

Figure S1: Distribution of completed fertility by category of IQ for Swedish men born 1951-1967

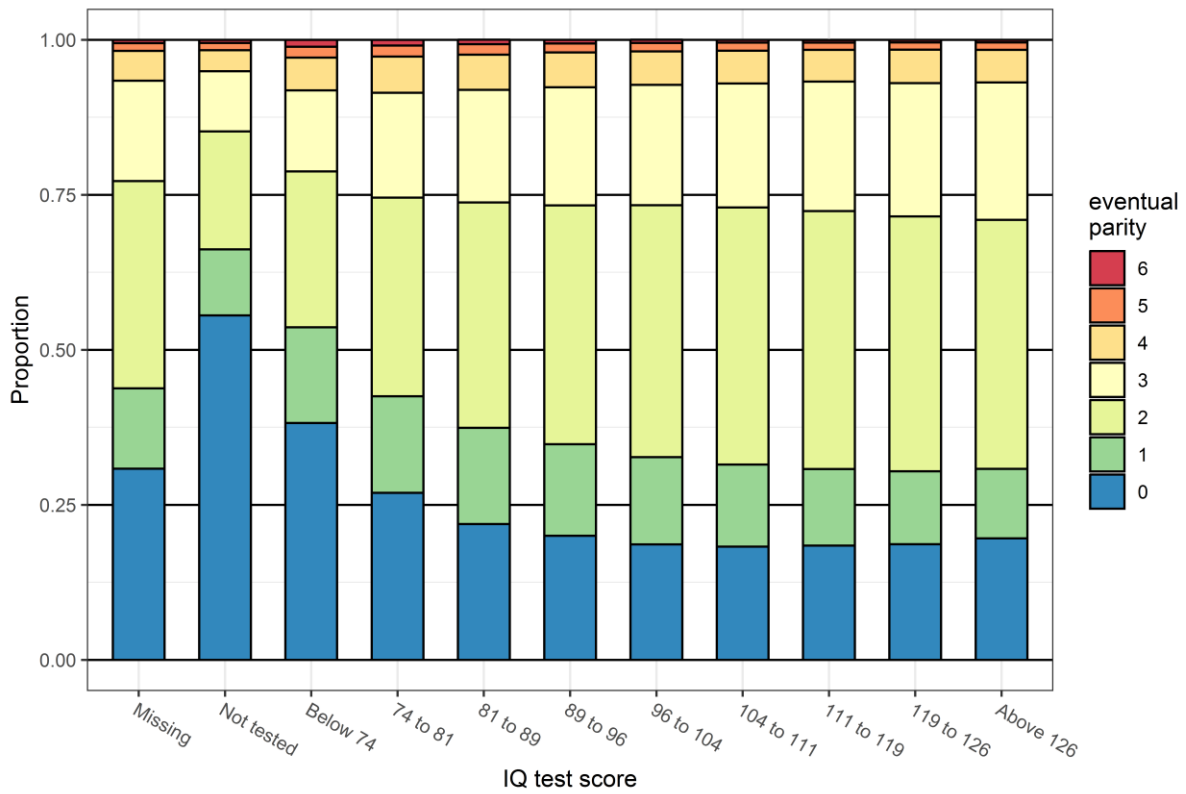


Figure S2: Mean IQ (measured on a discrete stanine scale) for Swedish men born 1951-1967 by completed fertility.

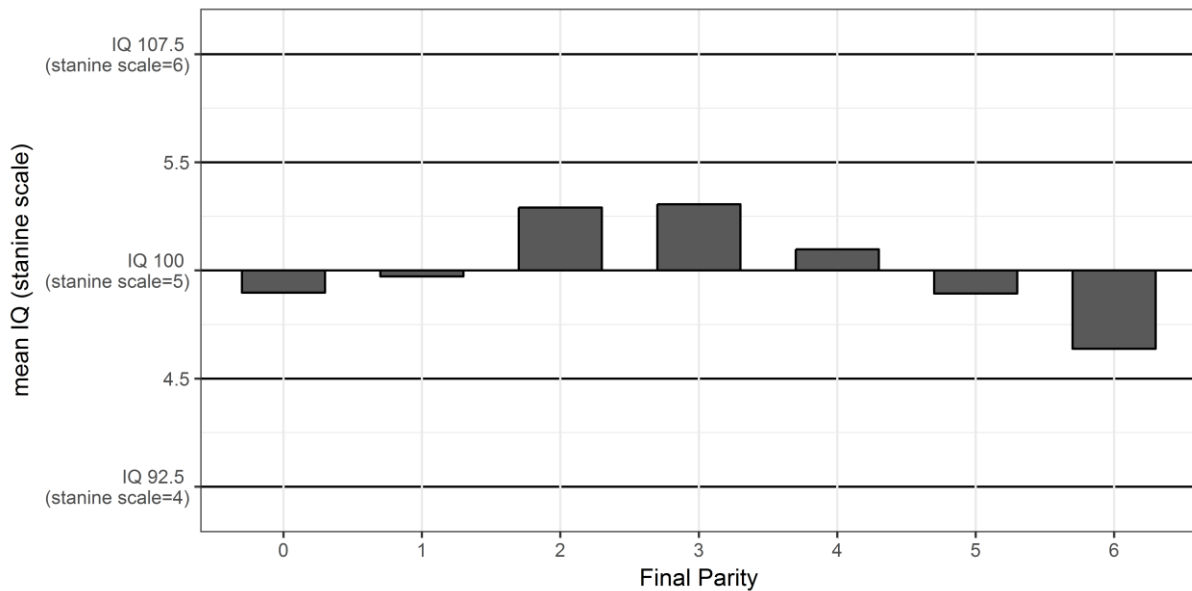


Figure S3: Distribution of completed fertility for Swedish men born 1951-1967, as well as from the children's perspective born to those fathers.

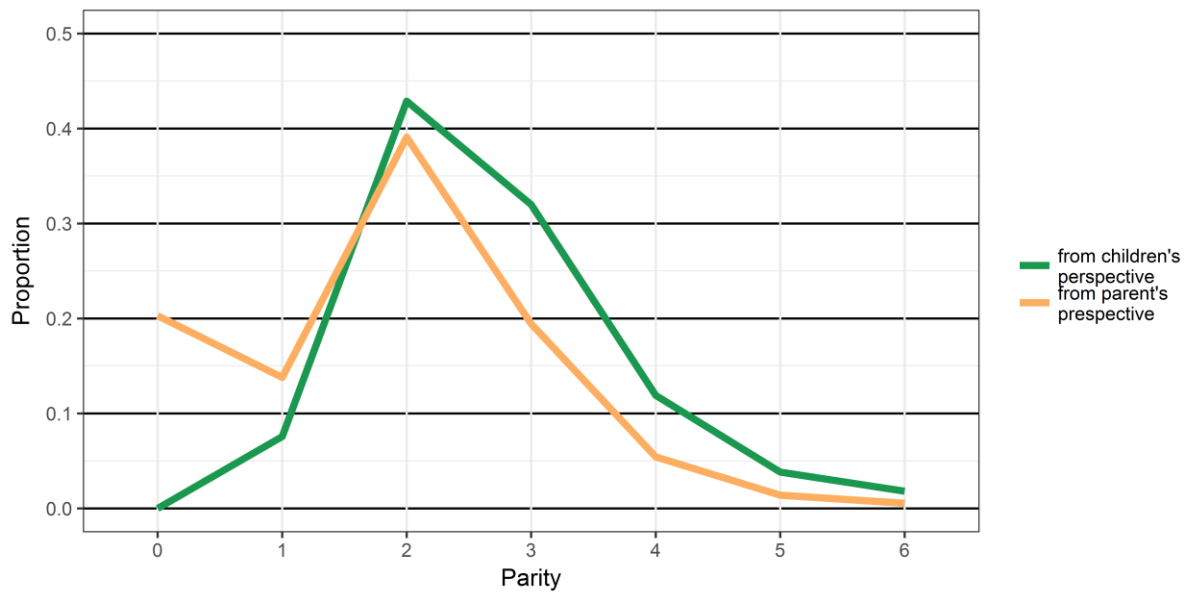


Figure S4: Distribution of age at first birth by IQ scores for Swedish men with at least one child born 1951-1967.

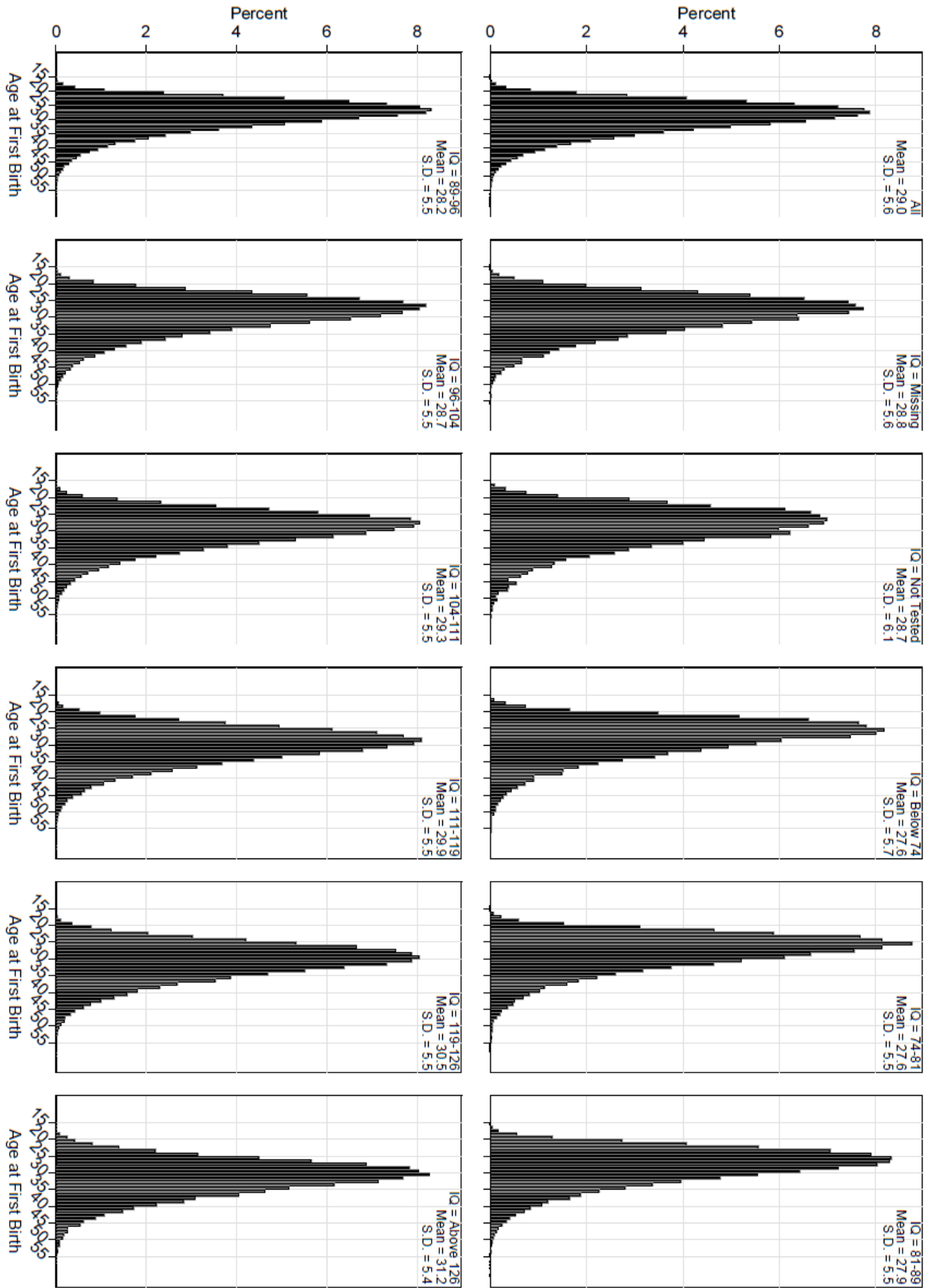


Figure S5: Completed fertility by IQ category for Swedish men born 1951-1967. Contribution to completed fertility by children with first childbearing partner, second partner, and third or higher order partner

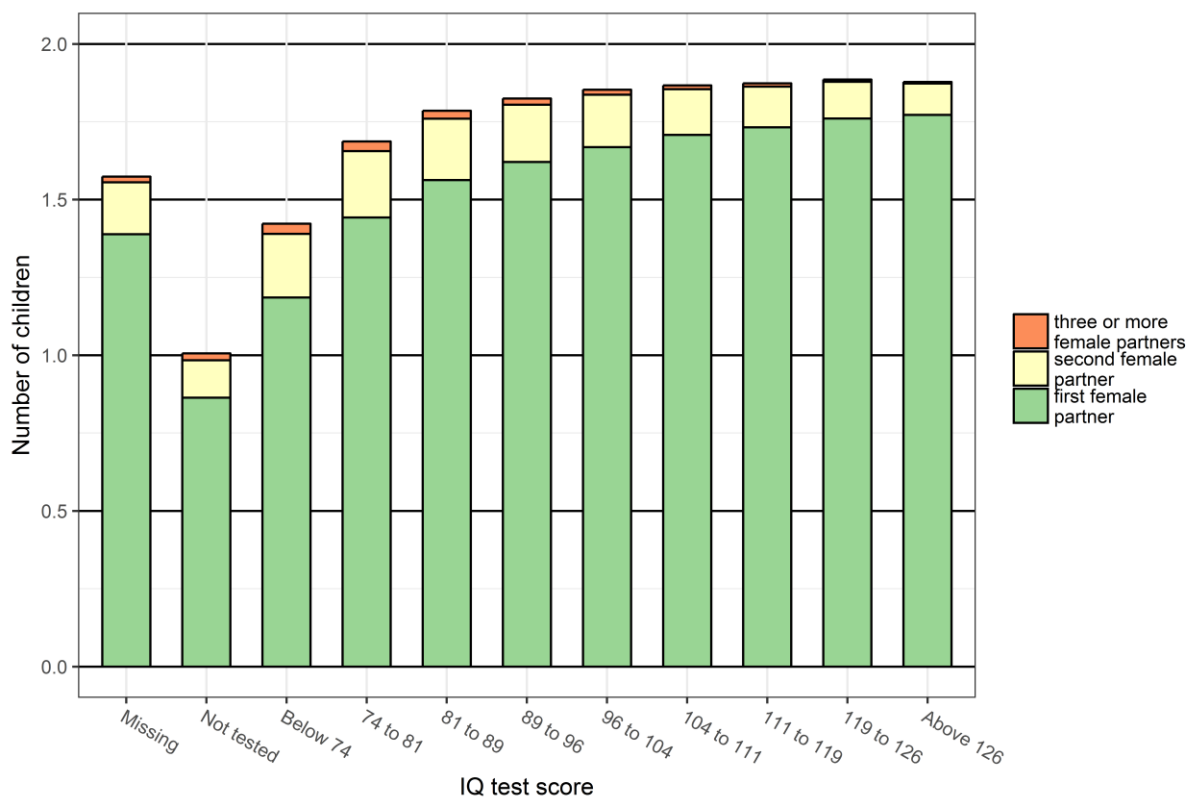


Figure S6: Completed fertility by IQ category for Swedish men born 1951-1967 by educational level.

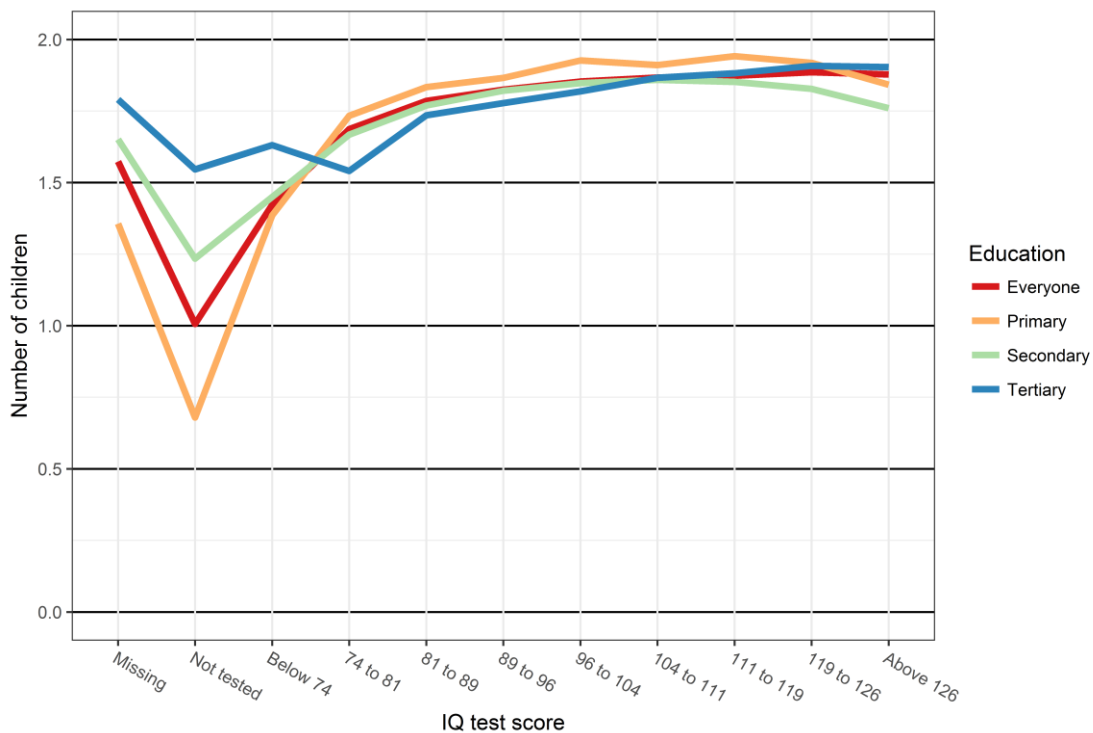
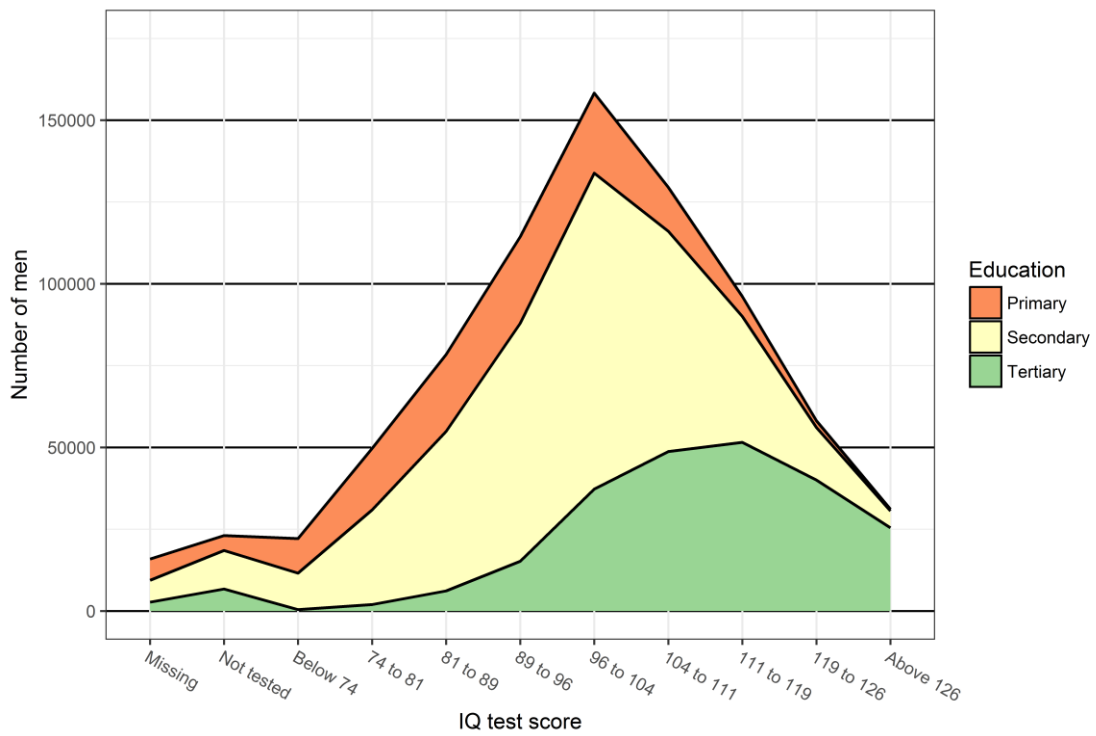


Figure S7: Number of men by education (measured at 2012) and IQ scores for Swedish men born 1951- 1967 (cumulative number of men).



SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

TABLE S1. Mean number of children by IQ and educational attainment for Swedish men born 1951-1967.

IQ	Education											
	Everyone			Low			Medium			High		
	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD
Below 74	22,168	1.42	1.45	10,539	1.39	1.47	11,140	1.45	1.43	428	1.63	1.43
74 to 81	49,797	1.69	1.38	18,820	1.73	1.41	28,903	1.67	1.37	1,982	1.54	1.25
81 to 89	78,507	1.79	1.31	23,533	1.83	1.34	48,762	1.77	1.30	6,115	1.74	1.24
89 to 96	114,528	1.82	1.26	26,467	1.87	1.30	72,705	1.82	1.26	15,219	1.78	1.22
96 to 104	158,437	1.85	1.23	24,472	1.93	1.29	96,569	1.85	1.23	37,242	1.82	1.18
104 to 111	129,568	1.87	1.21	13,431	1.91	1.28	67,318	1.86	1.22	48,740	1.87	1.18
111 to 119	96,181	1.87	1.21	6,105	1.94	1.30	38,472	1.85	1.23	51,553	1.88	1.17
119 to 126	58,141	1.89	1.21	2,072	1.92	1.31	16,050	1.83	1.25	39,997	1.91	1.19
Above 126	31,082	1.88	1.23	506	1.84	1.52	5,157	1.76	1.29	25,407	1.90	1.21
Not Tested	16,769	1.01	1.34	6,522	0.68	1.24	6,670	1.23	1.39	2,704	1.55	1.30
Missing	23,968	1.57	1.33	4,561	1.36	1.44	11,769	1.65	1.32	6,733	1.79	1.20
Total	779,146	1.80	1.27	137,028	1.75	1.37	403,515	1.79	1.27	236,120	1.86	1.19

TABLE S3. Mean number of children by IQ and birth cohort for Swedish men born 1951-1967.

IQ	Birth Cohort											
	Everyone			1951-1956			1957-1962			1963-1967		
	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD
Below 74	22,168	1.42	1.45	8,970	1.44	1.45	5,927	1.43	1.47	7,271	1.39	1.43
74 to 81	49,797	1.69	1.38	17,700	1.73	1.39	15,653	1.67	1.40	16,444	1.65	1.35
81 to 89	78,507	1.79	1.31	27,536	1.83	1.34	23,679	1.79	1.32	27,292	1.73	1.26
89 to 96	114,528	1.82	1.26	41,540	1.87	1.29	34,781	1.84	1.27	38,207	1.77	1.22
96 to 104	158,437	1.85	1.23	51,293	1.92	1.27	45,049	1.87	1.24	62,095	1.79	1.18
104 to 111	129,568	1.87	1.21	48,913	1.93	1.24	37,826	1.88	1.22	42,829	1.79	1.16
111 to 119	96,181	1.87	1.21	37,280	1.94	1.24	27,387	1.89	1.21	31,514	1.77	1.15
119 to 126	58,141	1.89	1.21	22,994	1.97	1.25	16,126	1.89	1.22	19,021	1.78	1.15
Above 126	31,082	1.88	1.23	12,278	1.97	1.26	7,911	1.90	1.23	10,893	1.76	1.19
Not Tested	16,769	1.01	1.34	8,292	1.08	1.38	6,116	0.95	1.31	2,361	0.90	1.30
Missing	23,968	1.57	1.33	4,007	1.75	1.37	7,940	1.73	1.32	12,021	1.41	1.30

TABLE S4. Final parity by IQ and birth cohort for Swedish men born 1951-1967.

IQ	Parity	Everyone						Birth Cohort											
		1951-1956			1957-1962			1951-1956			1957-1962			1963-1967					
		N	%		N	%		N	%		N	%		N	%		N	%	
Below 74	0	8,465	38.2	3,414	38.1	2,291	38.7	2,760	38.0	104 to 111	0	23,671	18.3	8,564	17.5	6,985	18.5	8,122	19.0
	1	3,423	15.4	1,350	15.1	867	14.6	1,206	16.6		1	17,141	13.2	6,447	13.2	4,798	12.7	5,896	13.8
	2	5,577	25.2	2,219	24.7	1,475	24.9	1,883	25.9		2	53,723	41.5	19,286	39.4	15,572	41.2	18,865	44.1
	3	2,897	13.1	1,227	13.7	790	13.3	880	12.1		3	25,918	20.0	10,566	21.6	7,726	20.4	7,626	17.8
	4	1,167	5.3	499	5.6	319	5.4	349	4.8		4	6,855	5.3	3,022	6.2	2,068	5.5	1,765	4.1
	5	391	1.8	167	1.9	120	2.0	104	1.4		5	1,683	1.3	732	1.5	522	1.4	429	1.0
	6+	248	1.1	94	1.1	65	1.1	89	1.2		6+	577	0.5	296	0.6	155	0.4	126	0.3
74 to 81	0	13,421	27.0	4,606	26.0	4,416	28.2	4,399	26.8	111 to 119	0	17,719	18.4	6,464	17.3	5,031	18.4	6,224	19.8
	1	7,746	15.6	2,706	15.3	2,344	15.0	2,696	16.4		1	11,902	12.4	4,688	12.6	3,202	11.7	4,012	12.7
	2	15,952	32.0	5,655	32.0	4,824	30.8	5,473	33.3		2	40,016	41.6	14,745	39.6	11,371	41.5	13,900	44.1
	3	8,433	16.9	3,131	17.7	2,724	17.4	2,578	15.7		3	20,080	20.9	8,355	22.4	5,895	21.5	5,830	18.5
	4	2,910	5.8	1,117	6.3	917	5.9	876	5.3		4	4,929	5.1	2,241	6.0	1,459	5.3	1,229	3.9
	5	885	1.8	308	1.7	296	1.9	281	1.7		5	1,127	1.2	562	1.5	314	1.2	251	0.8
	6+	450	0.9	177	1.0	132	0.8	141	0.9		6+	408	0.4	225	0.6	115	0.4	68	0.2
81 to 89	0	17,199	21.9	5,903	21.4	5,262	22.2	6,034	22.1	119 to 126	0	10,850	18.7	4,011	17.4	3,072	19.1	3,767	19.8
	1	12,182	15.5	4,219	15.3	3,563	15.1	4,400	16.1		1	6,843	11.8	2,696	11.7	1,807	11.2	2,340	12.3
	2	28,530	36.3	9,624	35.0	8,535	36.0	10,371	38.0		2	23,885	41.1	8,979	39.1	6,594	40.9	8,312	43.7
	3	14,260	18.2	5,290	19.2	4,382	18.5	4,588	16.8		3	12,509	21.5	5,327	23.2	3,492	21.7	3,690	19.4
	4	4,441	5.7	1,700	6.2	1,376	5.8	1,365	5.0		4	3,131	5.4	1,501	6.5	889	5.5	741	3.9
	5	1,341	1.7	567	2.1	398	1.7	376	1.4		5	678	1.2	351	1.5	201	1.3	126	0.7
	6+	554	0.7	233	0.9	163	0.7	158	0.6		6+	245	0.4	129	0.6	71	0.4	45	0.2
89 to 96	0	22,945	20.0	8,202	19.7	7,035	20.2	7,708	20.2	Above 126	0	6,091	19.6	2,179	17.8	1,523	19.3	2,389	21.9
	1	16,907	14.8	6,048	14.6	4,990	14.4	5,869	15.4		1	3,484	11.2	1,401	11.4	833	10.5	1,250	11.5
	2	44,091	38.5	15,336	36.9	13,251	38.1	15,504	40.6		2	12,479	40.2	4,690	38.2	3,233	40.9	4,556	41.8
	3	21,812	19.1	8,436	20.3	6,684	19.2	6,692	17.5		3	6,889	22.2	2,952	24.0	1,755	22.2	2,182	20.0
	4	6,447	5.6	2,532	6.1	2,108	6.1	1,807	4.7		4	1,638	5.3	802	6.5	434	5.5	402	3.7
	5	1,661	1.5	705	1.7	506	1.5	450	1.2		5	373	1.2	194	1.6	90	1.1	89	0.8
	6+	665	0.6	281	0.7	207	0.6	177	0.5		6+	128	0.4	60	0.5	43	0.5	25	0.2
96 to 104	0	29,516	18.6	9,164	17.9	8,533	18.9	11,819	19.0	Not Tested	0	9,319	55.6	4,404	53.1	3,498	57.2	1,417	60.0
	1	22,278	14.1	7,117	13.9	6,146	13.6	9,015	14.5		1	1,782	10.6	890	10.7	669	10.9	223	9.5
	2	64,369	40.6	19,728	38.5	17,893	39.7	26,748	43.1		2	3,193	19.0	1,648	19.9	1,113	18.2	432	18.3
	3	30,762	19.4	10,916	21.3	9,071	20.1	10,775	17.4		3	1,627	9.7	896	10.8	548	9.0	183	7.8
	4	8,551	5.4	3,199	6.2	2,466	5.5	2,886	4.7		4	569	3.4	303	3.7	194	3.2	72	3.1
	5	2,159	1.4	818	1.6	696	1.5	645	1.0		5	194	1.2	102	1.2	68	1.1	24	1.0
	6+	802	0.5	351	0.7	244	0.5	207	0.3	Missing	6+	85	0.5	49	0.6	26	0.4	10	0.4
											0	7,390	30.8	1,067	26.6	2,023	25.5	4,300	35.8
											1	3,106	13.0	494	12.3	1,007	12.7	1,605	13.4
											2	8,010	33.4	1,342	33.5	2,865	36.1	3,803	31.6
											3	3,884	16.2	758	18.9	1,430	18.0	1,696	14.1
											4	1,154	4.8	232	5.8	451	5.7	471	3.9
											5	298	1.2	84	2.1	110	1.4	104	0.9
											6+	126	0.5	30	0.8	54	0.7	42	0.4

TABLE S5. Mean number of children by partner order and IQ for Swedish men born 1951-1967.

IQ	Childbearing Partner Order					
	1		2		3+	
	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
Below 74	1.19	1.20	0.20	0.63	0.03	0.27
74 to 81	1.44	1.17	0.21	0.63	0.03	0.27
81 to 89	1.56	1.14	0.20	0.60	0.03	0.24
89 to 96	1.62	1.12	0.18	0.58	0.02	0.20
96 to 104	1.67	1.10	0.17	0.55	0.02	0.18
104 to 111	1.71	1.10	0.15	0.52	0.01	0.16
111 to 119	1.73	1.11	0.13	0.49	0.01	0.15
119 to 126	1.76	1.13	0.12	0.47	0.01	0.11
Above 126	1.77	1.16	0.10	0.44	0.00	0.09
Not Tested	0.86	1.15	0.12	0.48	0.02	0.22
Missing	1.39	1.17	0.17	0.54	0.02	0.19

TABLE S6. Mean number of children by IQ and age at measurement for Swedish men born 1951-1967.

IQ	Age at Measurement																	
	25			30			35			40			45			50		
	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD
Below 74	22,168	0.35	0.65	22,168	0.79	1.02	22,168	1.14	1.24	22,168	1.32	1.37	22,168	1.40	1.43	22,168	1.42	1.44
74 to 81	49,797	0.39	0.67	49,797	0.95	1.04	49,797	1.37	1.23	49,797	1.58	1.32	49,797	1.66	1.36	49,797	1.68	1.38
81 to 89	78,507	0.39	0.66	78,507	0.99	1.02	78,507	1.44	1.18	78,507	1.68	1.26	78,507	1.76	1.29	78,507	1.78	1.30
89 to 96	114,528	0.36	0.64	114,528	0.98	1.01	114,528	1.46	1.16	114,528	1.71	1.22	114,528	1.80	1.25	114,528	1.82	1.26
96 to 104	158,437	0.32	0.61	158,437	0.94	0.99	158,437	1.45	1.14	158,437	1.72	1.19	158,437	1.82	1.21	158,437	1.85	1.22
104 to 111	129,568	0.27	0.56	129,568	0.87	0.97	129,568	1.43	1.13	129,568	1.73	1.18	129,568	1.83	1.20	129,568	1.86	1.21
111 to 119	96,181	0.21	0.51	96,181	0.79	0.94	96,181	1.38	1.13	96,181	1.71	1.17	96,181	1.83	1.19	96,181	1.87	1.20
119 to 126	58,141	0.17	0.47	58,141	0.72	0.92	58,141	1.35	1.14	58,141	1.71	1.19	58,141	1.84	1.20	58,141	1.88	1.21
Above 126	31,082	0.13	0.40	31,082	0.63	0.88	31,082	1.28	1.14	31,082	1.68	1.20	31,082	1.83	1.22	31,082	1.87	1.22
Not Tested	16,769	0.19	0.50	16,769	0.49	0.86	16,769	0.76	1.12	16,769	0.92	1.26	16,769	0.98	1.31	16,769	1.00	1.33
Missing	23,968	0.28	0.59	23,968	0.78	0.99	23,968	1.21	1.18	23,968	1.45	1.27	23,968	1.55	1.31	23,968	1.57	1.33

TABLE S7. Final parity by IQ and age at measurement for Swedish men born 1951-1967.

IQ	Parity	Age											
		25		30		35		40		45		50	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Below 74	0	16,457	74.2	12,073	54.5	9,814	44.3	8,902	40.2	8,581	38.7	8,486	38.3
	1	3,992	18.0	4,396	19.8	3,925	17.7	3,519	15.9	3,416	15.4	3,423	15.4
	2	1,514	6.8	4,236	19.1	5,226	23.6	5,552	25.1	5,582	25.2	5,574	25.1
	3	182	0.8	1,181	5.3	2,300	10.4	2,732	12.3	2,858	12.9	2,897	13.1
	4	19	0.1	233	1.1	692	3.1	1,028	4.6	1,157	5.2	1,162	5.2
	5	4	0.0	36	0.2	159	0.7	299	1.4	368	1.7	386	1.7
	6+	0	0.0	13	0.1	52	0.2	136	0.6	206	0.9	240	1.1
74 to 81	0	35,018	70.3	22,769	45.7	16,812	33.8	14,480	29.1	13,652	27.4	13,471	27.1
	1	10,475	21.0	11,236	22.6	9,028	18.1	8,017	16.1	7,814	15.7	7,740	15.5
	2	3,847	7.7	11,924	24.0	15,312	30.8	15,882	31.9	15,956	32.0	15,959	32.1
	3	428	0.9	3,252	6.5	6,550	13.2	8,023	16.1	8,376	16.8	8,425	16.9
	4	27	0.1	523	1.1	1,649	3.3	2,465	5.0	2,796	5.6	2,895	5.8
	5	2	0.0	76	0.2	347	0.7	661	1.3	820	1.7	875	1.8
	6+	0	0.0	17	0.0	99	0.2	269	0.5	383	0.8	432	0.9
81 to 89	0	55,374	70.5	33,591	42.8	23,049	29.4	18,970	24.2	17,587	22.4	17,270	22.0
	1	16,538	21.1	18,899	24.1	14,753	18.8	12,721	16.2	12,309	15.7	12,176	15.5
	2	6,021	7.7	20,289	25.8	27,135	34.6	28,383	36.2	28,523	36.3	28,562	36.4
	3	543	0.7	4,943	6.3	10,655	13.6	13,487	17.2	14,136	18.0	14,252	18.2
	4	28	0.0	680	0.9	2,338	3.0	3,660	4.7	4,249	5.4	4,394	5.6
	5	3	0.0	92	0.1	446	0.6	954	1.2	1,226	1.6	1,322	1.7
	6+	0	0.0	13	0.0	131	0.2	332	0.4	477	0.6	531	0.7
89 to 96	0	82,754	72.3	49,188	43.0	32,320	28.2	25,729	22.5	23,546	20.6	23,047	20.1
	1	22,854	20.0	27,502	24.0	21,123	18.4	17,897	15.6	17,095	14.9	16,931	14.8
	2	8,175	7.1	29,955	26.2	41,468	36.2	43,731	38.2	44,075	38.5	44,121	38.5
	3	702	0.6	6,875	6.0	15,727	13.7	20,414	17.8	21,602	18.9	21,756	19.0
	4	39	0.0	886	0.8	3,221	2.8	5,209	4.6	6,131	5.4	6,401	5.6
	5	3	0.0	100	0.1	542	0.5	1,195	1.0	1,529	1.3	1,636	1.4
	6	1	0.0	22	0.0	127	0.1	353	0.3	550	0.5	636	0.6
96 to 104	0	119,462	75.4	70,948	44.8	44,549	28.1	33,894	21.4	30,416	19.2	29,647	18.7
	1	28,487	18.0	37,725	23.8	29,133	18.4	24,087	15.2	22,528	14.2	22,311	14.1
	2	9,608	6.1	39,941	25.2	58,835	37.1	63,510	40.1	64,459	40.7	64,431	40.7
	3	825	0.5	8,627	5.5	21,091	13.3	28,240	17.8	30,328	19.1	30,704	19.4
	4	52	0.0	1,062	0.7	4,040	2.6	6,866	4.3	8,139	5.1	8,480	5.4
	5	3	0.0	113	0.1	662	0.4	1,407	0.9	1,899	1.2	2,092	1.3
	6+	0	0.0	21	0.0	127	0.1	433	0.3	668	0.4	772	0.5

TABLE S7 (CONTINUED). Final parity by IQ and age at measurement for Swedish men born 1951-1967.

IQ	Parity	Age											
		25		30		35		40		45		50	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
104 to 111	0	102,400	79.0	61,950	47.8	37,558	29.0	27,707	21.4	24,554	19.0	23,817	18.4
	1	20,473	15.8	30,215	23.3	23,620	18.2	18,824	14.5	17,355	13.4	17,156	13.2
	2	6,189	4.8	30,641	23.7	48,121	37.1	52,700	40.7	53,720	41.5	53,763	41.5
	3	479	0.4	5,998	4.6	16,771	12.9	23,691	18.3	25,604	19.8	25,907	20.0
	4	26	0.0	693	0.5	2,972	2.3	5,315	4.1	6,439	5.0	6,753	5.2
	5	1	0.0	65	0.1	440	0.3	1,039	0.8	1,451	1.1	1,631	1.3
	6+	0	0.0	6	0.0	86	0.1	292	0.2	445	0.3	541	0.4
111 to 119	0	79,688	82.9	49,739	51.7	29,578	30.8	21,102	21.9	18,427	19.2	17,830	18.5
	1	12,584	13.1	21,820	22.7	17,315	18.0	13,441	14.0	12,171	12.7	11,946	12.4
	2	3,644	3.8	20,348	21.2	35,204	36.6	39,228	40.8	40,007	41.6	40,063	41.7
	3	257	0.3	3,826	4.0	11,855	12.3	17,910	18.6	19,778	20.6	20,032	20.8
	4	8	0.0	403	0.4	1,874	2.0	3,622	3.8	4,523	4.7	4,840	5.0
	5	0	0.0	40	0.0	293	0.3	676	0.7	960	1.0	1,084	1.1
	6+	0	0.0	5	0.0	62	0.1	202	0.2	315	0.3	386	0.4
119 to 126	0	50,032	86.1	32,065	55.2	18,934	32.6	13,296	22.9	11,358	19.5	10,927	18.8
	1	6,262	10.8	12,668	21.8	10,239	17.6	7,736	13.3	7,017	12.1	6,869	11.8
	2	1,701	2.9	11,103	19.1	20,507	35.3	23,238	40.0	23,857	41.0	23,910	41.1
	3	137	0.2	2,043	3.5	7,105	12.2	11,062	19.0	12,244	21.1	12,476	21.5
	4	9	0.0	232	0.4	1,166	2.0	2,304	4.0	2,914	5.0	3,087	5.3
	5	0	0.0	25	0.0	147	0.3	391	0.7	569	1.0	650	1.1
	6+	0	0.0	5	0.0	43	0.1	114	0.2	182	0.3	222	0.4
Above 126	0	27,866	89.7	18,698	60.2	11,005	35.4	7,522	24.2	6,376	20.5	6,138	19.8
	1	2,560	8.2	6,342	20.4	5,450	17.5	4,079	13.1	3,607	11.6	3,504	11.3
	2	608	2.0	5,031	16.2	10,382	33.4	12,022	38.7	12,436	40.0	12,496	40.2
	3	44	0.1	891	2.9	3,620	11.7	6,009	19.3	6,736	21.7	6,863	22.1
	4	3	0.0	108	0.4	516	1.7	1,197	3.9	1,534	4.9	1,614	5.2
	5	1	0.0	11	0.0	91	0.3	187	0.6	296	1.0	351	1.1
	6+	0	0.0	1	0.0	18	0.1	66	0.2	97	0.3	116	0.4
Not Tested	0	14,286	85.2	11,847	70.7	10,321	61.6	9,664	57.6	9,425	56.2	9,337	55.7
	1	1,862	11.1	2,380	14.2	2,075	12.4	1,850	11.0	1,789	10.7	1,791	10.7
	2	543	3.2	1,988	11.9	2,863	17.1	3,116	18.6	3,182	19.0	3,196	19.1
	3	64	0.4	445	2.7	1,142	6.8	1,487	8.9	1,592	9.5	1,610	9.6
	4	14	0.1	90	0.5	285	1.7	472	2.8	538	3.2	570	3.4
	5	0	0.0	15	0.1	60	0.4	135	0.8	175	1.0	186	1.1
	6+	0	0.0	4	0.0	23	0.1	45	0.3	68	0.4	79	0.5
Missing	0	18,894	78.8	13,002	54.3	9,557	39.9	8,018	33.5	7,484	31.2	7,398	30.9
	1	3,602	15.0	4,738	19.8	4,011	16.7	3,373	14.1	3,179	13.3	3,111	13.0
	2	1,313	5.5	4,863	20.3	7,125	29.7	7,896	32.9	8,003	33.4	8,025	33.5
	3	149	0.6	1,161	4.8	2,614	10.9	3,524	14.7	3,839	16.0	3,871	16.2
	4	9	0.0	174	0.7	530	2.2	883	3.7	1,090	4.6	1,150	4.8
	5	1	0.0	25	0.1	96	0.4	211	0.9	267	1.1	293	1.2
	6+	0	0.0	5	0.0	35	0.2	63	0.3	106	0.4	120	0.5

TABLE S8. Linear regression: final parity regressed on IQ (continuous), no fixed effects. Swedish men born 1951-1967.

Variable	Category	Model 1			Model 2		
		β	SE	95% CI	β	SE	95% CI
IQ (stanine scale)		0.034	0.001	0.032, 0.04	0.041	0.001	0.040, 0.04
Birth Year	1951	0.123	0.008	0.107, 0.14	0.105	0.008	0.089, 0.12
	1952	0.122	0.008	0.106, 0.14	0.102	0.008	0.086, 0.12
	1953	0.123	0.008	0.107, 0.14	0.104	0.008	0.088, 0.12
	1954	0.128	0.008	0.111, 0.14	0.107	0.008	0.091, 0.12
	1955	0.121	0.008	0.105, 0.14	0.101	0.008	0.085, 0.12
	1956	0.122	0.008	0.106, 0.14	0.101	0.008	0.085, 0.12
	1957	0.117	0.008	0.101, 0.13	0.097	0.008	0.081, 0.11
	1958	0.093	0.008	0.077, 0.11	0.075	0.008	0.059, 0.09
	1959	0.086	0.008	0.070, 0.10	0.067	0.008	0.050, 0.08
	1961	0.037	0.008	0.021, 0.05	0.025	0.008	0.009, 0.04
	1962	0.038	0.008	0.022, 0.05	0.028	0.008	0.012, 0.04
	1963	0.024	0.008	0.009, 0.04	0.018	0.008	0.003, 0.03
	1964	0.025	0.008	0.010, 0.04	0.023	0.008	0.008, 0.04
	1965 (ref)		0.000		0.000		
1966		-0.035	0.008	-0.049, -0.02	-0.031	0.007	-0.045, -0.02
1967		-0.046	0.008	-0.061, -0.03	-0.040	0.008	-0.055, -0.03
Education	Primary (<9 years)				-0.032	0.013	-0.058, -0.01
	Primary (9 years)				-0.004	0.005	-0.014, 0.01
	Secondary (10-11 years) (ref)				0.000		
	Secondary (12 years)				-0.084	0.005	-0.093, -0.07
	Tertiary (13-15 years)				-0.052	0.005	-0.061, -0.04
	Tertiary (15+ years)				-0.021	0.005	-0.030, -0.01
	Post-graduate				0.047	0.013	0.022, 0.07
Missing				-0.333	0.056	-0.443, -0.22	
Family Size	1				-0.109	0.005	-0.118, -0.10
	2 (ref)				0.000		
	3				0.113	0.004	0.105, 0.12
	4				0.206	0.006	0.194, 0.22
	5				0.290	0.010	0.271, 0.31
	6				0.375	0.014	0.347, 0.40
Birth Order	1 (ref)				0.000		
	2				-0.027	0.004	-0.034, -0.02
	3				-0.068	0.005	-0.078, -0.06
	4				-0.117	0.009	-0.134, -0.10
	5				-0.181	0.014	-0.209, -0.15
	6				-0.147	0.019	-0.185, -0.11
N			712,265			712,265	

TABLE S9. Linear regression: final parity regressed on IQ (continuous), fixed effects. Swedish men born 1951-1967.

Variable	Category	Model 1			Model 2		
		β	SE	95% CI	β	SE	95% CI
IQ (stanine scale)		0.075	0.003	0.069, 0.081	0.074	0.003	0.067, 0.080
Birth Year	1951	0.279	0.028	0.224, 0.333	0.294	0.042	0.211, 0.377
	1952	0.286	0.027	0.233, 0.339	0.298	0.040	0.220, 0.376
	1953	0.308	0.026	0.257, 0.360	0.320	0.037	0.247, 0.393
	1954	0.274	0.025	0.224, 0.324	0.286	0.035	0.217, 0.355
	1955	0.286	0.025	0.237, 0.335	0.296	0.033	0.231, 0.360
	1956	0.253	0.024	0.206, 0.301	0.262	0.031	0.201, 0.323
	1957	0.266	0.024	0.219, 0.313	0.275	0.029	0.217, 0.332
	1958	0.226	0.023	0.180, 0.272	0.233	0.028	0.178, 0.288
	1959	0.189	0.023	0.143, 0.235	0.196	0.027	0.143, 0.248
	1961	0.106	0.023	0.060, 0.151	0.110	0.025	0.061, 0.159
	1962	0.122	0.022	0.079, 0.165	0.126	0.023	0.080, 0.172
	1963	0.074	0.022	0.031, 0.118	0.077	0.023	0.032, 0.121
	1964	0.084	0.023	0.039, 0.130	0.086	0.023	0.040, 0.131
	1965 (ref)	0.000			0.000		
	1966	-0.048	0.024	-0.096, 0.000	-0.050	0.025	-0.098, -0.001
1967	-0.068	0.024	-0.115, -0.021	-0.071	0.025	-0.120, -0.023	
Education	Primary (<9 years)				-0.013	0.038	-0.087, 0.061
	Primary (9 years)				-0.031	0.014	-0.058, -0.004
	Secondary (10-11 years) (ref)				0.000		
	Secondary (12 years)				-0.058	0.015	-0.088, -0.028
	Tertiary (13-15 years)				-0.044	0.015	-0.073, -0.015
	Tertiary (15+ years)				0.038	0.017	0.005, 0.071
	Post-graduate				0.184	0.041	0.103, 0.264
Missing				-0.446	0.140	-0.720, -0.171	
Birth Order				0.003	0.009	-0.015, 0.022	
N			195,499			195,499	

TABLE S10. Linear regression: final parity regressed on IQ (categorical), no fixed effects. Swedish men born 1951-1967.

Variable	Category	Model 1			Model 2		
		β	SE	95% CI	β	SE	95% CI
IQ	Below 74	-0.444	0.011	-0.464, -0.423	-0.466	0.011	-0.487, -0.445
	74 to 81	-0.173	0.007	-0.187, -0.160	-0.189	0.007	-0.203, -0.175
	81 to 89	-0.073	0.006	-0.084, -0.061	-0.083	0.006	-0.094, -0.072
	89 to 96	-0.035	0.005	-0.045, -0.026	-0.040	0.005	-0.049, -0.030
	96 to 104 (ref)	0.000			0.000		
	104 to 111	0.005	0.005	-0.004, 0.014	0.007	0.005	-0.002, 0.016
	111 to 119	0.011	0.005	0.001, 0.021	0.012	0.005	0.002, 0.022
	119 to 126	0.023	0.006	0.012, 0.035	0.018	0.006	0.006, 0.030
	Above 126	0.019	0.008	0.003, 0.034	0.000	0.008	-0.016, 0.016
	Not Tested	-0.881	0.011	-0.903, -0.859	-0.832	0.011	-0.854, -0.810
Missing	-0.212	0.010	-0.231, -0.193	-0.205	0.010	-0.223, -0.186	
Birth Year	1951	0.148	0.008	0.132, 0.164	0.136	0.008	0.120, 0.152
	1952	0.146	0.008	0.131, 0.162	0.131	0.008	0.115, 0.147
	1953	0.143	0.008	0.127, 0.159	0.126	0.008	0.110, 0.142
	1954	0.143	0.008	0.127, 0.159	0.125	0.008	0.109, 0.141
	1955	0.137	0.008	0.121, 0.153	0.120	0.008	0.104, 0.135
	1956	0.135	0.008	0.119, 0.151	0.117	0.008	0.101, 0.132
	1957	0.131	0.008	0.115, 0.146	0.113	0.008	0.097, 0.128
	1958	0.108	0.008	0.092, 0.123	0.091	0.008	0.075, 0.106
	1959	0.095	0.008	0.079, 0.111	0.077	0.008	0.061, 0.093
	1961	0.072	0.008	0.056, 0.087	0.058	0.008	0.043, 0.074
	1962	0.042	0.008	0.027, 0.058	0.032	0.008	0.016, 0.047
	1963	0.031	0.008	0.016, 0.046	0.024	0.008	0.009, 0.039
	1964	0.037	0.007	0.022, 0.051	0.034	0.007	0.020, 0.049
	1965 (ref)	0.000			0.000		
1966	-0.033	0.007	-0.048, -0.019	-0.030	0.007	-0.044, -0.015	
1967	-0.042	0.007	-0.056, -0.027	-0.037	0.007	-0.052, -0.023	
Education	Primary (<9 years)				-0.095	0.012	-0.120, -0.071
	Primary (9 years)				-0.022	0.005	-0.031, -0.013
	Secondary (10-11 years) (ref)				0.000		
	Secondary (12 years)				-0.072	0.005	-0.081, -0.063
	Tertiary (13-15 years)				-0.023	0.004	-0.032, -0.014
	Tertiary (15+ years)				0.022	0.005	0.013, 0.031
	Post-graduate				0.125	0.012	0.100, 0.149
Missing				-0.858	0.025	-0.907, -0.809	
Family Size	1				-0.109	0.005	-0.118, -0.100
	2 (ref)				0.000		
	3				0.115	0.004	0.107, 0.123
	4				0.209	0.006	0.197, 0.221
	5				0.295	0.010	0.276, 0.315
	6				0.392	0.014	0.365, 0.420
Birth Order	1 (ref)				0.000		
	2				-0.028	0.004	-0.035, -0.021
	3				-0.070	0.005	-0.080, -0.060
	4				-0.121	0.009	-0.138, -0.104
	5				-0.183	0.014	-0.211, -0.156
	6				-0.161	0.019	-0.198, -0.123
N			749,939			749,939	

TABLE S11. Linear regression: final parity regressed on IQ (categorical), fixed effects. Swedish men born 1951-1967.

Variable	Category	Model 1			Model 2		
		β	SE	95% CI	β	SE	95% CI
IQ	Below 74	-0.584	0.029	-0.641, -0.527	-0.564	0.029	-0.622, -0.507
	74 to 81	-0.295	0.020	-0.334, -0.256	-0.282	0.020	-0.321, -0.242
	81 to 89	-0.127	0.016	-0.159, -0.095	-0.118	0.016	-0.151, -0.086
	89 to 96	-0.062	0.014	-0.090, -0.034	-0.057	0.014	-0.085, -0.029
	96 to 104 (ref)	0.000			0.000		
	104 to 111	0.029	0.014	0.002, 0.056	0.022	0.014	-0.005, 0.049
	111 to 119	0.076	0.016	0.045, 0.107	0.059	0.016	0.028, 0.091
	119 to 126	0.121	0.019	0.083, 0.159	0.093	0.020	0.054, 0.132
	Above 126	0.140	0.026	0.089, 0.190	0.094	0.026	0.042, 0.146
	Not Tested	-1.044	0.032	-1.106, -0.982	-0.979	0.032	-1.042, -0.916
	Missing	-0.264	0.029	-0.321, -0.206	-0.256	0.029	-0.313, -0.198
Birth Year	1951	0.317	0.027	0.265, 0.370	0.333	0.041	0.254, 0.413
	1952	0.316	0.026	0.265, 0.367	0.328	0.038	0.253, 0.403
	1953	0.330	0.025	0.281, 0.380	0.339	0.036	0.269, 0.409
	1954	0.296	0.025	0.248, 0.344	0.307	0.034	0.241, 0.373
	1955	0.308	0.024	0.261, 0.355	0.316	0.032	0.254, 0.378
	1956	0.278	0.023	0.232, 0.324	0.284	0.030	0.225, 0.343
	1957	0.281	0.023	0.236, 0.326	0.287	0.028	0.232, 0.343
	1958	0.240	0.023	0.196, 0.284	0.245	0.027	0.193, 0.298
	1959	0.196	0.023	0.152, 0.240	0.201	0.026	0.150, 0.252
	1961	0.158	0.022	0.115, 0.200	0.158	0.023	0.112, 0.204
	1962	0.122	0.021	0.080, 0.164	0.123	0.023	0.079, 0.167
	1963	0.085	0.021	0.043, 0.126	0.084	0.022	0.042, 0.127
	1964	0.093	0.022	0.049, 0.136	0.092	0.022	0.048, 0.136
	1965 (ref)	0.000			0.000	0.000	
	1966	-0.040	0.023	-0.086, 0.006	-0.043	0.024	-0.089, 0.004
	1967	-0.067	0.023	-0.112, -0.022	-0.070	0.023	-0.116, -0.024
	Education	Primary (<9 years)				-0.125	0.035
Primary (9 years)					-0.061	0.013	-0.087, -0.035
Secondary (10-11 years) (ref)					0.000		
Secondary (12 years)					-0.032	0.015	-0.061, -0.003
Tertiary (13-15 years)					-0.003	0.014	-0.031, 0.025
Tertiary (15+ years)					0.094	0.016	0.063, 0.126
Post-graduate					0.277	0.039	0.200, 0.354
Missing				-0.921	0.077	-1.072, -0.770	
Birth Order				0.001	0.009	-0.017, 0.019	
N			205,685			205,685	

TABLE S12. Mean IQ (stanine scale) by parity and educational attainment in 2012 for Swedish men born 1951-1967.

Parity	Education											
	Everyone			Low			Medium			High		
	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD
0	149,877	4.90	2.06	28,078	3.55	1.81	79,296	4.57	1.84	42,243	6.41	1.67
1	101,906	4.97	1.91	18,337	3.83	1.69	56,189	4.68	1.72	27,264	6.35	1.63
2	288,622	5.29	1.86	44,063	4.06	1.66	148,741	4.87	1.65	95,649	6.51	1.56
3	143,560	5.31	1.90	24,111	4.06	1.66	72,112	4.88	1.68	47,236	6.60	1.58
4	40,069	5.10	1.93	7,932	3.99	1.72	20,974	4.75	1.72	11,122	6.54	1.60
5	10,298	4.89	1.96	2,364	3.92	1.74	5,561	4.62	1.75	2,361	6.52	1.64
6+	4,077	4.64	2.03	1,060	3.67	1.80	2,203	4.40	1.81	808	6.55	1.62

TABLE S13. Linear regression: parity progression regressed on IQ (categorical), no fixed effects. Swedish men born 1951-1967.

Variable	Category	Model 1					Model 2					Model 1					Model 2								
		β	SE	95% CI	β	SE	95% CI	β	SE	95% CI	β	SE	95% CI	β	SE	95% CI	β	SE	95% CI	β	SE	95% CI			
IQ	Below 74	0.20	0.00	0.192, 0.205	0.19	0.00	0.186, 0.200	-0.08	0.00	-0.086, -0.070	-0.08	0.00	-0.085, -0.069	0.06	0.01	0.046, 0.067	0.03	0.01	0.019, 0.040	0.03	0.01	0.046, 0.067	0.03	0.01	0.019, 0.040
	74 to 81	0.08	0.00	0.079, 0.088	0.08	0.00	0.076, 0.085	-0.04	0.00	-0.047, -0.037	-0.04	0.00	-0.045, -0.035	0.04	0.00	0.035, 0.048	0.02	0.00	0.016, 0.029	0.02	0.00	0.035, 0.048	0.02	0.00	0.016, 0.029
	81 to 89	0.03	0.00	0.030, 0.037	0.03	0.00	0.028, 0.035	-0.03	0.00	-0.030, -0.023	-0.02	0.00	-0.028, -0.020	0.02	0.00	0.014, 0.025	0.01	0.00	0.002, 0.013	0.01	0.00	0.014, 0.025	0.01	0.00	0.002, 0.013
	89 to 96	0.01	0.00	0.012, 0.018	0.01	0.00	0.010, 0.016	-0.01	0.00	-0.016, -0.009	-0.01	0.00	-0.014, -0.008	0.01	0.00	0.004, 0.014	0.00	0.00	-0.002, 0.007	0.00	0.00	0.004, 0.014	0.00	0.00	-0.002, 0.007
	96 to 104 (ref)	0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00		
	104 to 111	0.00	0.00	-0.005, 0.001	0.00	0.00	-0.003, 0.002	0.01	0.00	0.007, 0.013	0.01	0.00	0.004, 0.010	-0.01	0.00	-0.010, -0.002	0.00	0.00	-0.004, 0.004	0.00	0.00	-0.010, -0.002	0.00	0.00	-0.004, 0.004
	111 to 119	0.00	0.00	-0.004, 0.003	0.00	0.00	0.000, 0.006	0.02	0.00	0.017, 0.024	0.01	0.00	0.010, 0.016	0.00	0.00	-0.007, 0.003	0.01	0.00	0.003, 0.013	0.01	0.00	-0.007, 0.003	0.01	0.00	0.003, 0.013
	119 to 126	0.00	0.00	-0.002, 0.006	0.01	0.00	0.004, 0.012	0.03	0.00	0.023, 0.031	0.02	0.00	0.011, 0.019	0.01	0.00	0.004, 0.015	0.02	0.00	0.015, 0.027	0.02	0.00	0.004, 0.015	0.02	0.00	0.015, 0.027
	Above 126	0.01	0.00	0.006, 0.016	0.02	0.00	0.015, 0.025	0.03	0.00	0.028, 0.038	0.02	0.00	0.011, 0.021	0.02	0.00	0.013, 0.027	0.03	0.00	0.021, 0.036	0.03	0.00	0.013, 0.027	0.03	0.00	0.021, 0.036
	Not Tested	0.37	0.00	0.365, 0.381	0.35	0.00	0.340, 0.356	-0.07	0.01	-0.080, -0.060	-0.07	0.01	-0.081, -0.060	0.02	0.01	0.006, 0.034	0.02	0.01	0.003, 0.031	0.02	0.01	0.006, 0.034	0.02	0.01	0.003, 0.031
Birth Year	Missing	0.10	0.00	0.096, 0.109	0.10	0.00	0.090, 0.103	-0.01	0.00	-0.018, -0.005	-0.01	0.00	-0.021, -0.007	0.02	0.00	0.012, 0.031	0.02	0.00	0.012, 0.030	0.02	0.00	0.012, 0.031	0.02	0.00	0.012, 0.030
	1951	-0.02	0.00	-0.029, -0.019	-0.03	0.00	-0.033, -0.023	0.01	0.00	0.001, 0.011	0.00	0.00	-0.001, 0.010	0.07	0.00	0.067, 0.082	0.06	0.00	0.053, 0.069	0.06	0.00	0.067, 0.082	0.06	0.00	0.053, 0.069
	1952	-0.02	0.00	-0.029, -0.019	-0.03	0.00	-0.031, -0.021	0.00	0.00	-0.001, 0.010	0.00	0.00	-0.003, 0.008	0.08	0.00	0.072, 0.087	0.07	0.00	0.058, 0.074	0.07	0.00	0.072, 0.087	0.07	0.00	0.058, 0.074
	1953	-0.02	0.00	-0.027, -0.016	-0.02	0.00	-0.028, -0.018	0.01	0.00	0.006, 0.017	0.01	0.00	0.004, 0.014	0.07	0.00	0.063, 0.078	0.06	0.00	0.051, 0.066	0.06	0.00	0.063, 0.078	0.06	0.00	0.051, 0.066
	1954	-0.02	0.00	-0.026, -0.015	-0.02	0.00	-0.026, -0.016	0.01	0.00	0.005, 0.016	0.01	0.00	0.003, 0.014	0.08	0.00	0.072, 0.087	0.07	0.00	0.059, 0.075	0.07	0.00	0.072, 0.087	0.07	0.00	0.059, 0.075
	1955	-0.02	0.00	-0.021, -0.011	-0.02	0.00	-0.022, -0.011	0.01	0.00	0.004, 0.015	0.01	0.00	0.002, 0.012	0.09	0.00	0.077, 0.093	0.07	0.00	0.066, 0.081	0.07	0.00	0.077, 0.093	0.07	0.00	0.066, 0.081
	1956	-0.01	0.00	-0.019, -0.009	-0.01	0.00	-0.019, -0.009	0.02	0.00	0.010, 0.021	0.01	0.00	0.008, 0.019	0.08	0.00	0.072, 0.087	0.07	0.00	0.061, 0.076	0.07	0.00	0.072, 0.087	0.07	0.00	0.061, 0.076
	1957	-0.01	0.00	-0.018, -0.007	-0.01	0.00	-0.017, -0.007	0.02	0.00	0.013, 0.024	0.02	0.00	0.011, 0.022	0.07	0.00	0.066, 0.082	0.06	0.00	0.056, 0.071	0.06	0.00	0.066, 0.082	0.06	0.00	0.056, 0.071
	1958	-0.01	0.00	-0.016, -0.006	-0.01	0.00	-0.016, -0.005	0.02	0.00	0.012, 0.022	0.01	0.00	0.010, 0.020	0.06	0.00	0.054, 0.069	0.05	0.00	0.044, 0.059	0.05	0.00	0.054, 0.069	0.05	0.00	0.044, 0.059
	1959	-0.01	0.00	-0.015, -0.005	-0.01	0.00	-0.014, -0.004	0.01	0.00	0.006, 0.017	0.01	0.00	0.003, 0.014	0.06	0.00	0.050, 0.066	0.05	0.00	0.040, 0.056	0.05	0.00	0.050, 0.066	0.05	0.00	0.040, 0.056
Education	1961	-0.01	0.00	-0.015, -0.005	-0.01	0.00	-0.013, -0.003	0.01	0.00	0.002, 0.013	0.01	0.00	0.000, 0.011	0.04	0.00	0.029, 0.044	0.03	0.00	0.022, 0.038	0.03	0.00	0.029, 0.044	0.03	0.00	0.022, 0.038
	1962	0.00	0.00	-0.006, 0.004	0.00	0.00	-0.005, 0.005	0.01	0.00	0.000, 0.011	0.00	0.00	-0.002, 0.009	0.03	0.00	0.026, 0.041	0.03	0.00	0.021, 0.036	0.03	0.00	0.026, 0.041	0.03	0.00	0.021, 0.036
	1963	0.00	0.00	-0.008, 0.002	0.00	0.00	-0.007, 0.003	0.01	0.00	0.001, 0.012	0.01	0.00	0.000, 0.011	0.02	0.00	0.011, 0.026	0.02	0.00	0.008, 0.023	0.02	0.00	0.011, 0.026	0.02	0.00	0.008, 0.023
	1964	-0.01	0.00	-0.014, -0.004	-0.01	0.00	-0.014, -0.004	0.00	0.00	-0.003, 0.007	0.00	0.00	-0.003, 0.007	0.01	0.00	0.006, 0.020	0.01	0.00	0.004, 0.019	0.01	0.00	0.006, 0.020	0.01	0.00	0.004, 0.019
	1965 (ref)	0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00		
	1966	0.00	0.00	-0.003, 0.007	0.00	0.00	-0.003, 0.007	-0.01	0.00	-0.016, -0.005	-0.01	0.00	-0.015, -0.005	-0.01	0.00	-0.021, -0.007	-0.01	0.00	-0.020, -0.005	-0.01	0.00	-0.021, -0.007	-0.01	0.00	-0.020, -0.005
	1967	0.00	0.00	-0.001, 0.008	0.00	0.00	-0.001, 0.008	-0.01	0.00	-0.014, -0.004	-0.01	0.00	-0.014, -0.003	-0.02	0.00	-0.024, -0.010	-0.01	0.00	-0.021, -0.007	-0.01	0.00	-0.024, -0.010	-0.01	0.00	-0.021, -0.007
	Primary (<9 years)	0.05	0.00	0.044, 0.059	0.05	0.00	0.044, 0.059	0.00	0.00	-0.014, -0.004	0.00	0.00	-0.010, 0.006	0.02	0.01	0.010, 0.033	0.02	0.01	0.010, 0.033	0.02	0.01	0.010, 0.033	0.02	0.01	0.010, 0.033
	Primary (9 years)	0.02	0.00	0.016, 0.021	0.02	0.00	0.016, 0.021	0.00	0.00	0.016, 0.021	0.00	0.00	-0.004, 0.002	0.01	0.00	0.010, 0.019	0.01	0.00	0.010, 0.019	0.01	0.00	0.010, 0.019	0.01	0.00	0.010, 0.019
	Secondary (10-11 years) (ref)	0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00		
Family Size	Secondary (12 years)	0.02	0.00	0.015, 0.021	0.02	0.00	0.015, 0.021	0.00	0.00	0.015, 0.021	0.00	0.00	-0.003, 0.003	0.02	0.00	0.012, 0.018	0.02	0.00	0.012, 0.018	0.02	0.00	0.012, 0.018	0.02	0.00	0.012, 0.018
	Tertiary (13-15 years)	0.00	0.00	-0.007, -0.002	0.00	0.00	-0.007, -0.002	0.02	0.00	0.012, 0.018	0.02	0.00	0.028, 0.034	0.03	0.00	0.029, 0.044	0.03	0.00	0.022, 0.038	0.03	0.00	0.029, 0.044	0.03	0.00	0.022, 0.038
	Tertiary (15+ years)	-0.01	0.00	-0.008, -0.002	-0.01	0.00	-0.008, -0.002	0.03	0.00	0.031, 0.046	0.04	0.00	0.031, 0.046	0.03	0.01	0.017, 0.041	0.03	0.01	0.017, 0.041	0.03	0.01	0.017, 0.041	0.03	0.01	0.017, 0.041
	Post-graduate	-0.03	0.00	-0.036, -0.020	-0.03	0.00	-0.036, -0.020	0.04	0.00	0.031, 0.046	0.04	0.00	0.031, 0.046	0.03	0.01	0.017, 0.041	0.03	0.01	0.017, 0.041	0.03	0.01	0.017, 0.041	0.03	0.01	0.017, 0.041
	Missing	0.37	0.01	0.353, 0.389	0.37	0.01	0.353, 0.389	-0.08	0.02	-0.122, -0.041	-0.08	0.02	-0.122, -0.041	0.03	0.03	0.022, 0.085	0.03	0.03	0.022, 0.085	0.03	0.03	0.022, 0.085	0.03	0.03	0.022, 0.085
	1	0.04	0.00	0.032, 0.038	0.04	0.00	0.032, 0.038	0.00	0.00	-0.032, -0.025	0.00	0.00	-0.032, -0.025	0.00	0.00	0.009, 0.000	0.00	0.00	-0.009, 0.000	0.00	0.00	0.009, 0.000	0.00	0.00	-0.009, 0.000
Birth Order	2 (ref)	0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00		0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			
	3	-0.02	0.00	-0.023, -0.018	-0.02	0.00	-0.023, -0.018	0.02	0.00	0.014, 0.019	0.02	0.00	0.014, 0.019	0.05	0.00	0.042, 0.049	0.05	0.00	0.042, 0.049	0.05	0.00	0.042, 0.049	0.05	0.00	0.042, 0.049
	4	-0.03	0.00	-0.033, -0.025	-0.03	0.00	-0.033, -0.025	0.03	0.00	0.022, 0.030	0.03	0.00	0.022, 0.030	0.09	0.00	0.086, 0.097	0								

TABLE S14. Linear regression: parity progression regressed on IQ (categorical), no fixed effects. Swedish men born 1951-1967.

Variable	Category	3 → 4						4 → 5						5 → 6+						
		Model 1			Model 2			Model 1			Model 2			Model 1			Model 2			
		β	SE	95% CI	β	SE	95% CI	β	SE	95% CI	β	SE	95% CI	β	SE	95% CI	β	SE	95% CI	
IQ	Below 74	0.11	0.01	0.094, 0.124	0.08	0.01	0.069, 0.099	0.10	0.01	0.079, 0.127	0.08	0.01	0.057, 0.106	0.12	0.02	0.080, 0.164	0.10	0.02	0.059, 0.144	
	74 to 81	0.06	0.00	0.052, 0.071	0.04	0.00	0.032, 0.051	0.06	0.01	0.040, 0.073	0.04	0.01	0.023, 0.056	0.07	0.02	0.039, 0.100	0.05	0.02	0.024, 0.086	
	81 to 89	0.03	0.00	0.027, 0.042	0.02	0.00	0.013, 0.028	0.04	0.01	0.025, 0.054	0.03	0.01	0.013, 0.042	0.03	0.01	0.001, 0.055	0.02	0.01	-0.008, 0.046	
	89 to 96	0.01	0.00	0.006, 0.019	0.00	0.00	-0.003, 0.011	0.01	0.01	-0.005, 0.020	0.00	0.01	-0.013, 0.012	0.02	0.01	-0.009, 0.041	0.01	0.01	-0.015, 0.035	
	96 to 104 (ref)	0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			
	104 to 111	-0.02	0.00	-0.022, -0.009	-0.01	0.00	-0.012, 0.000	-0.01	0.01	-0.022, 0.002	0.00	0.01	-0.014, 0.010	-0.01	0.01	-0.037, 0.012	-0.01	0.01	-0.031, 0.018	
	111 to 119	-0.03	0.00	-0.039, -0.025	-0.01	0.00	-0.020, -0.006	-0.02	0.01	-0.035, -0.008	-0.01	0.01	-0.019, 0.008	-0.01	0.01	-0.033, 0.023	0.00	0.01	-0.025, 0.032	
	119 to 126	-0.03	0.00	-0.038, -0.022	0.00	0.00	-0.012, 0.005	-0.03	0.01	-0.047, -0.016	-0.01	0.01	-0.022, 0.011	0.00	0.02	-0.038, 0.029	0.01	0.02	-0.020, 0.049	
	Above 126	-0.04	0.01	-0.047, -0.027	-0.01	0.01	-0.016, 0.005	-0.02	0.01	-0.043, -0.003	0.01	0.01	-0.012, 0.030	-0.02	0.02	-0.060, 0.024	0.00	0.02	-0.042, 0.047	
	Not Tested	0.06	0.01	0.042, 0.082	0.06	0.01	0.039, 0.079	0.07	0.02	0.033, 0.099	0.06	0.02	0.028, 0.095	0.03	0.03	-0.029, 0.088	0.02	0.03	-0.036, 0.081	
Birth Year	Missing	0.02	0.01	0.007, 0.034	0.02	0.01	0.010, 0.037	0.02	0.01	-0.006, 0.044	0.02	0.01	-0.004, 0.045	0.02	0.03	-0.034, 0.065	0.01	0.03	-0.036, 0.063	
	1951	0.03	0.01	0.023, 0.045	0.02	0.01	0.014, 0.036	0.05	0.01	0.033, 0.075	0.05	0.01	0.027, 0.069	0.04	0.02	0.000, 0.083	0.03	0.02	-0.009, 0.074	
	1952	0.03	0.01	0.024, 0.046	0.02	0.01	0.014, 0.036	0.03	0.01	0.011, 0.052	0.03	0.01	0.005, 0.046	0.03	0.02	-0.013, 0.070	0.02	0.02	-0.018, 0.065	
	1953	0.04	0.01	0.027, 0.049	0.03	0.01	0.018, 0.040	0.03	0.01	0.006, 0.046	0.02	0.01	0.000, 0.040	0.04	0.02	0.003, 0.086	0.04	0.02	-0.006, 0.077	
	1954	0.03	0.01	0.014, 0.036	0.02	0.01	0.005, 0.027	0.03	0.01	0.009, 0.050	0.02	0.01	0.002, 0.044	0.03	0.02	-0.013, 0.071	0.02	0.02	-0.022, 0.062	
	1955	0.03	0.01	0.016, 0.038	0.02	0.01	0.008, 0.030	0.04	0.01	0.015, 0.056	0.03	0.01	0.010, 0.051	0.02	0.02	-0.023, 0.059	0.01	0.02	-0.029, 0.052	
	1956	0.03	0.01	0.018, 0.039	0.02	0.01	0.009, 0.031	0.03	0.01	0.006, 0.047	0.02	0.01	0.000, 0.041	0.02	0.02	-0.019, 0.063	0.02	0.02	-0.024, 0.059	
	1957	0.03	0.01	0.017, 0.039	0.02	0.01	0.010, 0.032	0.03	0.01	0.008, 0.049	0.02	0.01	0.002, 0.043	0.03	0.02	-0.015, 0.068	0.02	0.02	-0.021, 0.061	
	1958	0.02	0.01	0.007, 0.029	0.01	0.01	0.000, 0.022	0.02	0.01	-0.001, 0.041	0.01	0.01	-0.007, 0.035	-0.01	0.02	-0.051, 0.032	-0.02	0.02	-0.058, 0.026	
	1959	0.02	0.01	0.006, 0.029	0.01	0.01	-0.001, 0.022	0.03	0.01	0.004, 0.047	0.02	0.01	-0.001, 0.042	0.01	0.02	-0.029, 0.057	0.01	0.02	-0.035, 0.051	
Education	Primary (<9 years)	0.02	0.01	0.010, 0.032	0.02	0.01	0.005, 0.028	0.01	0.01	-0.009, 0.034	0.01	0.01	-0.011, 0.031	0.03	0.02	-0.010, 0.077	0.03	0.02	-0.014, 0.073	
	Primary (9 years)	0.01	0.01	-0.006, 0.017	0.00	0.01	-0.008, 0.014	0.02	0.01	-0.001, 0.042	0.02	0.01	-0.003, 0.040	0.00	0.02	-0.038, 0.048	0.00	0.02	-0.041, 0.044	
	Secondary (10-11 years) (ref)	0.00			0.00			0.01	0.01	-0.011, 0.011	0.01	0.01	-0.008, 0.034	0.00	0.02	-0.045, 0.041	0.00	0.02	-0.046, 0.040	
	Secondary (12 years)	0.00	0.01	-0.008, 0.014	0.00	0.01	-0.008, 0.013	0.00	0.01	-0.011, 0.030	0.01	0.01	-0.011, 0.030	0.03	0.02	-0.012, 0.074	0.03	0.02	-0.011, 0.075	
	Tertiary (13-15 years)	-0.01	0.01	-0.025, -0.003	-0.01	0.01	-0.024, -0.002	0.00	0.01	-0.020, 0.023	0.00	0.01	-0.019, 0.024	0.02	0.02	-0.022, 0.067	0.03	0.02	-0.020, 0.070	
	Tertiary (15+ years)	-0.02	0.01	-0.035, -0.014	-0.02	0.01	-0.033, -0.011	-0.01	0.01	-0.030, 0.013	-0.01	0.01	-0.028, 0.015	0.00	0.02	-0.046, 0.045	0.00	0.02	-0.044, 0.046	
	Post-graduate	0.01	0.01	-0.008, 0.024	0.01	0.01	0.008, 0.020	0.01	0.01	-0.008, 0.026	0.00	0.01	-0.028, 0.026	0.00	0.02	-0.046, 0.045	0.02	0.03	-0.032, 0.068	
	Missing	0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.01	0.01	-0.011, 0.029	
	Family Size	1 (ref)	0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00		
		2 (ref)	0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00		
3		0.02	0.00	0.012, 0.022	0.02	0.00	-0.029, -0.016	0.02	0.01	0.005, 0.025	0.01	0.01	0.005, 0.025	0.01	0.03	0.003, 0.018	0.03	0.01	0.006, 0.047	
4		0.05	0.00	0.044, 0.059	0.05	0.00	0.044, 0.059	0.02	0.01	0.011, 0.038	0.02	0.01	0.011, 0.038	0.03	0.03	0.001, 0.057	0.03	0.01	0.006, 0.057	
5		0.08	0.01	0.067, 0.089	0.08	0.01	0.067, 0.089	0.06	0.01	0.043, 0.081	0.06	0.01	0.043, 0.081	0.09	0.02	0.049, 0.122	0.09	0.02	0.049, 0.122	
6		0.13	0.01	0.113, 0.141	0.13	0.01	0.113, 0.141	0.10	0.01	0.080, 0.126	0.10	0.01	0.080, 0.126	0.11	0.02	0.069, 0.152	0.11	0.02	0.069, 0.152	
Birth Order	1 (ref)	0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			
	2	-0.01	0.00	-0.020, -0.010	-0.01	0.00	-0.020, -0.010	-0.01	0.00	-0.017, 0.002	-0.01	0.00	-0.017, 0.002	-0.01	0.01	-0.026, 0.000	-0.01	0.01	-0.026, 0.012	
	3	-0.02	0.00	-0.026, -0.012	-0.02	0.00	-0.026, -0.012	-0.01	0.01	-0.026, 0.000	-0.01	0.01	-0.026, 0.000	-0.01	0.01	-0.037, 0.013	-0.01	0.01	-0.037, 0.013	
	4	-0.04	0.01	-0.049, -0.028	-0.04	0.01	-0.049, -0.028	-0.02	0.01	-0.041, -0.003	-0.02	0.01	-0.041, -0.003	-0.02	0.02	-0.058, 0.015	-0.02	0.02	-0.058, 0.015	
	5	-0.06	0.01	-0.080, -0.047	-0.06	0.01	-0.080, -0.047	-0.04	0.01	-0.072, -0.014	-0.04	0.01	-0.072, -0.014	-0.05	0.03	-0.101, 0.007	-0.05	0.03	-0.101, 0.007	
	6	-0.06	0.01	-0.084, -0.043	-0.06	0.01	-0.084, -0.043	-0.04	0.02	-0.072, -0.004	-0.04	0.02	-0.072, -0.004	-0.01	0.03	-0.071, 0.049	-0.01	0.03	-0.071, 0.049	
N		198,280		198,280		54,470		54,470		14,373		14,373		14,373		14,373		14,373		

TABLE S15. Linear regression: parity progression regressed on IQ (categorical), fixed effects. Swedish men born 1951-1967.

Variable	Category	Childless																	
		Model 1			Model 2			Model 1			Model 2								
		β	SE	95% CI	β	SE	95% CI	β	SE	95% CI	β	SE	95% CI						
IQ	Below 74	0.23	0.01	0.215, 0.251	0.22	0.01	0.205, 0.241	-0.06	0.01	-0.086, -0.039	-0.06	0.01	-0.084, -0.036	0.00	0.02	-0.036, 0.045	0.00	0.02	-0.041, 0.041
	74 to 81	0.11	0.01	0.099, 0.124	0.10	0.01	0.092, 0.117	-0.05	0.01	-0.064, -0.033	-0.05	0.01	-0.062, -0.030	0.03	0.01	0.005, 0.059	0.03	0.01	0.001, 0.056
	81 to 89	0.04	0.01	0.034, 0.054	0.04	0.01	0.029, 0.049	-0.03	0.01	-0.040, -0.014	-0.02	0.01	-0.037, -0.012	0.02	0.01	-0.007, 0.037	0.01	0.01	-0.010, 0.034
	89 to 96	0.02	0.00	0.013, 0.030	0.02	0.00	0.010, 0.027	-0.01	0.01	-0.017, 0.005	0.00	0.01	-0.016, 0.006	0.01	0.01	-0.014, 0.024	0.00	0.01	-0.016, 0.023
	96 to 104 (ref)	0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00		
	104 to 111	-0.01	0.00	-0.021, -0.004	-0.01	0.00	-0.018, 0.000	0.01	0.01	-0.003, 0.018	0.01	0.01	-0.006, 0.016	0.00	0.01	-0.021, 0.017	0.00	0.01	-0.019, 0.019
	111 to 119	-0.02	0.00	-0.033, -0.013	-0.02	0.01	-0.025, -0.006	0.02	0.01	0.011, 0.035	0.02	0.01	0.006, 0.030	0.01	0.01	-0.016, 0.028	0.01	0.01	-0.013, 0.031
	119 to 126	-0.04	0.01	-0.050, -0.026	-0.03	0.01	-0.039, -0.014	0.02	0.01	0.010, 0.039	0.02	0.01	0.001, 0.031	0.02	0.01	-0.005, 0.049	0.02	0.01	-0.002, 0.052
	Above 126	-0.03	0.01	-0.049, -0.017	-0.02	0.01	-0.033, 0.000	0.03	0.01	0.015, 0.054	0.02	0.01	0.003, 0.042	0.05	0.02	0.010, 0.080	0.04	0.02	0.008, 0.080
	Not Tested	0.43	0.01	0.409, 0.452	0.40	0.01	0.379, 0.422	-0.05	0.02	-0.083, -0.018	-0.05	0.02	-0.084, -0.018	0.02	0.03	-0.033, 0.079	0.02	0.03	-0.034, 0.078
Birth Year	Missing	0.12	0.01	0.099, 0.136	0.11	0.01	0.095, 0.132	-0.01	0.01	-0.038, 0.009	-0.02	0.01	-0.039, 0.008	0.02	0.02	-0.017, 0.065	0.02	0.02	-0.017, 0.065
	1951	-0.07	0.01	-0.083, -0.050	-0.10	0.01	-0.122, -0.072	0.02	0.01	0.000, 0.041	0.03	0.02	0.001, 0.064	0.15	0.02	0.117, 0.189	0.10	0.03	0.041, 0.151
	1952	-0.07	0.01	-0.083, -0.051	-0.09	0.01	-0.117, -0.070	0.01	0.01	-0.012, 0.027	0.02	0.01	-0.010, 0.049	0.18	0.02	0.144, 0.214	0.13	0.03	0.074, 0.177
	1953	-0.06	0.01	-0.079, -0.048	-0.09	0.01	-0.109, -0.065	0.03	0.01	0.014, 0.053	0.04	0.01	0.017, 0.072	0.17	0.02	0.139, 0.207	0.13	0.02	0.078, 0.174
	1954	-0.06	0.01	-0.074, -0.044	-0.08	0.01	-0.103, -0.061	0.01	0.01	-0.005, 0.033	0.02	0.01	-0.001, 0.051	0.17	0.02	0.132, 0.199	0.12	0.02	0.076, 0.168
	1955	-0.06	0.01	-0.074, -0.044	-0.08	0.01	-0.097, -0.059	0.03	0.01	0.007, 0.044	0.04	0.01	0.011, 0.060	0.17	0.02	0.135, 0.200	0.13	0.02	0.086, 0.172
	1956	-0.05	0.01	-0.064, -0.035	-0.07	0.01	-0.085, -0.048	0.03	0.01	0.010, 0.046	0.04	0.01	0.014, 0.061	0.17	0.02	0.140, 0.204	0.14	0.02	0.096, 0.177
	1957	-0.05	0.01	-0.064, -0.035	-0.06	0.01	-0.082, -0.047	0.03	0.01	0.014, 0.050	0.04	0.01	0.018, 0.062	0.16	0.02	0.129, 0.193	0.13	0.02	0.091, 0.169
	1958	-0.05	0.01	-0.060, -0.032	-0.06	0.01	-0.076, -0.042	0.03	0.01	0.009, 0.044	0.03	0.01	0.013, 0.055	0.14	0.02	0.112, 0.174	0.12	0.02	0.079, 0.153
	1959	-0.04	0.01	-0.050, -0.022	-0.05	0.01	-0.064, -0.032	0.02	0.01	0.006, 0.041	0.03	0.01	0.010, 0.050	0.12	0.02	0.091, 0.153	0.10	0.02	0.063, 0.134
Education	1961	-0.03	0.01	-0.048, -0.020	-0.04	0.01	-0.056, -0.026	0.01	0.01	-0.009, 0.025	0.01	0.01	-0.006, 0.031	0.09	0.02	0.057, 0.118	0.07	0.02	0.038, 0.103
	1962	-0.02	0.01	-0.031, -0.004	-0.02	0.01	-0.037, -0.009	0.01	0.01	-0.003, 0.031	0.02	0.01	-0.001, 0.035	0.08	0.02	0.046, 0.107	0.06	0.02	0.031, 0.095
	1963	-0.02	0.01	-0.030, -0.003	-0.02	0.01	-0.034, -0.007	0.01	0.01	-0.007, 0.028	0.01	0.01	-0.005, 0.030	0.06	0.02	0.034, 0.096	0.06	0.02	0.025, 0.087
	1964	-0.02	0.01	-0.035, -0.007	-0.02	0.01	-0.037, -0.008	0.01	0.01	-0.012, 0.024	0.01	0.01	-0.011, 0.025	0.05	0.02	0.022, 0.086	0.05	0.02	0.017, 0.081
	1965 (ref)	0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00		
	1966	0.01	0.01	-0.004, 0.026	0.01	0.01	-0.001, 0.029	-0.02	0.01	-0.037, 0.001	-0.02	0.01	-0.039, 0.000	0.00	0.02	-0.035, 0.034	0.00	0.02	-0.031, 0.038
	1967	0.01	0.01	-0.005, 0.024	0.01	0.01	0.000, 0.030	-0.02	0.01	-0.038, -0.001	-0.02	0.01	-0.041, -0.003	-0.03	0.02	-0.061, 0.006	-0.02	0.02	-0.051, 0.017
	Primary (<9 years)	0.07	0.01	0.048, 0.088	0.07	0.01	0.048, 0.088	0.02	0.01	-0.008, 0.044	0.02	0.01	-0.008, 0.044	0.03	0.02	-0.015, 0.074	0.03	0.02	-0.015, 0.074
	Primary (9 years)	0.03	0.00	0.020, 0.036	0.03	0.00	0.020, 0.036	0.00	0.01	-0.014, 0.006	0.00	0.01	-0.014, 0.006	0.01	0.01	-0.008, 0.027	0.01	0.01	-0.008, 0.027
	Secondary (10-11 years) (ref)	0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00		
Secondary (12 years)	0.01	0.00	-0.001, 0.018	0.01	0.00	-0.001, 0.018	0.01	0.01	-0.001, 0.022	0.01	0.01	-0.001, 0.022	-0.01	0.01	-0.027, 0.014	-0.01	0.01	-0.027, 0.014	
Tertiary (13-15 years)	-0.01	0.00	-0.023, -0.005	-0.01	0.00	-0.023, -0.005	0.02	0.01	0.008, 0.030	0.02	0.01	0.008, 0.030	-0.05	0.01	-0.065, -0.025	-0.05	0.01	-0.065, -0.025	
Tertiary (15+ years)	-0.04	0.01	-0.046, -0.026	-0.04	0.01	-0.046, -0.026	0.03	0.01	0.016, 0.041	0.03	0.01	0.016, 0.041	0.00	0.01	-0.018, 0.027	0.00	0.01	-0.018, 0.027	
Post-graduate	-0.07	0.01	-0.094, -0.045	-0.07	0.01	-0.094, -0.045	0.08	0.01	0.047, 0.105	0.08	0.01	0.047, 0.105	0.05	0.03	0.001, 0.108	0.05	0.03	0.001, 0.108	
Missing	0.40	0.02	0.350, 0.443	0.40	0.02	0.350, 0.443	0.02	0.06	-0.097, 0.131	0.02	0.06	-0.097, 0.131	0.02	0.10	-0.172, 0.206	0.02	0.10	-0.172, 0.206	
Birth Order	-0.01	0.00	-0.012, -0.002	-0.01	0.00	-0.012, -0.002	0.00	0.00	-0.002, 0.011	0.00	0.00	-0.002, 0.011	-0.02	0.01	-0.027, -0.004	-0.02	0.01	-0.027, -0.004	
N		205,685		205,685		205,685		163,246		163,246		163,246		131,953		131,953		131,953	

TABLE S16. Linear regression: parity progression regressed on IQ (categorical), fixed effects. Swedish men born 1951-1967.

Variable	Category	3 → 4			4 → 5			5 → 6+												
		Model 1			Model 2			Model 1			Model 2									
		β	SE	95% CI	β	SE	95% CI	β	SE	95% CI	β	SE	95% CI							
IQ	Below 74	-0.01	0.04	-0.099, 0.073	-0.01	0.04	-0.098, 0.075	0.07	0.11	-0.141, 0.290	0.07	0.11	-0.149, 0.287	0.47	0.25	-0.032, 0.964	0.39	0.28	-0.152, 0.939	
	74 to 81	0.01	0.03	-0.051, 0.061	0.01	0.03	-0.051, 0.062	0.06	0.07	-0.085, 0.204	0.06	0.07	-0.087, 0.203	0.22	0.22	-0.217, 0.663	0.29	0.20	-0.113, 0.686	
	81 to 89	-0.01	0.02	-0.053, 0.041	-0.01	0.02	-0.053, 0.042	-0.04	0.06	-0.167, 0.083	-0.05	0.06	-0.173, 0.079	0.40	0.22	-0.037, 0.837	0.41	0.21	-0.002, 0.822	
	89 to 96	0.01	0.02	-0.028, 0.057	0.01	0.02	-0.029, 0.056	0.02	0.06	-0.095, 0.133	0.01	0.06	-0.100, 0.128	0.13	0.17	-0.215, 0.467	0.14	0.17	-0.191, 0.479	
	96 to 104 (ref)	0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			
	104 to 111	-0.01	0.02	-0.048, 0.036	0.00	0.02	-0.047, 0.037	0.00	0.06	-0.114, 0.113	0.00	0.06	-0.113, 0.115	0.18	0.18	-0.164, 0.523	0.24	0.16	-0.080, 0.564	
	111 to 119	-0.01	0.02	-0.053, 0.042	0.00	0.02	-0.050, 0.046	-0.01	0.07	-0.147, 0.133	0.00	0.07	-0.141, 0.141	0.21	0.23	-0.237, 0.663	0.11	0.23	-0.339, 0.552	
	119 to 126	0.00	0.03	-0.062, 0.056	0.00	0.03	-0.057, 0.062	-0.02	0.09	-0.195, 0.161	-0.02	0.09	-0.197, 0.160	0.54	0.30	-0.052, 1.127	0.61	0.26	0.103, 1.121	
	Above 126	-0.05	0.04	-0.128, 0.023	-0.04	0.04	-0.121, 0.033	-0.04	0.13	-0.295, 0.206	-0.05	0.13	-0.301, 0.205	-0.27	0.47	-1.202, 0.657	0.13	0.48	-0.811, 1.079	
	Not Tested	-0.04	0.06	-0.158, 0.079	-0.04	0.06	-0.159, 0.078	0.01	0.14	-0.265, 0.281	0.00	0.14	-0.266, 0.273	-0.10	0.29	-0.679, 0.473	-0.35	0.33	-0.989, 0.299	
Birth Year	Missing	0.01	0.04	-0.075, 0.101	0.01	0.05	-0.074, 0.102	0.05	0.13	-0.213, 0.313	0.04	0.13	-0.223, 0.305	0.45	0.32	-0.180, 1.083	0.60	0.25	0.104, 1.101	
	1951	0.08	0.04	-0.002, 0.155	0.05	0.06	-0.074, 0.169	0.08	0.11	-0.131, 0.293	0.12	0.17	-0.216, 0.454	0.03	0.39	-0.721, 0.789	-0.41	0.55	-1.500, 0.674	
	1952	0.08	0.04	0.001, 0.153	0.05	0.06	-0.062, 0.164	0.16	0.10	-0.043, 0.366	0.20	0.16	-0.117, 0.514	-0.06	0.41	-0.859, 0.733	-0.56	0.59	-1.711, 0.583	
	1953	0.08	0.04	0.002, 0.150	0.05	0.05	-0.053, 0.159	-0.05	0.10	-0.252, 0.156	-0.02	0.15	-0.317, 0.280	0.00	0.39	-0.761, 0.764	-0.31	0.51	-1.305, 0.678	
	1954	0.08	0.04	0.009, 0.156	0.06	0.05	-0.039, 0.164	0.01	0.10	-0.181, 0.207	0.04	0.15	-0.240, 0.330	-0.24	0.36	-0.942, 0.461	-0.66	0.50	-1.646, 0.318	
	1955	0.06	0.04	-0.012, 0.132	0.04	0.05	-0.052, 0.137	0.05	0.10	-0.150, 0.243	0.07	0.14	-0.193, 0.336	0.15	0.39	-0.606, 0.915	-0.21	0.49	-1.167, 0.743	
	1956	0.03	0.04	-0.035, 0.105	0.02	0.05	-0.072, 0.108	-0.04	0.10	-0.223, 0.153	-0.01	0.13	-0.257, 0.235	-0.41	0.41	-1.207, 0.392	-0.63	0.47	-1.554, 0.301	
	1957	0.06	0.04	-0.014, 0.126	0.04	0.04	-0.043, 0.128	0.03	0.10	-0.156, 0.221	0.05	0.12	-0.192, 0.285	0.04	0.36	-0.674, 0.749	-0.19	0.46	-1.097, 0.708	
	1958	0.04	0.04	-0.026, 0.112	0.03	0.04	-0.051, 0.113	-0.01	0.09	-0.192, 0.175	0.00	0.11	-0.221, 0.222	-0.16	0.35	-0.859, 0.530	-0.35	0.43	-1.183, 0.486	
	1959	0.04	0.04	-0.026, 0.113	0.03	0.04	-0.046, 0.111	0.02	0.10	-0.179, 0.213	0.03	0.12	-0.194, 0.260	-0.26	0.36	-0.971, 0.444	-0.39	0.43	-1.231, 0.449	
Education	Primary (<9 years)	0.02	0.03	-0.050, 0.086	0.01	0.04	-0.062, 0.085	-0.06	0.10	-0.250, 0.129	-0.06	0.11	-0.264, 0.152	-0.13	0.34	-0.788, 0.536	-0.28	0.37	-1.007, 0.443	
	Primary (9 years)	0.07	0.04	-0.001, 0.139	0.06	0.04	-0.009, 0.137	0.01	0.10	-0.190, 0.207	0.01	0.11	-0.197, 0.218	0.38	0.37	-1.113, 0.343	-0.53	0.40	-1.321, 0.263	
	Secondary (10-11 years) (ref)	-0.01	0.04	-0.078, 0.063	-0.01	0.04	-0.081, 0.063	0.06	0.09	-0.129, 0.239	0.06	0.10	-0.132, 0.249	-0.12	0.30	-0.708, 0.467	-0.18	0.32	-0.805, 0.440	
	Secondary (12 years)	-0.03	0.04	-0.107, 0.040	-0.03	0.04	-0.108, 0.040	-0.04	0.10	-0.245, 0.163	-0.04	0.11	-0.246, 0.167	-0.09	0.35	-0.784, 0.597	-0.20	0.37	-0.929, 0.527	
	Secondary (13-15 years)	0.00	0.04	-0.079, 0.087	0.01	0.04	-0.075, 0.091	0.09	0.12	-0.155, 0.335	0.08	0.13	-0.163, 0.327	0.09	0.45	-0.778, 0.967	0.19	0.47	-0.732, 1.104	
	Secondary (14-16 years)	-0.07	0.04	-0.150, 0.008	-0.06	0.04	-0.145, 0.016	-0.09	0.12	-0.322, 0.143	-0.10	0.12	-0.333, 0.142	-0.50	0.32	-1.139, 0.131	-0.32	0.35	-0.998, 0.357	
	Primary (<9 years)	-0.01	0.04	-0.096, 0.080	-0.01	0.04	-0.096, 0.080				0.03	0.12	-0.210, 0.270				-0.24	0.32	-0.874, 0.399	
	Primary (9 years)	-0.02	0.02	-0.058, 0.015	-0.02	0.02	-0.058, 0.015				0.05	0.05	-0.044, 0.147				-0.26	0.14	-0.535, 0.024	
	Secondary (10-11 years) (ref)	0.00			0.00						0.00							0.00		
	Secondary (12 years)	-0.02	0.02	-0.051, 0.042	-0.02	0.02	-0.051, 0.042				-0.02	0.07	-0.156, 0.112				0.23	0.23	-0.225, 0.682	
Tertiary (13-15 years)	-0.04	0.03	-0.090, 0.012	-0.04	0.03	-0.090, 0.012				-0.03	0.08	-0.182, 0.114				-0.47	0.28	-1.027, 0.082		
Tertiary (15+ years)	0.00	0.06	-0.111, 0.115	0.00	0.06	-0.111, 0.115				0.13	0.18	-0.235, 0.489				-		-0.907, 0.058		
Post-graduate	-0.10	0.20	-0.500, 0.295	-0.10	0.20	-0.500, 0.295				-1.04	0.14	-1.321, -0.756				-		-		
Missing	-0.01	0.01	-0.033, 0.016	-0.01	0.01	-0.033, 0.016				0.01	0.03	-0.053, 0.076				-0.11	0.09	-0.292, 0.066		
Birth Order																				
N		65,195		65,195		20,638		20,638		20,638		5,776		5,776		5,776				

TABLE S17. Linear regression: progression to two (1 → 2) or three or more (2 → 3+) childbearing partners regressed on IQ (categorical), no fixed effects. Swedish men born 1951-1967.

Variable	Category	Model 1					Model 2					Model 1					Model 2				
		β	SE	95% CI	β	SE	95% CI	β	SE	95% CI	β	SE	95% CI	β	SE	95% CI	β	SE	95% CI		
IQ	Below 74	0.07	0.00	0.064, 0.078	0.06	0.00	0.049, 0.063	0.06	0.01	0.043, 0.072	0.05	0.01	0.033, 0.062								
	74 to 81	0.05	0.00	0.046, 0.055	0.04	0.00	0.033, 0.042	0.05	0.00	0.037, 0.056	0.04	0.01	0.028, 0.047								
	81 to 89	0.03	0.00	0.024, 0.030	0.02	0.00	0.014, 0.021	0.03	0.00	0.024, 0.041	0.03	0.00	0.018, 0.034								
	89 to 96	0.01	0.00	0.010, 0.016	0.01	0.00	0.004, 0.010	0.01	0.00	0.007, 0.021	0.01	0.00	0.003, 0.017								
	96 to 104 (ref)	0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00										
	104 to 111	-0.02	0.00	-0.022, -0.016	-0.01	0.00	-0.014, -0.009	-0.01	0.00	-0.016, -0.002	0.00	0.00	-0.010, 0.003								
	111 to 119	-0.03	0.00	-0.033, -0.028	-0.02	0.00	-0.018, -0.013	-0.02	0.00	-0.026, -0.011	-0.01	0.00	-0.015, 0.001								
	119 to 126	-0.04	0.00	-0.044, -0.037	-0.02	0.00	-0.022, -0.016	-0.04	0.00	-0.045, -0.028	-0.02	0.00	-0.028, -0.010								
	Above 126	-0.05	0.00	-0.058, -0.050	-0.03	0.00	-0.031, -0.023	-0.04	0.01	-0.054, -0.031	-0.02	0.01	-0.031, -0.008								
	Not Tested	0.04	0.00	0.027, 0.044	0.03	0.00	0.026, 0.043	0.08	0.01	0.056, 0.101	0.08	0.01	0.054, 0.098								
Birth Year	Missing	0.02	0.00	0.016, 0.028	0.02	0.00	0.019, 0.031	0.02	0.01	0.005, 0.032	0.02	0.01	0.006, 0.033								
	1951	0.01	0.00	0.003, 0.013	0.00	0.00	0.000, 0.009	0.03	0.01	0.015, 0.039	0.03	0.01	0.014, 0.038								
	1952	0.01	0.00	0.003, 0.013	0.00	0.00	-0.001, 0.009	0.02	0.01	0.009, 0.032	0.02	0.01	0.008, 0.031								
	1953	0.00	0.00	-0.001, 0.009	0.00	0.00	-0.004, 0.005	0.02	0.01	0.012, 0.036	0.02	0.01	0.011, 0.035								
	1954	0.00	0.00	-0.004, 0.005	0.00	0.00	-0.008, 0.001	0.02	0.01	0.010, 0.034	0.02	0.01	0.009, 0.033								
	1955	0.00	0.00	-0.002, 0.008	0.00	0.00	-0.005, 0.004	0.02	0.01	0.004, 0.027	0.01	0.01	0.003, 0.026								
	1956	0.00	0.00	-0.003, 0.006	0.00	0.00	-0.007, 0.002	0.01	0.01	0.001, 0.024	0.01	0.01	0.000, 0.023								
	1957	0.00	0.00	-0.007, 0.002	-0.01	0.00	-0.011, -0.001	0.02	0.01	0.005, 0.029	0.02	0.01	0.004, 0.028								
	1958	0.00	0.00	-0.009, 0.000	-0.01	0.00	-0.012, -0.003	0.02	0.01	0.004, 0.028	0.01	0.01	0.003, 0.027								
	1959	-0.01	0.00	-0.013, -0.003	-0.01	0.00	-0.016, -0.006	0.01	0.01	-0.005, 0.020	0.01	0.01	-0.006, 0.019								
Education	1961	0.00	0.00	-0.009, 0.000	-0.01	0.00	-0.011, -0.002	0.01	0.01	-0.003, 0.021	0.01	0.01	-0.003, 0.021								
	1962	0.00	0.00	-0.005, 0.004	0.00	0.00	-0.006, 0.003	0.01	0.01	-0.001, 0.022	0.01	0.01	-0.001, 0.022								
	1963	0.00	0.00	-0.005, 0.004	0.00	0.00	-0.006, 0.003	0.01	0.01	0.002, 0.025	0.01	0.01	0.002, 0.025								
	1964	0.00	0.00	-0.005, 0.004	0.00	0.00	-0.006, 0.003	0.00	0.01	-0.009, 0.012	0.00	0.01	-0.009, 0.013								
	1965 (ref)	0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00										
	1966	-0.01	0.00	-0.012, -0.003	-0.01	0.00	-0.011, -0.002	0.00	0.01	-0.013, 0.009	0.00	0.01	-0.012, 0.009								
	1967	-0.01	0.00	-0.013, -0.004	-0.01	0.00	-0.012, -0.003	-0.01	0.01	-0.016, 0.006	0.00	0.01	-0.016, 0.006								
	Primary (<9 years)				-0.01	0.00	-0.014, 0.001				0.00	0.01	-0.019, 0.017								
	Primary (9 years)				0.02	0.00	0.012, 0.018				0.00	0.00	-0.004, 0.008								
	Secondary (10-11 years) (ref)				0.00						0.00										
Secondary (12 years)				-0.02	0.00	-0.022, -0.017				-0.02	0.00	-0.030, -0.016									
Tertiary (13-15 years)				-0.04	0.00	-0.040, -0.035				-0.04	0.00	-0.043, -0.030									
Tertiary (15+ years)				-0.05	0.00	-0.048, -0.043				-0.04	0.00	-0.047, -0.033									
Post-graduate				-0.05	0.00	-0.052, -0.040				-0.05	0.01	-0.063, -0.028									
Family Size	Missing	0.04	0.02	0.002, 0.075	0.04	0.02	0.002, 0.075	0.04	0.04	-0.066, 0.074	0.00	0.04	-0.066, 0.074								
	1	0.02	0.00	0.014, 0.020	0.02	0.00	0.014, 0.020	0.01	0.00	0.008, 0.022	0.01	0.00	0.008, 0.022								
	2 (ref)	0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00										
	3	0.01	0.00	0.006, 0.011	0.01	0.00	0.006, 0.011	0.01	0.00	0.002, 0.014	0.01	0.00	0.002, 0.014								
	4	0.02	0.00	0.019, 0.026	0.02	0.00	0.019, 0.026	0.01	0.00	0.007, 0.023	0.01	0.00	0.007, 0.023								
	5	0.03	0.00	0.026, 0.037	0.03	0.00	0.026, 0.037	0.03	0.01	0.017, 0.042	0.03	0.01	0.017, 0.042								
Birth Order	6	0.05	0.00	0.038, 0.052	0.05	0.00	0.038, 0.052	0.03	0.01	0.016, 0.047	0.03	0.01	0.016, 0.047								
	1 (ref)	0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00										
	2	-0.01	0.00	-0.014, -0.010	-0.01	0.00	-0.014, -0.010	-0.01	0.00	-0.015, -0.005	-0.01	0.00	-0.015, -0.005								
	3	-0.02	0.00	-0.023, -0.017	-0.02	0.00	-0.023, -0.017	-0.02	0.00	-0.027, -0.011	-0.02	0.00	-0.027, -0.011								
	4	-0.03	0.00	-0.036, -0.026	-0.03	0.00	-0.036, -0.026	-0.02	0.01	-0.037, -0.012	-0.02	0.01	-0.037, -0.012								
	5	-0.04	0.00	-0.048, -0.032	-0.04	0.00	-0.048, -0.032	-0.03	0.01	-0.051, -0.013	-0.03	0.01	-0.051, -0.013								
6	-0.05	0.01	-0.060, -0.040	-0.05	0.01	-0.060, -0.040	-0.02	0.01	-0.048, 0.000	-0.02	0.01	-0.048, 0.000									
N			590,655			590,655			74,594			74,594									

TABLE S18. Linear regression: progression to two (1 → 2) or three or more (2 → 3+) childbearing partners regressed on IQ (categorical), fixed effects. Swedish men born 1951-1967.

Variable	Category	1 → 2						2 → 3+						
		Model 1			Model 2			Model 1			Model 2			
		β	SE	95% CI	β	SE	95% CI	β	SE	95% CI	β	SE	95% CI	
IQ	Below 74	0.04	0.01	0.015, 0.057	0.03	0.01	0.012, 0.055	-0.02	0.05	-0.107, 0.070	-0.02	0.05	-0.113, 0.064	
	74 to 81	0.02	0.01	0.007, 0.034	0.02	0.01	0.004, 0.032	0.02	0.03	-0.037, 0.087	0.02	0.03	-0.044, 0.082	
	81 to 89	0.01	0.01	0.000, 0.021	0.01	0.01	-0.002, 0.019	0.04	0.03	-0.016, 0.100	0.04	0.03	-0.020, 0.097	
	89 to 96	0.01	0.00	0.001, 0.019	0.01	0.00	-0.001, 0.018	0.01	0.03	-0.045, 0.056	0.00	0.03	-0.047, 0.055	
	96 to 104 (ref)	0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			
	104 to 111	-0.01	0.00	-0.020, -0.003	-0.01	0.00	-0.018, 0.000	0.03	0.03	-0.026, 0.089	0.04	0.03	-0.021, 0.094	
	111 to 119	-0.01	0.00	-0.020, -0.001	-0.01	0.00	-0.015, 0.004	-0.06	0.04	-0.129, 0.010	-0.05	0.04	-0.120, 0.018	
	119 to 126	-0.02	0.01	-0.028, -0.006	-0.01	0.01	-0.021, 0.002	-0.01	0.04	-0.094, 0.067	-0.01	0.04	-0.085, 0.075	
	Above 126	-0.02	0.01	-0.034, -0.004	-0.01	0.01	-0.026, 0.005	-0.04	0.06	-0.147, 0.074	-0.02	0.06	-0.136, 0.094	
	Not Tested	0.01	0.01	-0.019, 0.036	0.01	0.01	-0.019, 0.036	0.13	0.08	-0.018, 0.281	0.13	0.08	-0.017, 0.283	
	Missing	0.01	0.01	-0.013, 0.027	0.01	0.01	-0.012, 0.028	-0.07	0.06	-0.178, 0.041	-0.07	0.06	-0.180, 0.040	
	Birth Year	1951	0.05	0.01	0.028, 0.062	0.02	0.01	-0.004, 0.047	0.01	0.05	-0.079, 0.105	-0.07	0.08	-0.221, 0.074
		1952	0.05	0.01	0.032, 0.065	0.03	0.01	0.003, 0.051	0.01	0.05	-0.080, 0.108	-0.07	0.07	-0.212, 0.068
1953		0.04	0.01	0.023, 0.055	0.02	0.01	-0.003, 0.042	0.03	0.05	-0.063, 0.116	-0.05	0.06	-0.180, 0.074	
1954		0.05	0.01	0.031, 0.062	0.03	0.01	0.007, 0.050	0.00	0.05	-0.089, 0.088	-0.07	0.06	-0.194, 0.046	
1955		0.04	0.01	0.022, 0.052	0.02	0.01	0.001, 0.041	0.01	0.05	-0.077, 0.100	-0.05	0.06	-0.158, 0.063	
1956		0.02	0.01	0.006, 0.036	0.01	0.01	-0.013, 0.025	0.02	0.04	-0.062, 0.105	-0.04	0.05	-0.147, 0.068	
1957		0.03	0.01	0.011, 0.041	0.01	0.01	-0.005, 0.031	0.00	0.05	-0.087, 0.092	-0.05	0.05	-0.158, 0.056	
1958		0.02	0.01	0.005, 0.034	0.01	0.01	-0.009, 0.025	0.01	0.04	-0.080, 0.093	-0.04	0.05	-0.143, 0.062	
1959		0.01	0.01	-0.002, 0.027	0.00	0.01	-0.014, 0.019	-0.05	0.04	-0.132, 0.030	-0.09	0.05	-0.177, 0.004	
1961		0.00	0.01	-0.014, 0.015	-0.01	0.01	-0.022, 0.008	-0.04	0.04	-0.120, 0.040	-0.07	0.04	-0.156, 0.015	
1962		0.02	0.01	0.006, 0.034	0.01	0.01	-0.001, 0.029	0.06	0.04	-0.024, 0.140	0.04	0.04	-0.047, 0.122	
1963		0.01	0.01	-0.007, 0.021	0.00	0.01	-0.011, 0.018	0.07	0.04	-0.005, 0.154	0.06	0.04	-0.018, 0.144	
1964		0.01	0.01	-0.005, 0.024	0.01	0.01	-0.007, 0.022	0.01	0.04	-0.069, 0.096	0.01	0.04	-0.077, 0.088	
1965 (ref)	0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00				
1966	-0.01	0.01	-0.027, 0.005	-0.01	0.01	-0.025, 0.007	-0.02	0.05	-0.109, 0.071	-0.01	0.05	-0.105, 0.076		
1967	-0.01	0.01	-0.026, 0.004	-0.01	0.01	-0.022, 0.009	-0.02	0.04	-0.104, 0.064	-0.01	0.04	-0.092, 0.082		
Education	Primary (<9 years)	0.00			0.00									
	Primary (9 years)	0.00			0.00									
	Secondary (10-11 years) (ref)	0.00			0.00									
	Secondary (12 years)	-0.01	0.00	-0.016, 0.002	-0.01	0.00	-0.016, 0.002	-0.03	0.03	-0.085, 0.023	-0.03	0.03	-0.085, 0.023	
	Tertiary (13-15 years)	-0.03	0.00	-0.036, -0.019	-0.03	0.00	-0.036, -0.019	-0.03	0.03	-0.096, 0.035	-0.03	0.03	-0.096, 0.035	
	Tertiary (15+ years)	-0.03	0.01	-0.039, -0.020	-0.03	0.01	-0.039, -0.020	-0.06	0.03	-0.116, 0.008	-0.06	0.03	-0.116, 0.008	
Post-graduate	Post-graduate	-0.01	0.01	-0.034, 0.009	-0.01	0.01	-0.034, 0.009	-0.06	0.09	-0.238, 0.128	-0.06	0.09	-0.238, 0.128	
	Missing	0.05	0.05	-0.056, 0.148	0.05	0.05	-0.056, 0.148	-0.11	0.17	-0.444, 0.216	-0.11	0.17	-0.444, 0.216	
	Missing	-0.01	0.00	-0.013, -0.001	-0.01	0.00	-0.013, -0.001	-0.03	0.02	-0.056, 0.005	-0.03	0.02	-0.056, 0.005	
N		163,246		163,246		23,107		23,107		23,107		23,107		

TABLE S19. Linear regression: final parity regressed on IQ (continuous), no fixed effects with the sibling sample. Swedish men born 1951-1967.

Variable	Category	Model 1			Model 2		
		β	SE	95% CI	β	SE	95% CI
IQ		0.030	0.002	0.027, 0.033	0.041	0.002	0.037, 0.044
Birth Year	1951	0.171	0.019	0.134, 0.207	0.100	0.019	0.062, 0.137
	1952	0.186	0.018	0.150, 0.222	0.117	0.019	0.080, 0.153
	1953	0.189	0.018	0.155, 0.224	0.131	0.018	0.096, 0.166
	1954	0.188	0.017	0.154, 0.221	0.136	0.017	0.101, 0.170
	1955	0.175	0.017	0.142, 0.209	0.131	0.017	0.097, 0.164
	1956	0.163	0.017	0.131, 0.196	0.123	0.017	0.091, 0.156
	1957	0.152	0.017	0.119, 0.184	0.117	0.017	0.085, 0.150
	1958	0.130	0.016	0.099, 0.162	0.103	0.016	0.071, 0.134
	1959	0.120	0.016	0.088, 0.152	0.094	0.016	0.062, 0.127
	1961	0.000			0.000		
	1962	0.066	0.017	0.034, 0.099	0.049	0.017	0.017, 0.082
	1963	0.069	0.016	0.037, 0.101	0.054	0.016	0.022, 0.086
	1964	0.042	0.016	0.010, 0.073	0.032	0.016	0.000, 0.063
	1965 (ref)	0.048	0.016	0.016, 0.079	0.044	0.016	0.012, 0.075
1966	-0.059	0.017	-0.093, -0.025	-0.048	0.017	-0.082, -0.015	
1967	-0.075	0.017	-0.109, -0.041	-0.057	0.017	-0.091, -0.023	
Education	Primary (<9 years)				0.008	0.026	-0.044, 0.059
	Primary (9 years)				0.018	0.009	0.000, 0.036
	Secondary (10-11 years) (ref)				0.000		
	Secondary (12 years)				-0.088	0.010	-0.108, -0.068
	Tertiary (13-15 years)				-0.075	0.010	-0.093, -0.056
	Tertiary (15+ years)				-0.015	0.010	-0.034, 0.005
	Post-graduate				0.086	0.027	0.034, 0.138
	Missing				-0.226	0.101	-0.425, -0.027
Family Size	2 (ref)				0.000		
	3				0.105	0.007	0.090, 0.119
	4				0.206	0.010	0.187, 0.225
	5				0.292	0.015	0.263, 0.321
	6				0.403	0.021	0.361, 0.444
Birth Order	1 (ref)				0.000		
	2				-0.048	0.008	-0.063, -0.033
	3				-0.077	0.010	-0.096, -0.057
	4				-0.145	0.015	-0.174, -0.115
	5				-0.198	0.024	-0.245, -0.151
	6				-0.185	0.030	-0.244, -0.126
N			195,499			195,499	

TABLE S20. Linear regression: final parity regressed on IQ (categorical), no fixed effects with the sibling sample. Swedish men born 1951-1967.

Variable	Category	Model 1			Model 2		
		β	SE	95% CI	β	SE	95% CI
IQ	Below 74	-0.384	0.020	-0.423, -0.344	-0.420	0.020	-0.460, -0.380
	74 to 81	-0.139	0.014	-0.166, -0.112	-0.166	0.014	-0.193, -0.138
	81 to 89	-0.045	0.011	-0.067, -0.023	-0.062	0.011	-0.084, -0.039
	89 to 96	-0.028	0.010	-0.048, -0.009	-0.037	0.010	-0.057, -0.017
	96 to 104 (ref)	0.000			0.000		
	104 to 111	-0.007	0.010	-0.026, 0.012	0.000	0.010	-0.019, 0.019
	111 to 119	0.017	0.011	-0.004, 0.038	0.025	0.011	0.004, 0.046
	119 to 126	0.030	0.013	0.006, 0.055	0.034	0.013	0.008, 0.060
	Above 126	0.028	0.016	-0.004, 0.060	0.017	0.017	-0.016, 0.050
	Not Tested	-0.869	0.023	-0.914, -0.825	-0.843	0.023	-0.889, -0.798
	Missing	-0.185	0.020	-0.224, -0.146	-0.188	0.020	-0.226, -0.149
Birth Year	1951	0.200	0.018	0.164, 0.236	0.135	0.019	0.098, 0.172
	1952	0.212	0.018	0.177, 0.248	0.147	0.018	0.112, 0.183
	1953	0.212	0.017	0.177, 0.246	0.155	0.018	0.120, 0.189
	1954	0.203	0.017	0.170, 0.237	0.154	0.017	0.120, 0.188
	1955	0.196	0.017	0.164, 0.229	0.153	0.017	0.121, 0.186
	1956	0.178	0.016	0.145, 0.210	0.140	0.016	0.107, 0.172
	1957	0.169	0.016	0.137, 0.201	0.136	0.016	0.104, 0.168
	1958	0.148	0.016	0.117, 0.180	0.121	0.016	0.090, 0.153
	1959	0.131	0.016	0.099, 0.163	0.106	0.016	0.074, 0.137
	1961	0.000			0.000		
	1962	0.101	0.016	0.070, 0.133	0.084	0.016	0.053, 0.116
	1963	0.079	0.016	0.047, 0.110	0.063	0.016	0.032, 0.095
	1964	0.053	0.016	0.021, 0.084	0.041	0.016	0.010, 0.072
	1965 (ref)	0.061	0.016	0.030, 0.092	0.057	0.016	0.026, 0.088
1966	-0.053	0.017	-0.086, -0.020	-0.043	0.017	-0.076, -0.010	
1967	-0.068	0.017	-0.101, -0.035	-0.051	0.017	-0.084, -0.018	
Education	Primary (<9 years)				-0.056	0.025	-0.104, -0.008
	Primary (9 years)				0.000	0.009	-0.018, 0.017
	Secondary (10-11 years) (ref)				0.000		
	Secondary (12 years)				-0.077	0.010	-0.096, -0.057
	Tertiary (13-15 years)				-0.047	0.009	-0.065, -0.028
	Tertiary (15+ years)				0.025	0.010	0.006, 0.044
	Post-graduate				0.158	0.026	0.106, 0.209
	Missing				-0.773	0.054	-0.878, -0.667
Family Size	2 (ref)				0.000		
	3				0.107	0.007	0.093, 0.121
	4				0.209	0.010	0.191, 0.228
	5				0.296	0.015	0.268, 0.324
	6				0.416	0.021	0.375, 0.456
	7				0.536	0.029	0.478, 0.594
Birth Order	1 (ref)				0.000		
	2				-0.047	0.008	-0.062, -0.032
	3				-0.080	0.010	-0.099, -0.061
	4				-0.144	0.015	-0.173, -0.116
	5				-0.201	0.023	-0.247, -0.155
	6				-0.192	0.029	-0.250, -0.135
N			205,685			205,685	

TABLE S21. Linear regression: parity progression regressed on IQ (categorical), no fixed effects with the sibling sample. Swedish men born 1951-1967.

		Childless															
		1 → 2				2 → 3											
Variable	Category	Model 1			Model 2			Model 1			Model 2						
		β	SE	95% CI	β	SE	95% CI	β	SE	95% CI	β	SE	95% CI				
IQ	Below 74	0.17	0.01	0.153, 0.177	-0.06	0.01	-0.076, -0.049	-0.07	0.01	-0.079, -0.051	0.03	0.01	0.008, 0.044	0.01	0.008, 0.044	0.01	-0.012, 0.025
	74 to 81	0.07	0.00	0.059, 0.074	-0.04	0.00	-0.044, -0.027	-0.04	0.00	-0.046, -0.028	0.03	0.01	0.020, 0.044	0.02	0.01	0.005, 0.030	
	81 to 89	0.02	0.00	0.015, 0.028	-0.02	0.00	-0.027, -0.013	-0.02	0.00	-0.027, -0.012	0.02	0.01	0.006, 0.026	0.01	0.01	-0.004, 0.017	
	89 to 96	0.01	0.00	0.004, 0.016	-0.01	0.00	-0.016, -0.003	-0.01	0.00	-0.016, -0.003	0.00	0.00	-0.005, 0.014	0.00	0.00	-0.010, 0.008	
	96 to 104 (ref)	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00		
	104 to 111	0.00	0.00	-0.005, 0.006	0.00	0.00	-0.004, 0.007	0.01	0.00	0.000, 0.012	-0.01	0.00	-0.014, 0.003	0.00	0.00	-0.009, 0.009	
	111 to 119	0.00	0.00	-0.008, 0.005	0.00	0.00	-0.005, 0.007	0.02	0.00	0.012, 0.025	0.00	0.00	-0.012, 0.007	0.01	0.01	-0.003, 0.017	
	119 to 126	0.00	0.00	-0.009, 0.006	0.00	0.00	-0.004, 0.011	0.03	0.00	0.009, 0.026	0.01	0.01	-0.003, 0.020	0.02	0.01	0.008, 0.032	
	Above 126	0.01	0.00	-0.001, 0.018	0.02	0.01	0.007, 0.027	0.03	0.01	0.009, 0.030	0.02	0.01	0.007, 0.035	0.03	0.01	0.015, 0.045	
Birth Year	Not Tested	0.35	0.01	0.337, 0.368	0.33	0.01	0.319, 0.350	-0.06	0.01	-0.082, -0.044	0.02	0.01	-0.085, -0.047	0.01	0.01	-0.013, 0.038	
	Missing	0.08	0.01	0.072, 0.096	0.08	0.01	0.071, 0.095	-0.01	0.01	-0.028, -0.001	0.02	0.01	-0.031, -0.004	0.02	0.01	0.000, 0.036	
	1951	-0.04	0.01	-0.046, -0.025	-0.03	0.01	-0.040, -0.018	0.02	0.01	0.004, 0.027	0.01	0.01	-0.004, 0.020	0.07	0.01	0.031, 0.064	
	1952	-0.04	0.01	-0.050, -0.029	-0.03	0.01	-0.043, -0.022	0.01	0.01	0.002, 0.025	0.01	0.01	-0.006, 0.017	0.08	0.01	0.044, 0.076	
	1953	-0.04	0.01	-0.045, -0.025	-0.03	0.01	-0.038, -0.018	0.02	0.01	0.013, 0.035	0.02	0.01	0.006, 0.028	0.08	0.01	0.047, 0.078	
	1954	-0.04	0.01	-0.049, -0.029	-0.03	0.01	-0.043, -0.023	0.02	0.01	0.006, 0.028	0.01	0.01	0.000, 0.022	0.09	0.01	0.052, 0.083	
	1955	-0.03	0.00	-0.043, -0.024	-0.03	0.00	-0.038, -0.019	0.02	0.01	0.007, 0.029	0.01	0.01	0.002, 0.024	0.08	0.01	0.053, 0.084	
	1956	-0.03	0.00	-0.035, -0.016	-0.02	0.00	-0.031, -0.012	0.03	0.01	0.015, 0.037	0.02	0.01	0.011, 0.032	0.08	0.01	0.054, 0.084	
	1957	-0.02	0.00	-0.033, -0.013	-0.02	0.00	-0.029, -0.009	0.03	0.01	0.018, 0.040	0.03	0.01	0.015, 0.036	0.07	0.01	0.049, 0.078	
	1958	-0.02	0.00	-0.034, -0.015	-0.02	0.00	-0.030, -0.011	0.03	0.01	0.016, 0.037	0.02	0.01	0.013, 0.034	0.06	0.01	0.039, 0.069	
	1959	-0.02	0.00	-0.032, -0.013	-0.02	0.00	-0.029, -0.009	0.02	0.01	0.007, 0.028	0.01	0.01	0.004, 0.026	0.06	0.01	0.034, 0.064	
	1961	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00		
	1962	-0.02	0.00	-0.026, -0.007	-0.01	0.00	-0.023, -0.004	0.01	0.01	0.004, 0.025	0.01	0.01	0.003, 0.024	0.04	0.01	0.026, 0.056	
	1963	-0.01	0.00	-0.021, -0.001	-0.01	0.00	-0.018, 0.001	0.01	0.01	0.003, 0.024	0.01	0.01	0.001, 0.023	0.04	0.01	0.022, 0.052	
1964	-0.01	0.00	-0.018, 0.001	-0.01	0.00	-0.016, 0.003	0.01	0.01	-0.002, 0.019	0.01	0.01	-0.003, 0.019	0.03	0.01	0.011, 0.041		
1965 (ref)	-0.01	0.00	-0.023, -0.004	-0.01	0.00	-0.022, -0.003	0.01	0.01	-0.005, 0.016	0.01	0.01	-0.005, 0.016	0.03	0.01	0.011, 0.041		
1966	0.01	0.01	-0.001, 0.020	0.01	0.01	-0.003, 0.018	-0.01	0.01	-0.026, -0.003	-0.01	0.01	-0.025, -0.002	-0.01	0.01	-0.018, 0.014		
1967	0.01	0.01	-0.001, 0.021	0.01	0.01	-0.003, 0.018	-0.01	0.01	-0.025, -0.001	-0.01	0.01	-0.030, 0.003	-0.01	0.01	-0.023, 0.010		
Education	Primary (<9 years)	0.03	0.01	0.020, 0.048	0.03	0.01	0.020, 0.048	0.00	0.01	-0.012, 0.019	0.02	0.01	0.043, 0.073	0.05	0.01	-0.002, 0.041	
	Primary (9 years)	0.01	0.00	0.006, 0.016	0.01	0.00	0.006, 0.016	0.00	0.00	-0.003, 0.009	0.01	0.00	0.026, 0.056	0.04	0.01	0.020, 0.050	
	Secondary (10-11 years) (ref)	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00		0.00			0.00	0.00		
	Secondary (12 years)	0.02	0.00	0.015, 0.027	0.02	0.00	0.015, 0.027	0.00	0.00	-0.005, 0.008	0.00	0.00	-0.005, 0.008	-0.02	0.00	-0.025, -0.006	
	Tertiary (13-15 years)	0.00	0.00	-0.005, 0.006	0.00	0.00	-0.005, 0.006	0.01	0.00	0.005, 0.017	0.01	0.00	0.023, 0.035	-0.03	0.00	-0.043, -0.026	
	Tertiary (15+ years)	-0.01	0.00	-0.015, -0.003	-0.01	0.00	-0.015, -0.003	0.03	0.00	0.023, 0.035	0.03	0.00	0.023, 0.035	-0.01	0.00	-0.017, 0.001	
	Post-graduate	-0.04	0.01	-0.052, -0.023	-0.04	0.01	-0.052, -0.023	0.04	0.01	0.028, 0.059	0.04	0.01	0.028, 0.059	0.02	0.01	-0.001, 0.045	
	Missing	0.33	0.02	0.290, 0.361	0.33	0.02	0.290, 0.361	-0.04	0.03	-0.109, 0.024	-0.04	0.03	-0.109, 0.024	0.01	0.05	-0.078, 0.101	
	Family Size	2 (ref)	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00		
	3	-0.02	0.00	-0.024, -0.016	-0.02	0.00	-0.024, -0.016	0.02	0.00	0.017, 0.027	0.02	0.00	0.017, 0.027	0.02	0.00	0.017, 0.029	
	4	-0.03	0.00	-0.038, -0.028	-0.03	0.00	-0.038, -0.028	0.04	0.00	0.030, 0.042	0.04	0.00	0.030, 0.042	0.06	0.00	0.051, 0.066	
	5	-0.04	0.00	-0.052, -0.037	-0.04	0.00	-0.052, -0.037	0.05	0.00	0.040, 0.056	0.05	0.00	0.040, 0.056	0.07	0.01	0.064, 0.086	
	6	-0.05	0.01	-0.061, -0.042	-0.05	0.01	-0.061, -0.042	0.06	0.01	0.051, 0.072	0.06	0.01	0.051, 0.072	0.11	0.01	0.095, 0.124	
	Birth Order	1 (ref)	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00		0.00		0.00	0.00		
2		0.01	0.00	0.003, 0.013	0.01	0.00	0.003, 0.013	0.00	0.00	-0.009, 0.001	0.00	0.00	-0.009, 0.001	-0.02	0.00	-0.026, -0.011	
3		0.02	0.00	0.011, 0.023	0.02	0.00	0.011, 0.023	0.00	0.00	-0.011, 0.002	0.00	0.00	-0.011, 0.002	-0.03	0.00	-0.035, -0.018	
4		0.02	0.00	0.017, 0.033	0.02	0.00	0.017, 0.033	-0.01	0.00	-0.019, -0.001	0.00	0.00	-0.019, -0.001	-0.05	0.01	-0.065, -0.039	
5		0.03	0.01	0.016, 0.042	0.03	0.01	0.016, 0.042	-0.03	0.01	-0.041, -0.013	-0.03	0.01	-0.041, -0.013	-0.06	0.01	-0.077, -0.037	
6		0.03	0.01	0.016, 0.046	0.03	0.01	0.016, 0.046	-0.01	0.01	-0.022, 0.009	-0.01	0.01	-0.022, 0.009	-0.05	0.01	-0.077, -0.031	
N		205,685		205,685		163,246		163,246		163,246		131,953		131,953			

TABLE S22. Linear regression: parity progression regressed on IQ (categorical), no fixed effects with the sibling sample. Swedish men born 1951-1967.

Variable	Category	3 → 4					4 → 5					5 → 6+							
		Model 1		Model 2			Model 1		Model 2			Model 1		Model 2					
		β	SE	95% CI	β	SE	95% CI	β	SE	95% CI	β	SE	95% CI	β	SE	95% CI			
IQ	Below 74	0.09	0.01	0.063, 0.113	0.06	0.01	0.038, 0.088	0.14	0.02	0.099, 0.178	0.11	0.02	0.071, 0.151	0.15	0.03	0.089, 0.217	0.13	0.03	0.070, 0.199
	74 to 81	0.06	0.01	0.041, 0.074	0.04	0.01	0.021, 0.054	0.07	0.01	0.039, 0.092	0.04	0.01	0.017, 0.071	0.06	0.02	0.017, 0.111	0.05	0.02	0.004, 0.099
	81 to 89	0.03	0.01	0.014, 0.041	0.01	0.01	0.001, 0.028	0.02	0.01	0.000, 0.045	0.01	0.01	-0.015, 0.031	0.02	0.02	-0.020, 0.066	0.02	0.02	-0.026, 0.060
	89 to 96	0.01	0.01	0.001, 0.025	0.00	0.01	-0.008, 0.016	0.00	0.01	-0.025, 0.017	-0.01	0.01	-0.035, 0.007	0.00	0.02	-0.035, 0.044	0.00	0.02	-0.041, 0.038
	96 to 104 (ref)	0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00		
	104 to 111	-0.02	0.01	-0.027, -0.003	-0.01	0.01	-0.017, 0.006	-0.02	0.01	-0.043, -0.002	-0.01	0.01	-0.032, 0.009	-0.02	0.02	-0.058, 0.021	-0.02	0.02	-0.055, 0.025
111 to 119	-0.03	0.01	-0.046, -0.021	-0.01	0.01	-0.027, -0.002	-0.02	0.01	-0.040, 0.006	0.00	0.01	-0.019, 0.027	0.01	0.02	-0.033, 0.058	0.02	0.02	-0.026, 0.066	
119 to 126	-0.03	0.01	-0.041, -0.012	0.00	0.01	-0.015, 0.016	-0.04	0.01	-0.065, -0.013	-0.01	0.01	-0.033, 0.021	0.02	0.03	-0.040, 0.070	0.03	0.03	-0.027, 0.088	
Above 126	-0.03	0.01	-0.046, -0.008	0.00	0.01	-0.017, 0.022	-0.03	0.02	-0.067, -0.001	0.01	0.01	-0.025, 0.045	-0.05	0.03	-0.111, 0.021	-0.03	0.04	-0.099, 0.043	
Not Tested	0.06	0.02	0.022, 0.092	0.05	0.02	0.018, 0.087	0.05	0.03	0.007, 0.101	0.04	0.03	-0.016, 0.092	0.02	0.05	-0.077, 0.112	0.01	0.05	-0.083, 0.107	
Missing	0.01	0.01	-0.014, 0.035	0.01	0.01	-0.011, 0.037	0.02	0.02	-0.027, 0.057	0.02	0.02	-0.025, 0.057	0.07	0.04	-0.011, 0.154	0.06	0.04	-0.018, 0.146	
Birth Year	1951	0.04	0.01	0.021, 0.066	0.03	0.01	0.004, 0.049	0.06	0.02	0.019, 0.094	0.04	0.02	0.005, 0.082	0.04	0.04	-0.028, 0.111	0.02	0.04	-0.051, 0.090
	1952	0.04	0.01	0.020, 0.064	0.02	0.01	0.002, 0.046	0.03	0.02	-0.003, 0.070	0.02	0.02	-0.015, 0.061	0.04	0.04	-0.026, 0.113	0.03	0.04	-0.039, 0.101
	1953	0.05	0.01	0.024, 0.066	0.03	0.01	0.011, 0.053	0.00	0.02	-0.031, 0.040	-0.01	0.02	-0.041, 0.030	0.03	0.03	-0.036, 0.101	0.01	0.04	-0.056, 0.083
	1954	0.02	0.01	0.003, 0.044	0.01	0.01	-0.011, 0.031	0.03	0.02	-0.008, 0.063	0.02	0.02	-0.019, 0.053	0.03	0.03	-0.043, 0.093	0.01	0.03	-0.060, 0.077
	1955	0.03	0.01	0.008, 0.048	0.02	0.01	-0.003, 0.038	0.01	0.02	0.021, 0.049	0.01	0.02	-0.026, 0.043	0.05	0.03	-0.020, 0.113	0.04	0.03	-0.029, 0.105
	1956	0.02	0.01	-0.001, 0.039	0.01	0.01	-0.012, 0.028	0.00	0.02	-0.039, 0.030	-0.01	0.02	-0.047, 0.021	0.01	0.03	-0.052, 0.081	0.01	0.03	-0.060, 0.073
1957	0.02	0.01	-0.001, 0.039	0.01	0.01	-0.010, 0.030	0.01	0.02	-0.026, 0.043	0.00	0.02	-0.031, 0.038	0.03	0.03	-0.036, 0.097	0.02	0.03	-0.046, 0.088	
1958	0.00	0.01	-0.016, 0.024	0.00	0.01	-0.023, 0.016	0.01	0.02	-0.027, 0.042	0.00	0.02	-0.033, 0.036	-0.02	0.03	-0.085, 0.046	-0.03	0.03	-0.094, 0.038	
1959	0.01	0.01	-0.009, 0.031	0.00	0.01	-0.015, 0.025	0.00	0.02	-0.031, 0.039	0.00	0.02	-0.035, 0.034	0.00	0.03	-0.066, 0.069	0.00	0.03	-0.072, 0.062	
1961	0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			
1962	0.02	0.01	0.002, 0.042	0.02	0.01	-0.003, 0.038	0.00	0.02	-0.036, 0.034	0.00	0.02	-0.037, 0.033	0.03	0.03	-0.033, 0.102	0.03	0.03	-0.033, 0.101	
1963	0.00	0.01	-0.017, 0.023	0.00	0.01	-0.021, 0.020	0.01	0.02	-0.026, 0.044	0.01	0.02	-0.027, 0.044	0.02	0.03	-0.047, 0.088	0.02	0.03	-0.051, 0.085	
1964	-0.01	0.01	-0.028, 0.012	-0.01	0.01	-0.030, 0.010	0.01	0.02	-0.027, 0.044	0.01	0.02	-0.027, 0.044	-0.01	0.03	-0.073, 0.063	-0.01	0.03	-0.075, 0.060	
1965 (ref)	0.00	0.01	-0.023, 0.017	0.00	0.01	-0.023, 0.017	0.00	0.02	-0.040, 0.031	0.00	0.02	-0.038, 0.032	0.03	0.04	-0.039, 0.099	0.03	0.04	-0.037, 0.101	
1966	-0.02	0.01	-0.046, -0.002	-0.02	0.01	-0.042, 0.002	0.01	0.02	-0.028, 0.053	0.02	0.02	-0.025, 0.055	0.00	0.04	-0.079, 0.071	0.00	0.04	-0.076, 0.075	
1967	-0.04	0.01	-0.062, -0.017	-0.03	0.01	-0.056, -0.011	-0.03	0.02	-0.070, 0.010	-0.03	0.02	-0.066, 0.015	0.06	0.04	-0.027, 0.142	0.07	0.04	-0.018, 0.151	
Education	Primary (<9 years)	-0.01	0.01	-0.040, 0.016	-0.01	0.01	0.001, 0.022				0.01	0.02	-0.031, 0.061				0.01	0.04	-0.069, 0.090
	Primary (9 years)	0.00			0.01	0.01				0.02	0.01		0.00	0.02		0.00	0.02		
	Secondary (10-11 years) (ref)	0.00			-0.02	0.01	-0.035, -0.011	-0.02	0.01	-0.040, 0.003	-0.02	0.01	-0.040, 0.003	-0.04	0.02	-0.058, 0.021	-0.04	0.02	-0.083, -0.001
	Secondary (12 years)	-0.05	0.01	-0.063, -0.040	-0.05	0.01	-0.063, -0.040	-0.05	0.01	-0.070, -0.030	-0.05	0.01	-0.070, -0.030	-0.04	0.02	-0.079, 0.061	-0.04	0.02	-0.085, 0.003
	Tertiary (13-15 years)	-0.05	0.01	-0.057, -0.034	-0.05	0.01	-0.057, -0.034	-0.06	0.01	-0.079, -0.038	-0.06	0.01	-0.079, -0.038	-0.04	0.02	-0.085, 0.003	-0.04	0.02	-0.085, 0.003
	Tertiary (15+ years)	-0.01	0.02	-0.042, 0.017	-0.01	0.02	-0.042, 0.017	-0.07	0.02	-0.114, -0.018	-0.07	0.02	-0.114, -0.018	-0.01	0.06	-0.071, 0.096	-0.01	0.06	-0.123, 0.096
Post-graduate	0.12	0.06	-0.005, 0.241				-0.05	0.08	-0.212, 0.112				-0.20	0.13	-0.448, 0.056				
Missing	0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			0.00			
Family Size	2 (ref)	0.00			0.00					0.00			0.00			0.00			
	3	0.02	0.00	0.007, 0.025	0.02	0.00	0.007, 0.025	0.02	0.02	0.000, 0.034	0.02	0.01	0.001, 0.034	0.06	0.02	0.026, 0.091	0.06	0.02	0.026, 0.091
4	0.05	0.01	0.040, 0.062	0.05	0.01	0.040, 0.062	0.02	0.01	0.003, 0.041	0.02	0.01	0.003, 0.041	0.05	0.02	0.016, 0.090	0.05	0.02	0.016, 0.090	
5	0.07	0.01	0.055, 0.087	0.07	0.01	0.055, 0.087	0.06	0.01	0.037, 0.091	0.06	0.01	0.037, 0.091	0.11	0.03	0.061, 0.160	0.11	0.03	0.061, 0.160	
6	0.12	0.01	0.103, 0.143	0.12	0.01	0.103, 0.143	0.10	0.02	0.069, 0.133	0.10	0.02	0.069, 0.133	0.14	0.03	0.086, 0.200	0.14	0.03	0.086, 0.200	
Birth Order	1 (ref)	0.00			0.00					0.00			0.00			0.00			
	2	-0.02	0.00	-0.025, -0.007	-0.02	0.00	-0.025, -0.007	-0.01	0.01	-0.019, 0.012	-0.01	0.01	-0.019, 0.012	-0.01	0.02	-0.042, 0.018	-0.01	0.02	-0.042, 0.018
	3	-0.02	0.01	-0.027, -0.004	-0.03	0.01	-0.048, -0.013	-0.01	0.01	-0.024, 0.014	-0.01	0.01	-0.024, 0.014	-0.03	0.02	-0.064, 0.011	-0.03	0.02	-0.064, 0.011
	4	-0.03	0.01	-0.048, -0.013	-0.03	0.01	-0.048, -0.013	-0.03	0.01	-0.041, 0.015	-0.03	0.01	-0.041, 0.015	-0.06	0.03	-0.112, -0.008	-0.06	0.03	-0.112, -0.008
	5	-0.05	0.01	-0.072, -0.019	-0.05	0.01	-0.072, -0.019	-0.03	0.02	-0.072, 0.013	-0.03	0.02	-0.072, 0.013	-0.06	0.04	-0.138, 0.013	-0.06	0.04	-0.138, 0.013
	6	-0.06	0.02	-0.093, -0.032	-0.06	0.02	-0.093, -0.032	-0.03	0.02	-0.080, 0.017	-0.03	0.02	-0.080, 0.017	-0.02	0.04	-0.106, 0.063	-0.02	0.04	-0.106, 0.063
N		65,195		65,195		20,638		20,638		20,638		5,776		5,776		5,776		5,776	

TABLE S23. Linear regression: progression to two ($1 \rightarrow 2$) or three or more ($2 \rightarrow 3+$) childbearing partners regressed on IQ (categorical), no fixed effects with the sibling sample. Swedish men born 1951-1967.

Variable	Category	$1 \rightarrow 2$					$2 \rightarrow 3$						
		Model 1		Model 2			Model 1		Model 2				
		β	SE	95% CI	β	SE	95% CI	β	SE	95% CI	β	SE	95% CI
IQ	Below 74	0.072	0.007	0.059, 0.085	0.059	0.007	0.046, 0.072	0.050	0.013	0.025, 0.075	0.040	0.013	0.015, 0.066
	74 to 81	0.055	0.004	0.047, 0.063	0.043	0.004	0.035, 0.052	0.058	0.009	0.040, 0.075	0.048	0.009	0.030, 0.067
	81 to 89	0.029	0.003	0.022, 0.036	0.020	0.003	0.013, 0.027	0.040	0.008	0.024, 0.055	0.033	0.008	0.018, 0.048
	89 to 96	0.014	0.003	0.008, 0.020	0.008	0.003	0.002, 0.014	0.008	0.007	-0.005, 0.021	0.004	0.007	-0.010, 0.017
	96 to 104 (ref)	0.000			0.000			0.000			0.000		
	104 to 111	-0.018	0.003	-0.024, -0.013	-0.011	0.003	-0.017, -0.006	-0.008	0.007	-0.022, 0.005	-0.003	0.007	-0.016, 0.011
	111 to 119	-0.030	0.003	-0.036, -0.024	-0.015	0.003	-0.021, -0.009	-0.025	0.007	-0.039, -0.011	-0.013	0.007	-0.027, 0.002
	119 to 126	-0.041	0.003	-0.048, -0.034	-0.019	0.004	-0.026, -0.012	-0.038	0.009	-0.055, -0.021	-0.018	0.009	-0.036, -0.001
	Above 126	-0.052	0.004	-0.060, -0.044	-0.024	0.004	-0.033, -0.016	-0.051	0.011	-0.072, -0.031	-0.024	0.011	-0.046, -0.002
	Not Tested	0.045	0.009	0.028, 0.062	0.043	0.009	0.026, 0.061	0.098	0.021	0.057, 0.140	0.096	0.021	0.055, 0.137
Birth Year	Missing	0.019	0.006	0.008, 0.031	0.022	0.006	0.010, 0.034	0.012	0.013	-0.014, 0.038	0.013	0.013	-0.012, 0.039
	1951	0.012	0.005	0.002, 0.023	0.000	0.005	-0.011, 0.011	0.031	0.012	0.006, 0.055	0.025	0.013	0.000, 0.050
	1952	0.014	0.005	0.004, 0.024	0.001	0.005	-0.009, 0.012	0.041	0.012	0.016, 0.065	0.036	0.013	0.011, 0.061
	1953	0.005	0.005	-0.005, 0.015	-0.006	0.005	-0.016, 0.004	0.027	0.012	0.003, 0.050	0.023	0.012	-0.001, 0.046
	1954	0.008	0.005	-0.002, 0.017	-0.003	0.005	-0.013, 0.007	0.023	0.012	0.000, 0.045	0.019	0.012	-0.004, 0.044
	1955	0.005	0.005	-0.004, 0.015	-0.003	0.005	-0.013, 0.006	0.024	0.011	0.001, 0.046	0.021	0.012	-0.001, 0.044
	1956	-0.002	0.005	-0.011, 0.007	-0.010	0.005	-0.020, -0.001	0.006	0.011	-0.015, 0.028	0.003	0.011	-0.018, 0.025
	1957	-0.004	0.005	-0.013, 0.005	-0.012	0.005	-0.021, -0.002	0.018	0.011	-0.004, 0.041	0.015	0.011	-0.008, 0.037
	1958	-0.004	0.005	-0.013, 0.005	-0.010	0.005	-0.020, -0.001	0.004	0.011	-0.018, 0.025	0.001	0.011	-0.021, 0.023
	1959	-0.012	0.005	-0.021, -0.003	-0.019	0.005	-0.028, -0.010	-0.005	0.011	-0.026, 0.017	-0.007	0.011	-0.029, 0.014
Education	1961	0.000			0.000			0.000			0.000		
	1962	-0.007	0.005	-0.017, 0.002	-0.012	0.005	-0.021, -0.003	0.005	0.011	-0.017, 0.027	0.004	0.011	-0.018, 0.025
	1963	0.003	0.005	-0.006, 0.012	-0.001	0.005	-0.010, 0.008	0.002	0.011	-0.019, 0.023	0.001	0.011	-0.020, 0.022
	1964	-0.003	0.005	-0.012, 0.006	-0.006	0.005	-0.015, 0.004	0.029	0.011	0.006, 0.051	0.028	0.011	0.005, 0.050
	1965 (ref)	0.002	0.005	-0.007, 0.011	0.000	0.005	-0.009, 0.009	-0.002	0.011	-0.023, 0.019	-0.002	0.011	-0.023, 0.019
	1966	-0.008	0.005	-0.018, 0.002	-0.005	0.005	-0.015, 0.005	-0.002	0.012	-0.025, 0.021	0.001	0.012	-0.022, 0.024
	1967	-0.012	0.005	-0.022, -0.002	-0.007	0.005	-0.017, 0.002	-0.003	0.012	-0.027, 0.020	0.000	0.012	-0.023, 0.024
	Primary (<9 years)												
	Primary (9 years)				0.014	0.003	0.009, 0.019				0.002	0.006	-0.010, 0.013
	Secondary (10-11 years) (ref)				0.000						0.000		
Secondary (12 years)				-0.018	0.003	-0.023, -0.012				-0.023	0.007	-0.036, -0.009	
Tertiary (13-15 years)				-0.040	0.003	-0.045, -0.035				-0.038	0.007	-0.050, -0.025	
Tertiary (15+ years)				-0.047	0.003	-0.052, -0.041				-0.047	0.007	-0.060, -0.034	
Post-graduate				-0.045	0.007	-0.058, -0.033				-0.076	0.013	-0.102, -0.050	
Family Size	Missing				0.073	0.034	0.006, 0.139				-0.032	0.050	-0.130, 0.066
	2 (ref)				0.000					0.000			
	3				0.002	0.002	-0.002, 0.007				0.016	0.005	0.005, 0.026
	4				0.016	0.003	0.010, 0.022				0.018	0.007	0.005, 0.031
	5				0.026	0.004	0.017, 0.034				0.019	0.009	0.000, 0.038
	6				0.042	0.006	0.031, 0.053				0.023	0.012	0.000, 0.046
Birth Order	1 (ref)				0.000					0.000			
	2				-0.015	0.002	-0.019, -0.010				-0.011	0.005	-0.021, -0.001
	3				-0.024	0.003	-0.029, -0.018				-0.016	0.007	-0.029, -0.002
	4				-0.035	0.004	-0.044, -0.027				-0.017	0.010	-0.036, 0.003
	5				-0.050	0.006	-0.063, -0.038				-0.015	0.016	-0.045, 0.015
	6				-0.061	0.008	-0.076, -0.045				-0.013	0.019	-0.050, 0.024
N				163,246		163,246				23,107		23,107	