

Supplementary Table S1: Association between loneliness and perceived collective efficacy controlling individually for covariates

	Association with loneliness (β), controlling for:			
	(Baseline)	Living with co-twin	Depression	Neuroticism
Collective efficacy	-.18 ***	-.17 ***	-.15 ***	-.16 ***
Covariate	-	-.07 **	.40 ***	.26 ***

β = standardised regression coefficient. All analyses adjusted for gender and socioeconomic status.

*** $p < .001$ ** $p < .01$

Supplementary Table S2: Association between loneliness and perceived neighbourhood disorder controlling for covariates

	Association with loneliness (β), controlling for:			
	(Baseline)	Living with co-twin	Depression	Neuroticism
Neighbourhood disorder	.16 ***	.16 ***	.08 ***	.14 ***
Covariate	-	-.08 **	.39 ***	.26 ***

β = standardised regression coefficient. All analyses adjusted for gender and socioeconomic status.

*** $p < .001$ ** $p < .01$