

## Life Sciences Reporting Summary

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For further information on the points included in this form, see [Reporting Life Sciences Research](#). For further information on Nature Research policies, including our [data availability policy](#), see [Authors & Referees](#) and the [Editorial Policy Checklist](#).

## ▶ Experimental design

## 1. Sample size

Describe how sample size was determined.

Power calculations done in IACUC protocol referenced in Online Methods section

## 2. Data exclusions

Describe any data exclusions.

No data exclusions, no animal were excluded

## 3. Replication

Describe whether the experimental findings were reliably reproduced.

All attempts of replication were successful

## 4. Randomization

Describe how samples/organisms/participants were allocated into experimental groups.

No randomization

## 5. Blinding

Describe whether the investigators were blinded to group allocation during data collection and/or analysis.

No blinding

Note: all studies involving animals and/or human research participants must disclose whether blinding and randomization were used.

## 6. Statistical parameters

For all figures and tables that use statistical methods, confirm that the following items are present in relevant figure legends (or in the Methods section if additional space is needed).

n/a Confirmed

- The exact sample size ( $n$ ) for each experimental group/condition, given as a discrete number and unit of measurement (animals, litters, cultures, etc.)
- A description of how samples were collected, noting whether measurements were taken from distinct samples or whether the same sample was measured repeatedly
- A statement indicating how many times each experiment was replicated
- The statistical test(s) used and whether they are one- or two-sided (note: only common tests should be described solely by name; more complex techniques should be described in the Methods section)
- A description of any assumptions or corrections, such as an adjustment for multiple comparisons
- The test results (e.g.  $P$  values) given as exact values whenever possible and with confidence intervals noted
- A clear description of statistics including central tendency (e.g. median, mean) and variation (e.g. standard deviation, interquartile range)
- Clearly defined error bars

See the web collection on [statistics for biologists](#) for further resources and guidance.

## ► Software

Policy information about [availability of computer code](#)

### 7. Software

Describe the software used to analyze the data in this study.

Data were analyzed using GraphPad Prism 7 software.

For manuscripts utilizing custom algorithms or software that are central to the paper but not yet described in the published literature, software must be made available to editors and reviewers upon request. We strongly encourage code deposition in a community repository (e.g. GitHub). *Nature Methods* [guidance for providing algorithms and software for publication](#) provides further information on this topic.

## ► Materials and reagents

Policy information about [availability of materials](#)

### 8. Materials availability

Indicate whether there are restrictions on availability of unique materials or if these materials are only available for distribution by a for-profit company.

Full chemical composition of oligonucleotides used was reported in Online Methods section and can be ordered from commercial sources.

### 9. Antibodies

Describe the antibodies used and how they were validated for use in the system under study (i.e. assay and species).

CD31 antibody (ab124432, Abcam, Cambridge, MA). Antibodies has been validated for their use as an endothelial marker in multiple studies in addition to validation statement on manufacturer's website.

### 10. Eukaryotic cell lines

a. State the source of each eukaryotic cell line used.

HeLa, WM-115 were purchased from ATCC. CTB from S. A. Karumanchi as described in Online Methods

b. Describe the method of cell line authentication used.

No cells authentication were done

c. Report whether the cell lines were tested for mycoplasma contamination.

HeLa and WM-115 cells were mycoplasma tested.

d. If any of the cell lines used are listed in the database of commonly misidentified cell lines maintained by [ICLAC](#), provide a scientific rationale for their use.

No commonly misidentified cells were used

## ► Animals and human research participants

Policy information about [studies involving animals](#); when reporting animal research, follow the [ARRIVE guidelines](#)

### 11. Description of research animals

Provide details on animals and/or animal-derived materials used in the study.

Strains reported in Online Method section

Policy information about [studies involving human research participants](#)

### 12. Description of human research participants

Describe the covariate-relevant population characteristics of the human research participants.

No human subjects