

## Supplementary information

# Highly Toughened and Transparent Biobased Epoxy Composites Reinforced with Cellulose Nanofibrils

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**Table S1.** Water vapour transmission of the epoxy, composite and the CNF film.

| Type of sample    | WVT (g/m <sup>2</sup> day) | Thickness (μm) | WVT *100<br>(Thickness normalized) (g/m <sup>2</sup> day) *m |
|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------|--|
| CNF film          | 536.73 ± 1.10              | 45 ± 0.66      | 2.42 ± 0.03  |
| Epoxy             | 4.48 ± 0.41                | 600 ± 6.21     | 0.27 ± 0.00  |
| 23 wt % composite | 2.99 ± 0.06                | 327 ± 2.11     | 0.10 ± 0.00  |