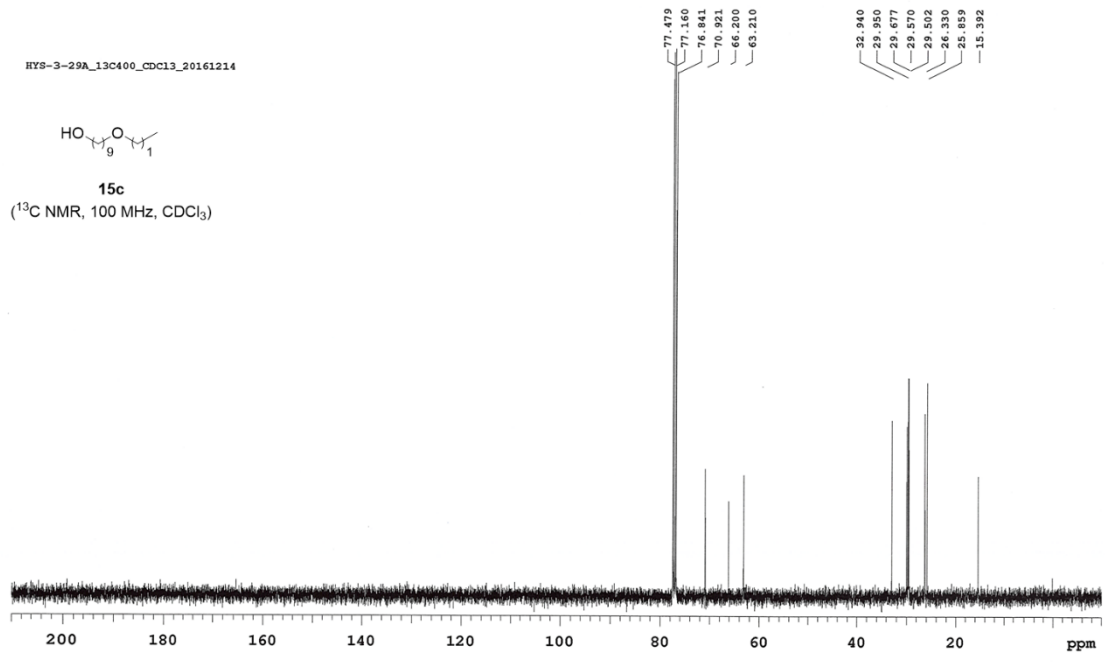
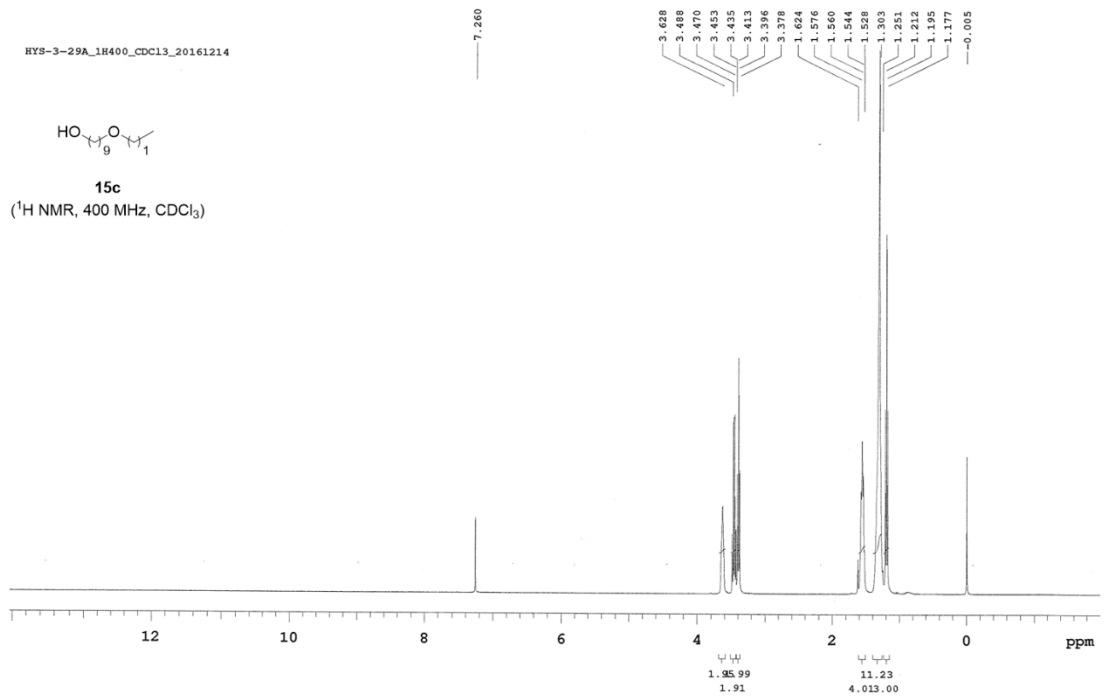


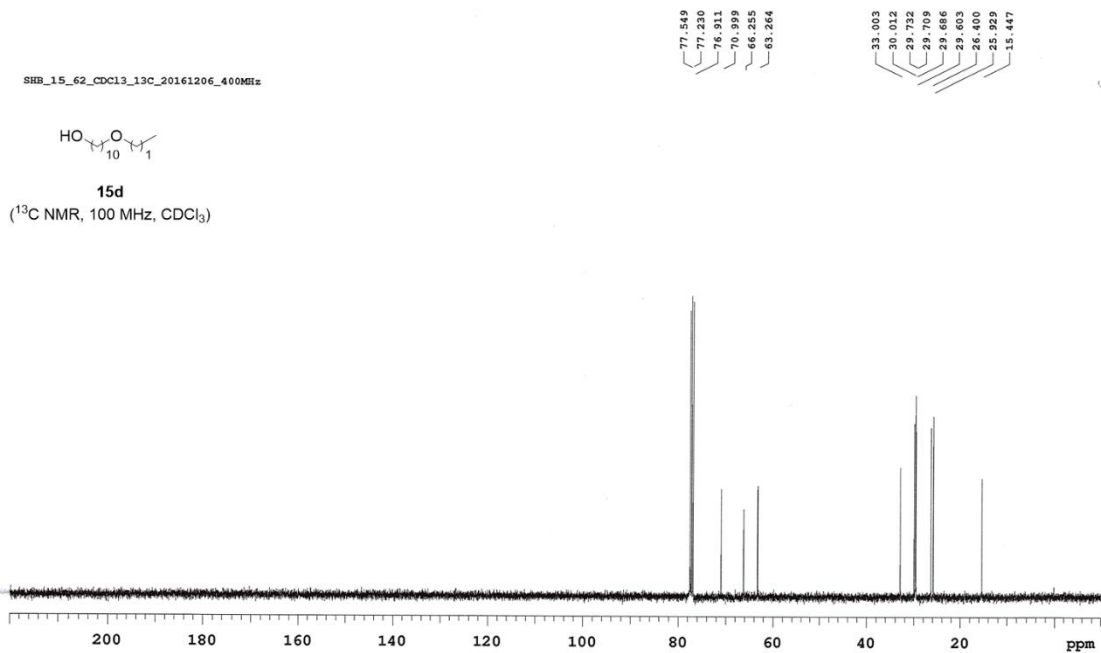
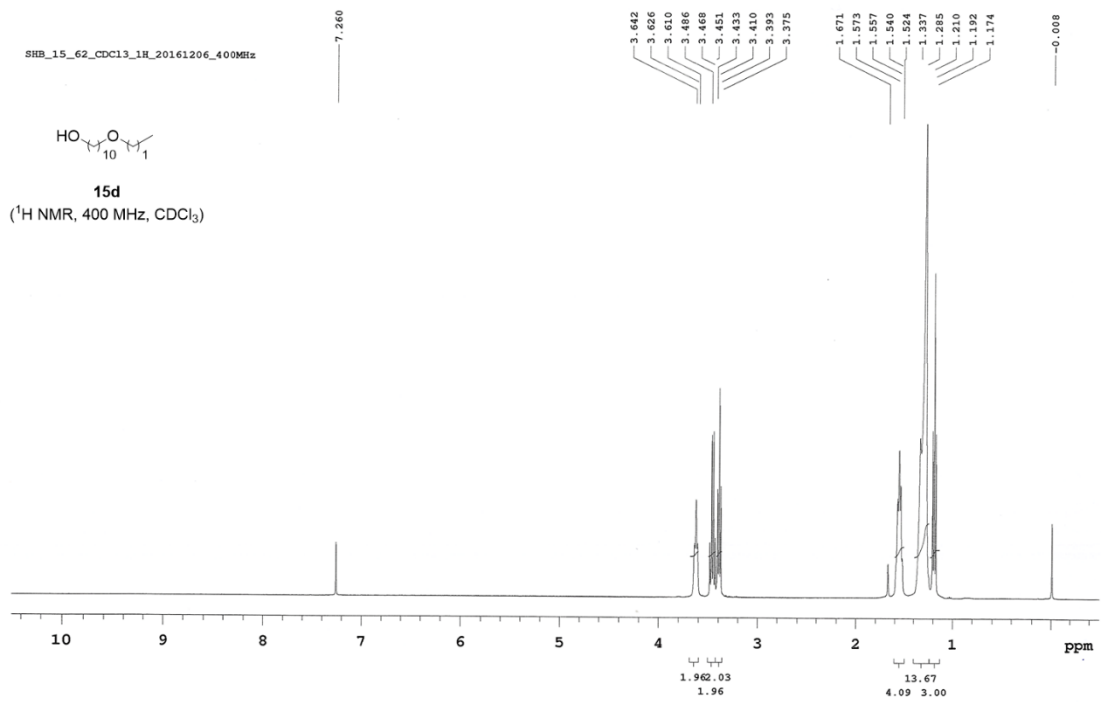
HYS-3-49B_13C400_CDCl3_20170113



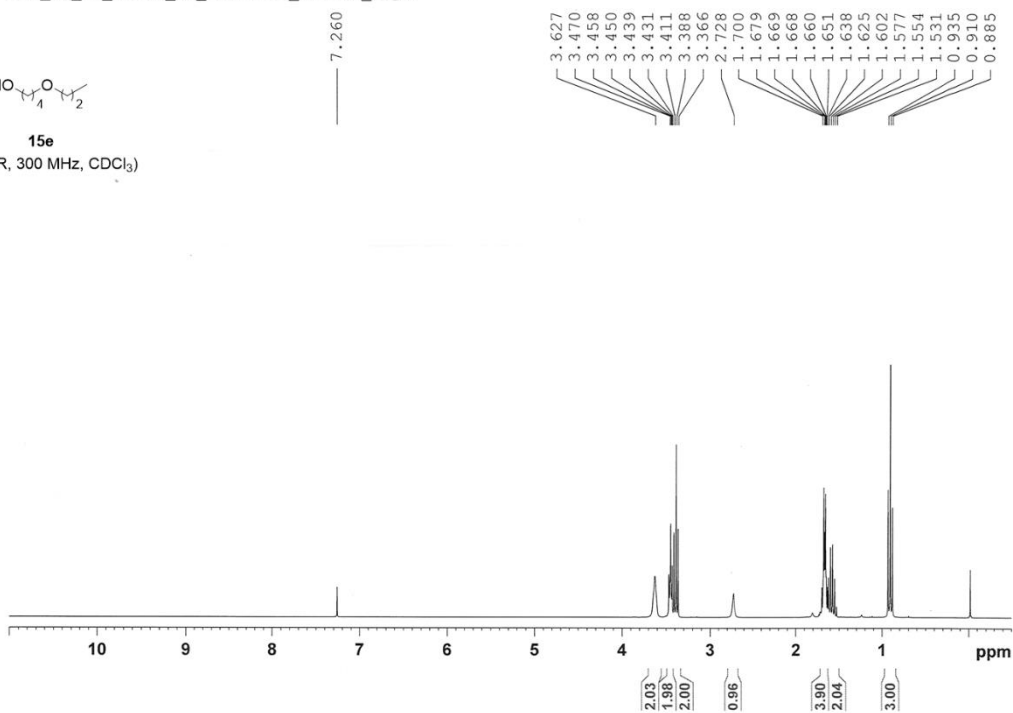
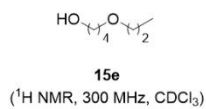
15b
(¹³C NMR, 100 MHz, CDCl₃)



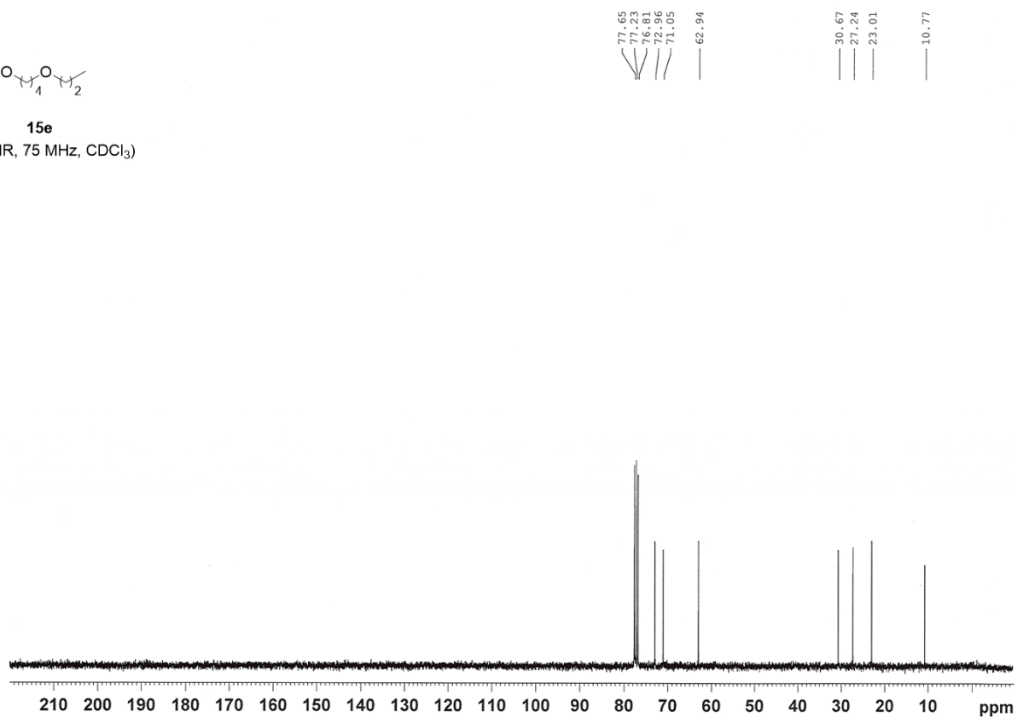
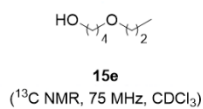


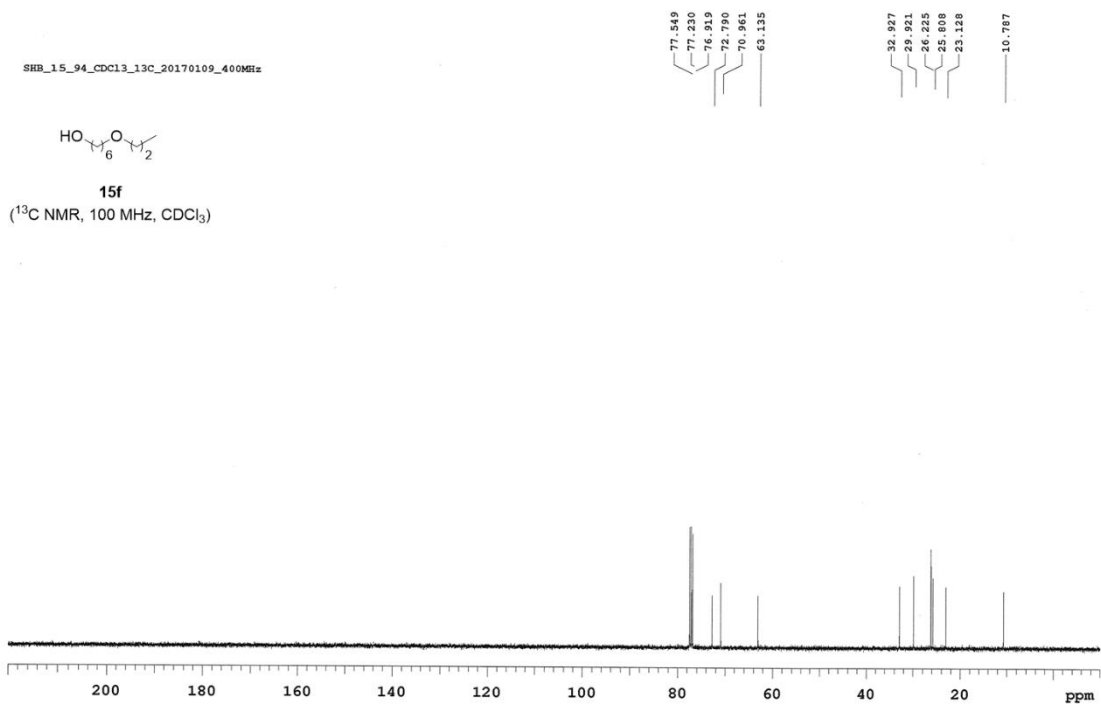
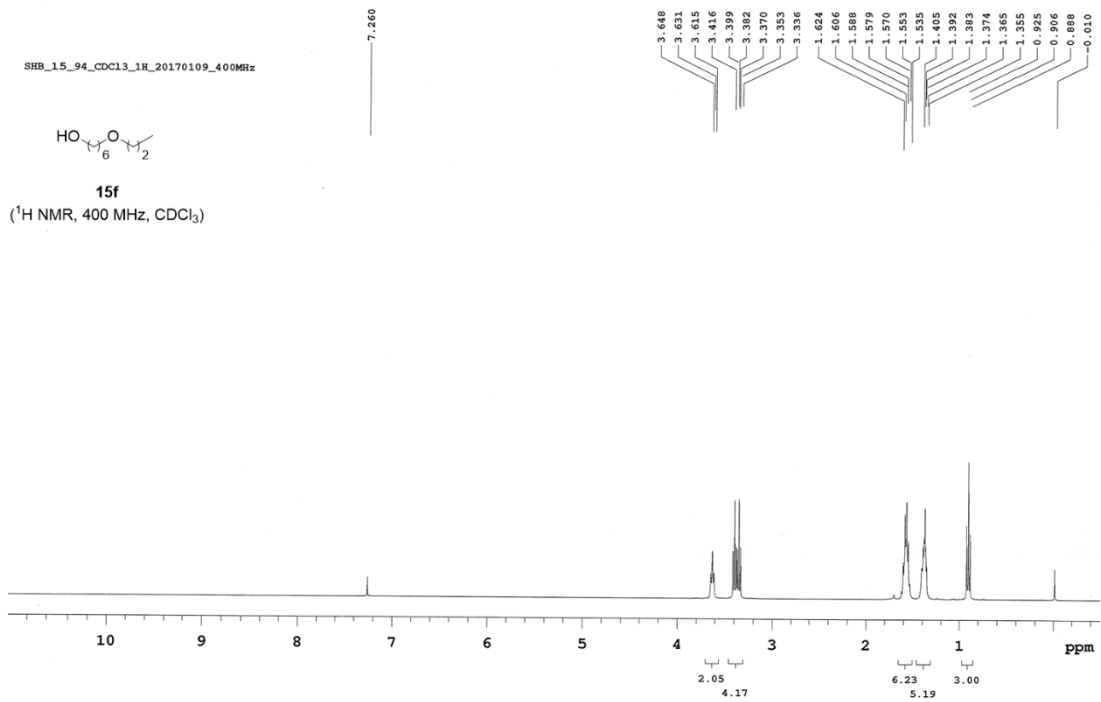


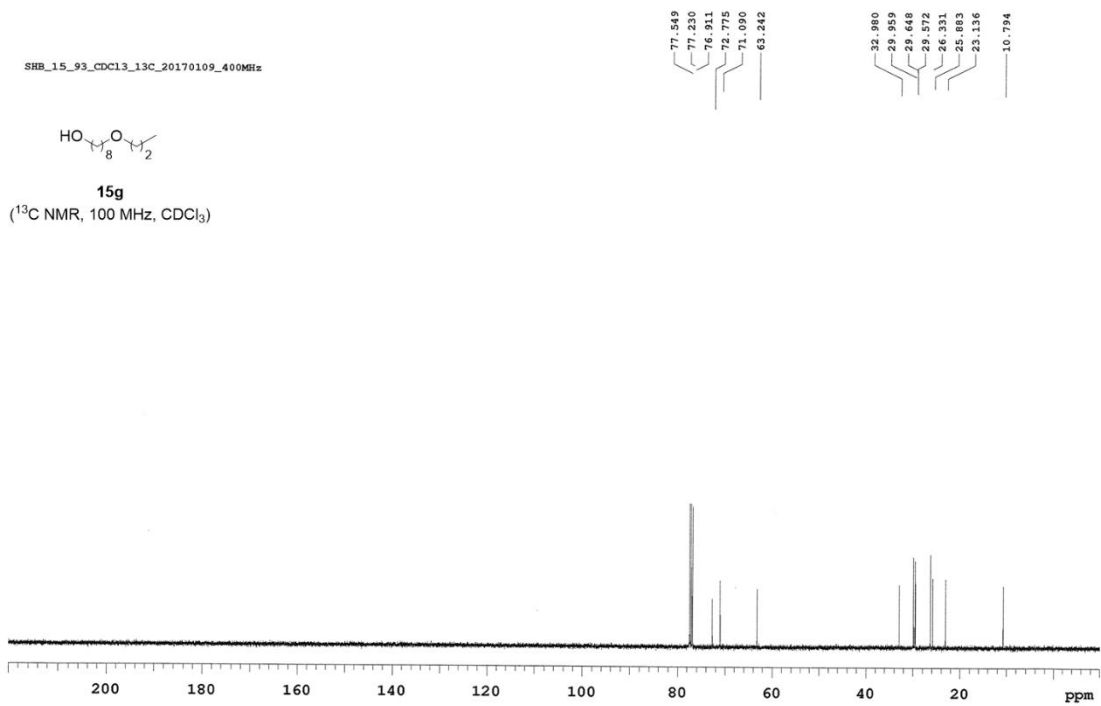
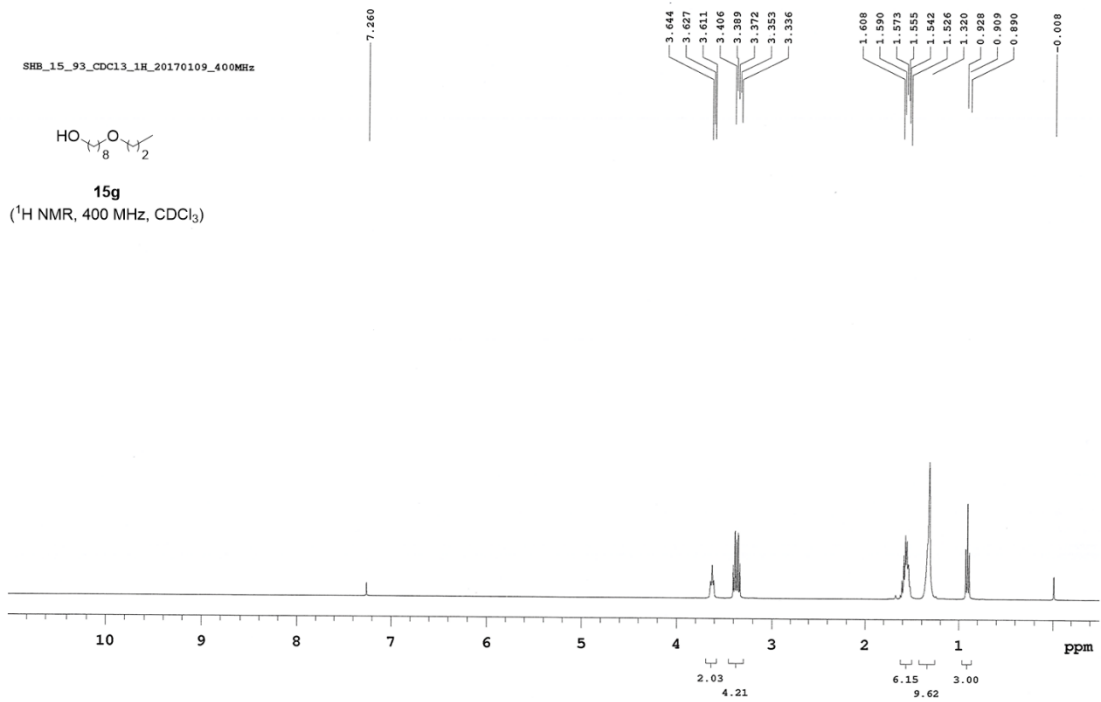
SHB_16_27_CDC13_1H_20170223_300MHz_exp1



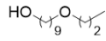
SHB_16_27_CDC13_13C_20170223_300MHz_exp2



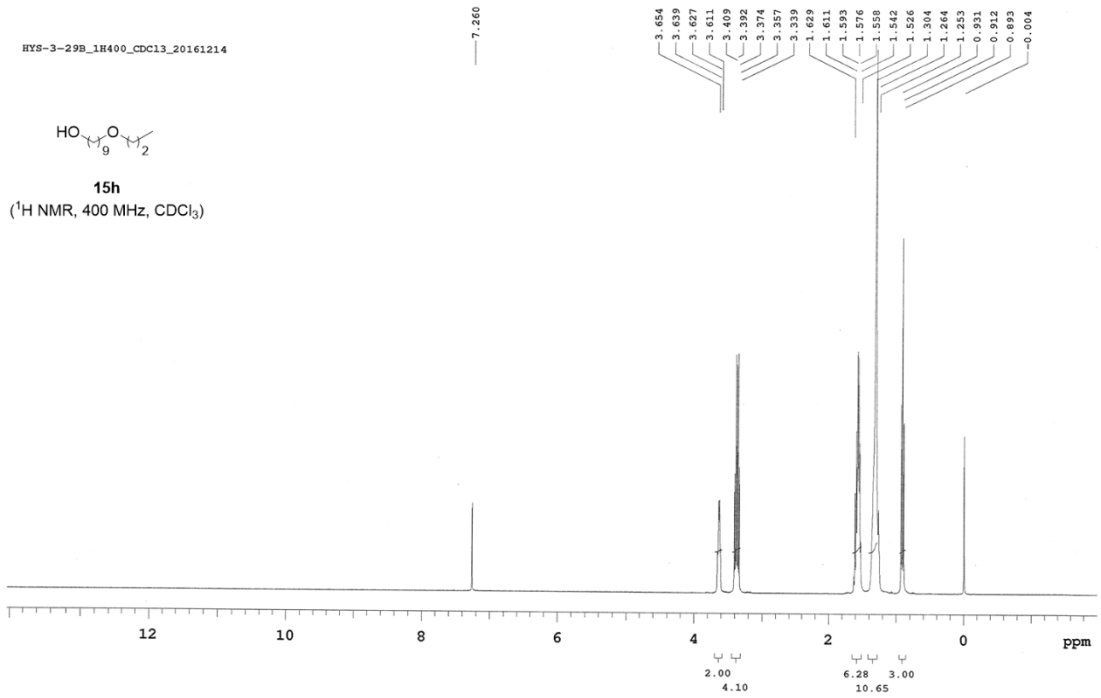




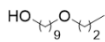
HYS-3-29B_1H400_CDCl3_20161214



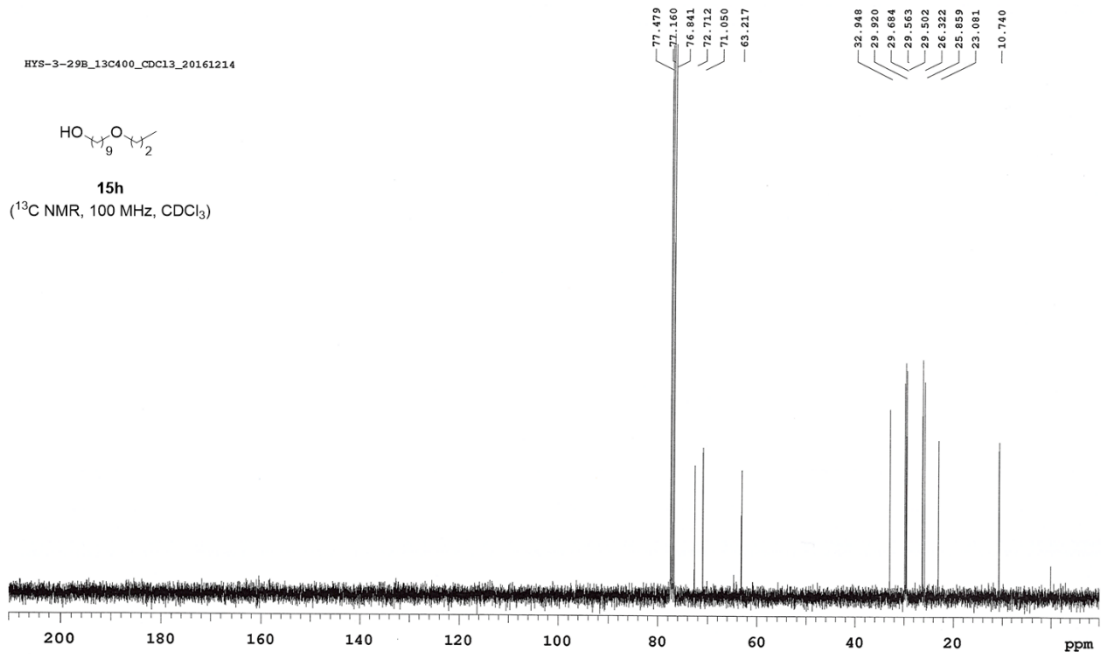
15h
(¹H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl₃)



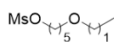
HYS-3-29B_13C400_CDCl3_20161214



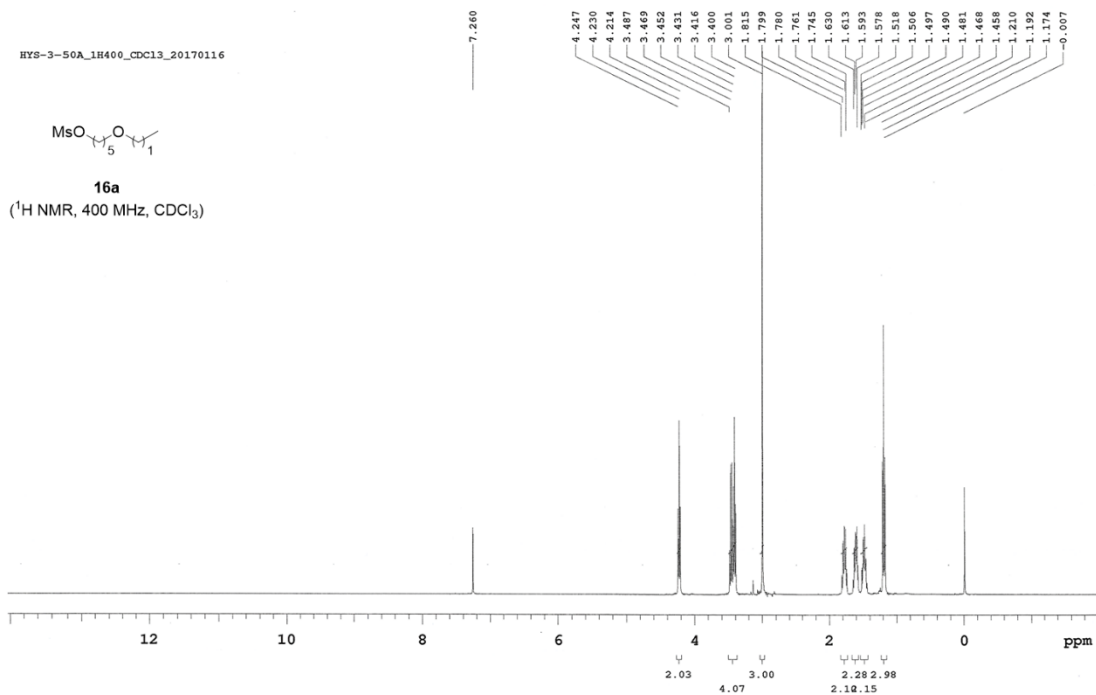
15h
(¹³C NMR, 100 MHz, CDCl₃)



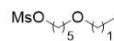
HYS-3-50A_1H400_CDCl3_20170116



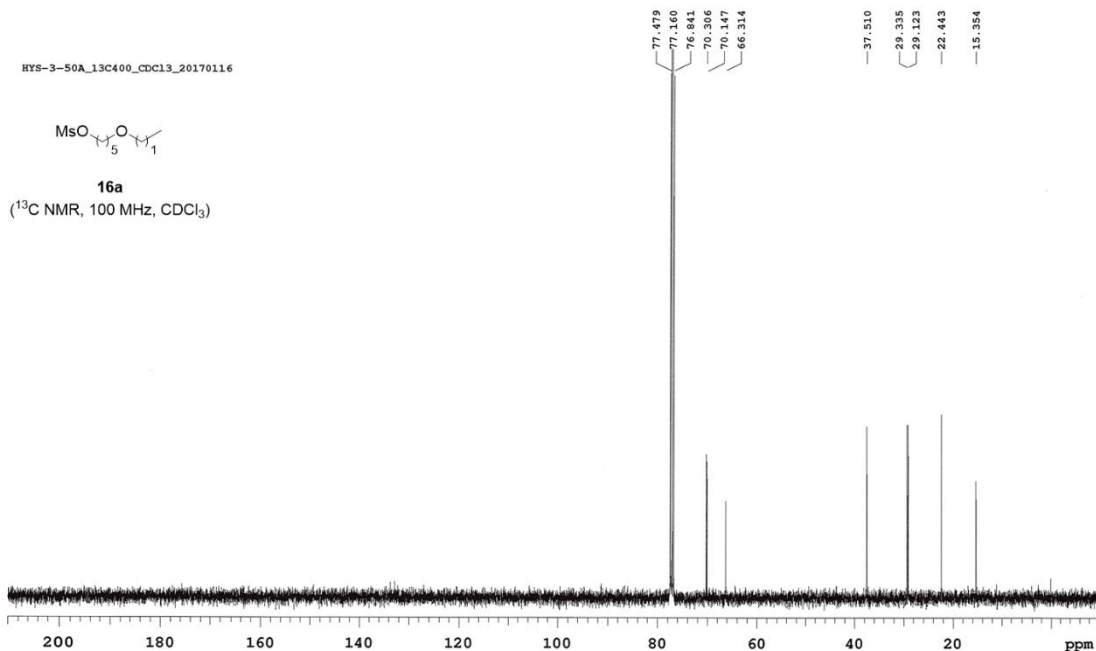
16a
(¹H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl₃)



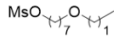
HYS-3-50A_13C400_CDCl3_20170116



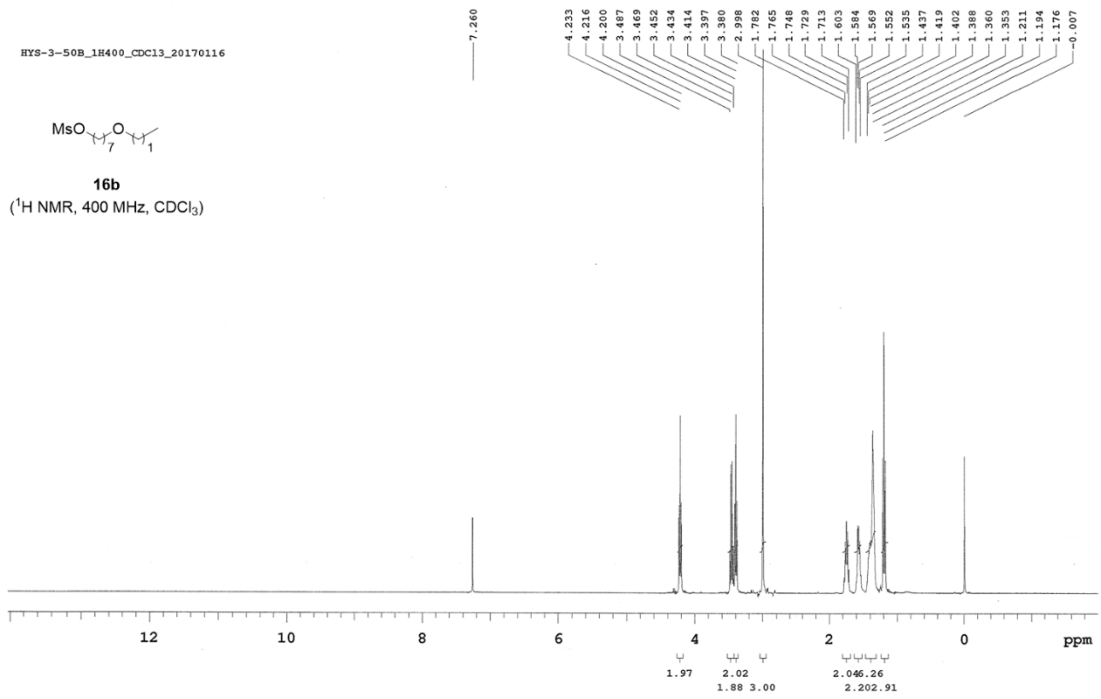
16a
(¹³C NMR, 100 MHz, CDCl₃)



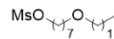
HYS-3-50B_1H400_CDCl3_20170116



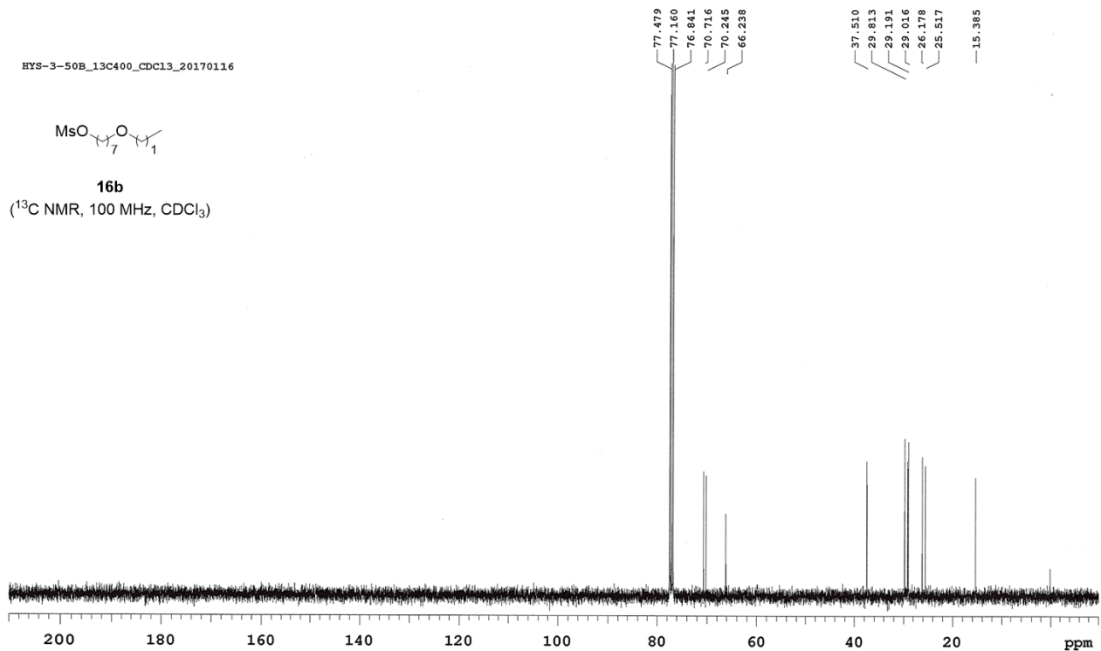
16b
(¹H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl₃)



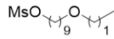
HYS-3-50B_13C400_CDCl3_20170116



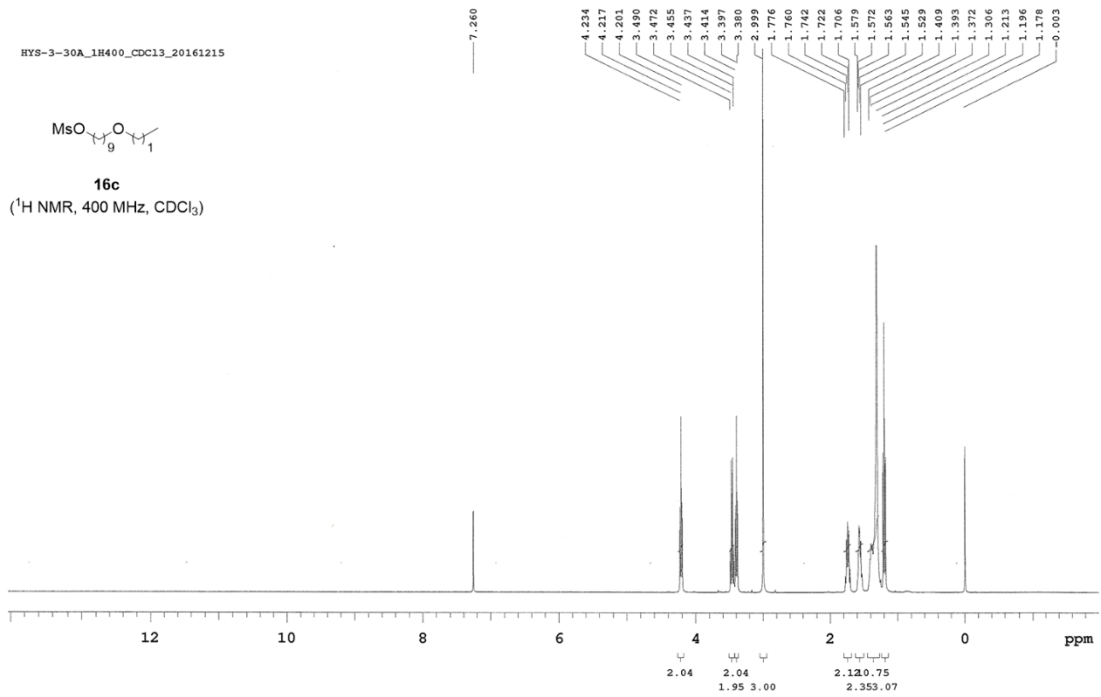
16b
(¹³C NMR, 100 MHz, CDCl₃)



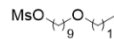
HYS-3-30A_1H400_CDCl3_20161215



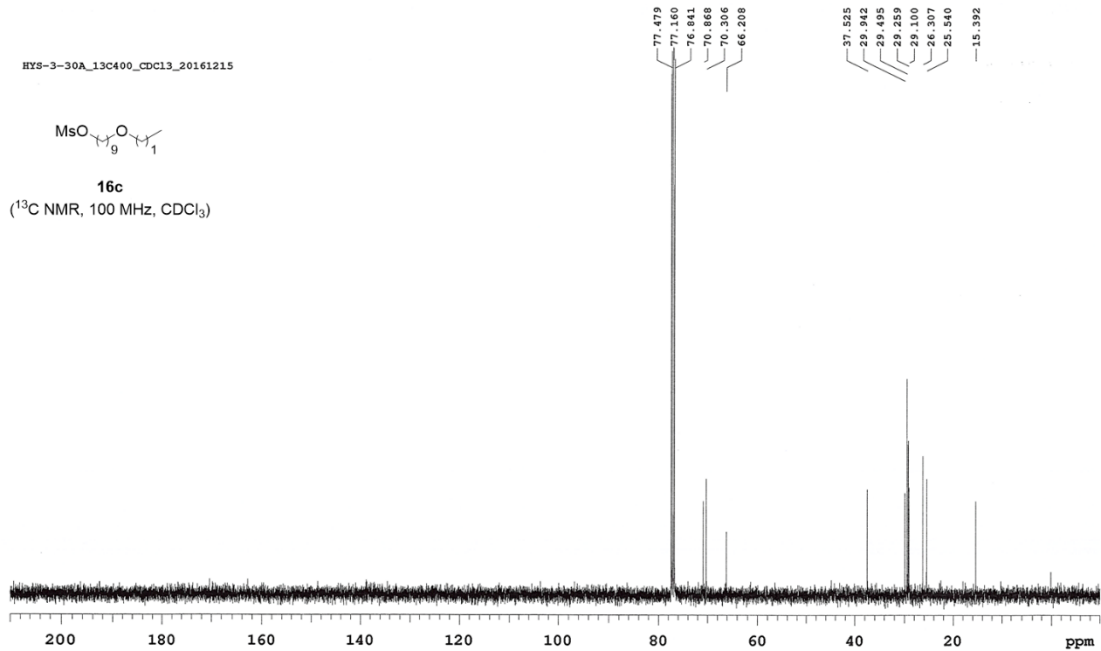
16c
(¹H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl₃)

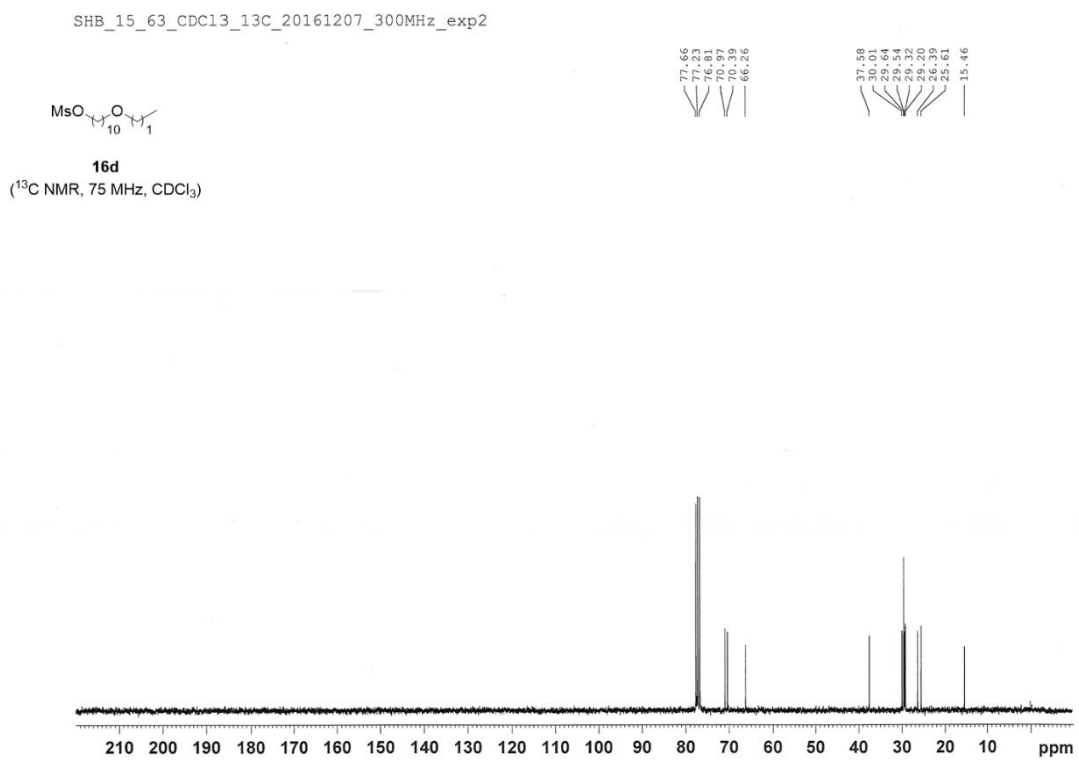
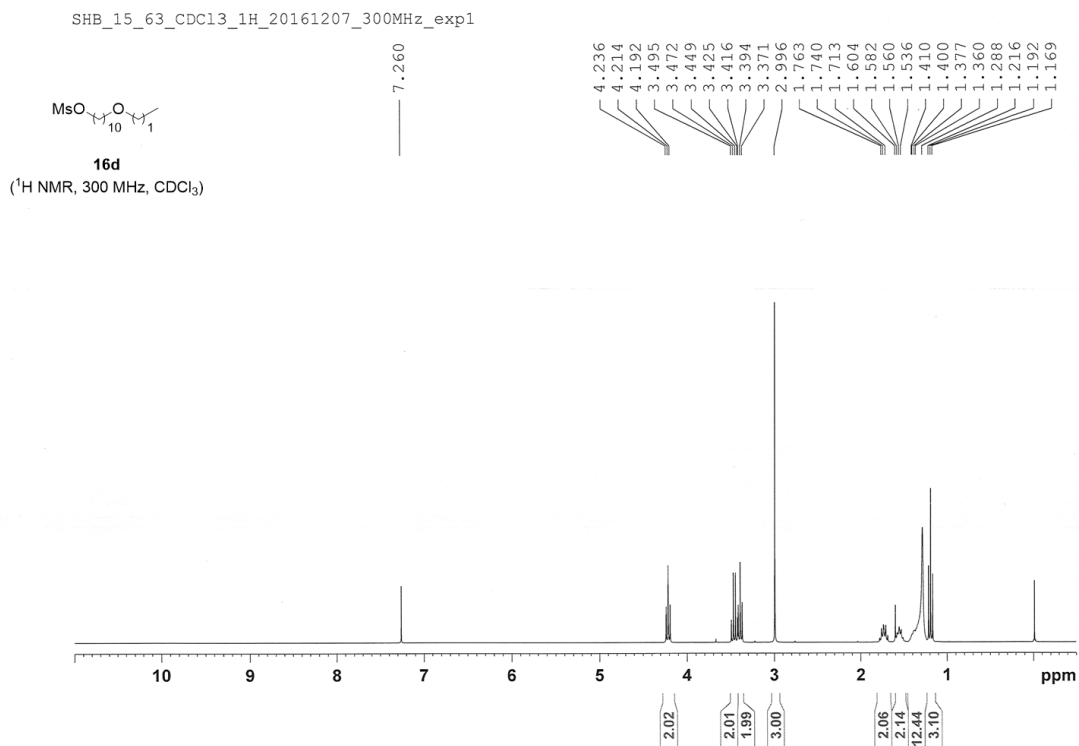


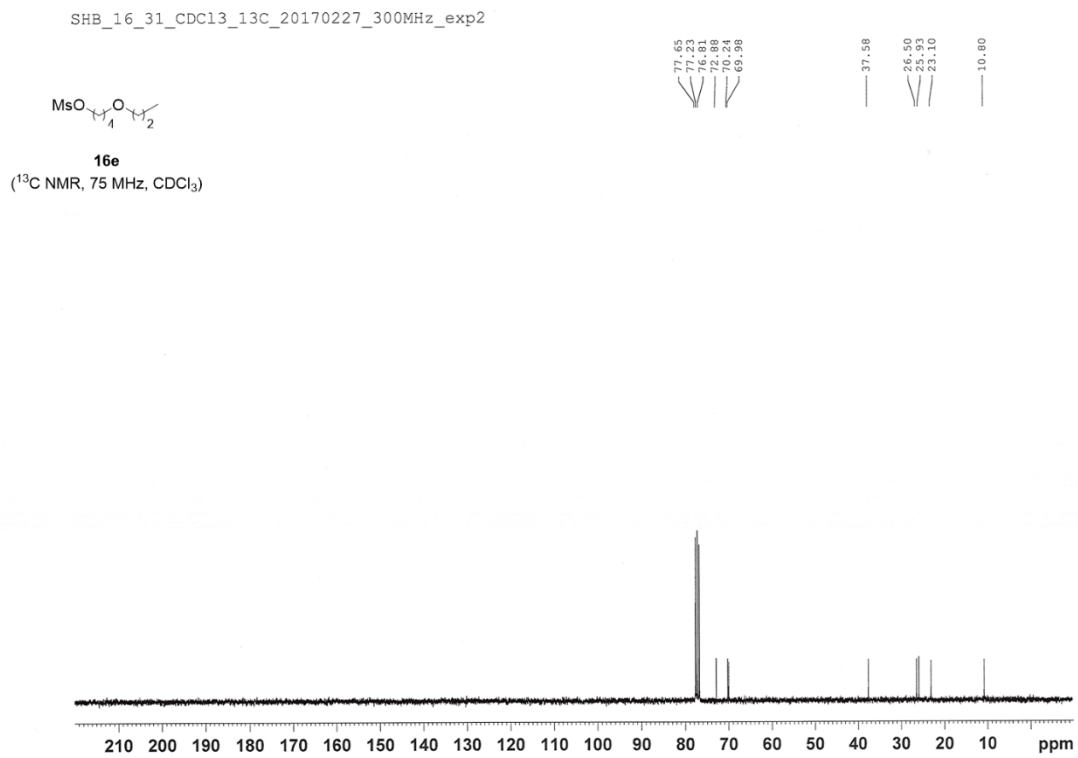
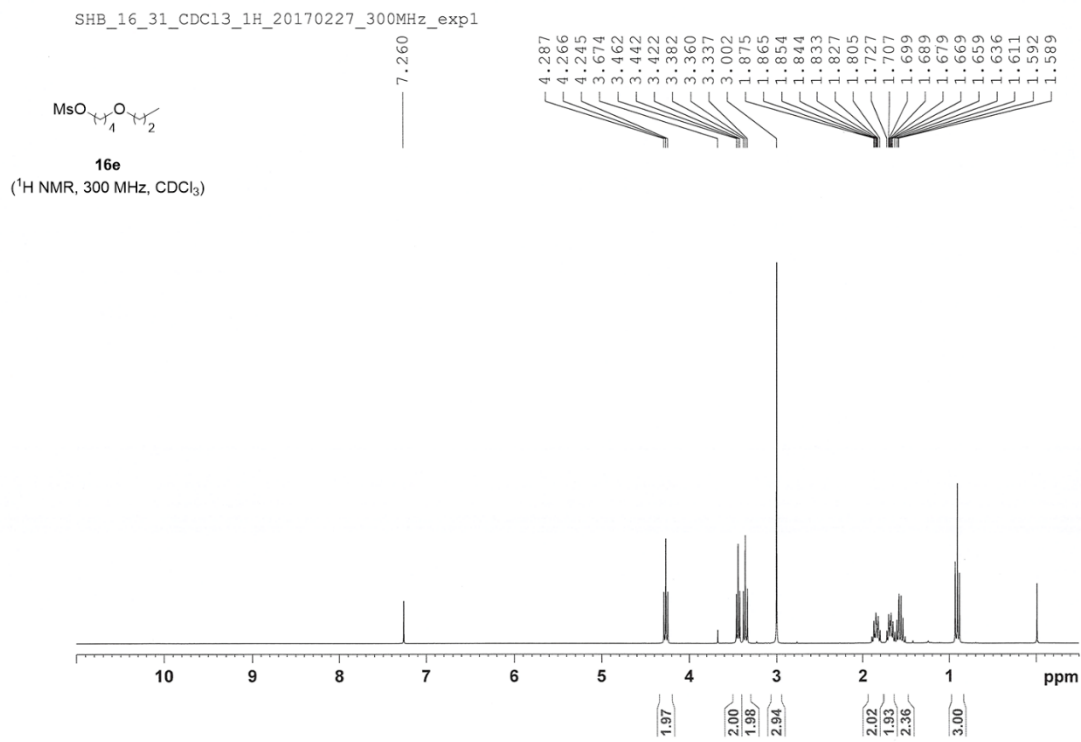
HYS-3-30A_13C400_CDCl3_20161215

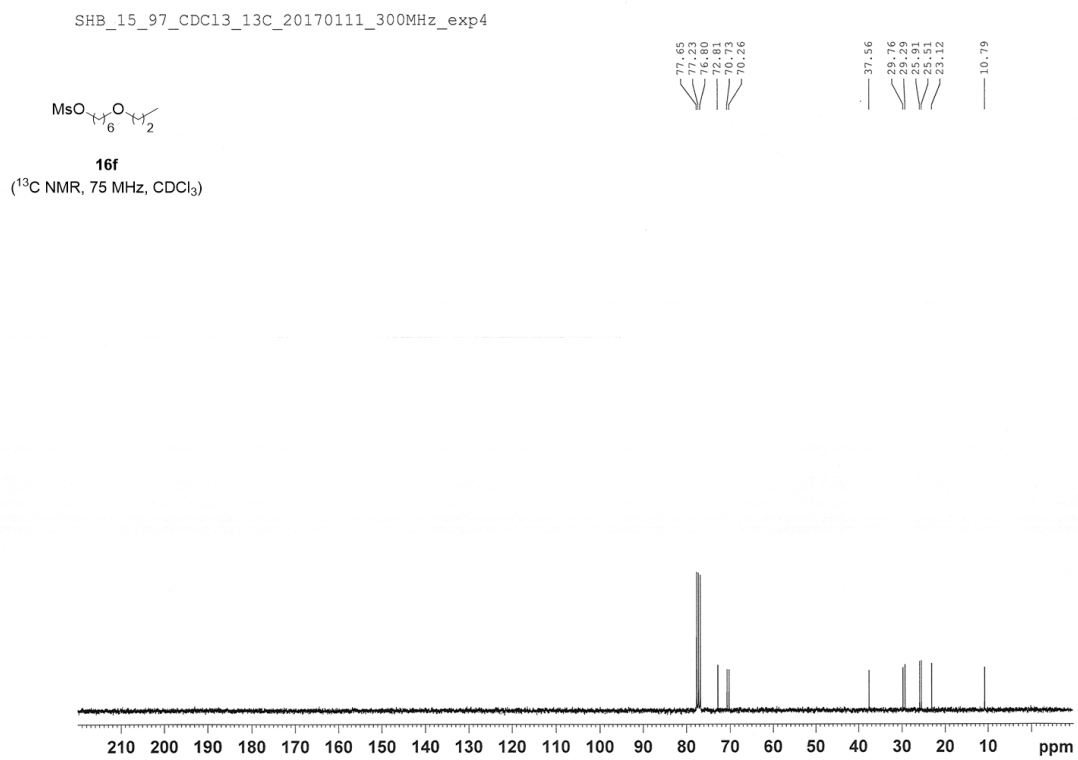
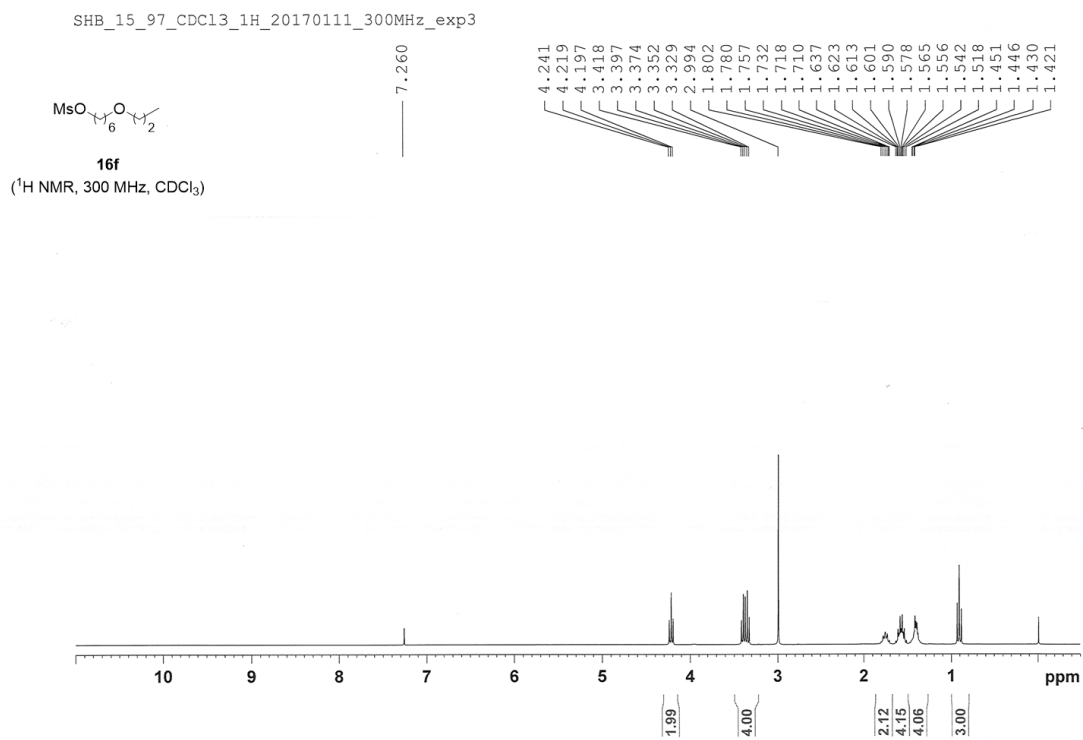


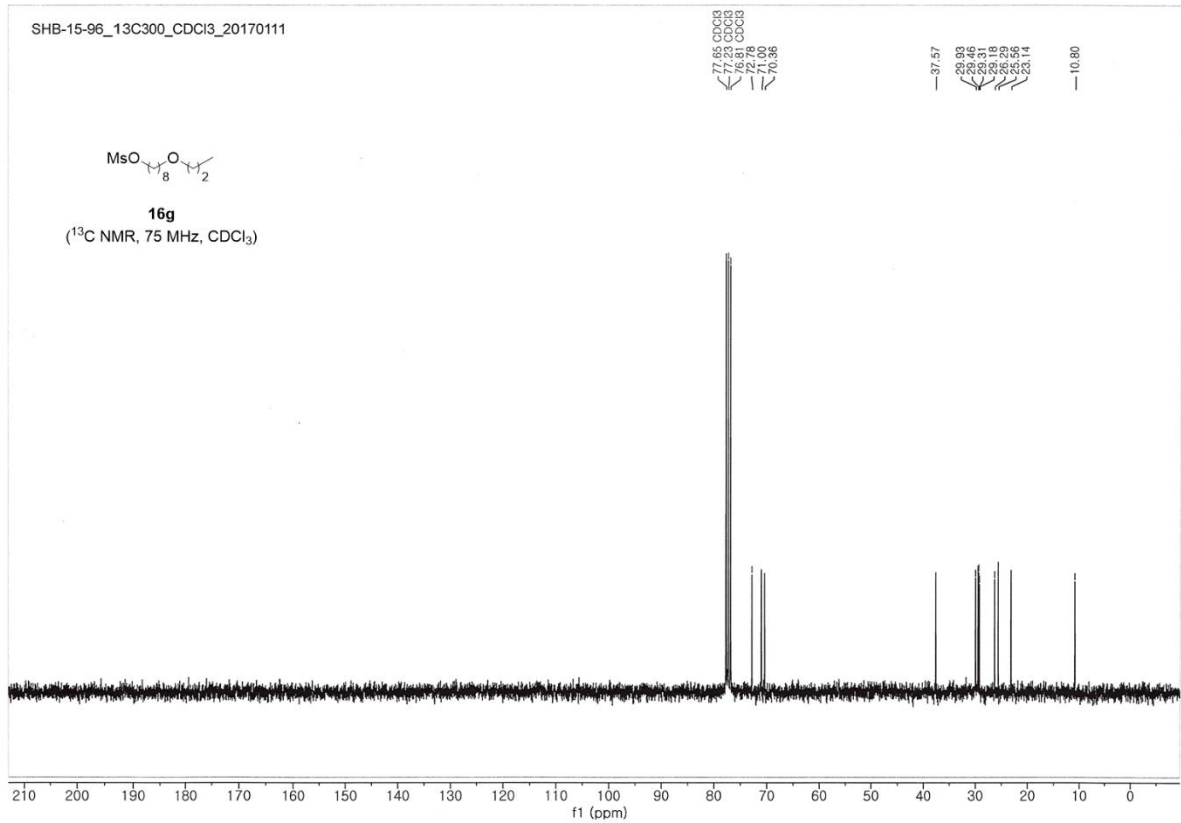
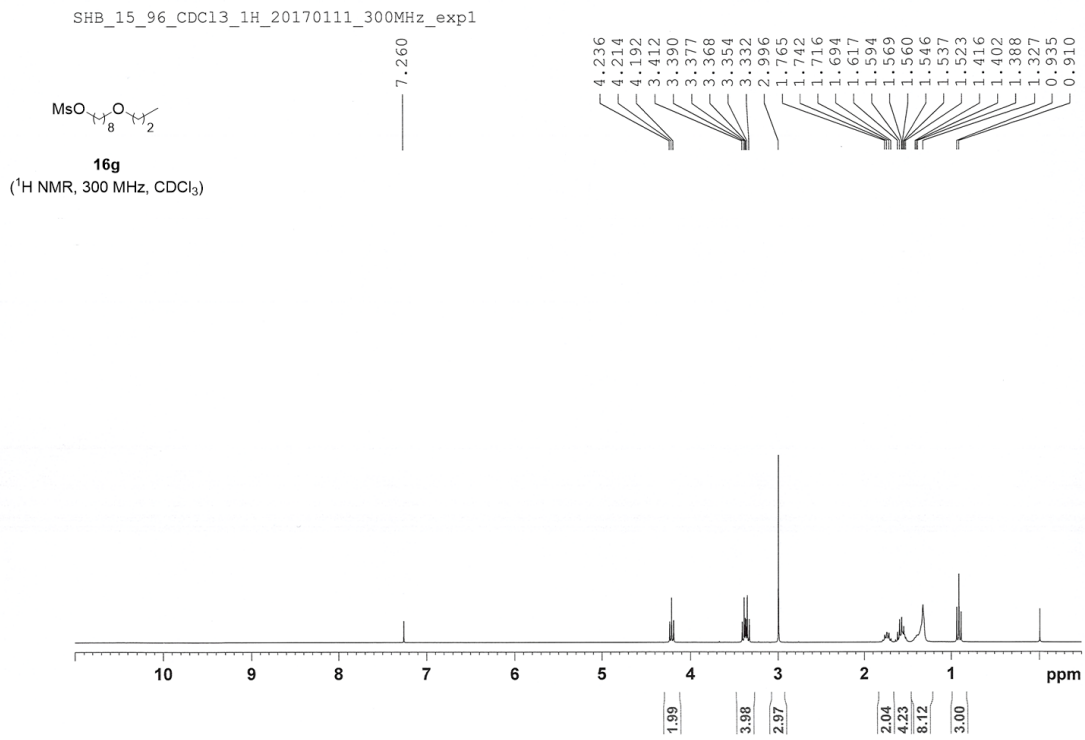
16c
(¹³C NMR, 100 MHz, CDCl₃)



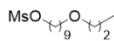




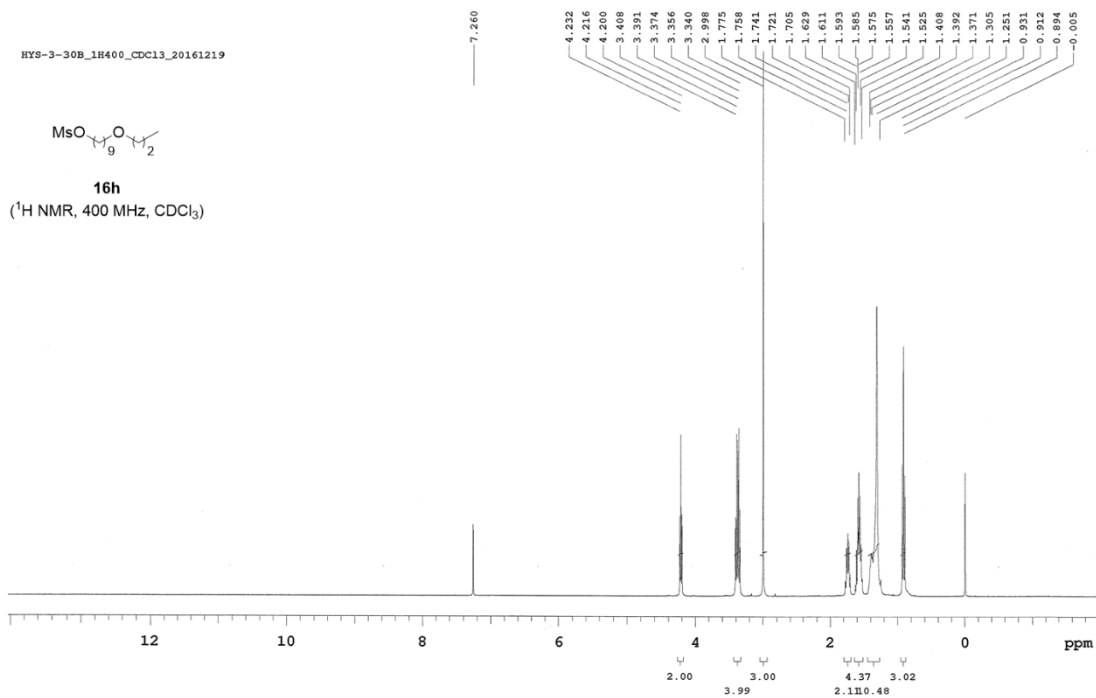




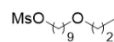
HYS-3-30B_1H400_CDCl3_20161219



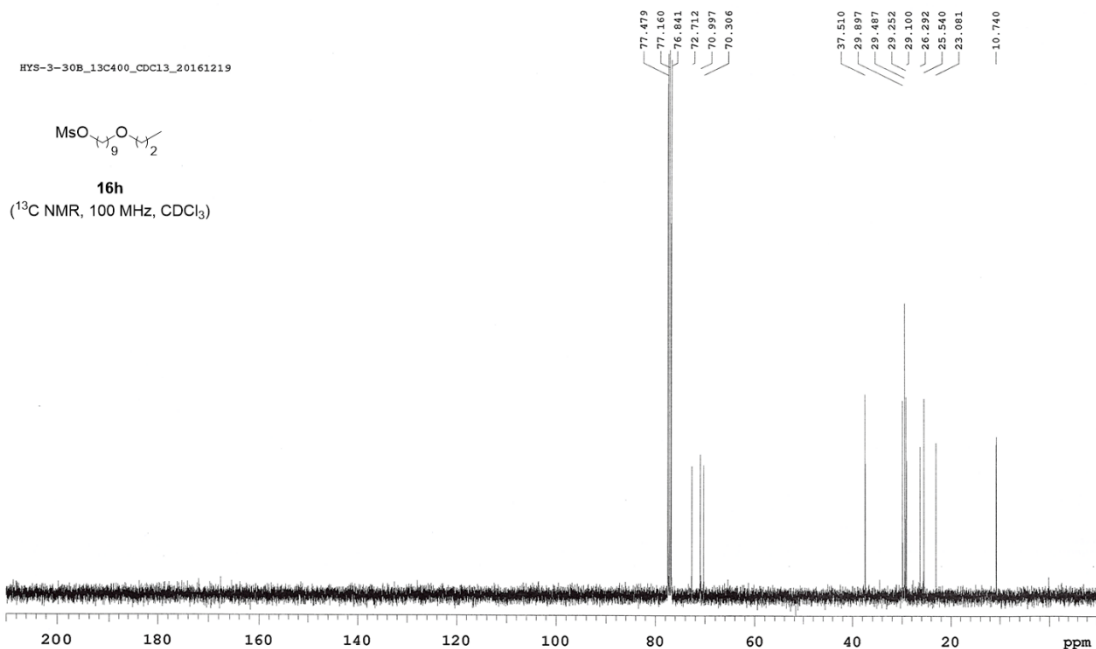
16h
(¹H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl₃)



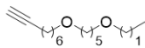
HYS-3-30B_13C400_CDCl3_20161219



16h
(¹³C NMR, 100 MHz, CDCl₃)

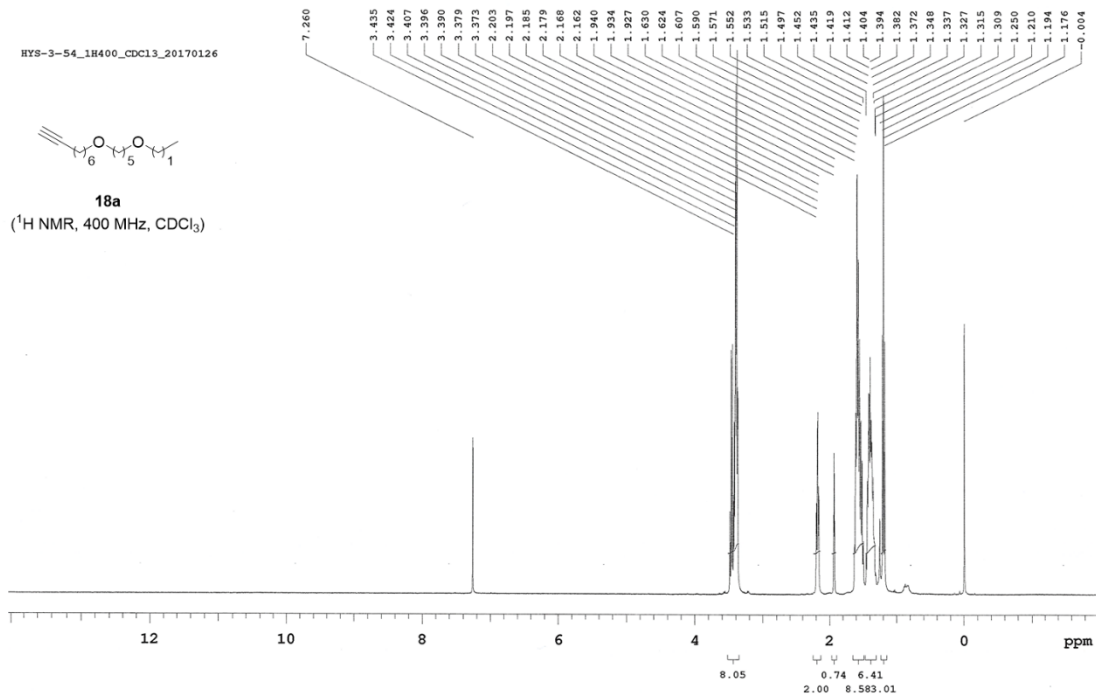


HYS-3-54_1H400_CDCl3_20170126

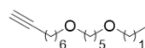


18a

(¹H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl₃)

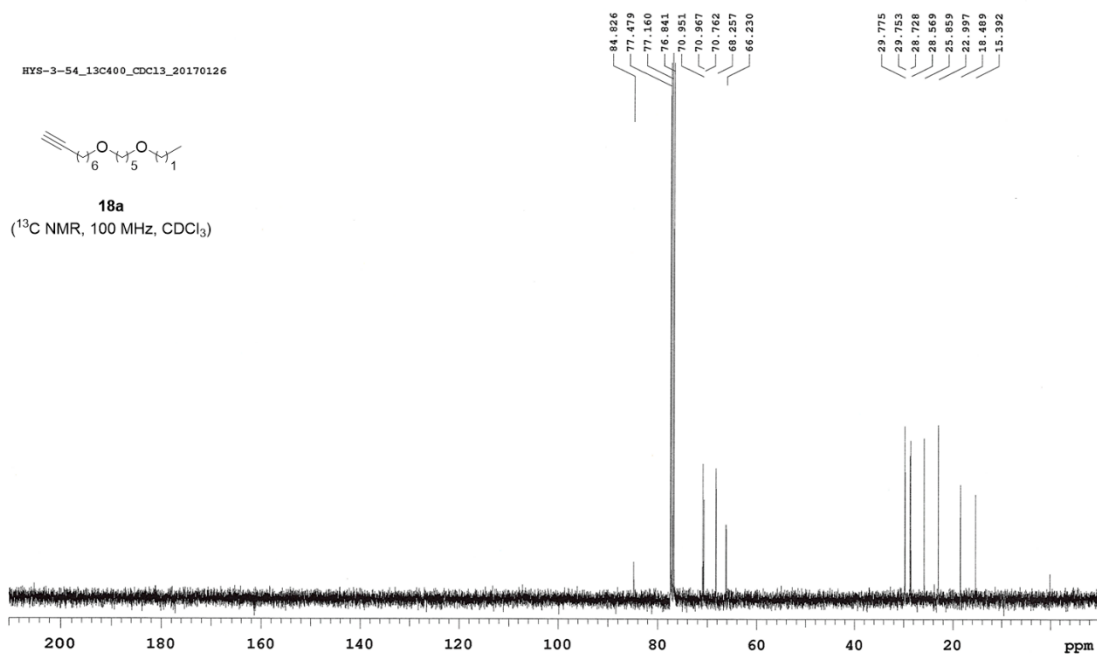


HYS-3-54_13C400_CDCl3_20170126

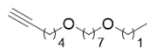


18a

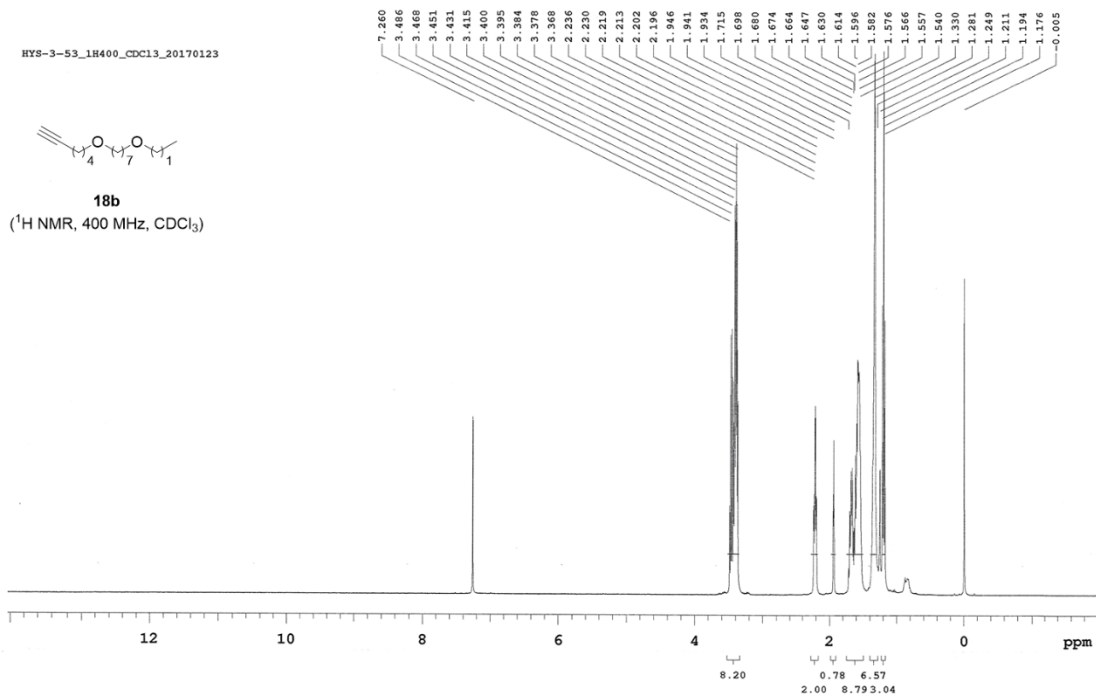
(¹³C NMR, 100 MHz, CDCl₃)



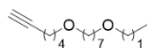
HYS-3-53_1H400_CDCl3_20170123



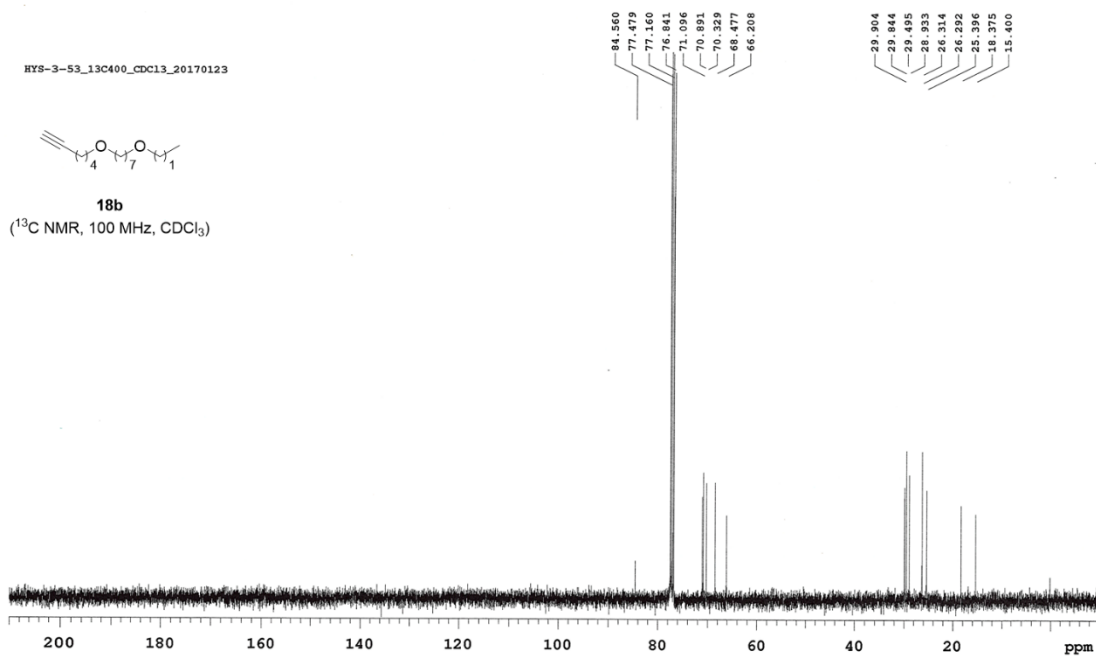
18b
(¹H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl₃)



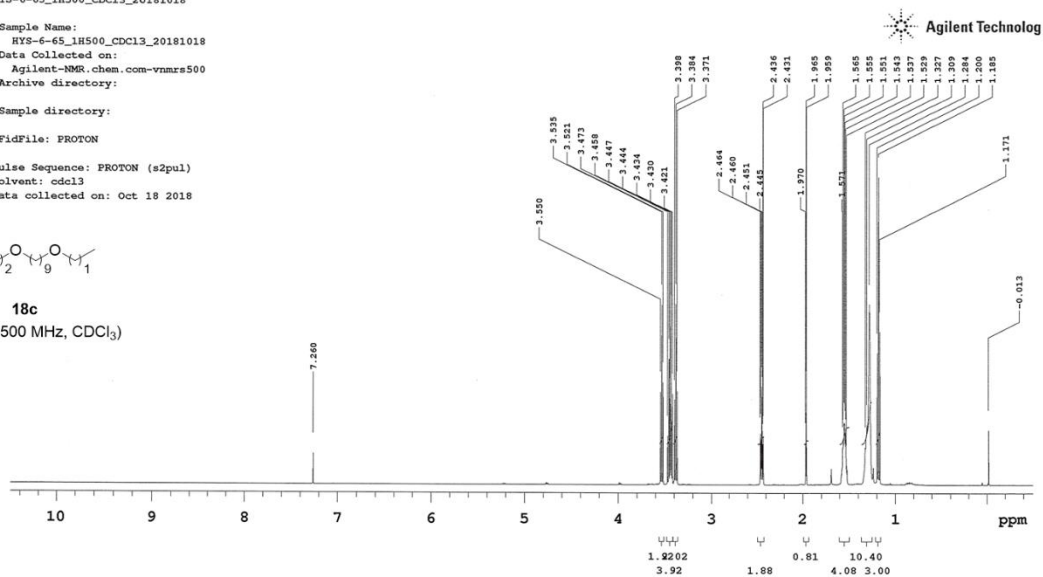
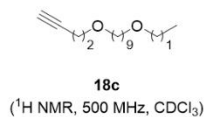
HYS-3-53_13C400_CDCl3_20170123



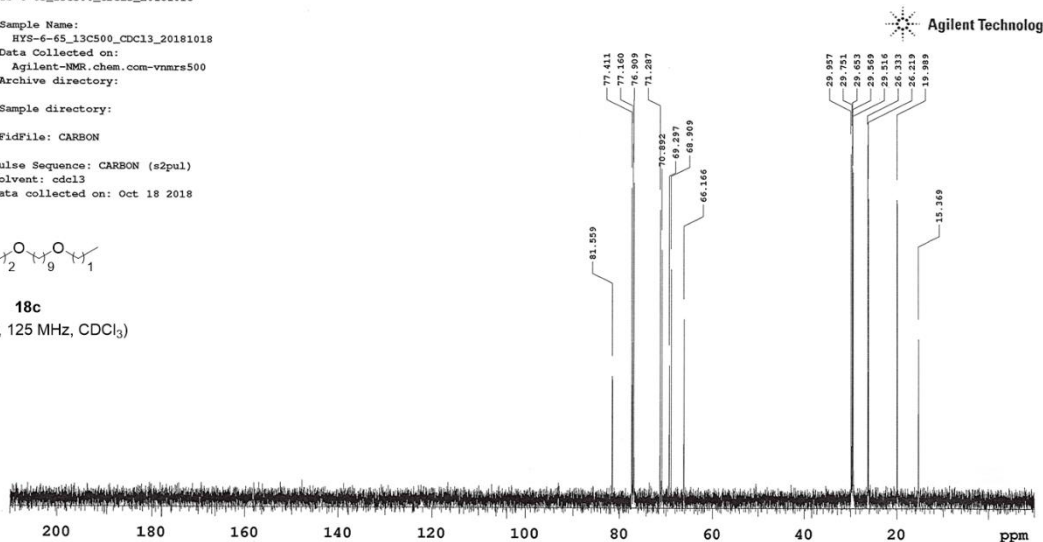
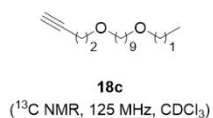
18b
(¹³C NMR, 100 MHz, CDCl₃)



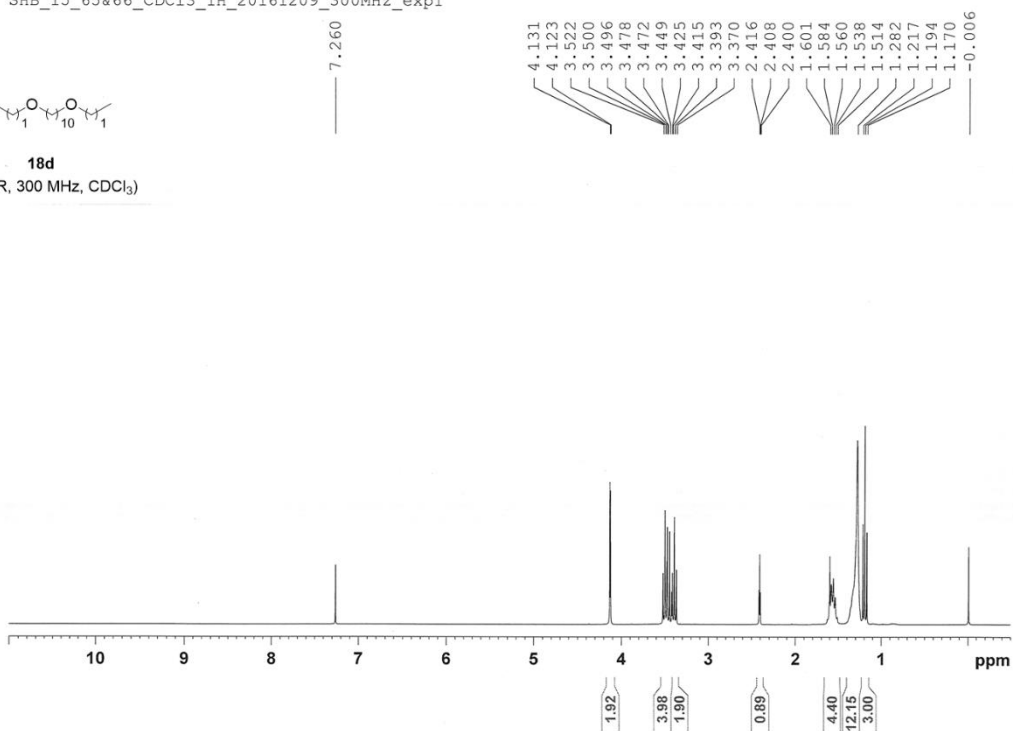
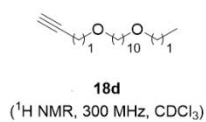
HYS-6-65_1H500_CDCl3_20181018
Sample Name:
HYS-6-65_1H500_CDCl3_20181018
Data Collected on:
Agilent-NMR.chem.com-vmrs500
Archive directory:
Sample directory:
FidFile: PROTON
Pulse Sequence: PROTON (s2pul)
Solvent: cdcl3
Data collected on: Oct 18 2018



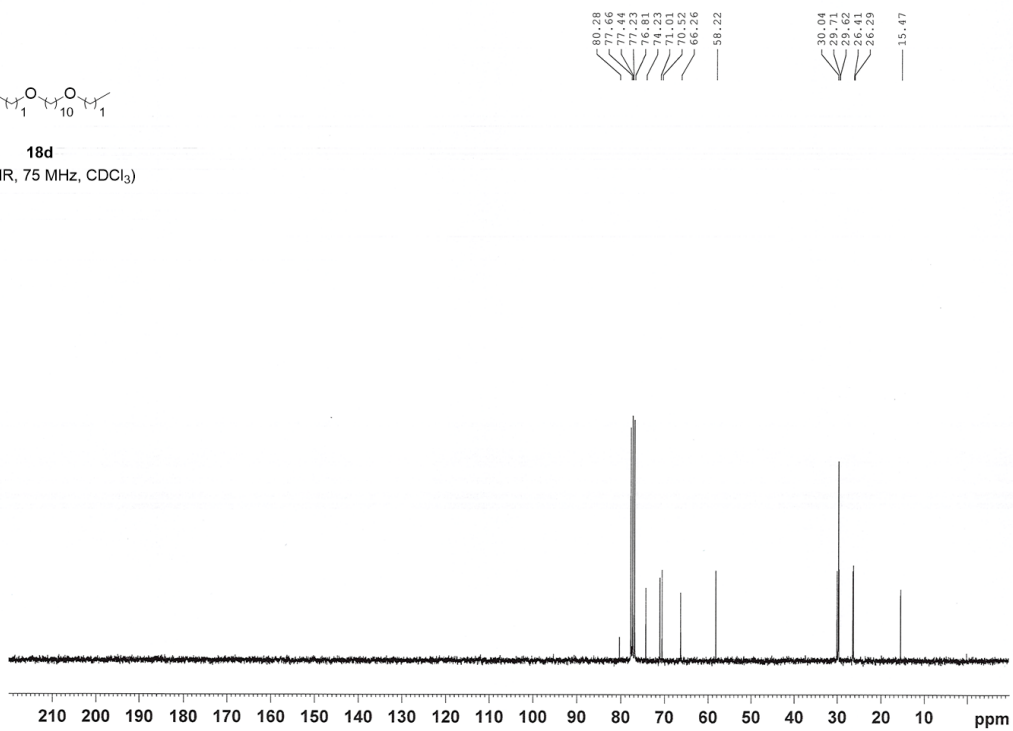
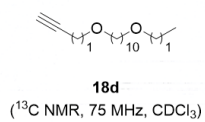
HYS-6-65_13C500_CDCl3_20181018
Sample Name:
HYS-6-65_13C500_CDCl3_20181018
Data Collected on:
Agilent-NMR.chem.com-vmrs500
Archive directory:
Sample directory:
FidFile: CARBON
Pulse Sequence: CARBON (s2pul)
Solvent: cdcl3
Data collected on: Oct 18 2018

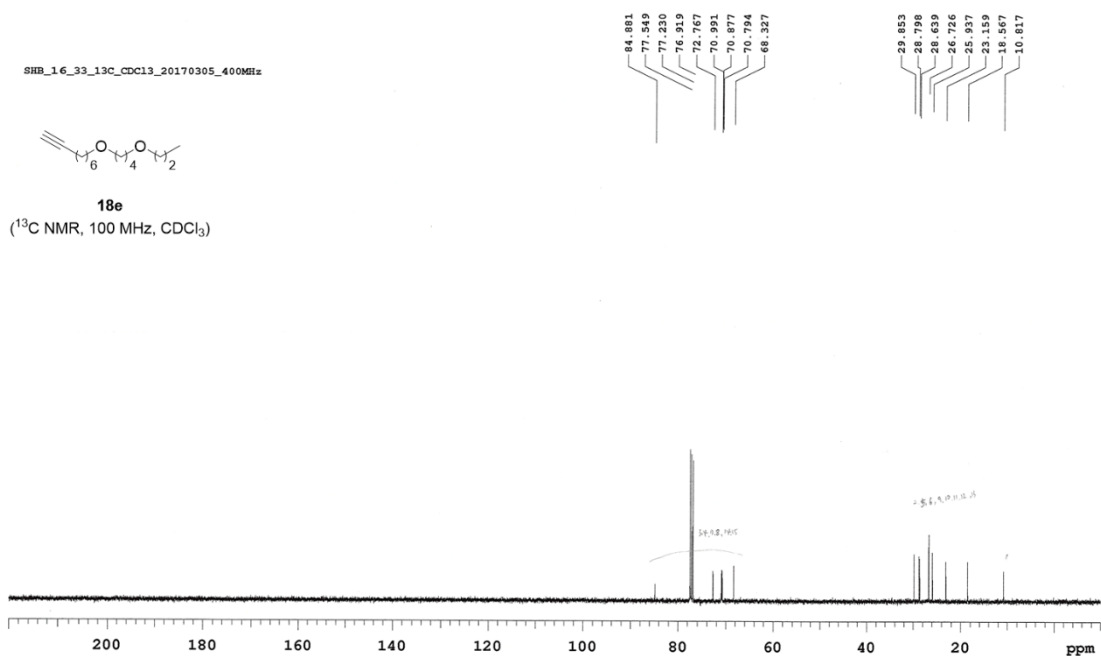
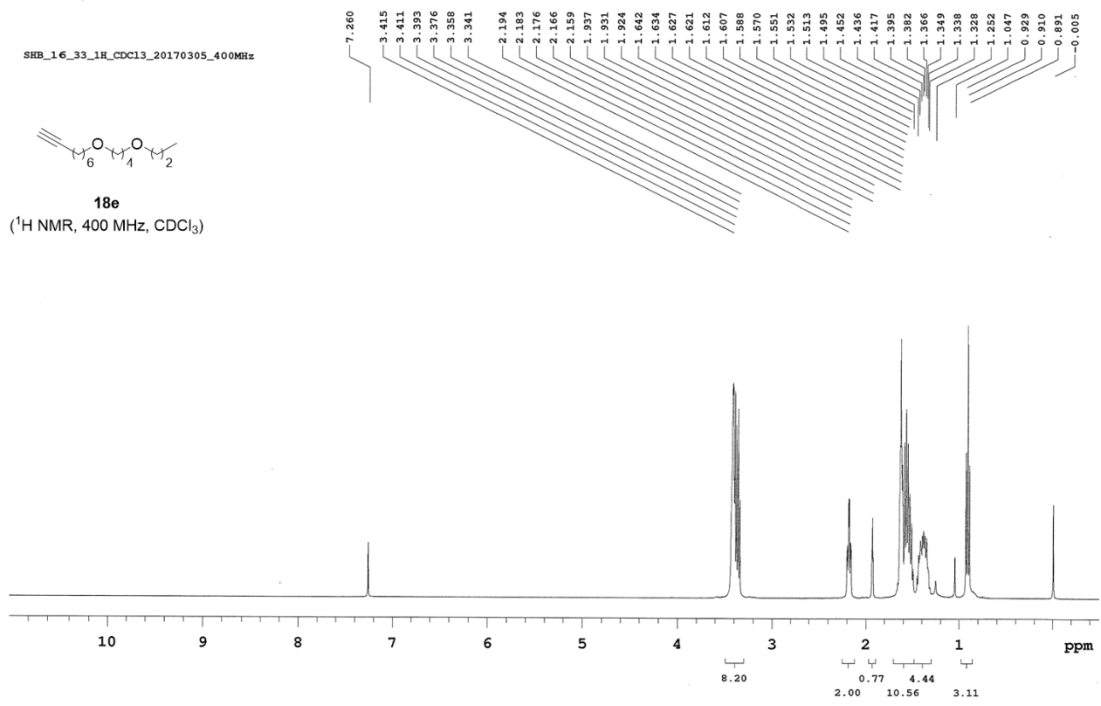


SHB_15_65&66_CDC13_1H_20161209_300MHz_exp1

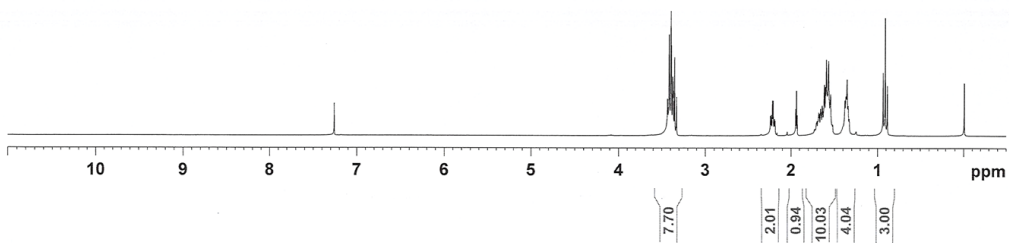
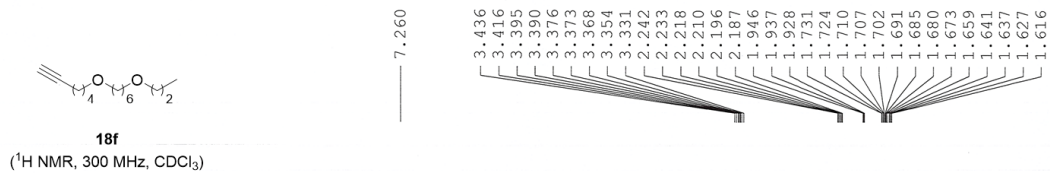


SHB_15_65&66_CDC13_13C_20161209_300MHz_exp2

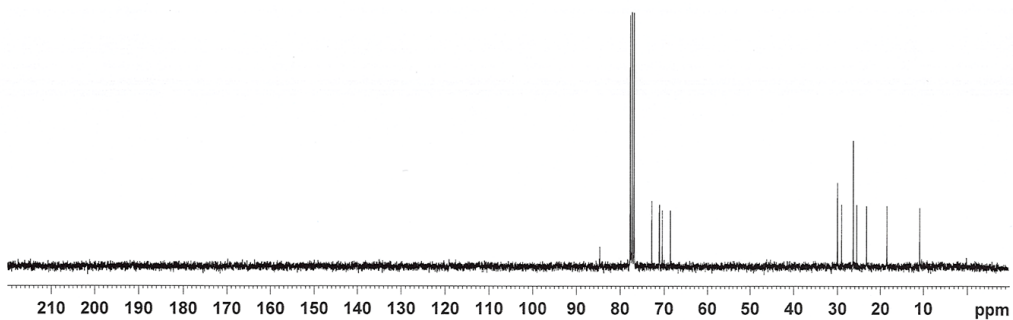




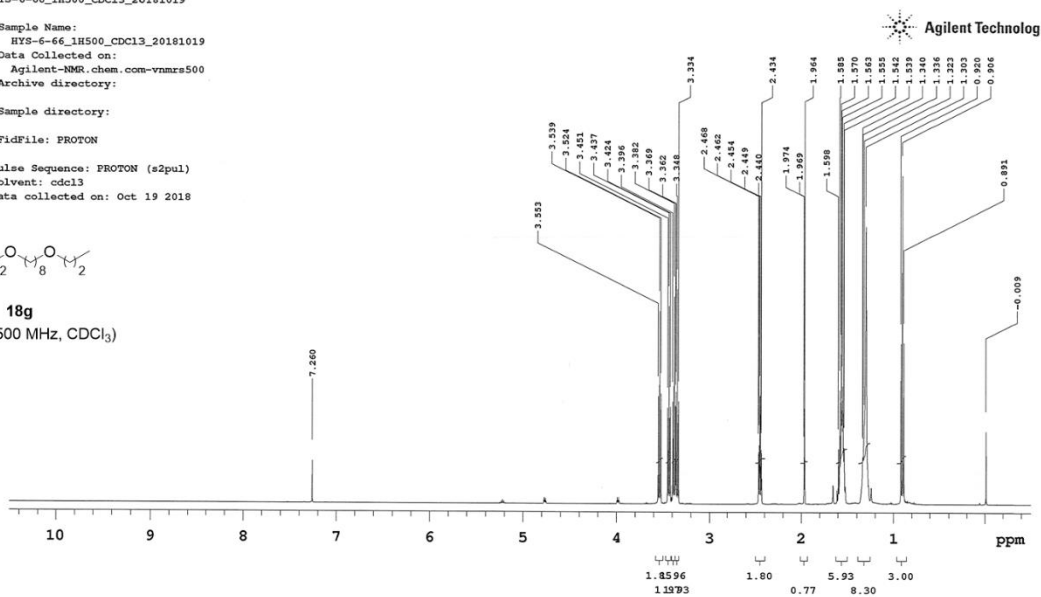
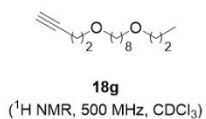
SHB_16_4&5_CDCl3_1H_20170119_300MHz_exp3



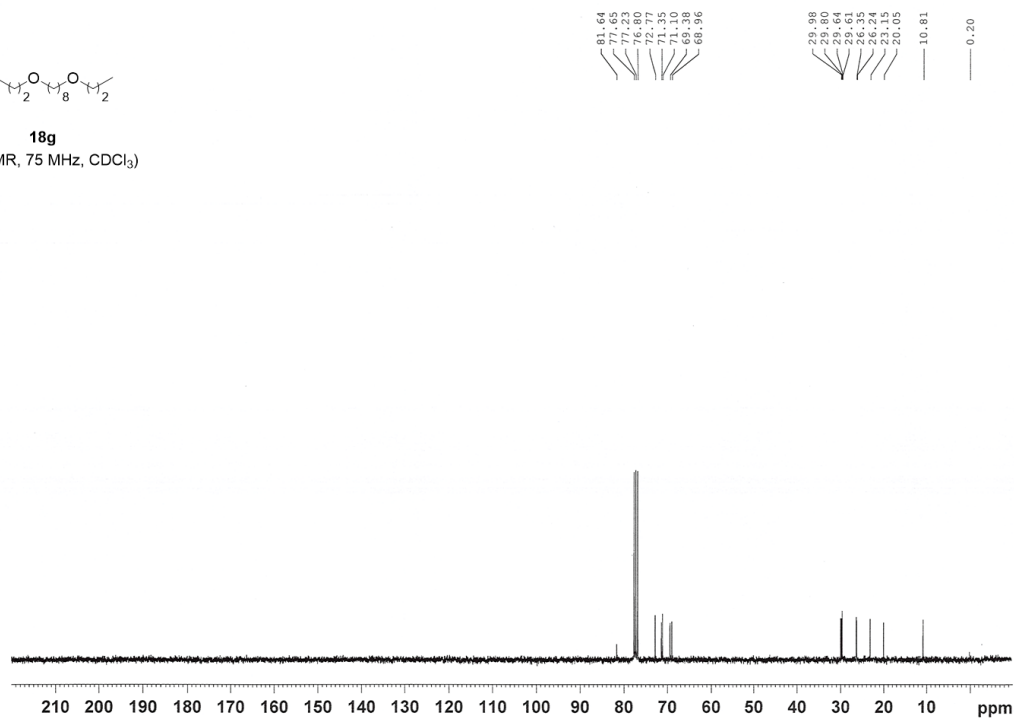
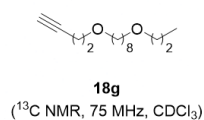
SHB_16_4&5_CDCl3_13C_20170119_300MHz_exp4



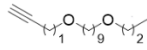
HYS-6-66_1H500_CDCl3_20181019
 Sample Name:
 HYS-6-66_1H500_CDCl3_20181019
 Data Collected on:
 Agilent-NMR.chem.com-vmrs500
 Archive directory:
 Sample directory:
 FidFile: PROTON
 Pulse Sequence: PROTON (s2pul)
 Solvent: cdcl3
 Data collected on: Oct 19 2018



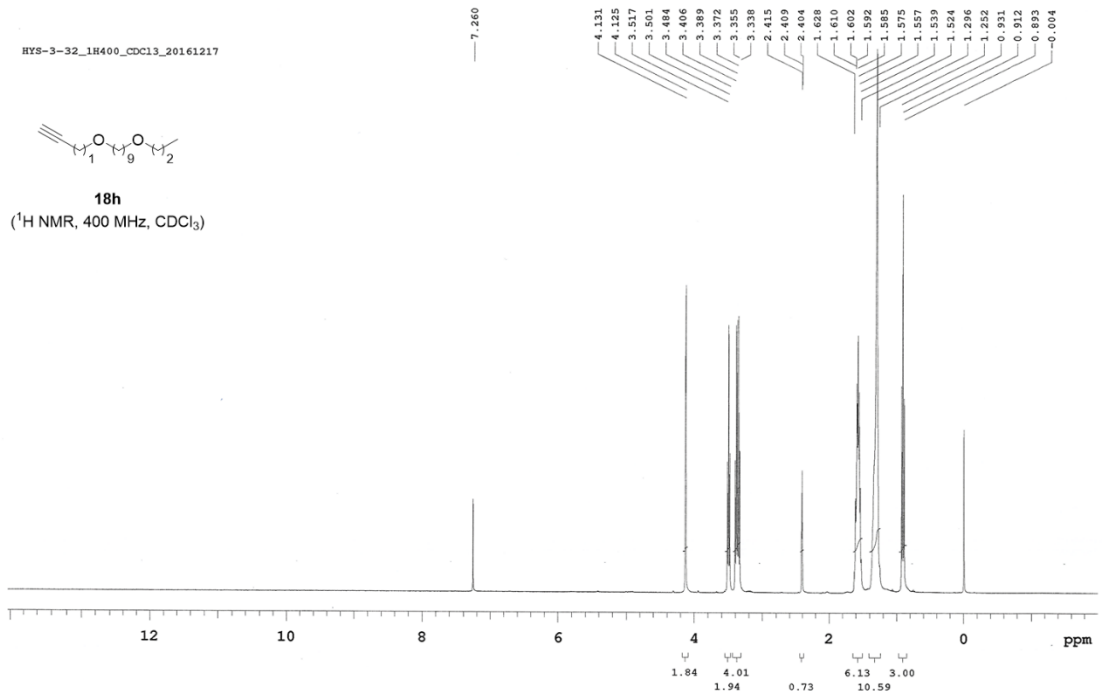
SHB_15_99&100_CDCl3_13C_20170119_300MHz_exp2



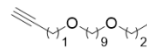
HYS-3-32_1H400_CDCl3_20161217



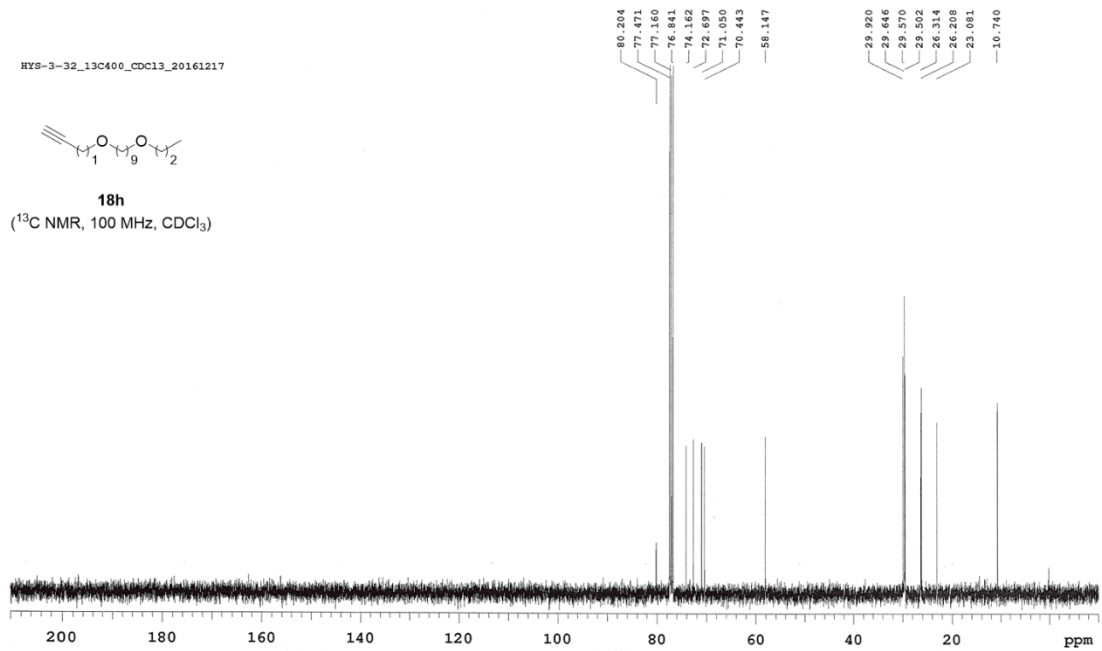
18h
(¹H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl₃)



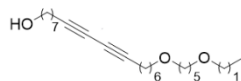
HYS-3-32_13C400_CDCl3_20161217



18h
(¹³C NMR, 100 MHz, CDCl₃)

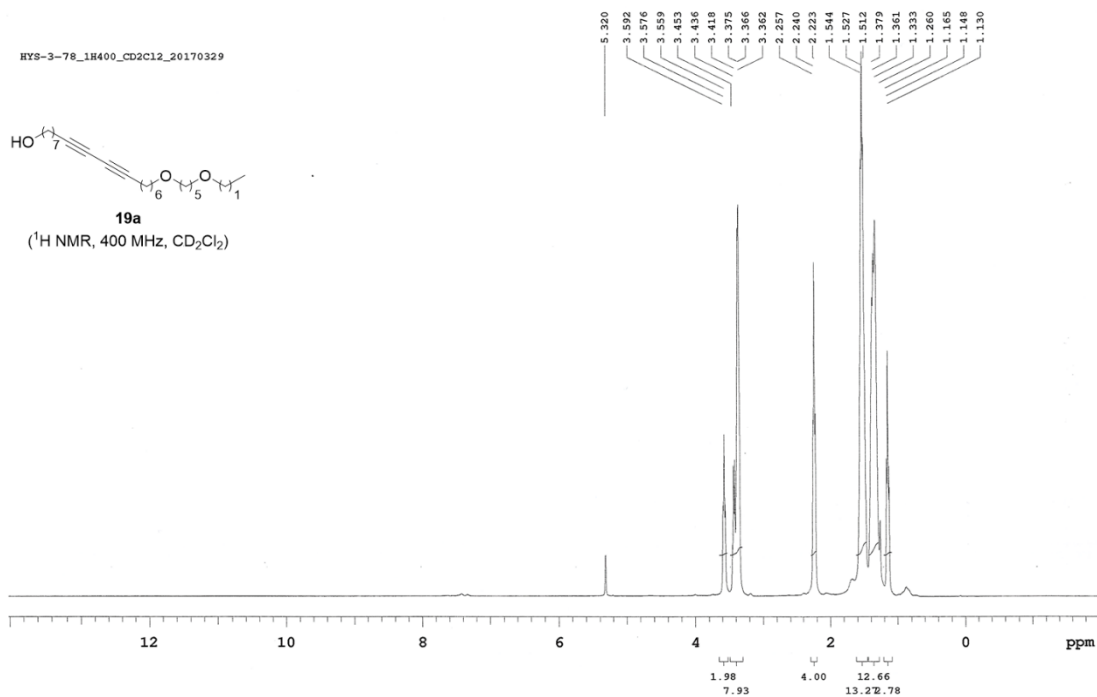


HYS-3-78_1H400_CD2Cl2_20170329

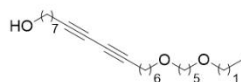


19a

(¹H NMR, 400 MHz, CD₂Cl₂)

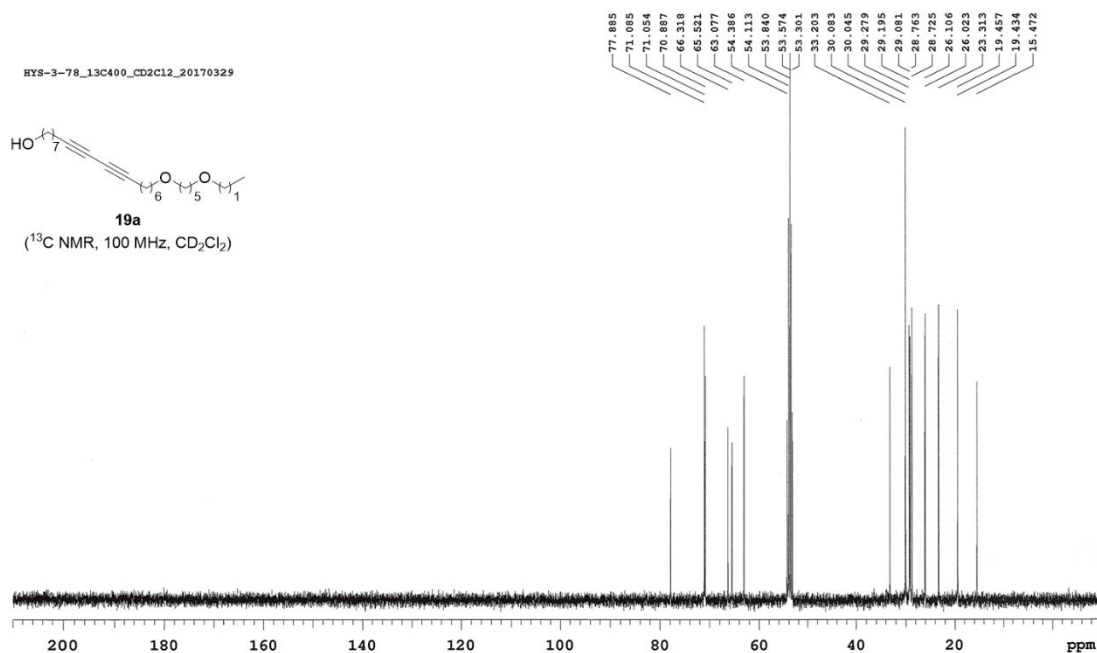


HYS-3-78_13C400_CD2Cl2_20170329



19a

(¹³C NMR, 100 MHz, CD₂Cl₂)

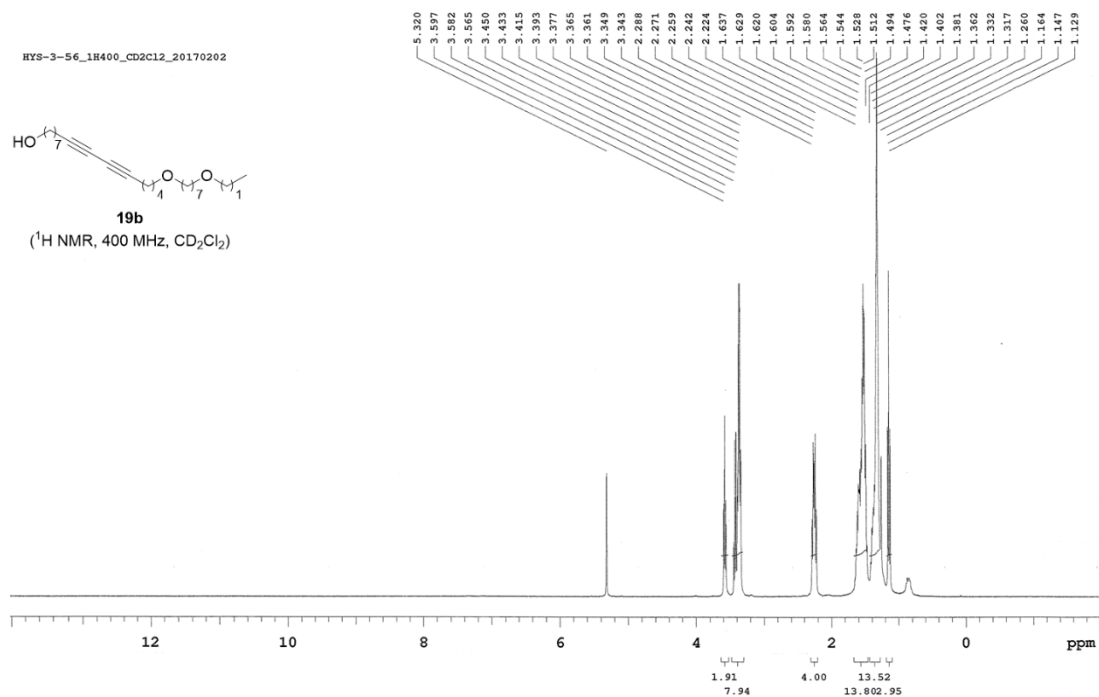


HYS-3-56_1H400_CD2Cl2_20170202



19b

(¹H NMR, 400 MHz, CD₂Cl₂)

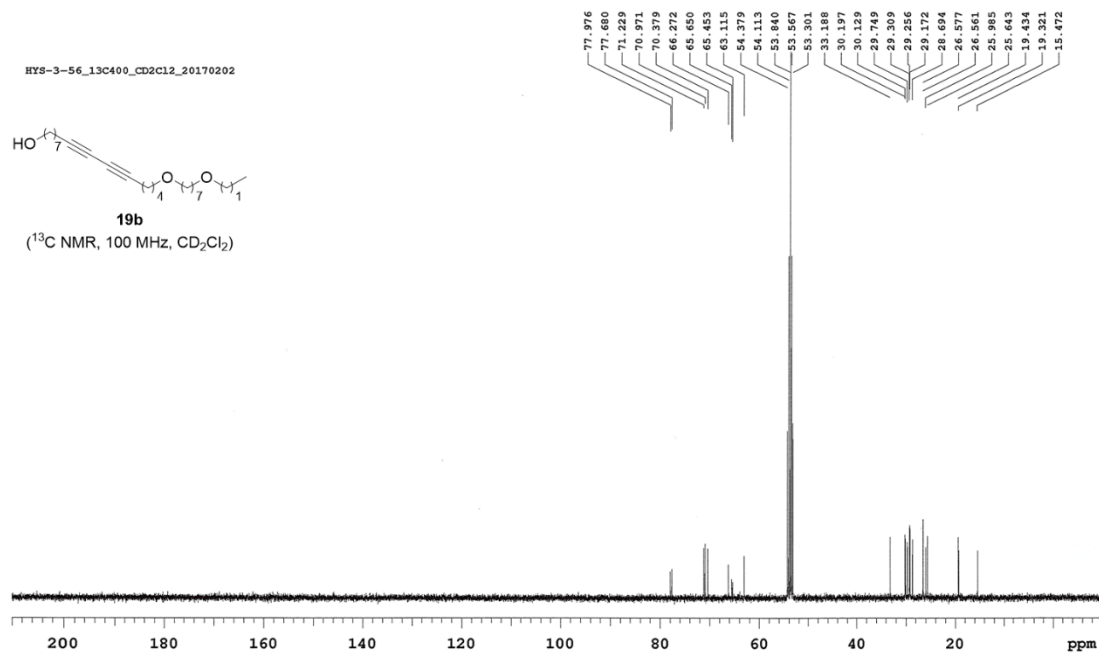


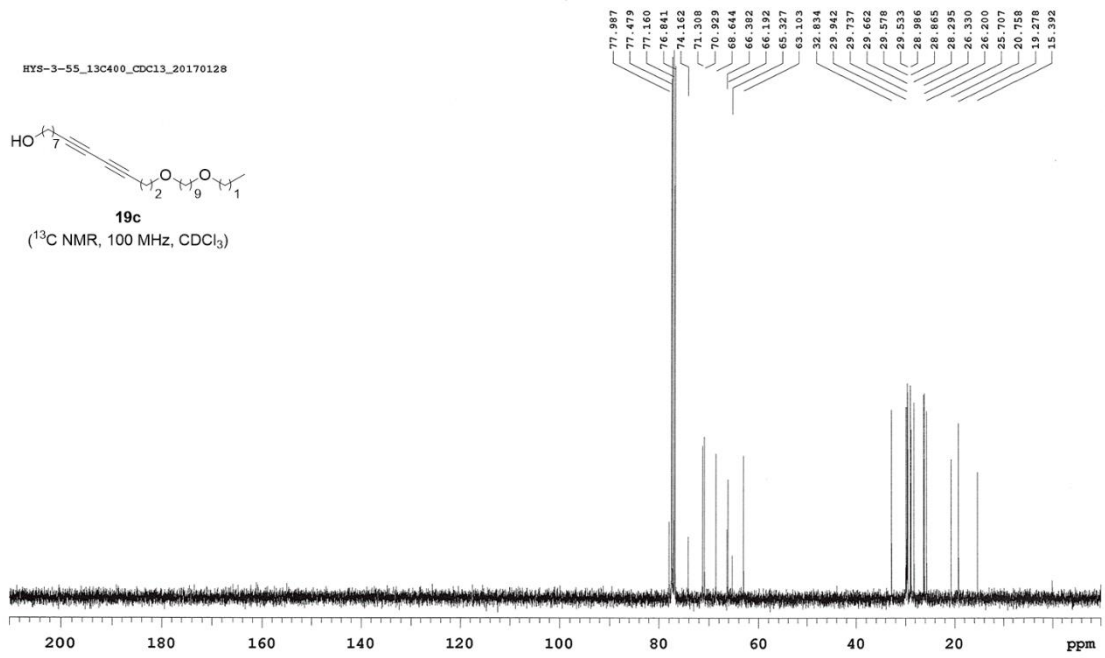
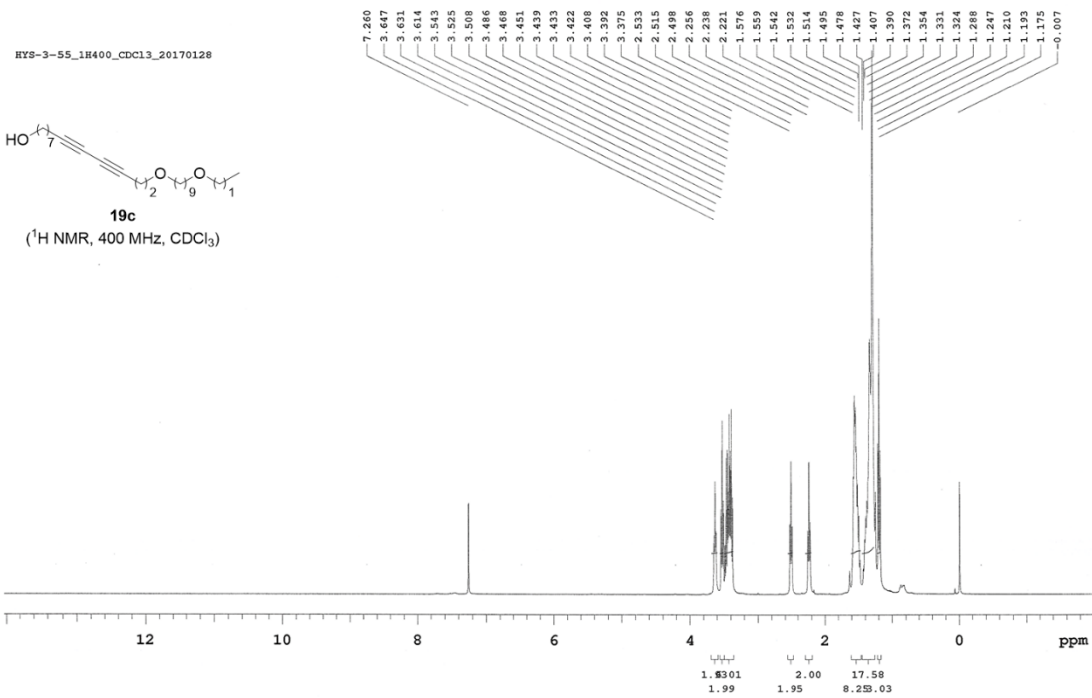
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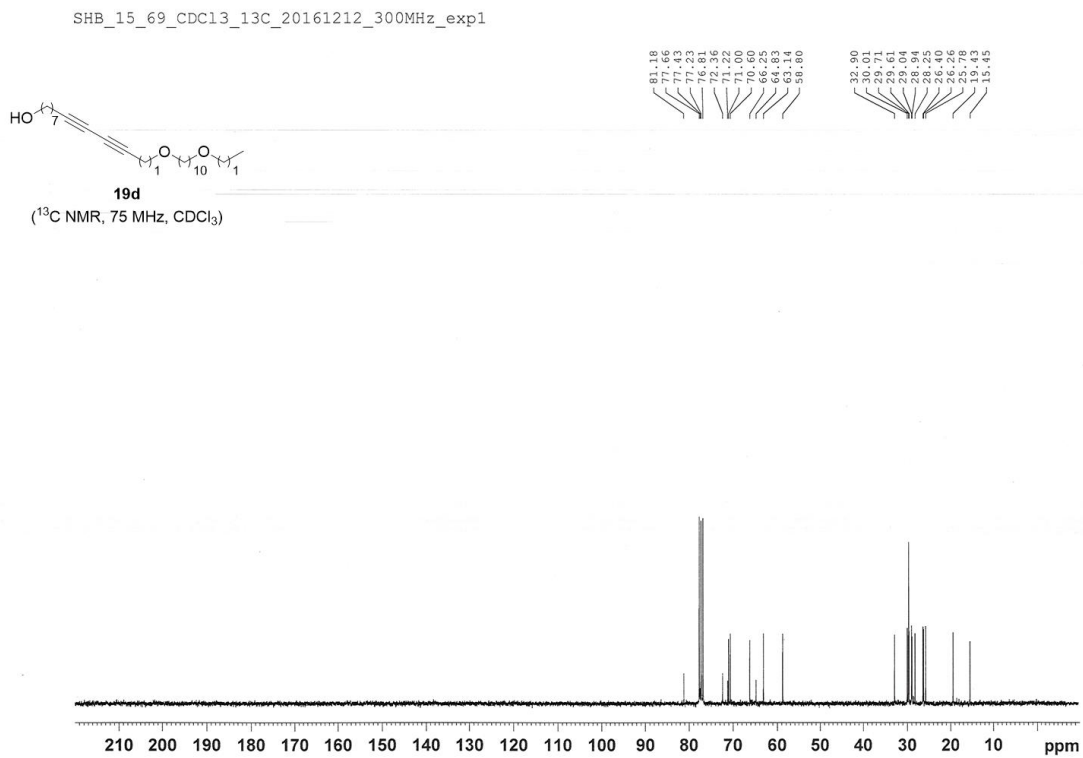
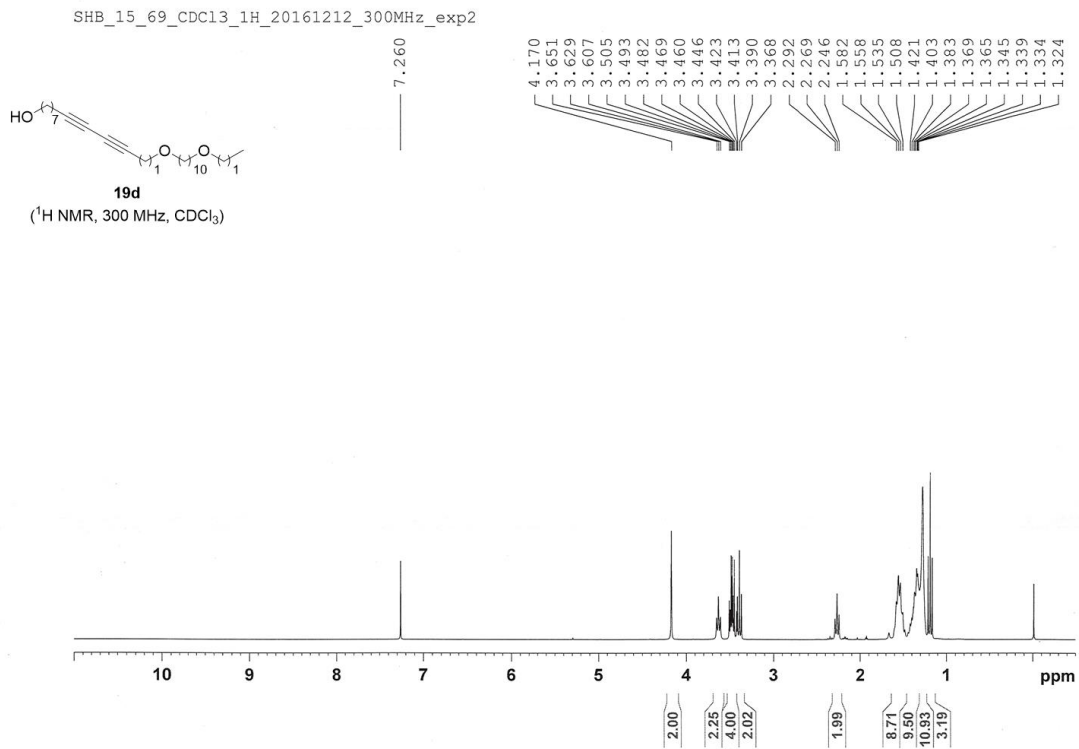


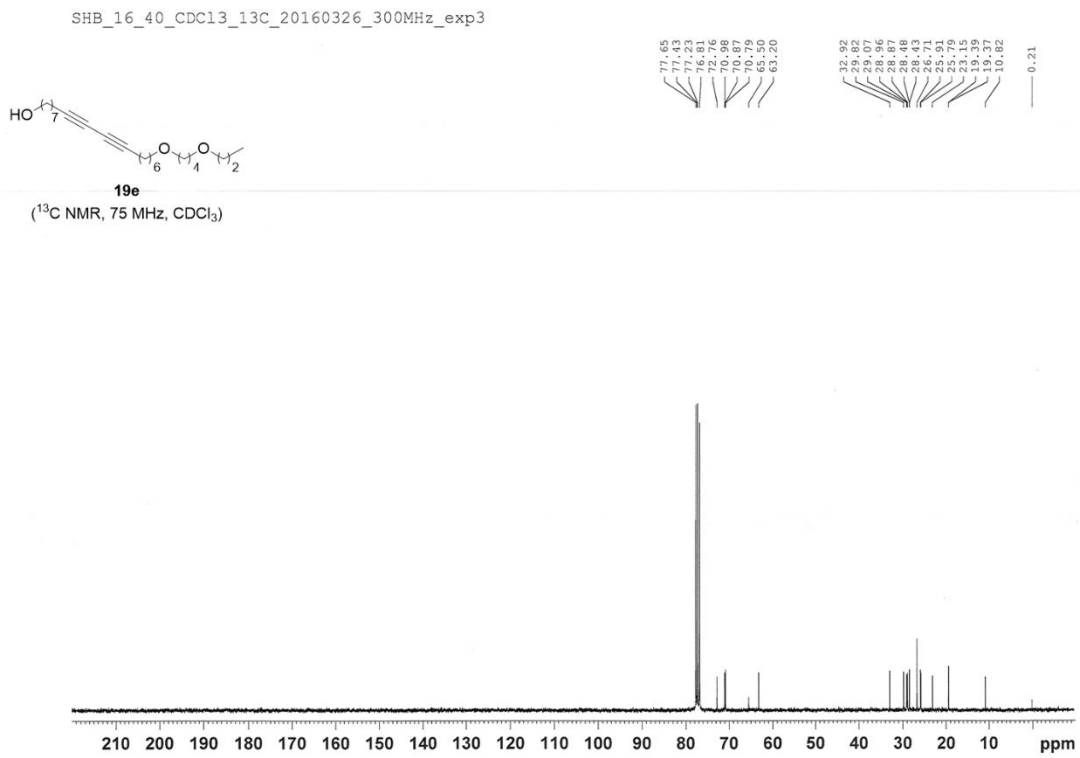
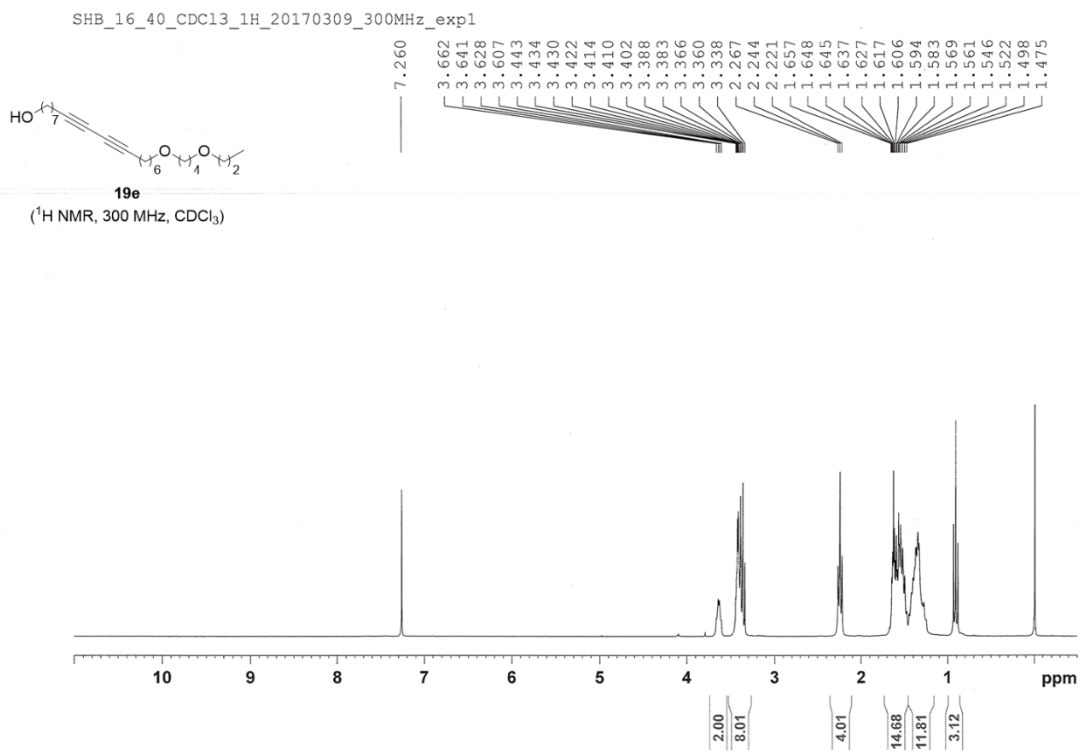
19b

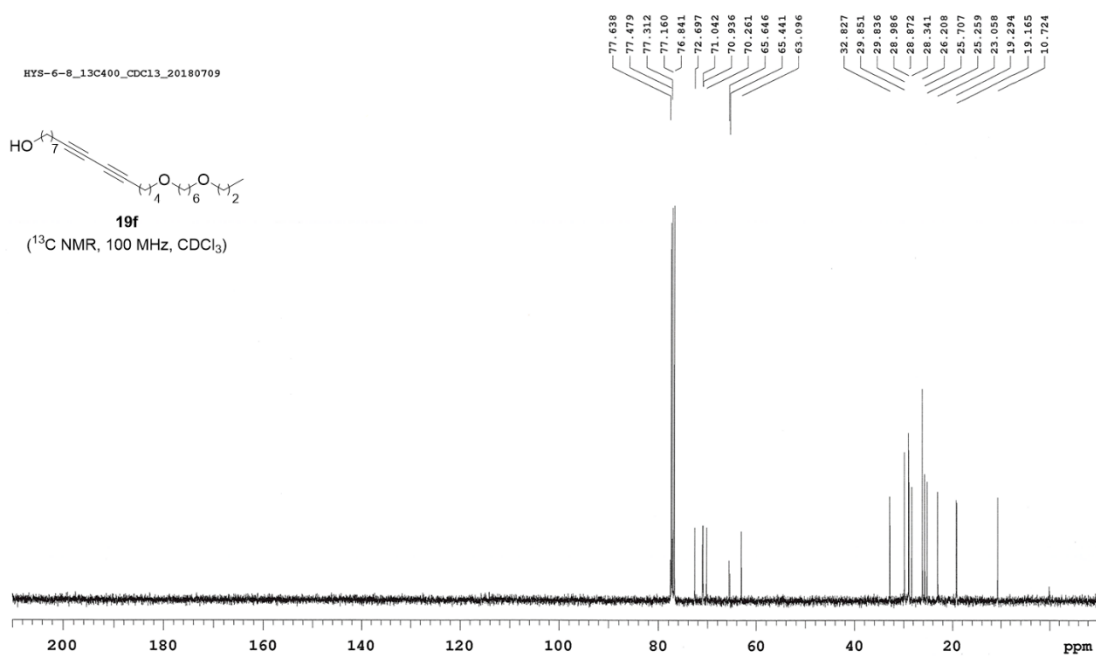
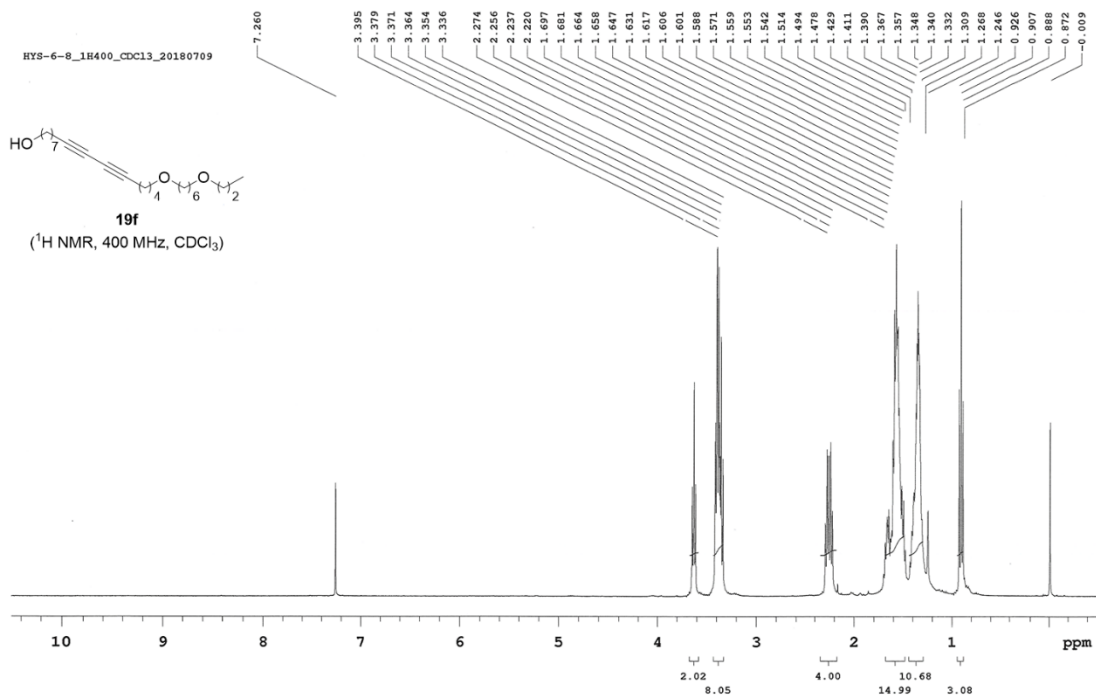
(¹³C NMR, 100 MHz, CD₂Cl₂)

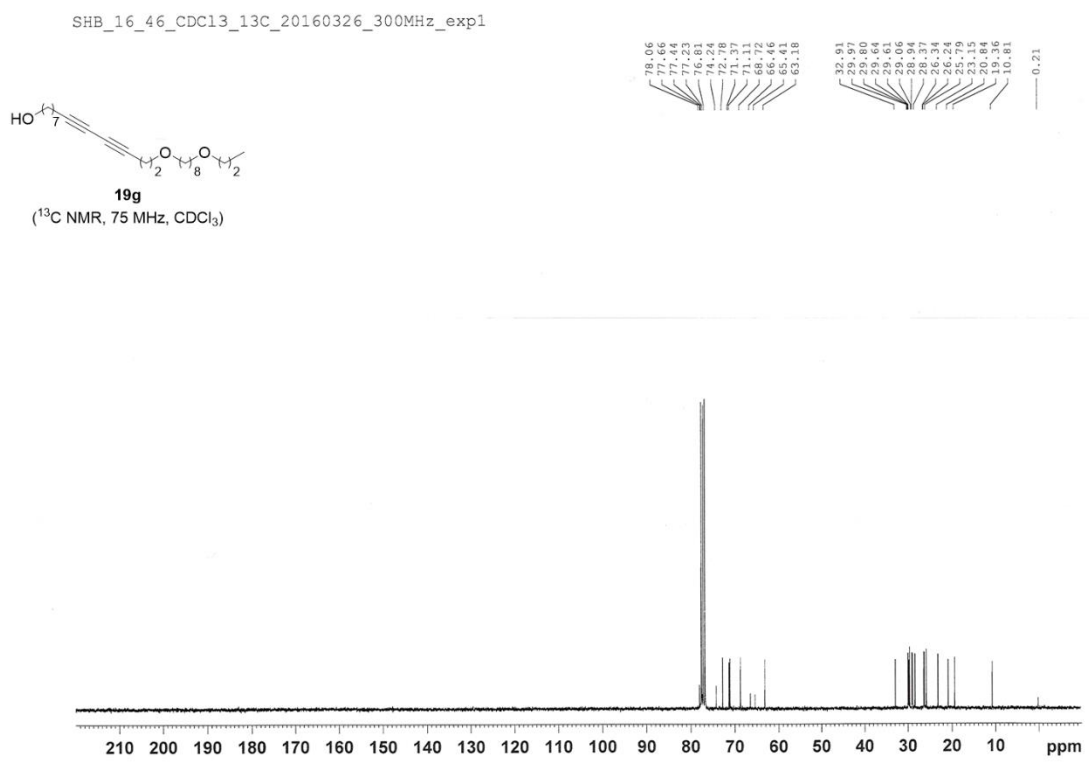
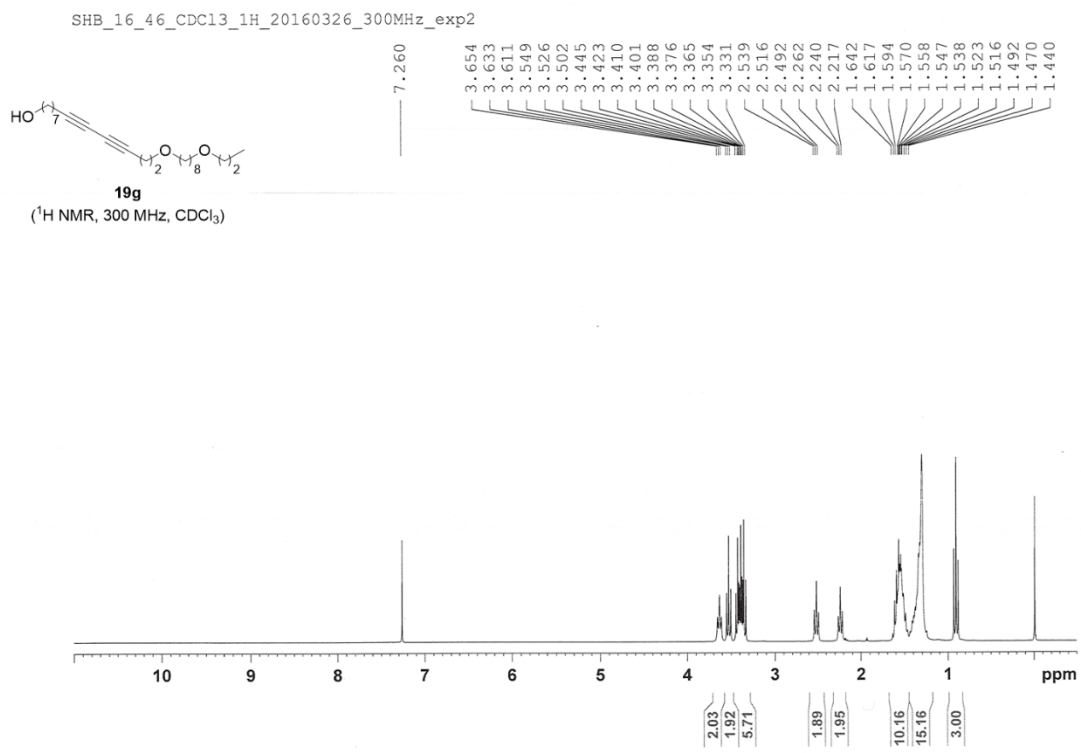








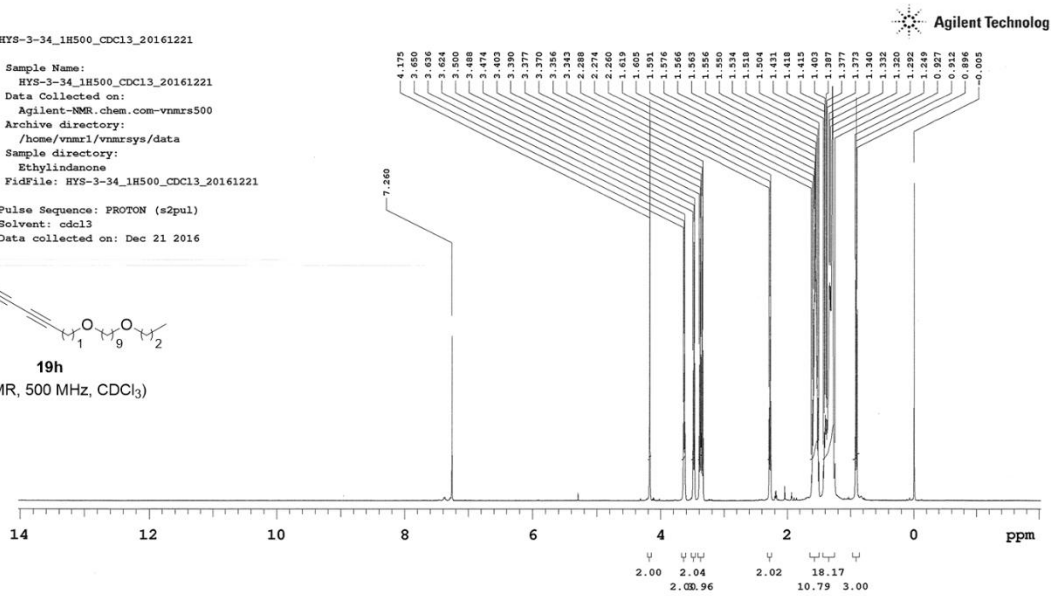
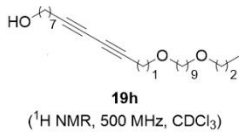




HYS-3-34_1H500_CDCl3_20161221

Sample Name:
 HYS-3-34_1H500_CDCl3_20161221
 Data Collected on:
 Agilent-NMR.chem.com-vmr500
 Archive directory:
 /home/vmr1/vmr500/data
 Sample directory:
 Ethylindanone
 FidFile: HYS-3-34_1H500_CDCl3_20161221

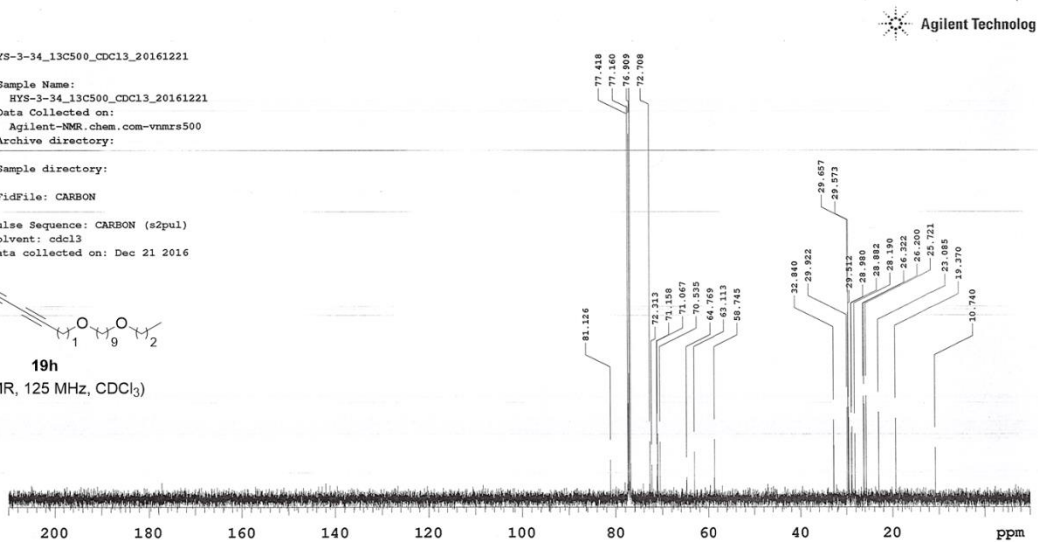
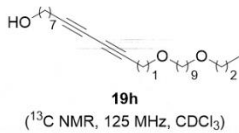
Pulse Sequence: PROTON (s2pul)
 Solvent: cdcl3
 Data collected on: Dec 21 2016



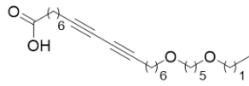
HYS-3-34_13C500_CDCl3_20161221

Sample Name:
 HYS-3-34_13C500_CDCl3_20161221
 Data Collected on:
 Agilent-NMR.chem.com-vmr500
 Archive directory:
 Sample directory:
 FidFile: CARBON

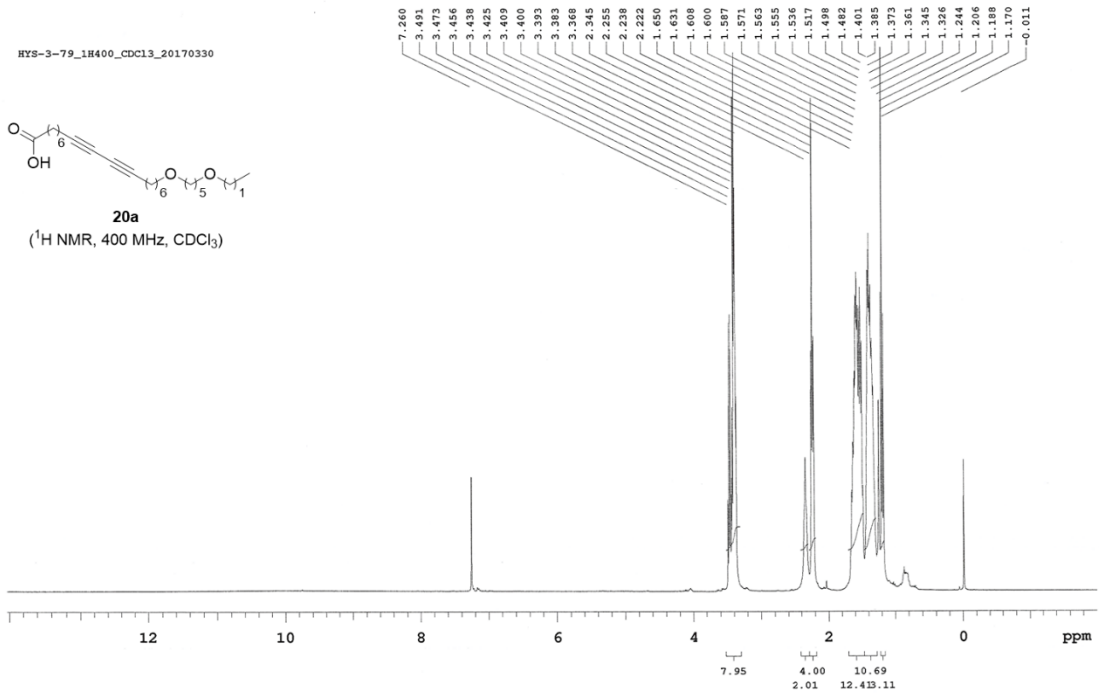
Pulse Sequence: CARBON (s2pul)
 Solvent: cdcl3
 Data collected on: Dec 21 2016



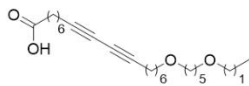
HYS-3-79_1H400_CDCl3_20170330



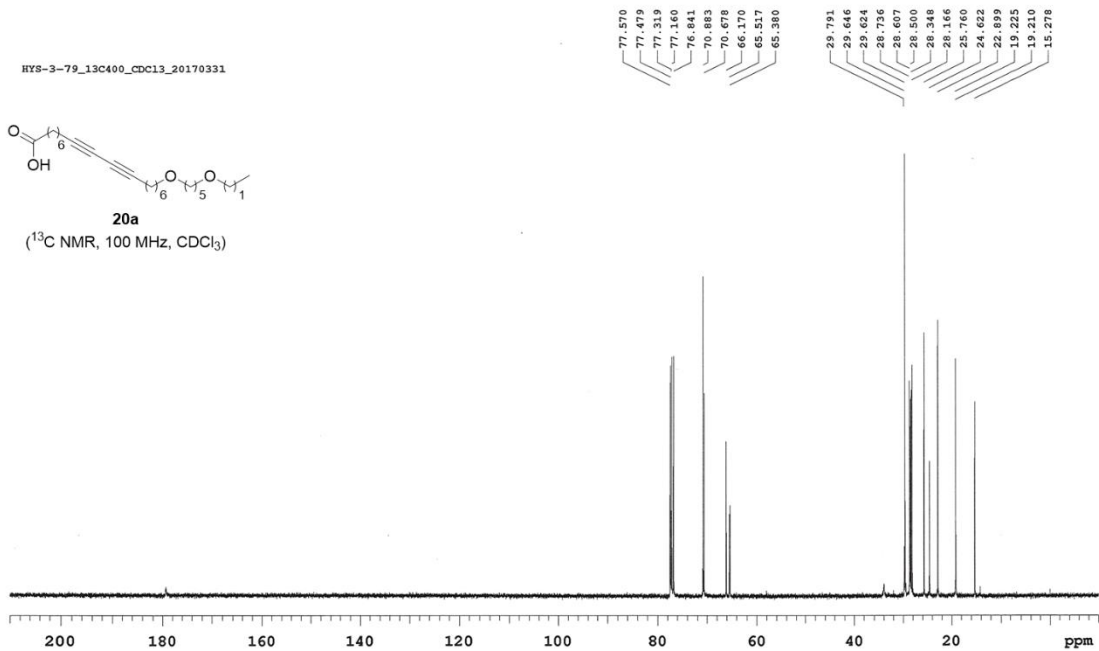
20a
(¹H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl₃)

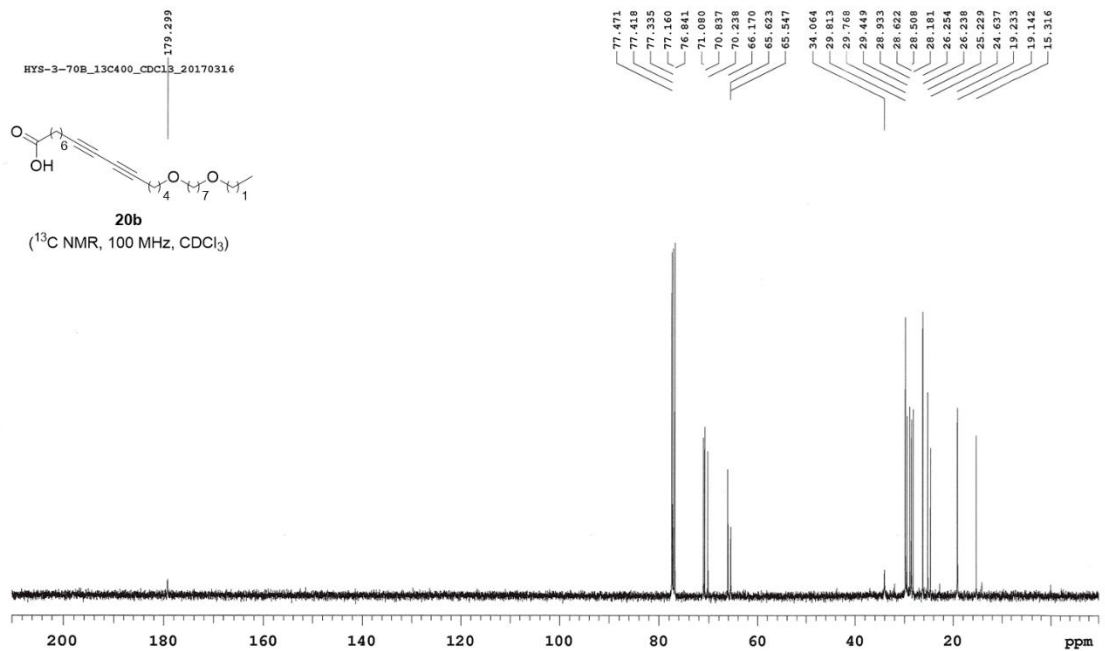
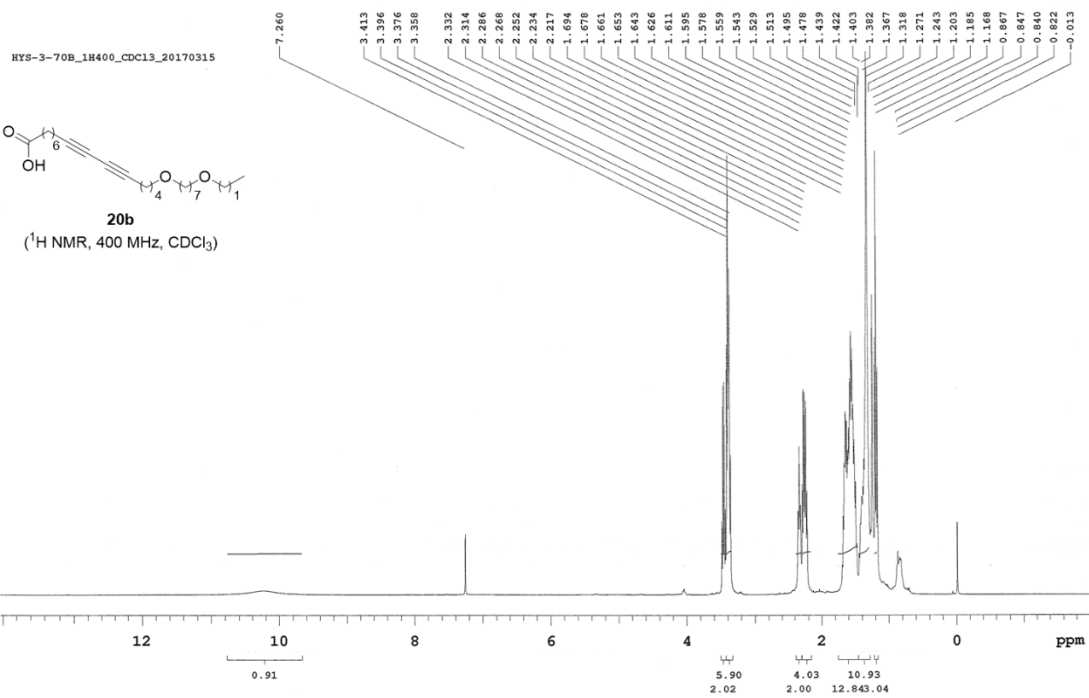


HYS-3-79_13C400_CDCl3_20170331

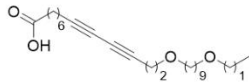


20a
(¹³C NMR, 100 MHz, CDCl₃)



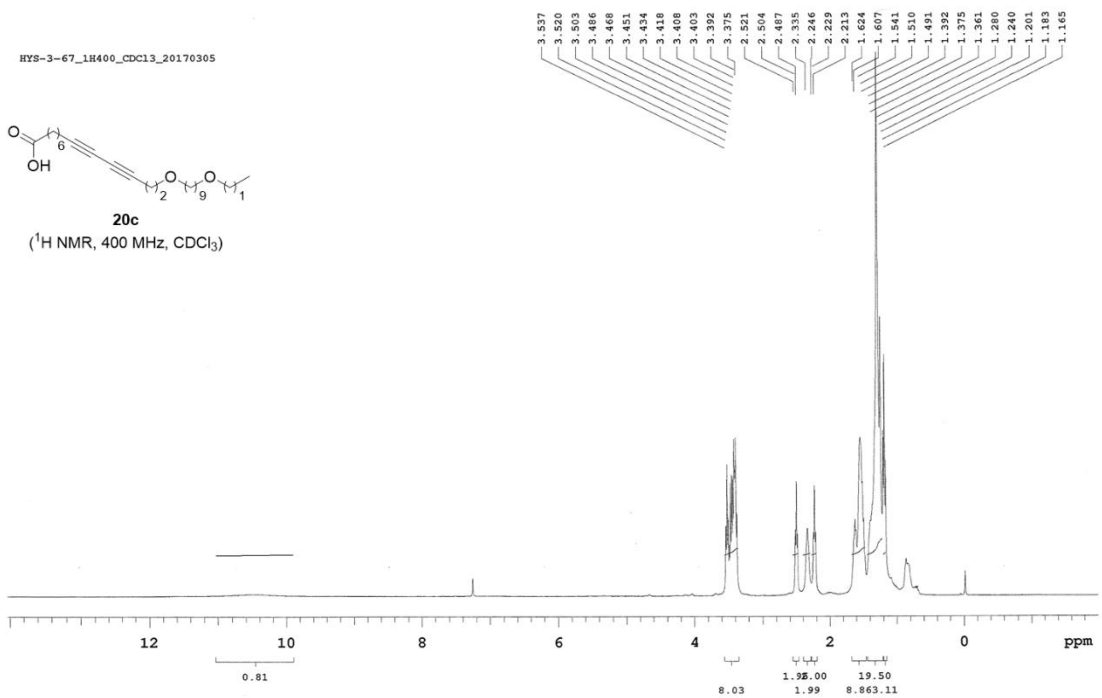


HYS-3-67_1H400_CDCl3_20170305

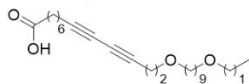


20c

(¹H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl₃)

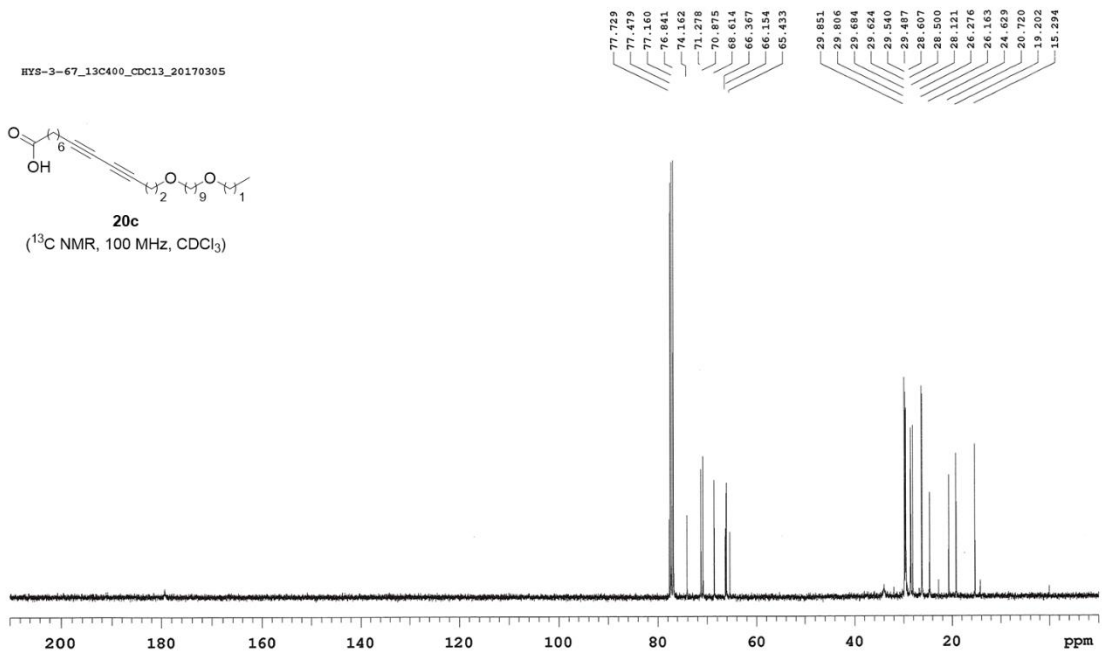


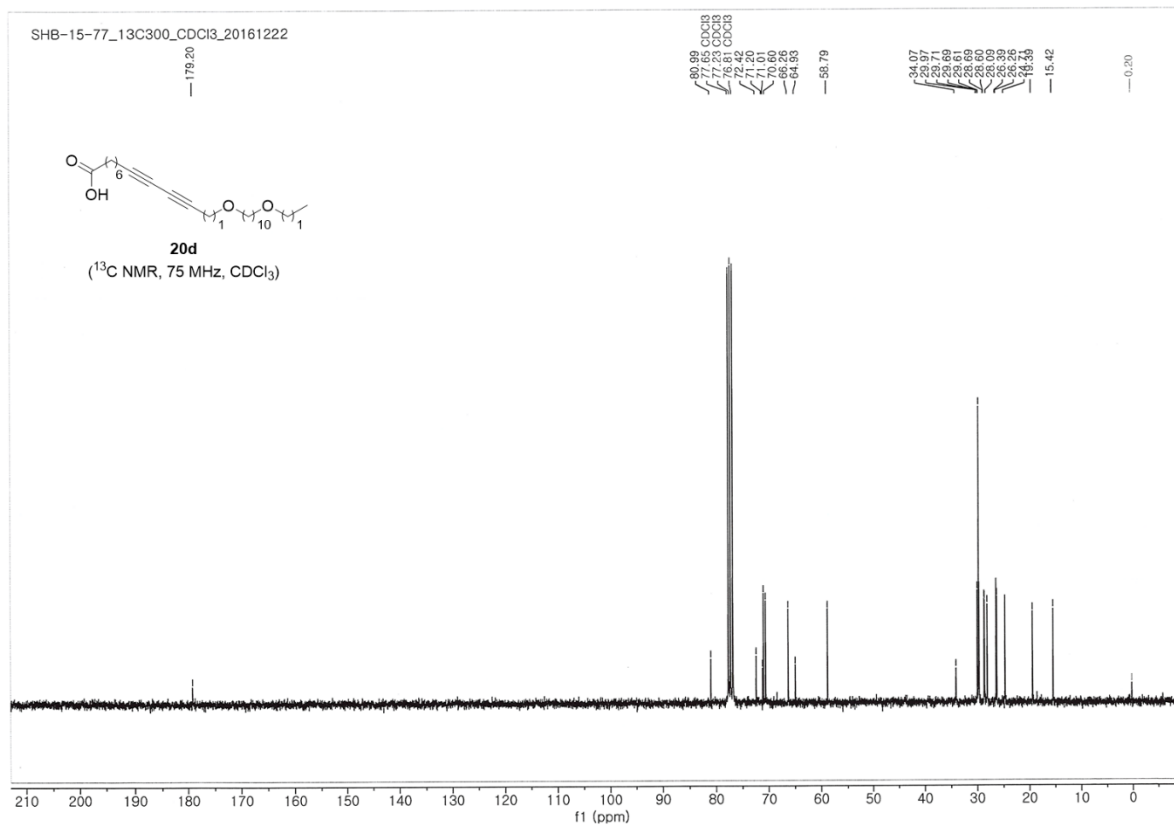
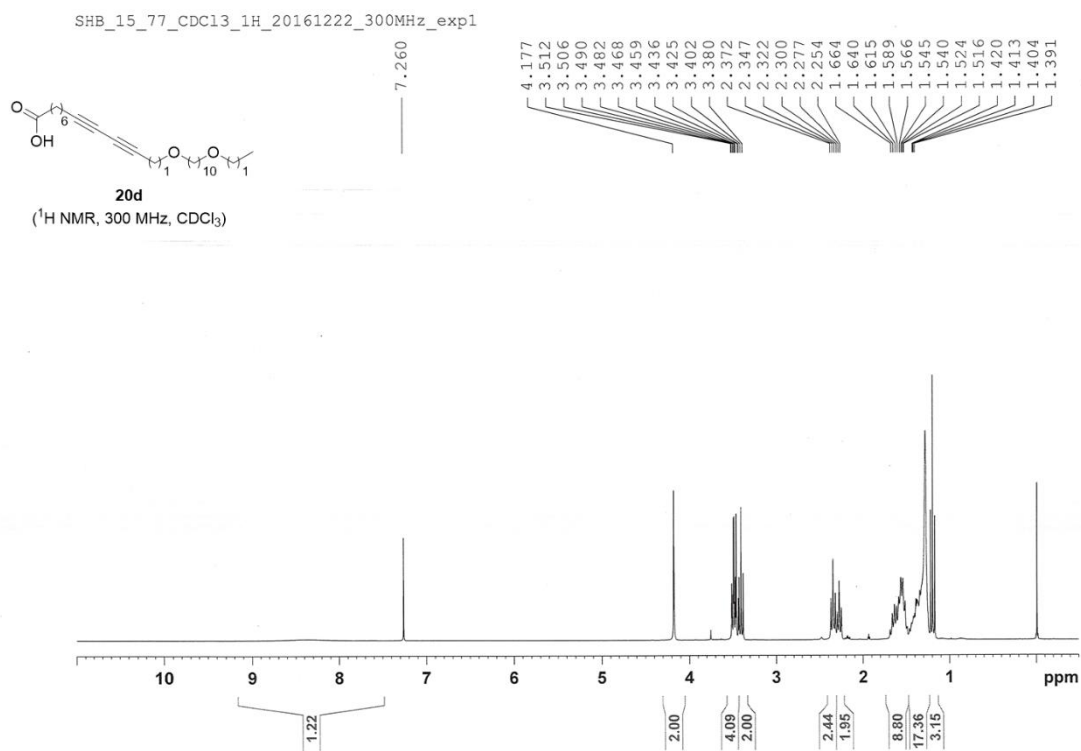
HYS-3-67_13C400_CDCl3_20170305

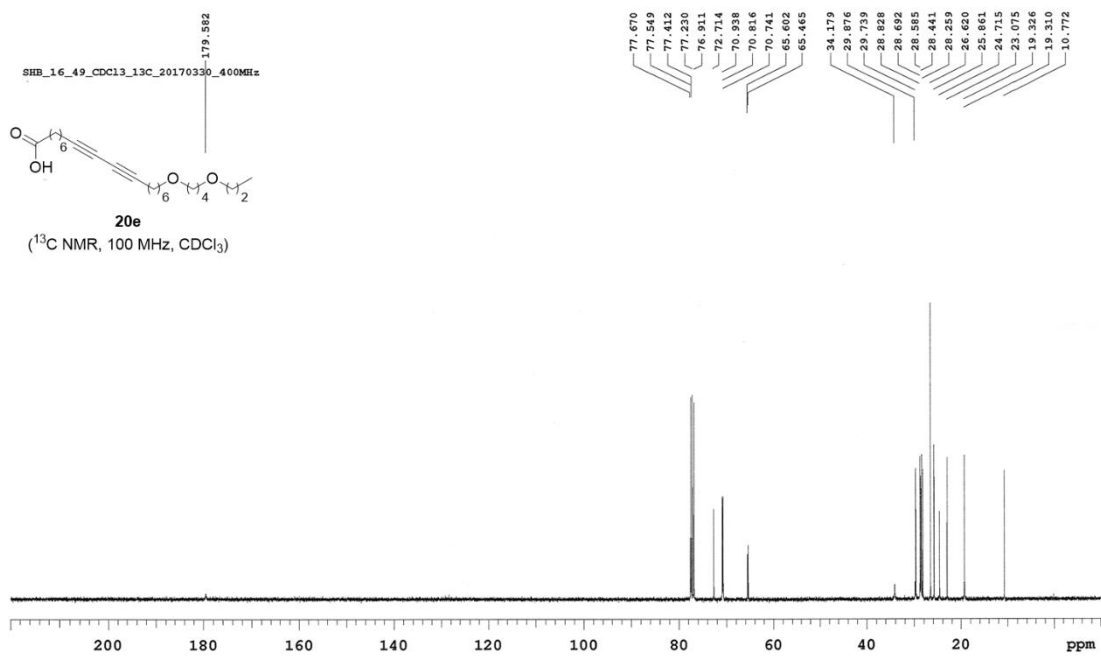
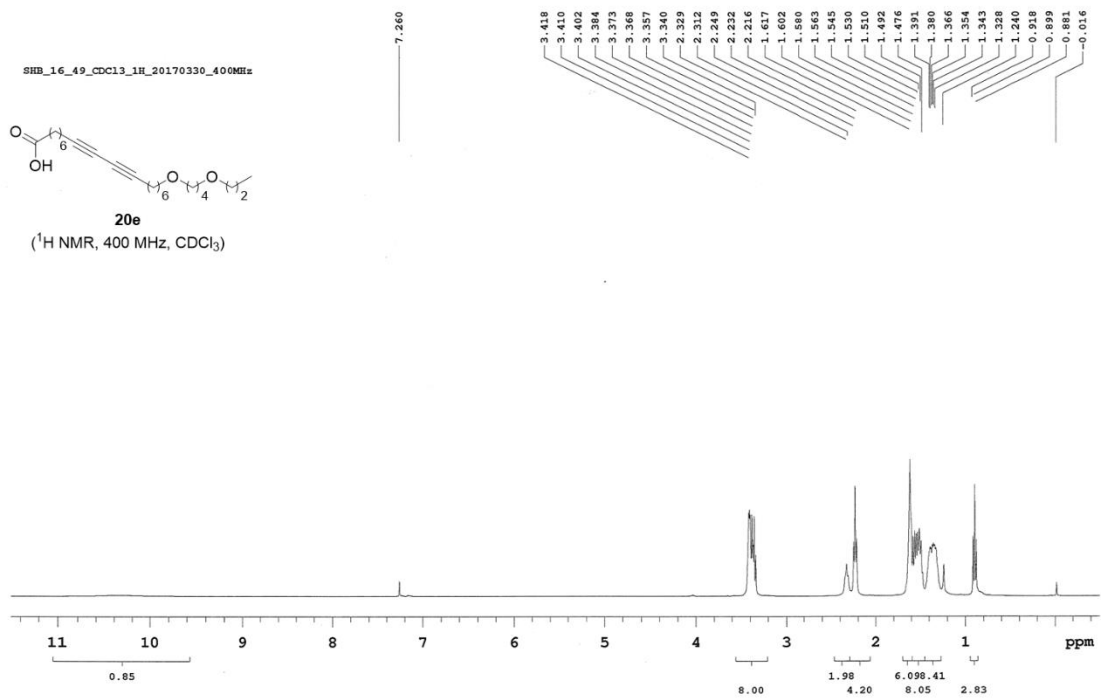


20c

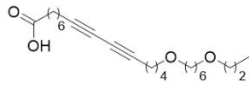
(¹³C NMR, 100 MHz, CDCl₃)





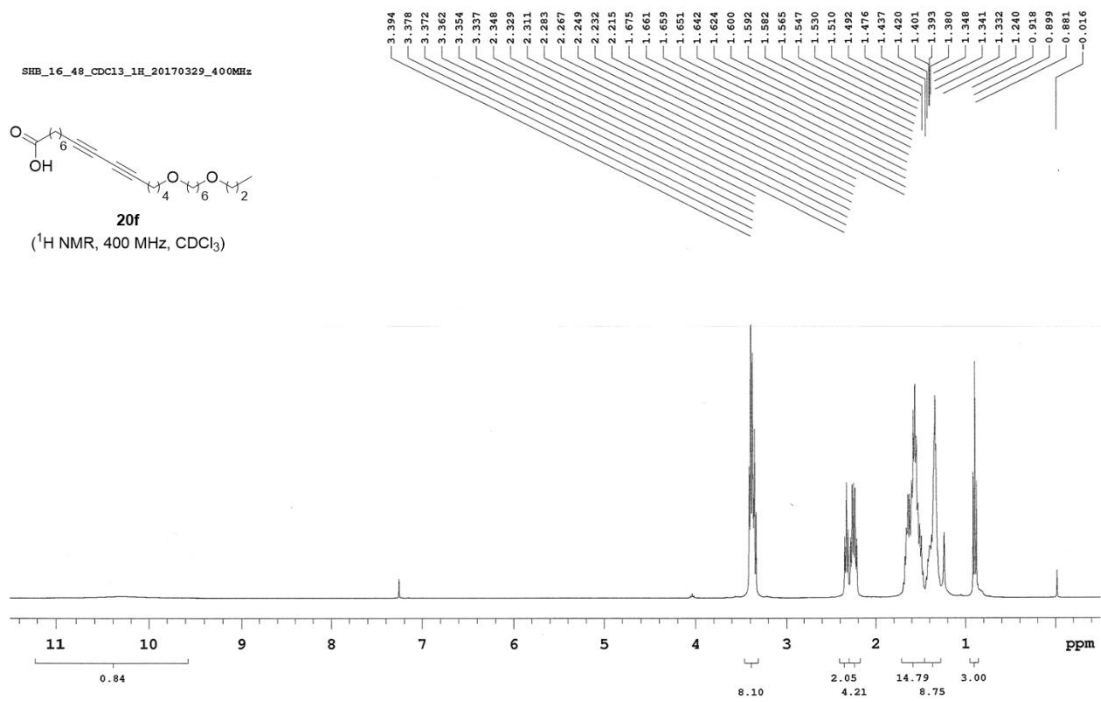


SHB_16_48_CDCl3_1H_20170329_400MHz

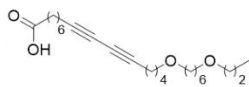


20f

(¹H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl₃)

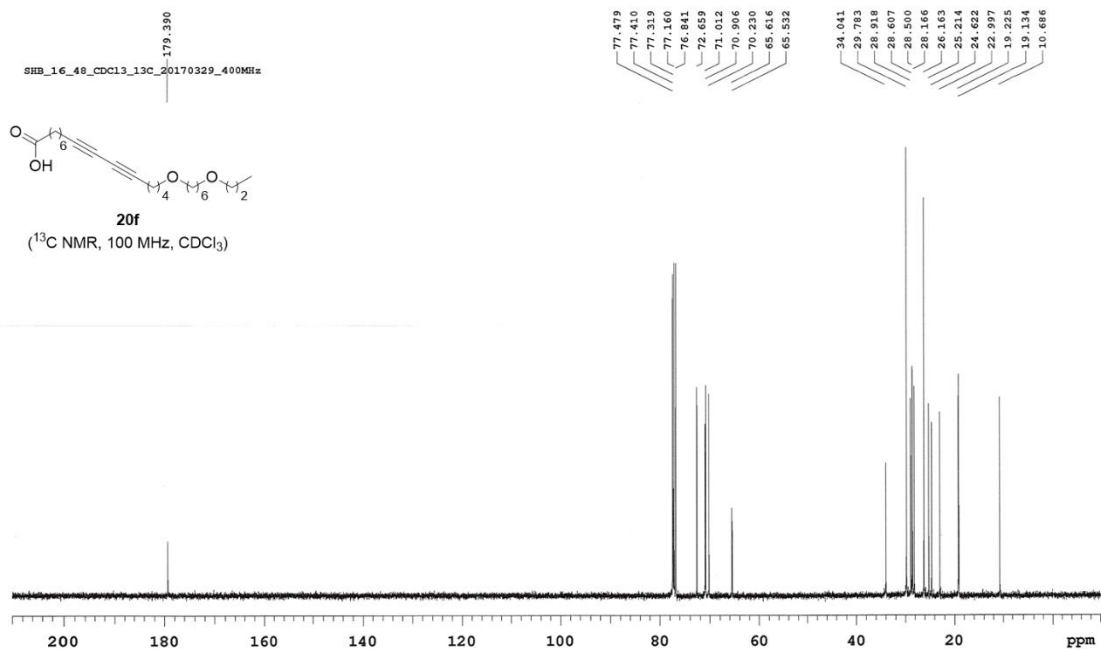


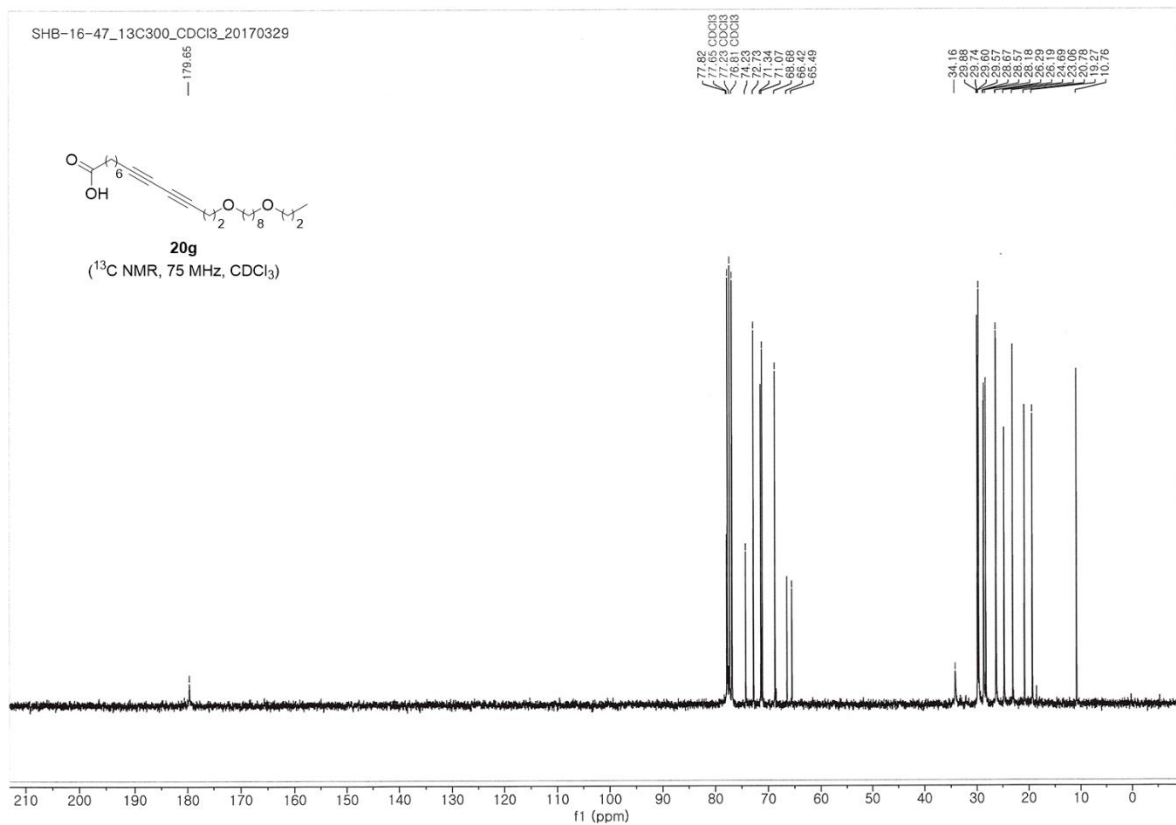
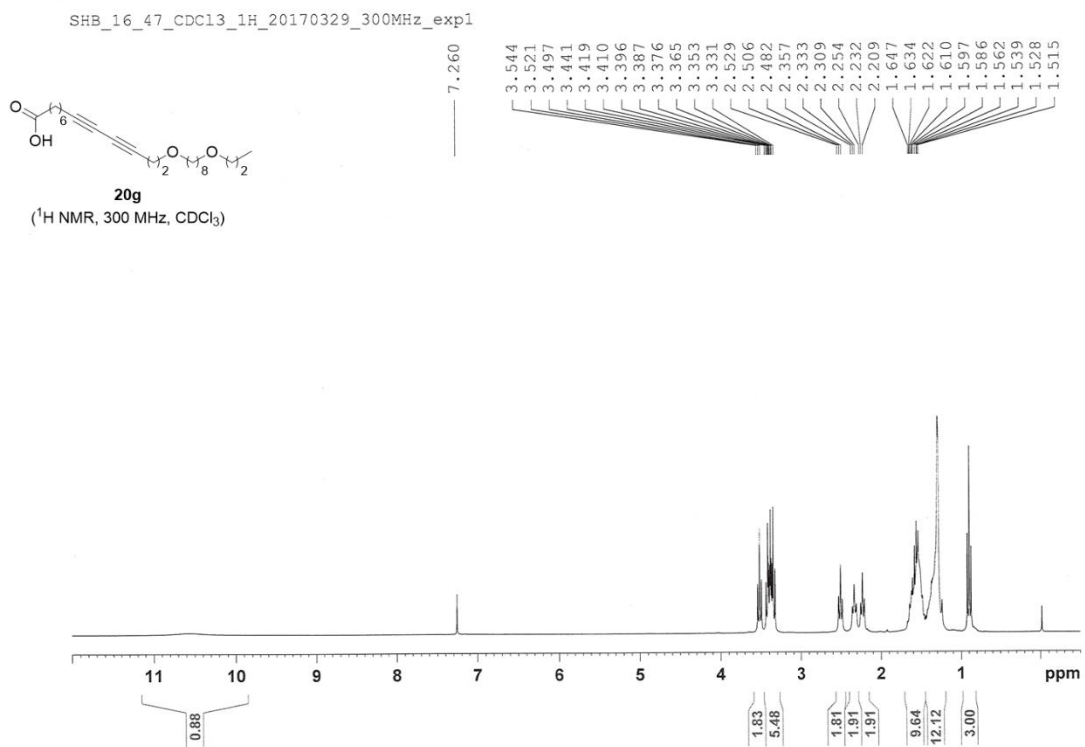
SHB_16_48_CDCl3_13C_20170329_400MHz



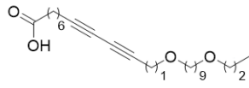
20f

(¹³C NMR, 100 MHz, CDCl₃)

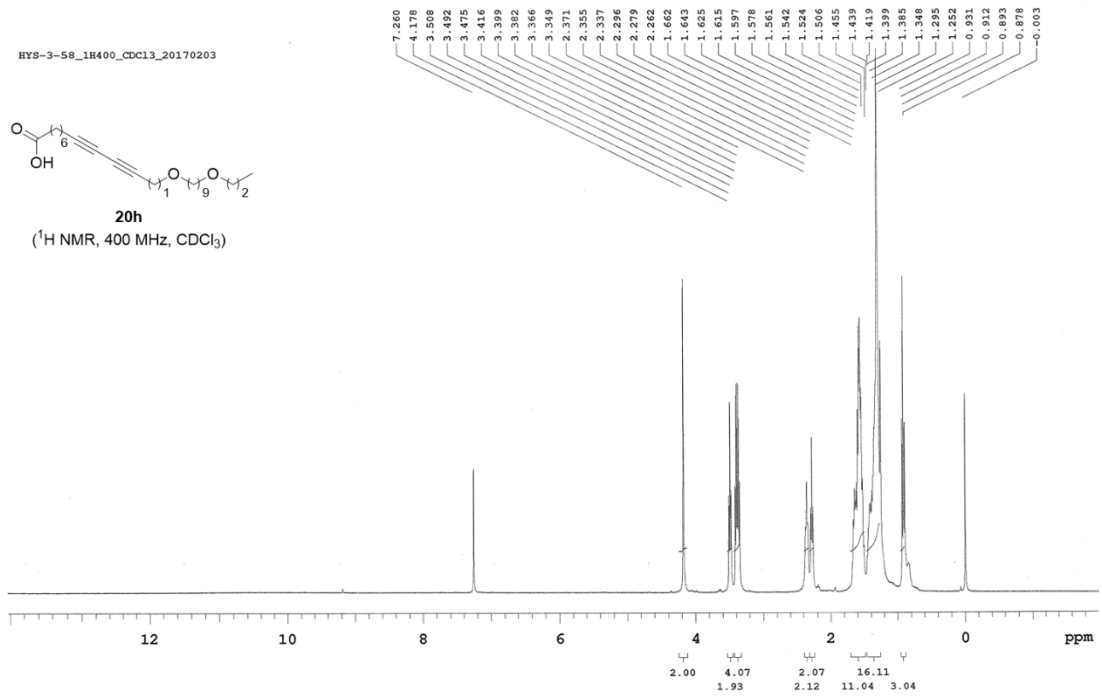




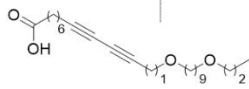
HYS-3-58_1H400_CDC13_20170203



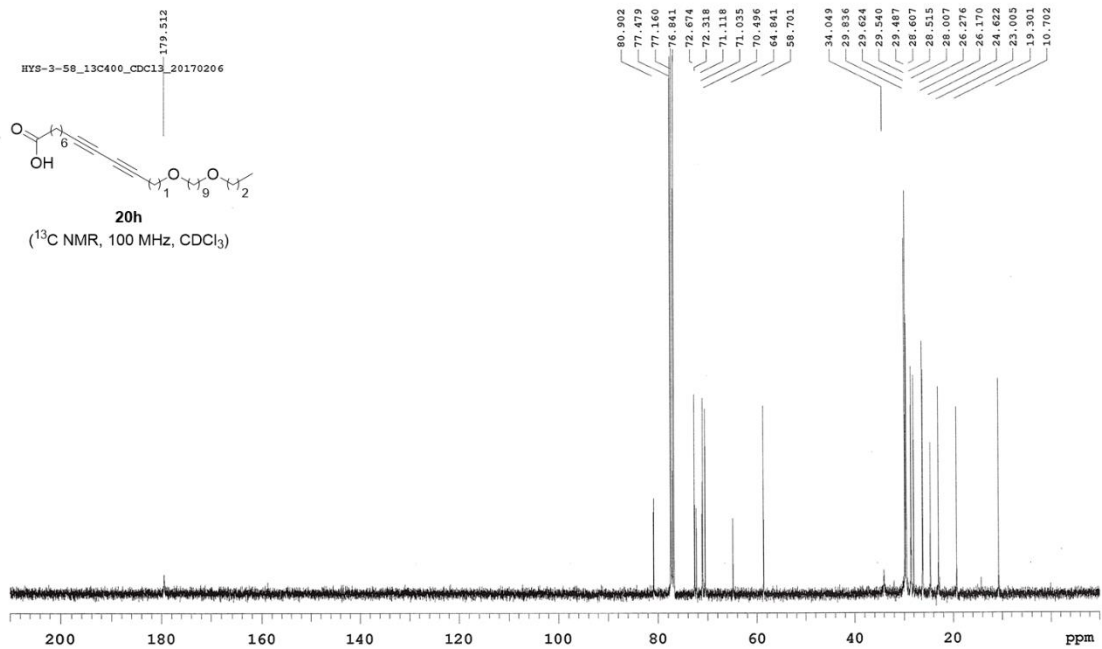
20h
(¹H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl₃)

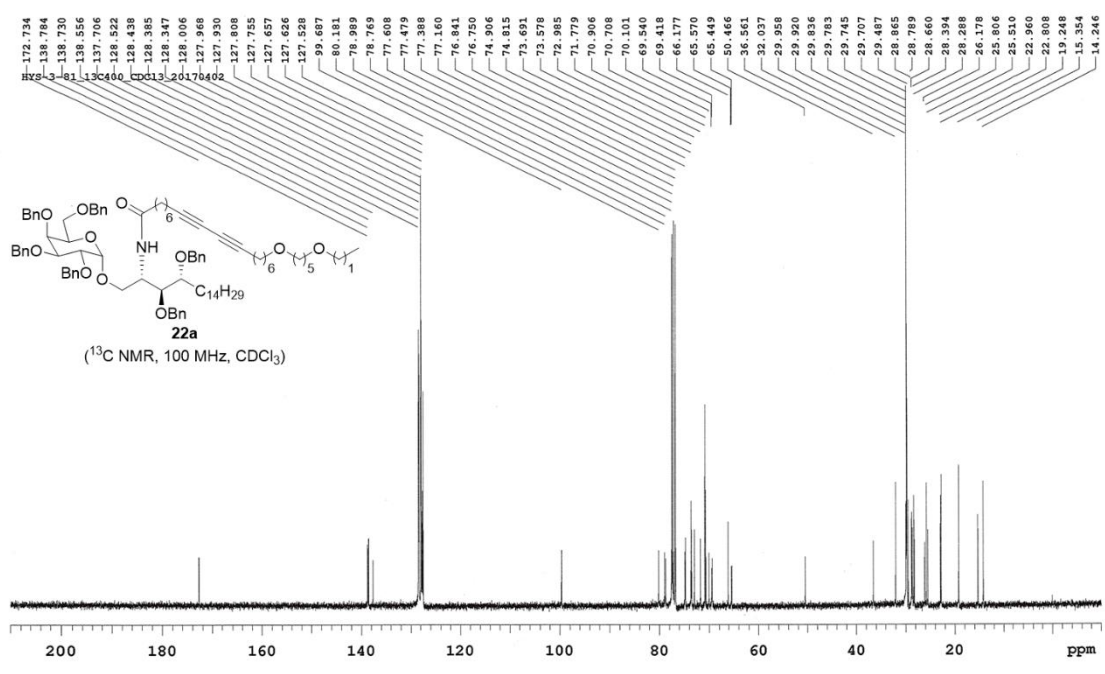
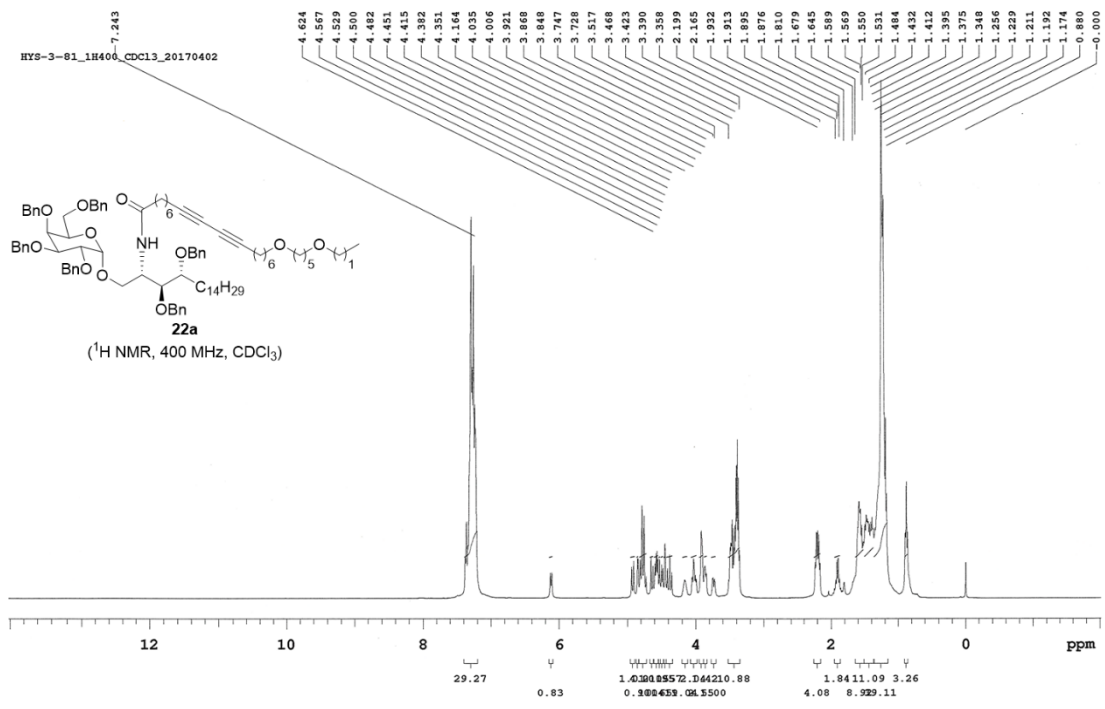


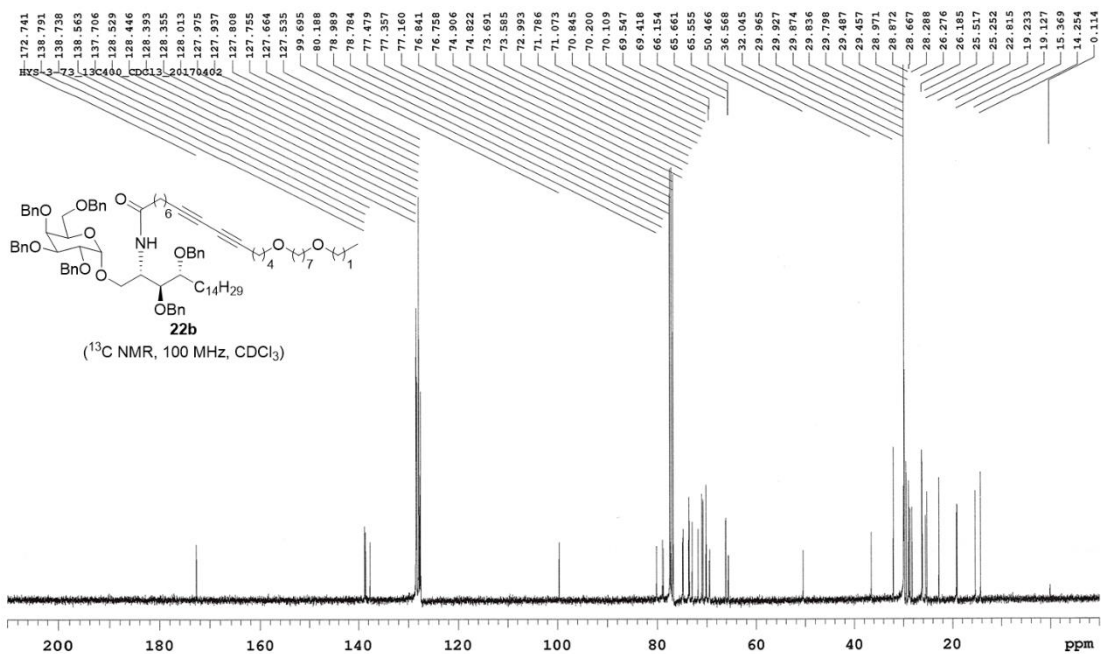
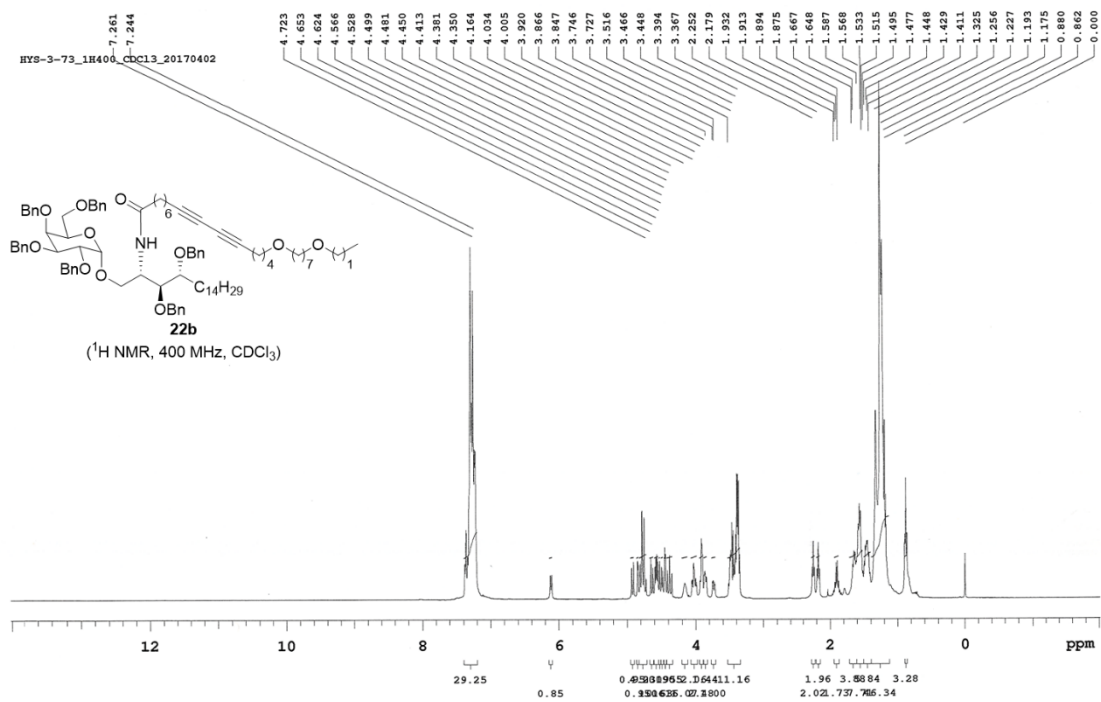
HYS-3-58_13C400_CDC13_20170206

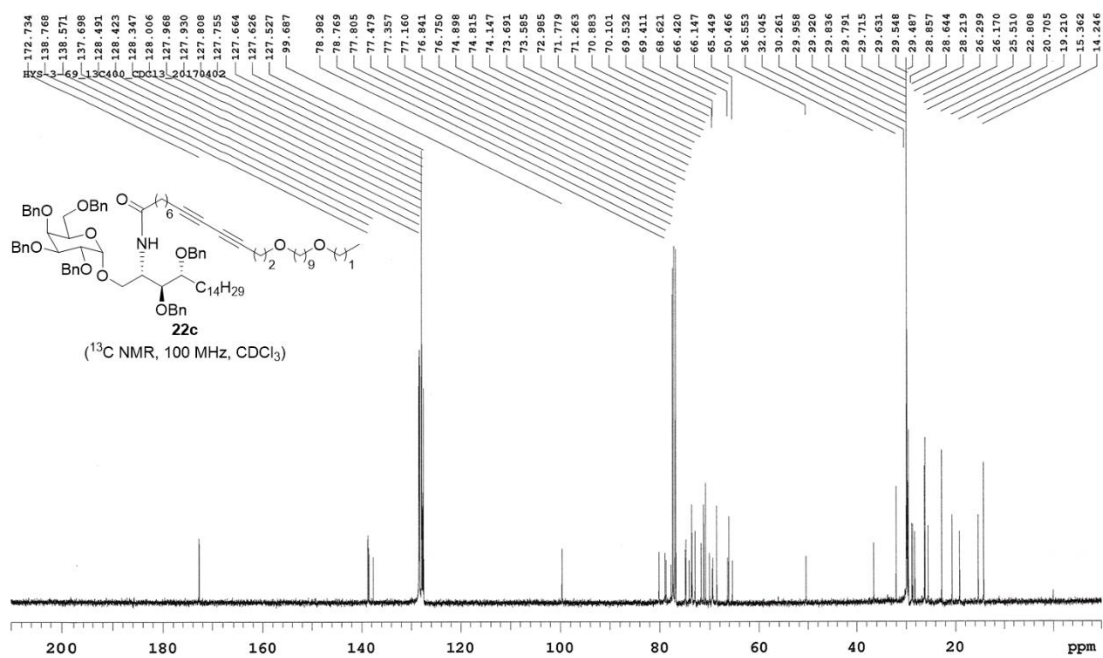
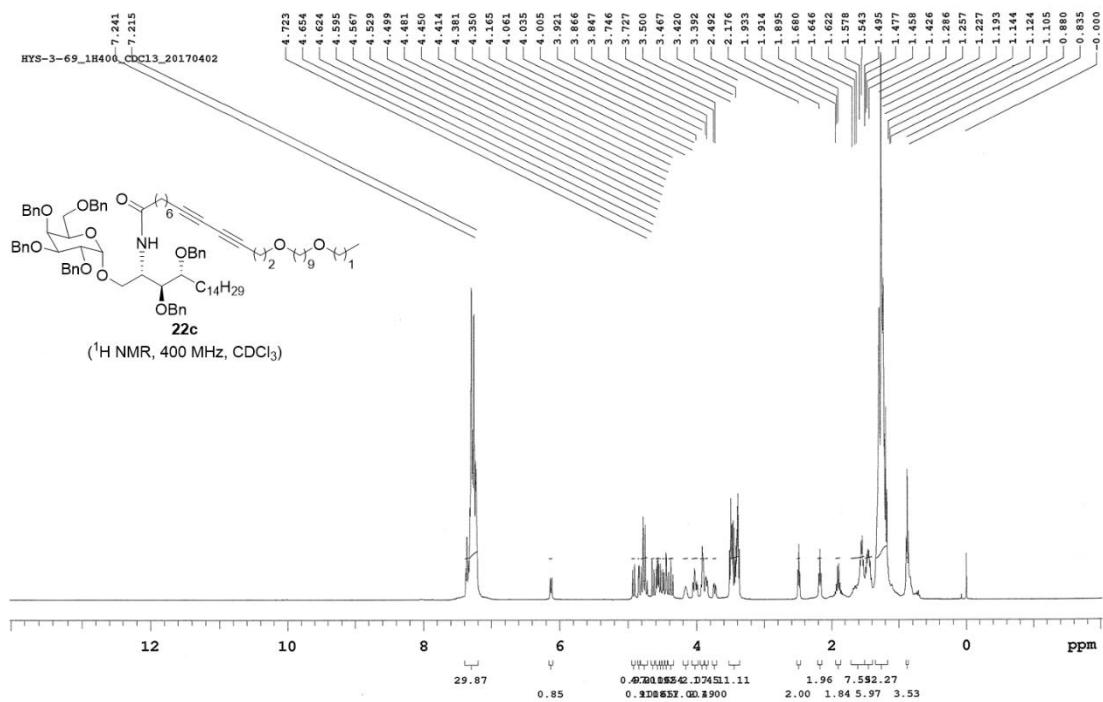


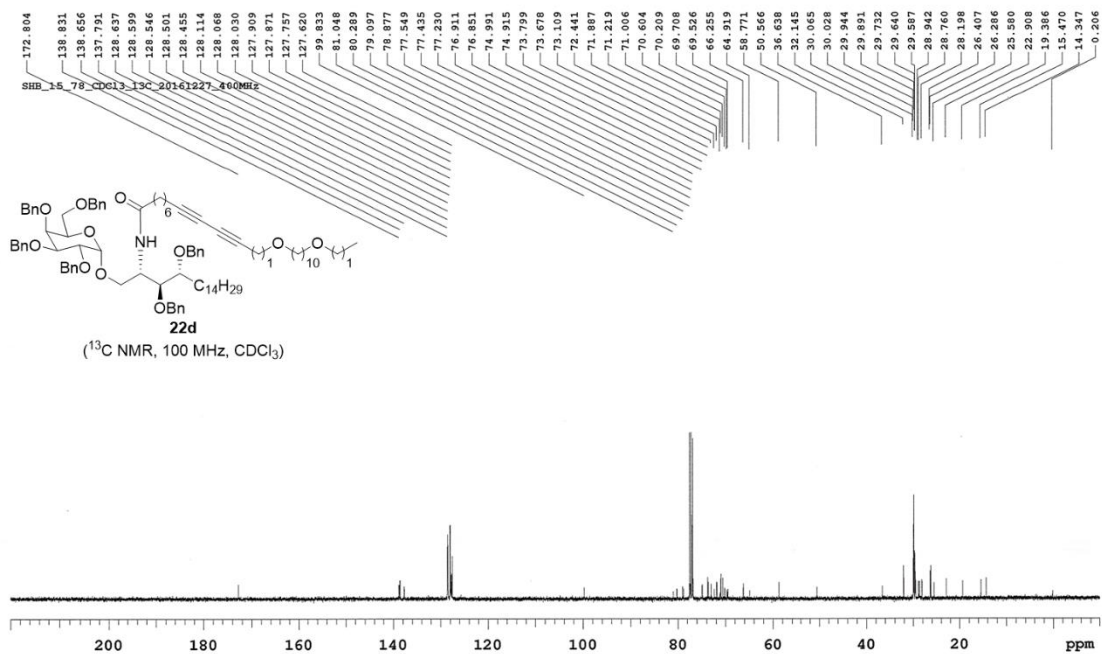
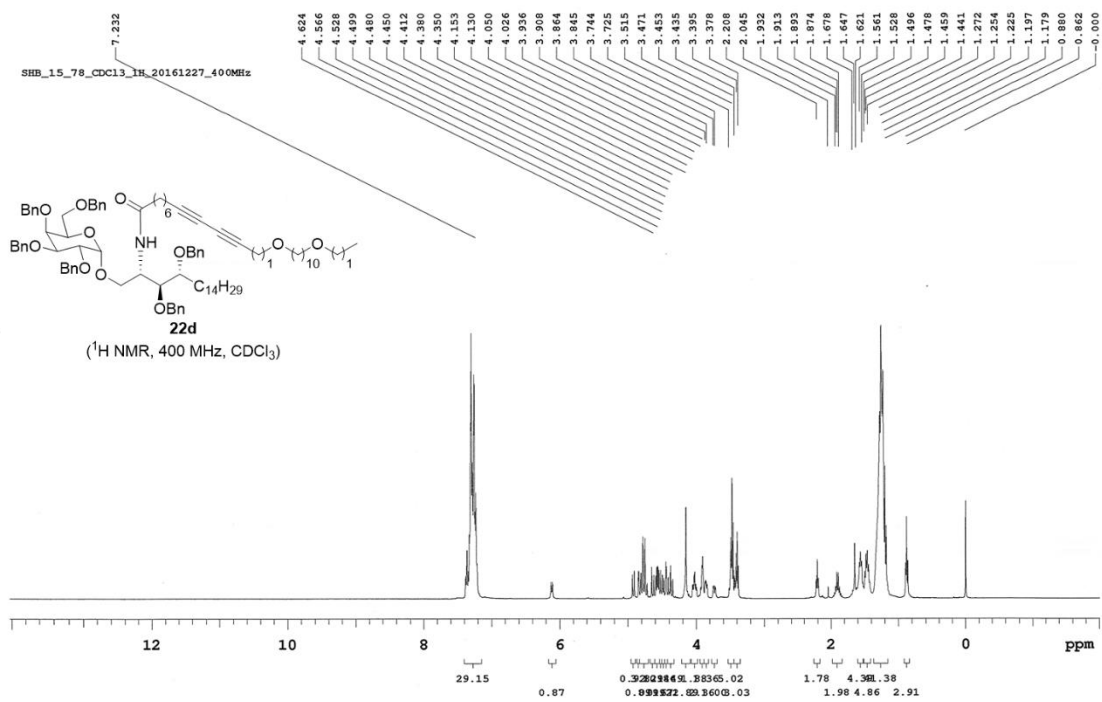
20h
(¹³C NMR, 100 MHz, CDCl₃)

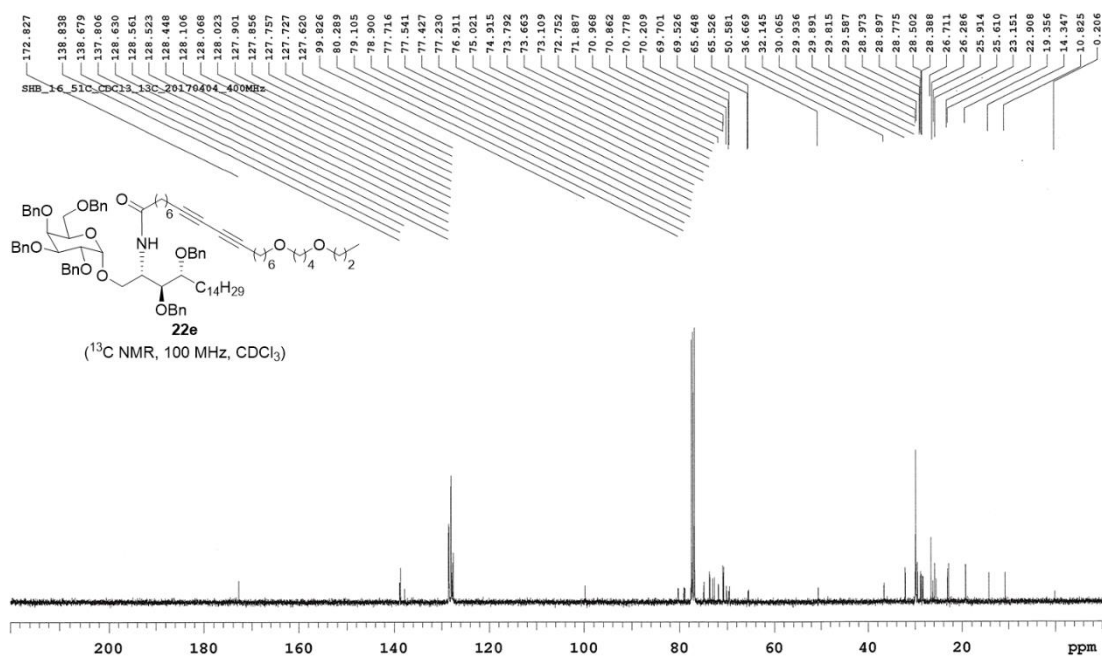
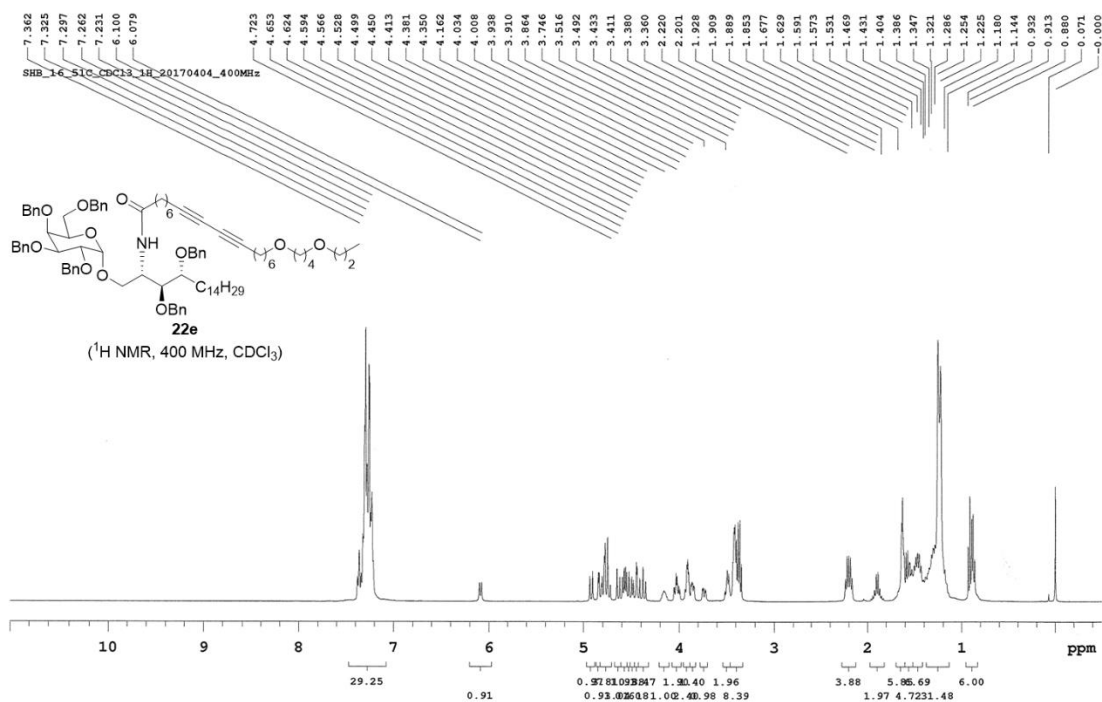


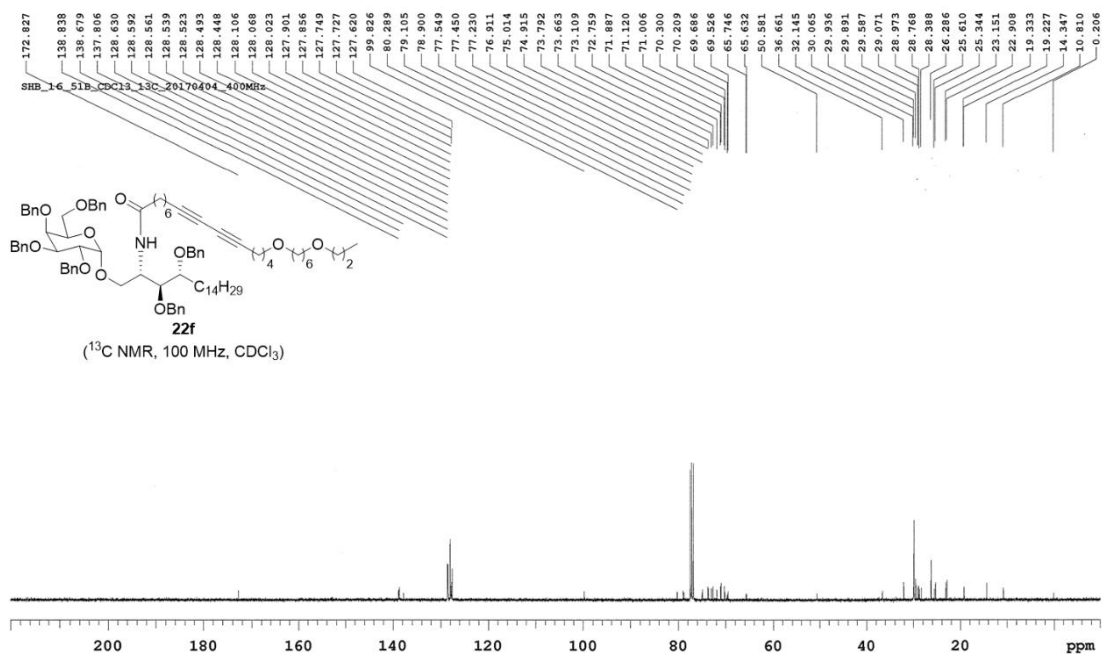
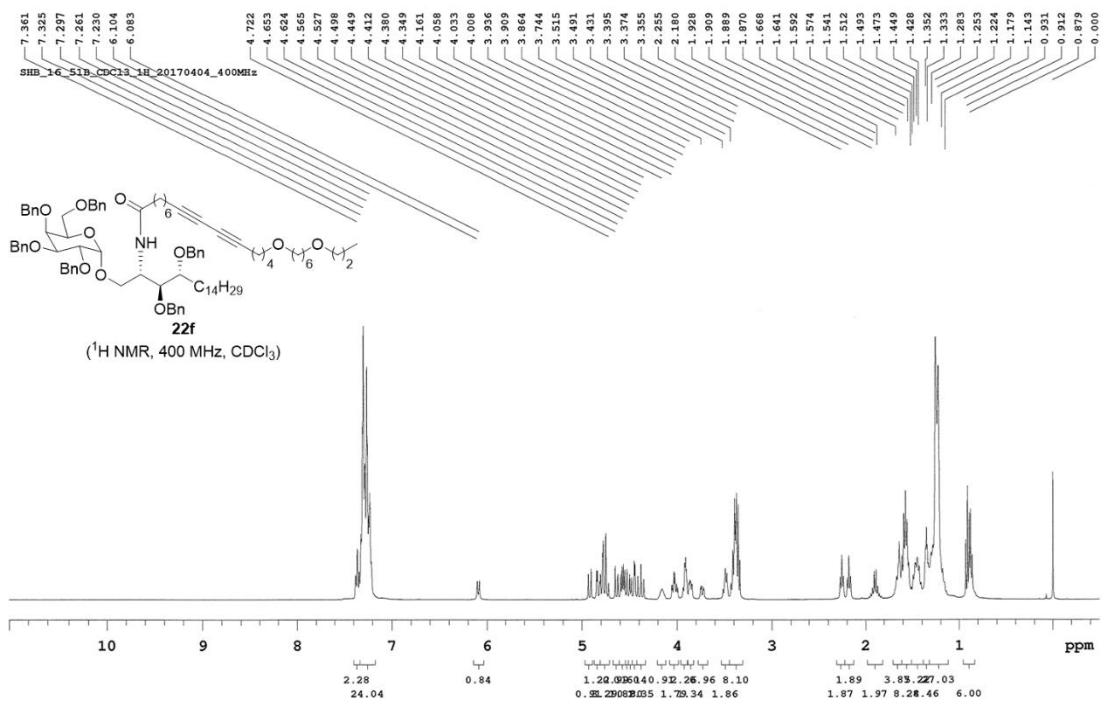


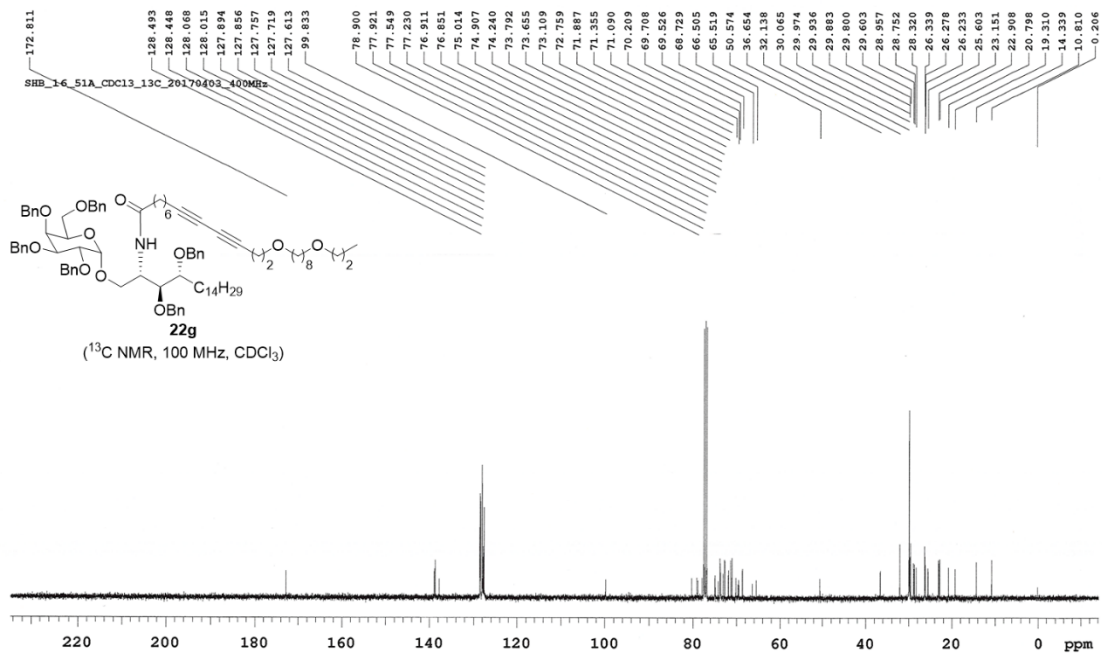
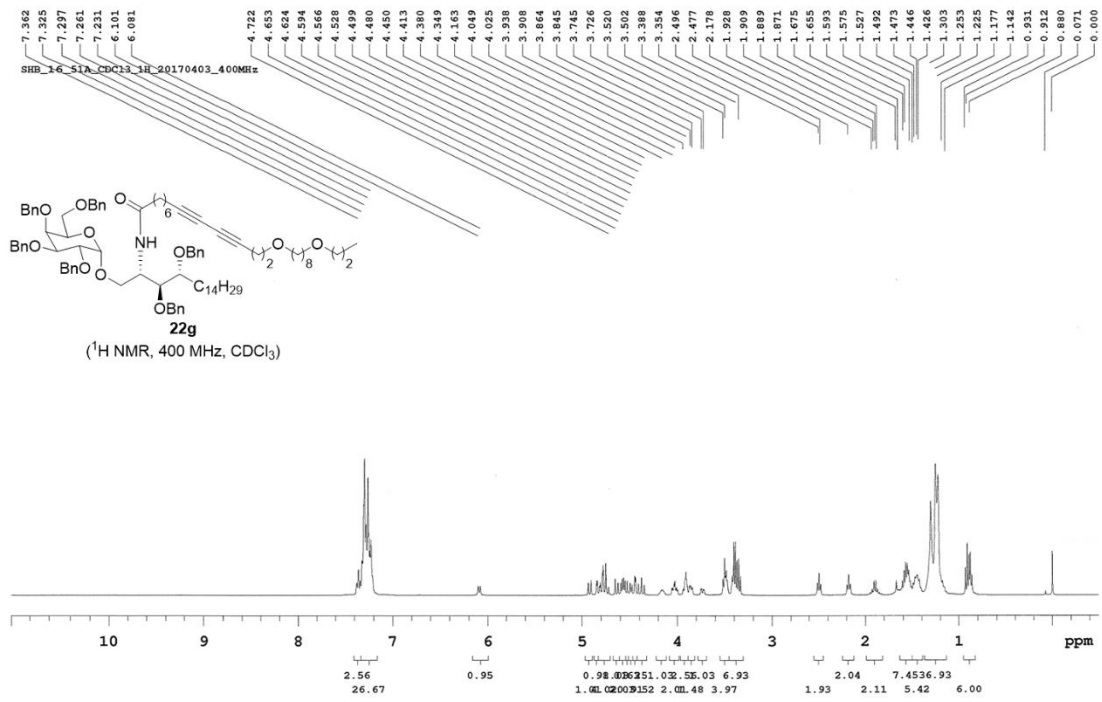


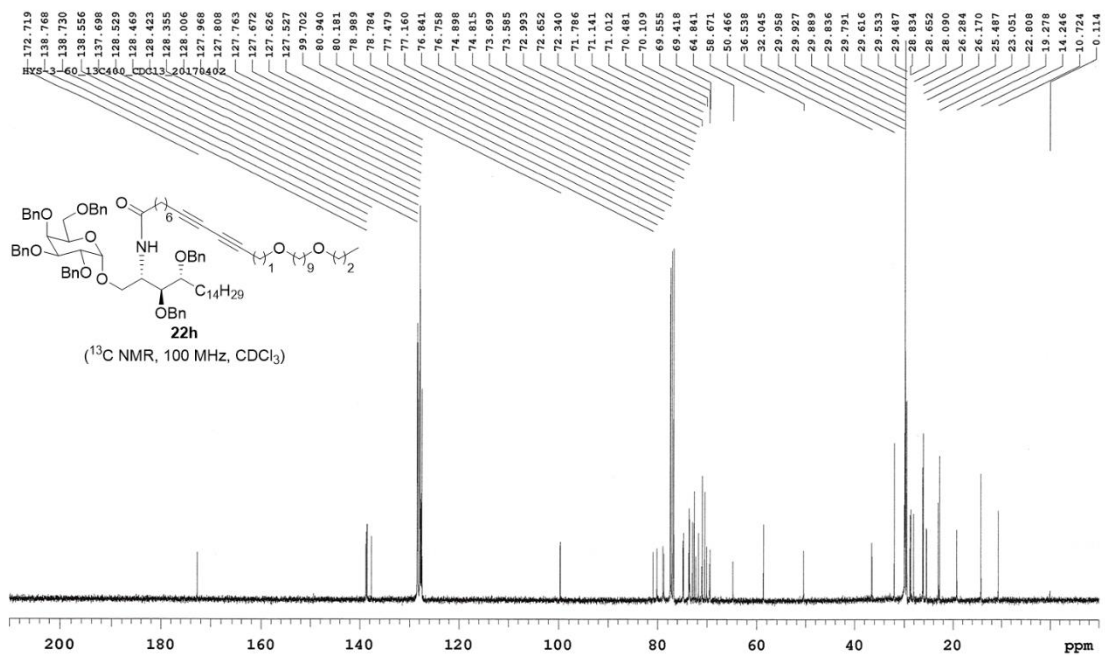
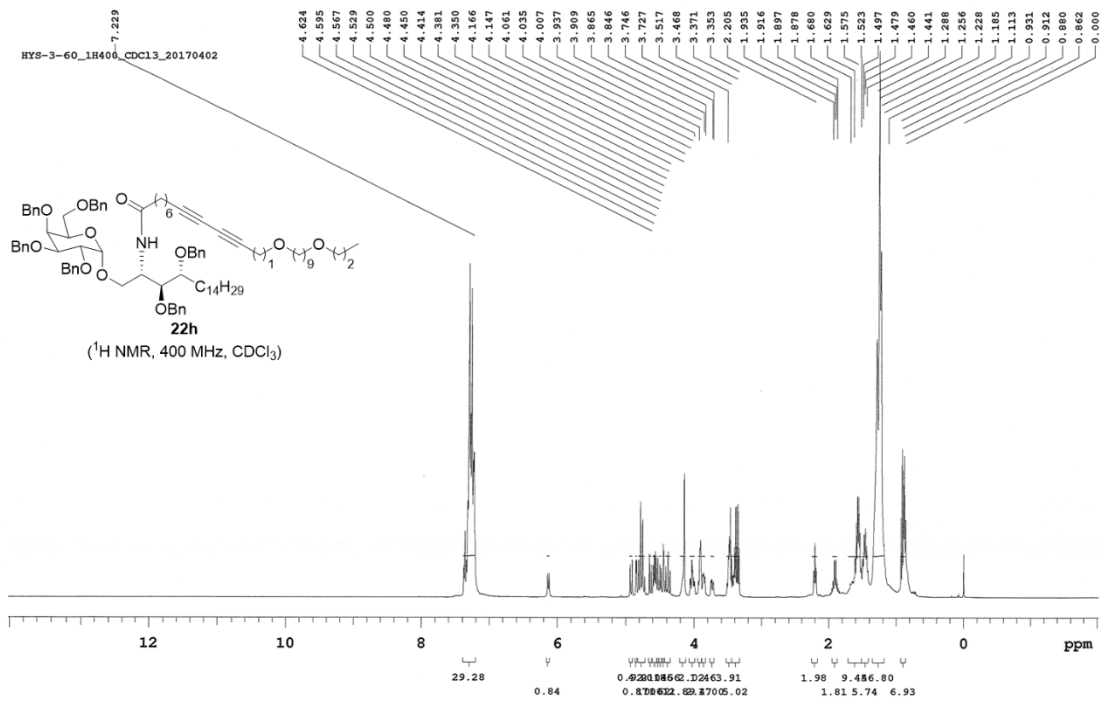


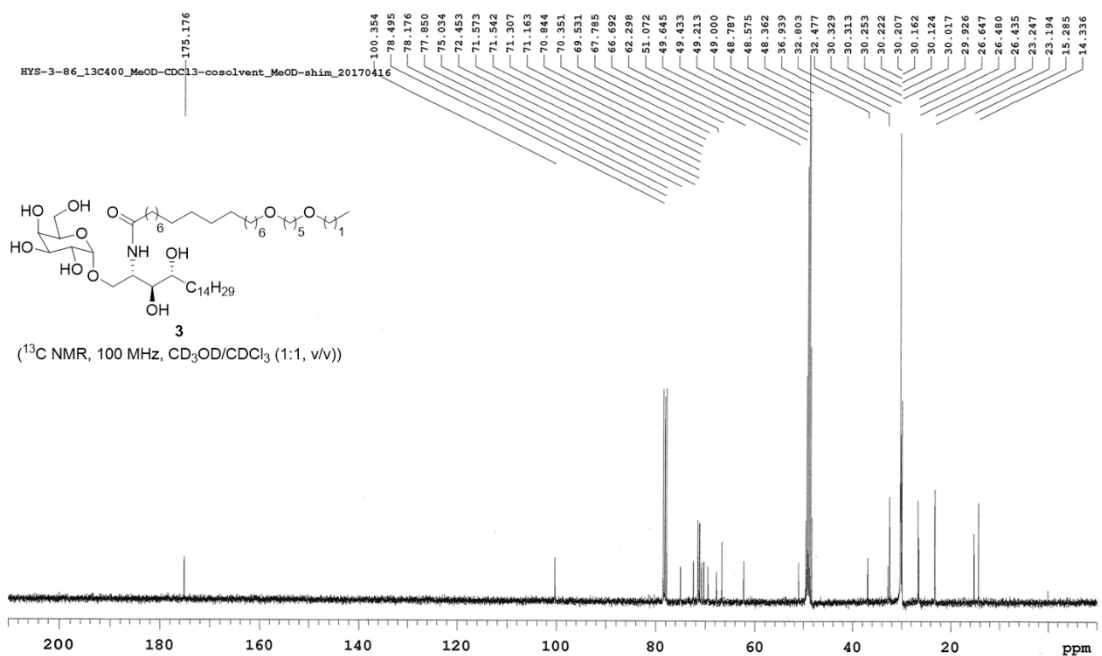
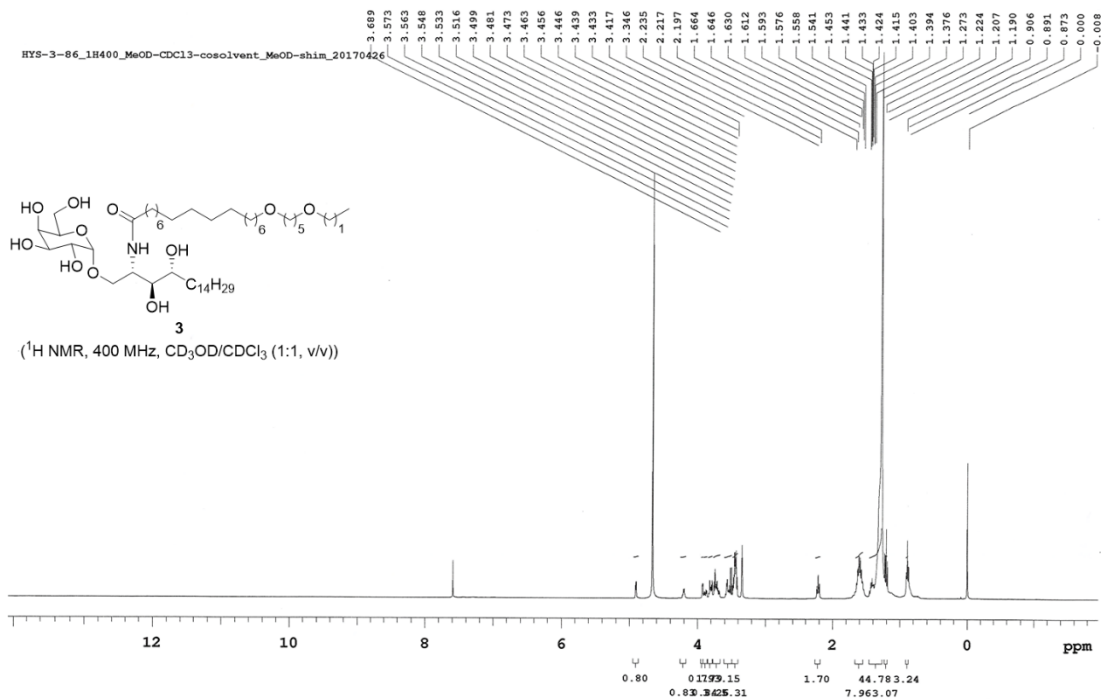


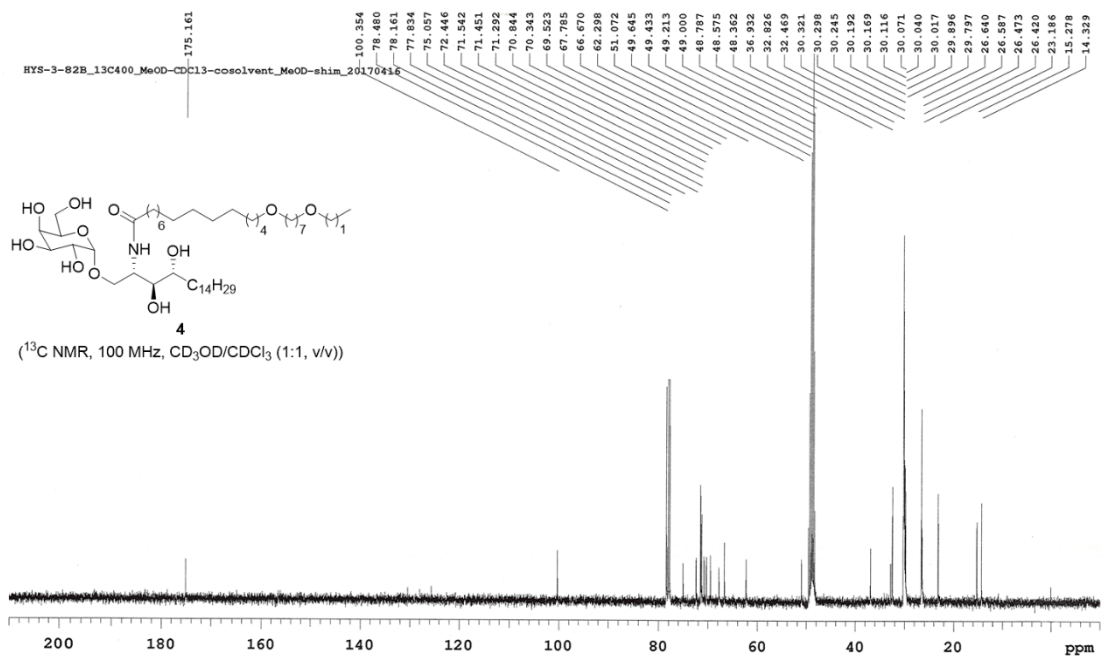
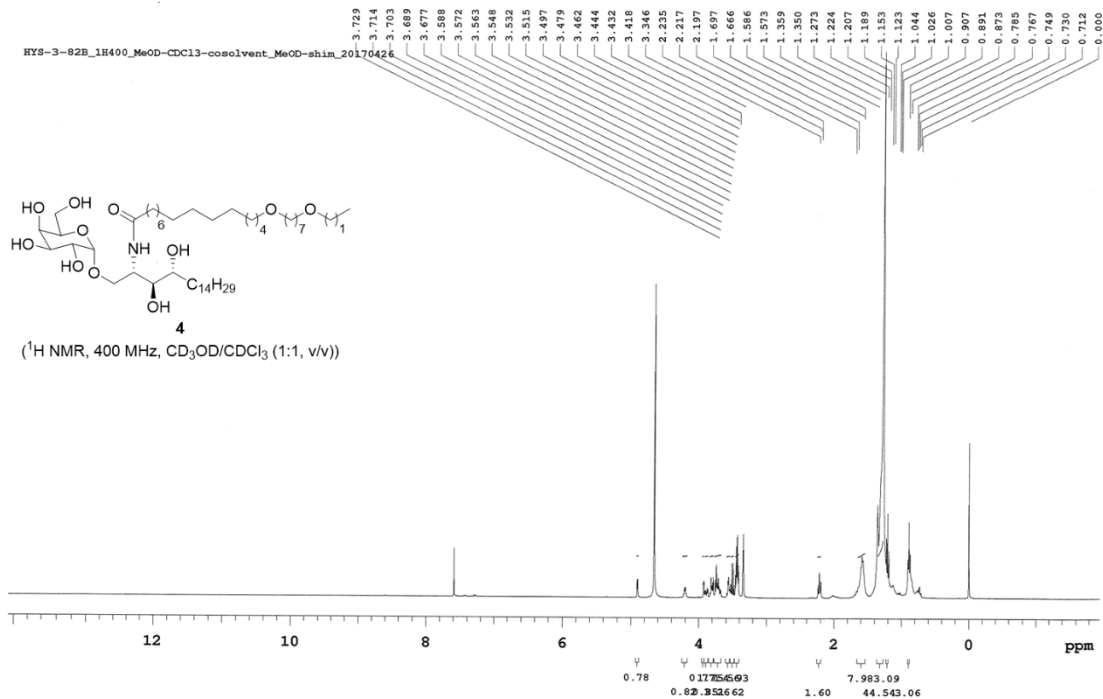


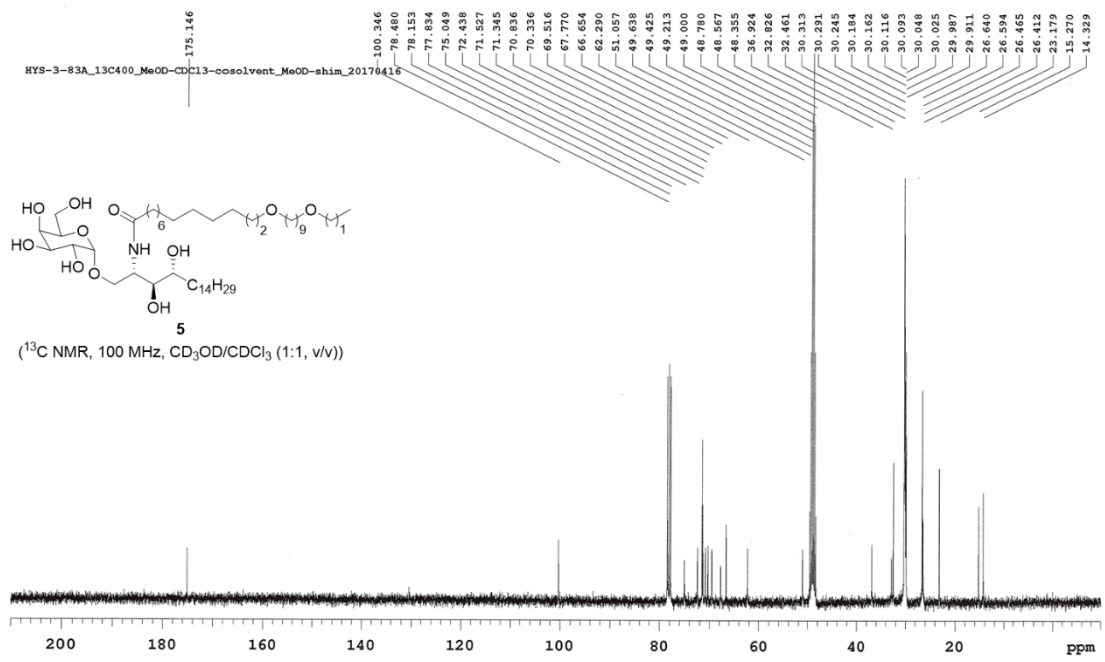
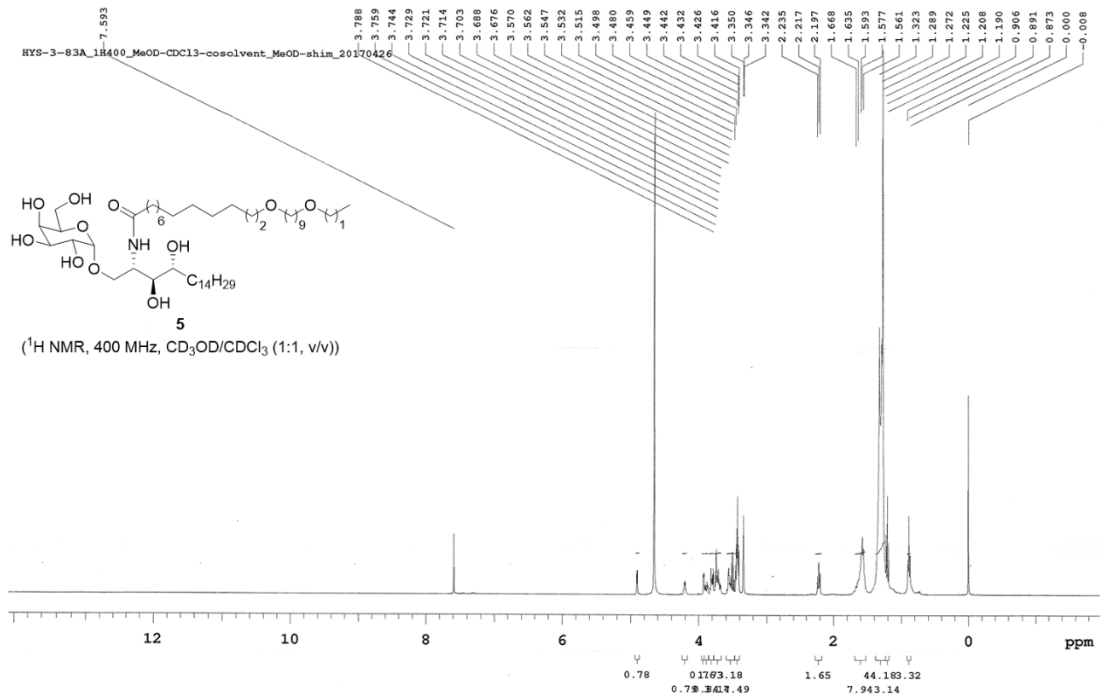


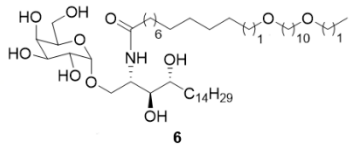
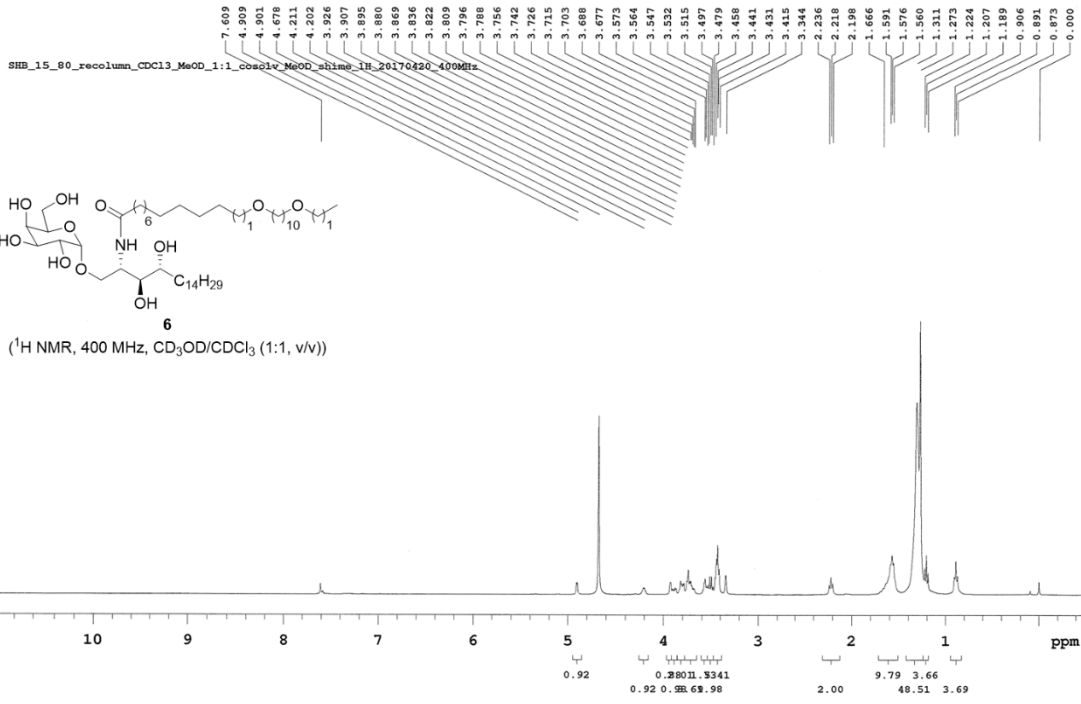




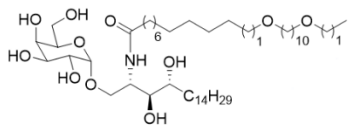
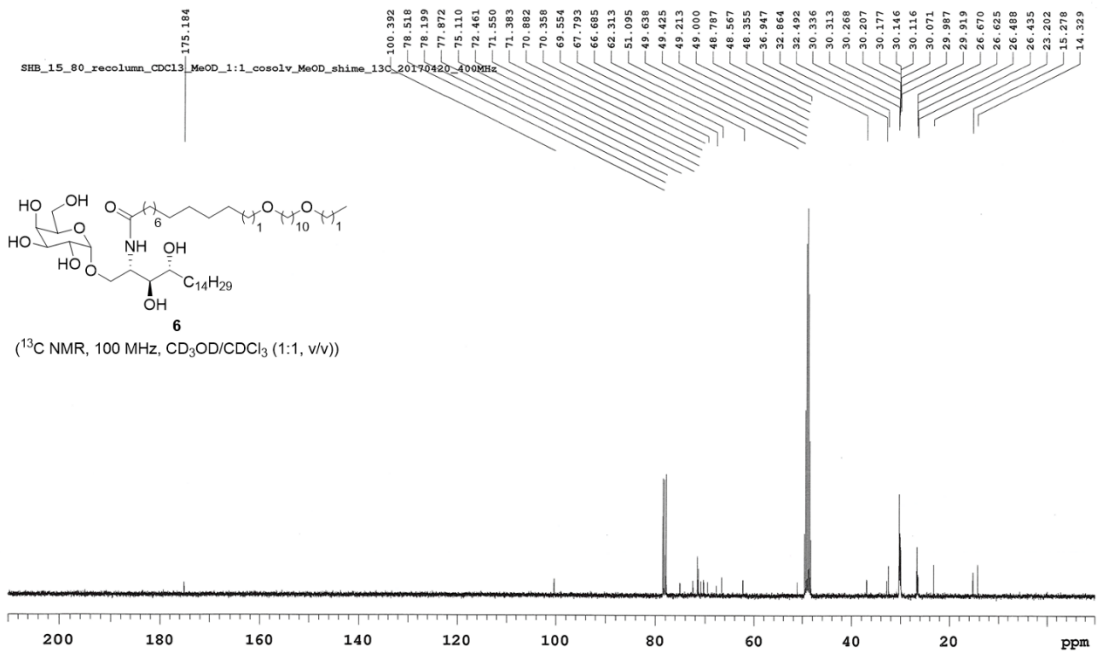




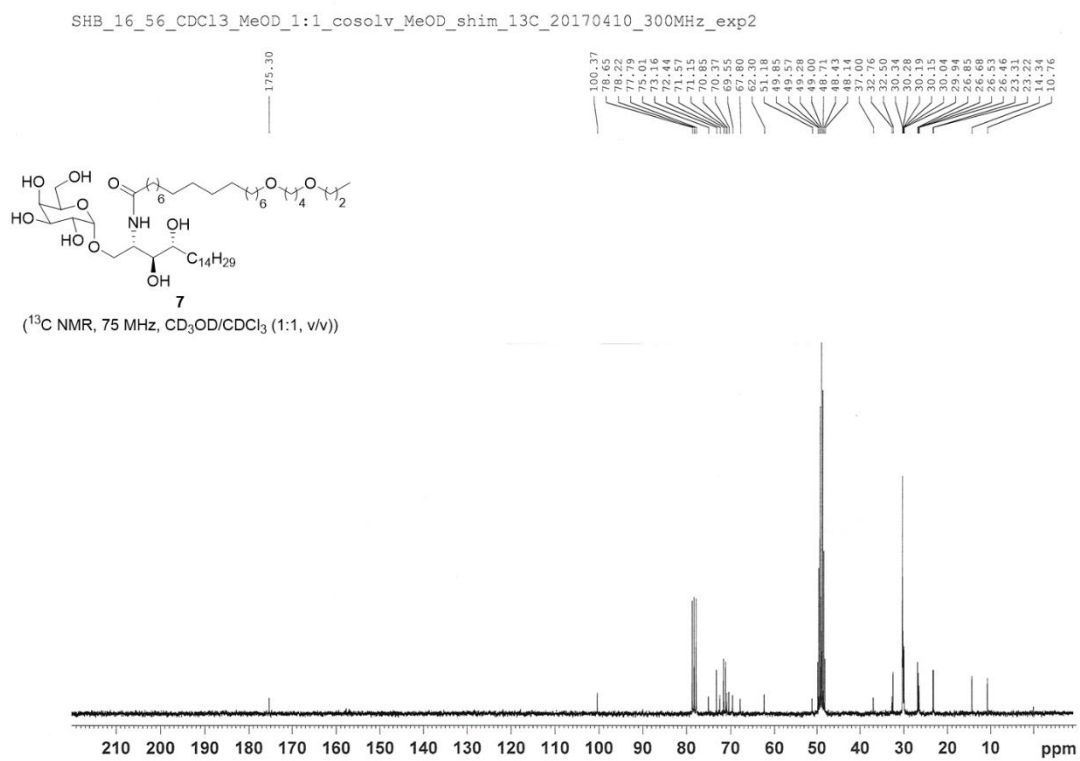
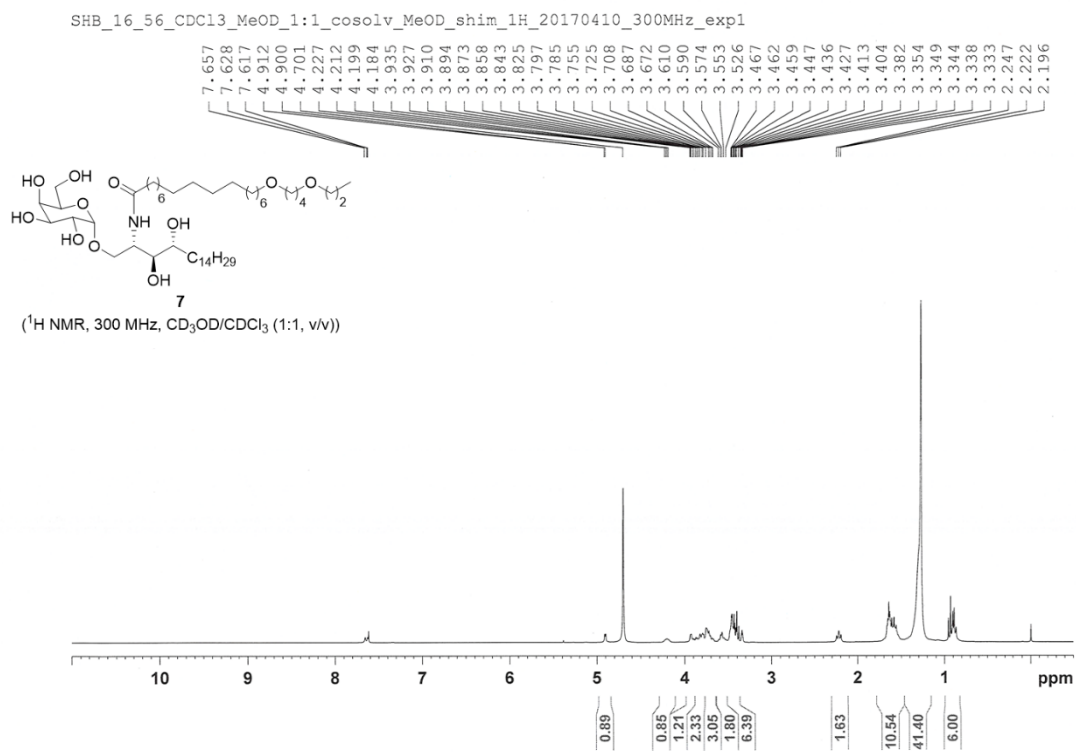




(¹H NMR, 400 MHz, CD₃OD/CDCl₃ (1:1, v/v))

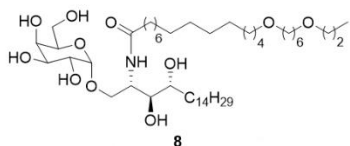


(¹³C NMR, 100 MHz, CD₃OD/CDCl₃ (1:1, v/v))

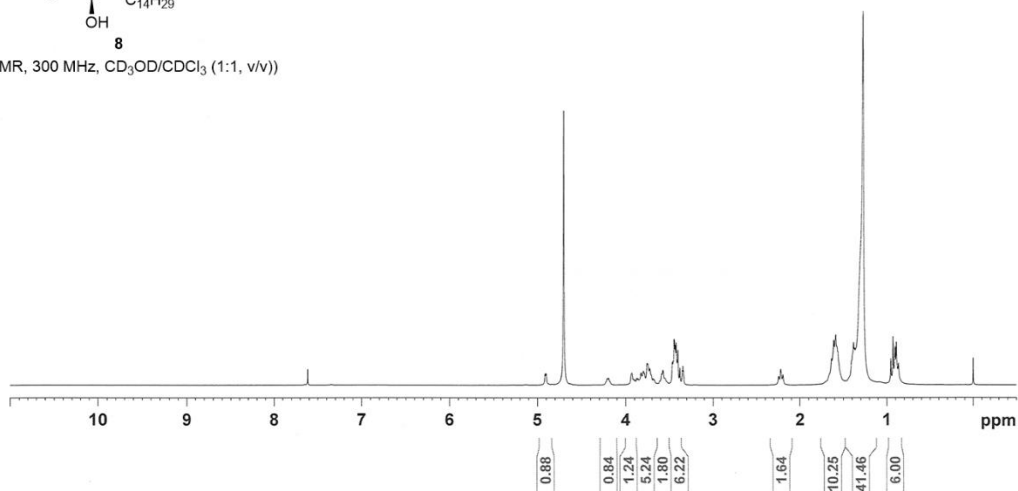


SHB_16_55_CDC13_MeOD_1:1_cosolv_MeOD_shim_1H_20170410_300MHz_exp3

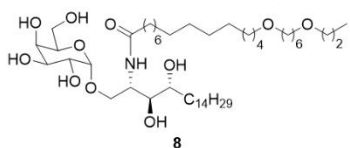
7.614
4.912
4.901
4.704
4.209
4.194
3.928
3.911
3.895
3.874
3.859
3.825
3.797
3.786
3.756
3.748
3.725
3.708
3.687
3.671
3.608
3.588
3.573
3.553
3.462
3.453
3.444
3.440
3.432
3.423
3.410
3.401
3.378
3.350
3.345
3.340
2.246
2.221
1.657
1.634
1.610



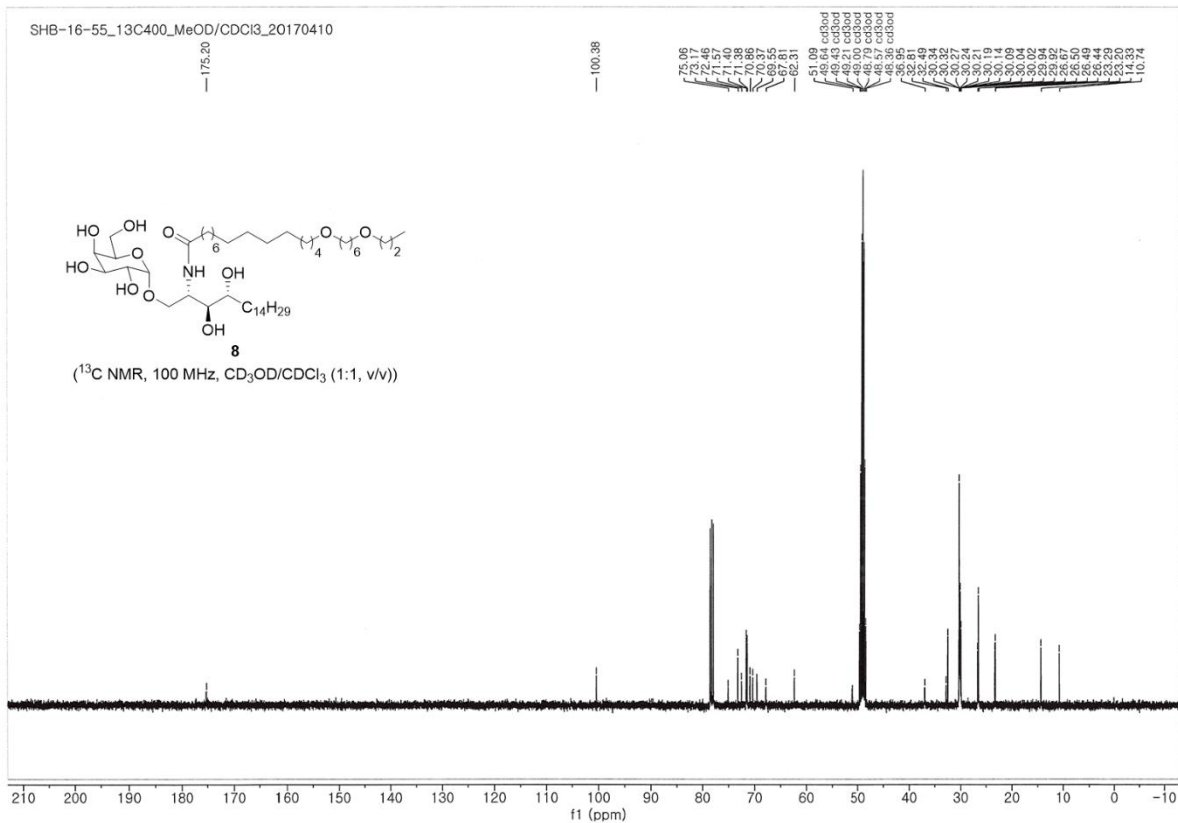
(¹H NMR, 300 MHz, CD₃OD/CDCl₃ (1:1, v/v))

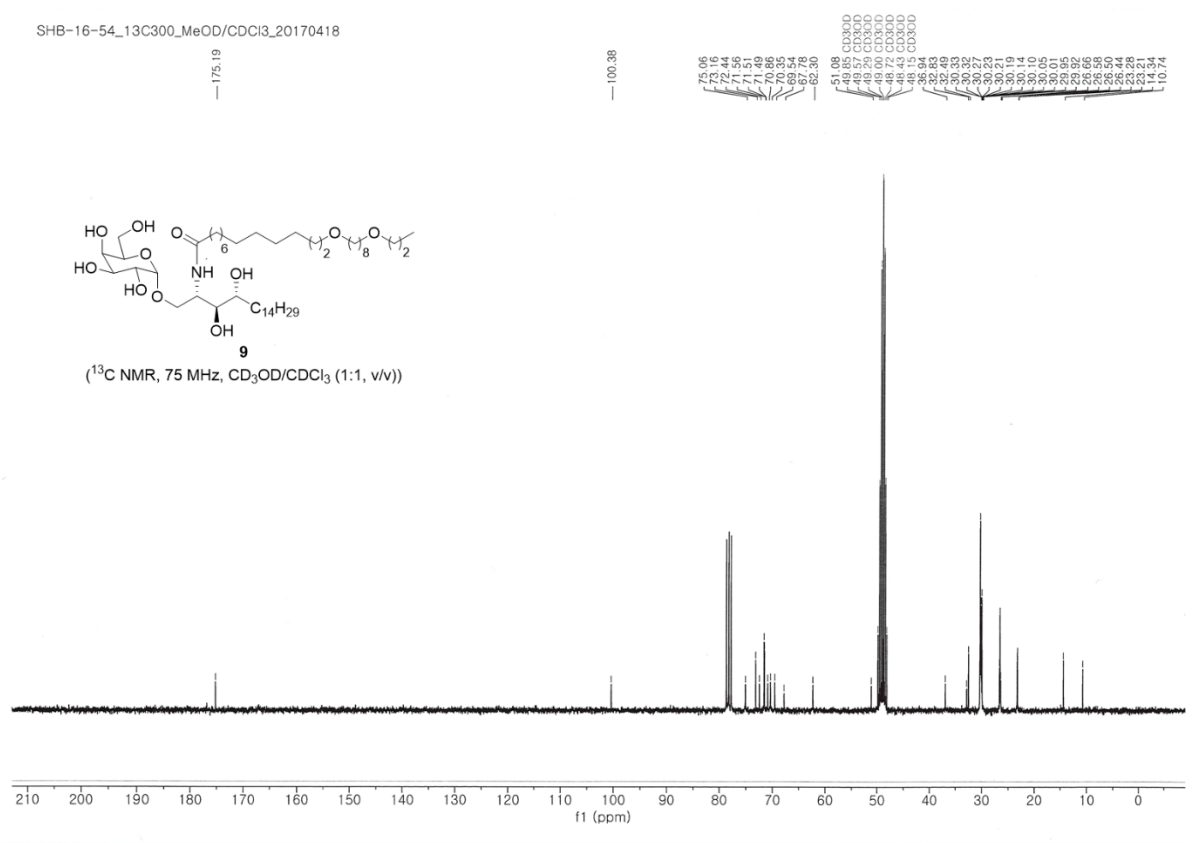
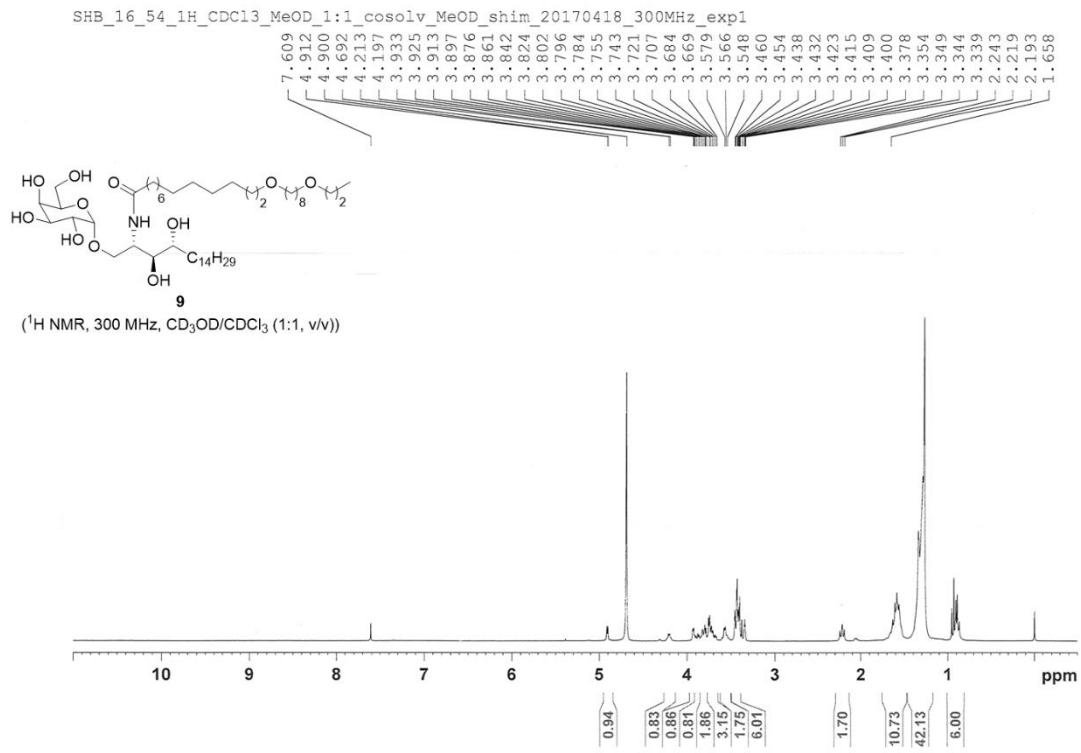


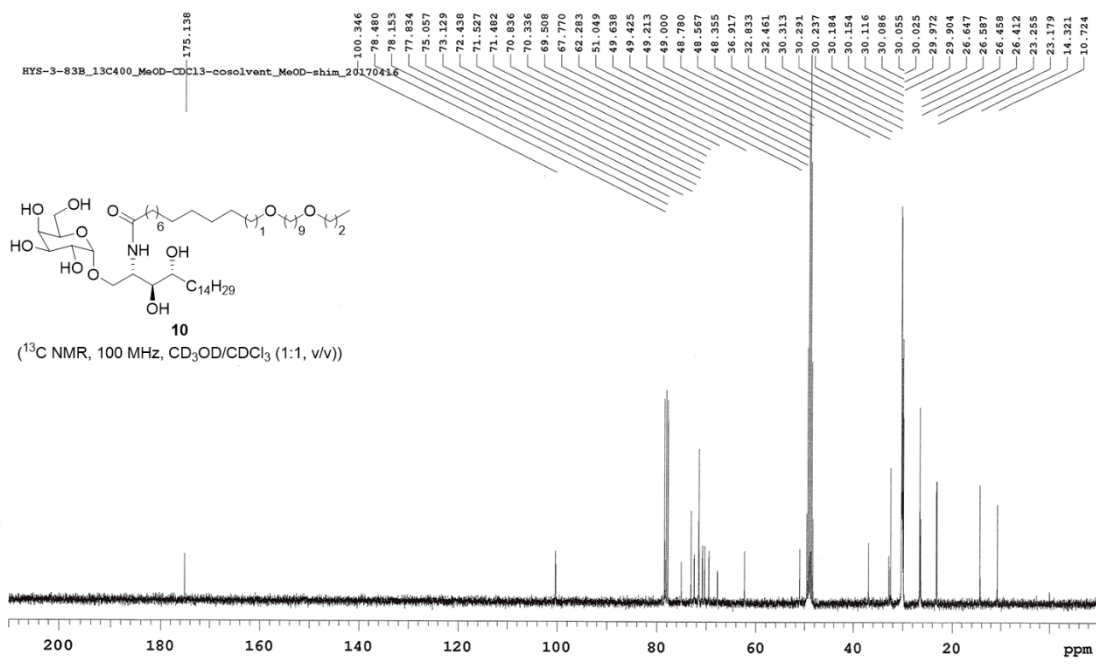
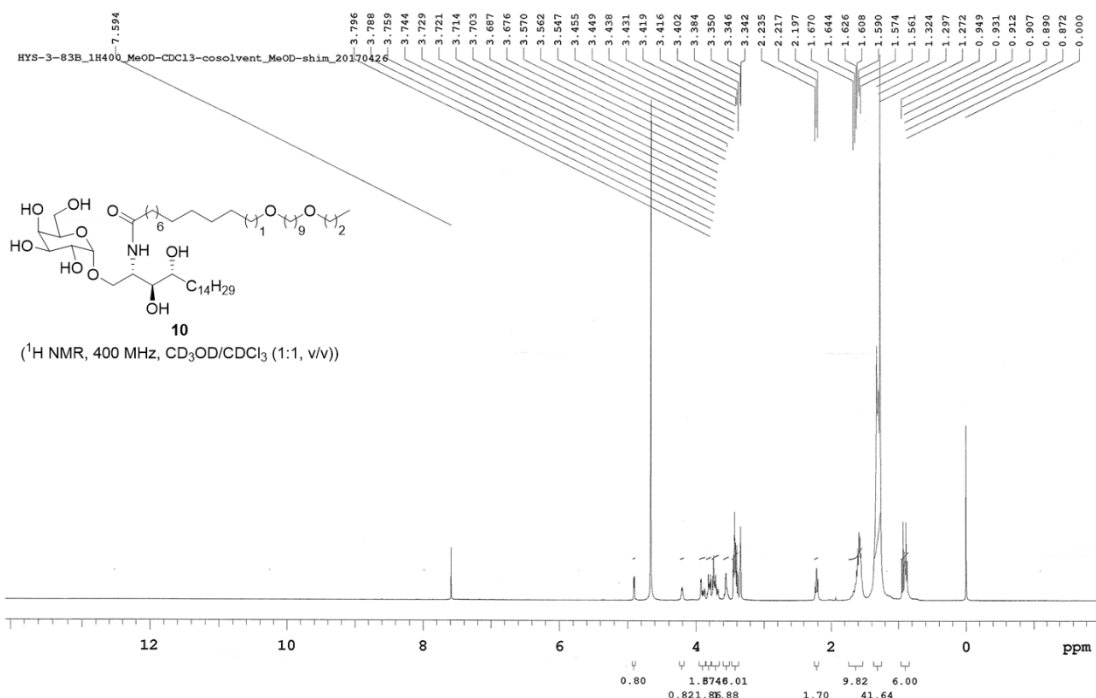
SHB-16-55_13C400_MeOD/CDCl3_20170410



(¹³C NMR, 100 MHz, CD₃OD/CDCl₃ (1:1, v/v))







5. References

- 1) *J. Org. Chem.*, **2013**, *78*, 378–3801.
- 2) *Tetrahedron*, **2005**, *61*, 1855–1862.