

Online Supplement:

eTable 1: ADA Current Dental Terminology (CDT) Categories

Code Description	Code Range
Diagnostic	D0100-D0999
Preventive	D1000-D1999
Restorative	D2000-D2999
Endodontics	D3000-D3999
Periodontics	D4000-D4999
Prosthodontics (removable)	D5000-D5899
Maxillofacial prosthetics	D5900-D5999
Implant services	D6000-D6199
Prosthodontics (fixed)	D6200-D6999
Oral and maxillofacial surgery	D7000-D7999
Orthodontics	D8000-D8999
Adjunctive general services	D9000-D9999

eTable 2: Relationship between Visits for Beneficiaries with a History of Prior High Risk Prescription Use and Visit Type

High Risk Status	Probability of any opioid prescription, % (95% CI)	
	Invasive Visit	Non Invasive Visit
Yes	60.2 (59.6; 60.8)	12.0 (11.7; 12.2)
No	36.7 (36.4; 36.9)	2.75 (2.7; 2.8)
Percentage Point Difference	23.5 (22.8; 24.2)	9.2 (8.9; 9.5)
Difference in differences	14.3 (13.6; 14.9)	