

**Table 1** Yearly Amenable Mortality Rates (Per 100,000) for Ages <1 and 1–4 Years in 34 OECD Countries, 2001/2005, 2006/2010 and 2011/2015 (See Table S1 for Country-Level Data Availability)

Country	<1 Year					1–4 Years				
	Yearly Amenable Mortality Rate			% Change (95% CI)		Yearly Amenable Mortality Rate			% Change (95% CI)	
	2001/05	2006/10	2011/15	2006/10–2001/05	2011/15–2006/10	2001/05	2006/10	2011/15	2006/10–2001/05	2011/15–2006/10
CA	343.10	343.46	332.97	.1	-3.1	4.34	4.09	3.98	-5.7	-2.6
US	415.80	382.24	350.87	-8.1*	-8.2*	6.00	5.46	5.13	-8.9*	-6.1
CL	478.56	457.40	427.15	-4.4	-6.6	10.11	7.50	5.90	-25.8*	-21.3
IL	291.77	221.77	189.73	-24.0*	-14.4*	6.89	4.62	3.86	-32.9	-16.5
JP	150.76	121.39	97.24	-19.5*	-19.9*	8.78	7.84	7.15	-10.7	-8.7
KR	334.41	235.84	198.16	-29.5*	-16.0*	8.50	6.69	4.59	-21.3*	-31.5*
DK	285.08	191.17	220.19	-32.9*	15.2	6.16	3.87	3.11	-37.2	-19.6
IS	134.24	127.50	85.5	-5.0	-32.9	4.74	6.78	2.14	43.2	-68.4
FI	186.77	151.76	109.42	-18.7	-27.9*	4.46	3.25	2.80	-27.2	-14.0
NO	207.32	186.37	149.55	-10.1	-19.8	5.77	4.56	3.36	-21.0	-26.4
SE	178.05	136.44	130.95	-23.4*	-4.0	4.44	4.03	2.82	-9.2	-30.1
AT	297.83	243.56	198.02	-18.2*	-18.7*	4.72	4.54	3.62	-3.7	-20.4
BE	244.36	220.91	198.89	-9.6	-10.0	5.25	3.82	4.09	-27.3	7.1
FR	237.86	216.89	211.19	-8.8*	-2.6	3.98	3.73	2.82	-6.2	-24.3*
DE	245.69	223.48	206.37	-9.0*	-7.7*	5.31	4.27	4.19	-19.6*	-1.9
LU	218.18	111.42	126.65	-48.9	13.7	0.88	1.76	1.62	98.8	-7.6
NL	306.18	257.29	234.49	-16.0*	-8.9	4.66	4.63	3.03	-8	-34.6
CH	274.24	272.00	251.67	-.8	-7.5	4.22	2.95	2.02	-30.2	-31.3
IE	247.00	198.95	184.09	-19.5*	-7.5	6.28	2.53	3.18	-59.7*	25.6
GB	346.07	305.01	256.65	-11.9*	-15.9*	6.33	5.65	4.96	-10.7	-12.2
GR	305.19	218.33	222.92	-28.5*	2.1	5.54	5.36	4.62	-3.4	-13.8
IT	299.93	256.16	224.78	-14.6*	-12.2*	4.96	4.05	4.15	-18.4	2.4
PT	300.62	219.72	219.56	-26.9*	-.1	8.41	3.92	4.19	-53.4*	6.9
ES	272.67	231.74	204.24	-15.0*	-11.9*	6.23	5.13	3.59	-17.6	-30.0*
CZ	259.40	209.92	166.61	-19.1*	-20.6*	4.74	4.43	3.24	-6.7	-26.9
EE	394.90	262.22	139.38	-33.6*	-46.8*	6.91	4.89	7.25	-29.3	48.4
HU	530.50	406.91	348.94	-23.3*	-14.2*	7.03	6.18	5.80	-12.2	-6.0
LV	561.36	440.42	324.98	-21.5*	-26.2*	7.23	6.54	3.42	-9.5	-47.8
LT	412.34	342.21	225.15	-17.0	-34.2*	7.14	5.92	5.34	-17.2	-9.7
PL	488.86	400.92	315.70	-18.0*	-21.3*	7.81	8.35	6.69	6.9	-19.9
SK	432.24	373.71	345.44	-13.5	-7.6	13.09	11.08	9.26	-15.3	-16.4
SI	270.48	203.78	143.64	-24.7	-29.5	5.01	3.69	3.87	-26.3	4.8
AU	290.88	261.16	212.74	-10.2*	-18.5*	5.13	4.43	3.40	-13.6	-23.3
NZ	317.89	286.41	294.76	-9.9	2.9	5.14	4.98	6.23	-3.1	24.9
All	332.78	295.17	240.22	-11.3*	-18.6*	6.27	5.43	4.73	-13.4	-13.0

\* Percentage decrease is statistically significant ( $P < .05$ ).

Abbreviations: CA, Canada; CL, Chile; US, United State of America; IL, Israel; JP, Japan; KR, Republic of Korea; AT, Austria; BE, Belgium; CZ, Czechia; DK, Denmark; EE, Estonia; FI, Finland; FR, France; DE, Germany; GR, Greece; HU, Hungary; IS, Iceland; IE, Ireland; IT, Italy; LV, Latvia; LT, Lithuania; LU, Luxembourg; NL, Netherlands; NO, Norway; PL, Poland; PT, Portugal; SK, Slovakia; SI, Slovenia; ES, Spain; SE, Sweden; CH, Switzerland; GB, United Kingdom; AU, Australia; NZ, New Zealand.

**Table 2** Yearly Amenable Mortality Rates (Per 100,000) for Ages 5–9 and 10–14 Years in 34 OECD Countries, 2001/2005, 2006/2010 and 2011/2015 (See Table S1 for Country-Level Data Availability)

Country	5–9 Years					10–14 Years				
	Yearly Amenable Mortality Rate			% Change (95% CI)		Yearly Amenable Mortality Rate			% Change (95% CI)	
	2001/05	2006/10	2011/15	2006/10–2001/05	2011/15–2006/10	2001/05	2006/10	2011/15	2006/10–2001/05	2011/15–2006/10
CA	1.92	2.11	1.38	9.7	-34.6*	1.80	1.80	1.91	.3	5.7
US	2.58	2.38	2.23	-7.6	-6.4	3.06	2.76	2.52	-9.6	-8.9
CL	3.69	3.17	2.94	-14.1	-7.2	3.72	3.16	3.11	-15.0	-1.4
IL	1.73	2.05	2.10	18.2	2.6	2.54	2.04	1.73	-19.8	-14.8
JP	2.67	2.50	2.40	-6.2	-3.9	2.55	2.17	2.20	-14.8	1.2
KR	3.42	2.39	1.86	-30.1*	-22.0	3.58	2.55	1.99	-28.9*	-21.7
DK	1.78	1.32	1.21	-25.8	-8.4	2.10	1.78	0.72	-15.6	-59.7
IS	2.00	2.08	0.94	4.2	-54.9	1.71	1.98	1.23	15.9	-37.8
FI	0	0.94	1.80	N/A	92.2	1.75	4.48	2.81	156.1	-37.2
NO	2.73	2.20	1.62	-19.4	-26.3	2.14	1.53	1.49	-28.8	-2.6
SE	1.45	1.56	1.53	8.2	-2.1	2.56	1.80	1.83	-29.7	1.6
AT	2.35	1.36	1.53	-42.1	12.7	2.03	2.18	1.62	7.8	-25.9
BE	2.02	2.13	1.52	5.5	-28.7	2.41	1.96	1.53	-18.6	-22.1
FR	1.89	1.52	1.25	-19.7	-17.5	1.96	1.59	1.41	-18.8	-11.5
DE	2.33	1.80	1.83	-22.9	1.6	2.55	2.09	1.78	-18.0	-15.1
LU	1.38	1.69	1.98	22.6	17.4	2.88	1.98	0.64	-31.1	-67.5
NL	2.14	1.76	1.43	-17.8	-18.8	2.89	2.12	1.85	-26.6	-12.7
CH	1.52	1.82	1.37	19.8	-24.5	2.24	1.23	1.58	-45.2	27.9
IE	3.03	1.86	1.29	-38.7	-30.4	2.98	2.12	1.96	-28.7	-7.8
GB	2.98	2.59	2.13	-13.1	-17.8	3.18	2.76	2.35	-13.0	-14.8
GR	3.13	2.54	2.18	-18.8	-14.2	3.55	2.63	2.79	-25.7	6.0
IT	2.36	2.08	1.86	-11.8	-10.6	2.84	2.29	2.19	-19.3	-4.2
PT	3.23	1.67	1.67	-48.2*	.1	4.53	2.66	1.87	-41.2*	-29.7
ES	3.04	2.45	2.02	-19.3	-17.5	3.40	2.64	2.14	-22.3	-18.9
CZ	2.15	2.26	2.27	5.2	.7	2.67	2.25	1.87	-15.7	-17.0
EE	3.32	3.50	1.40	5.7	-60.2	4.61	1.84	1.79	-60.0	-3.0
HU	3.34	2.36	2.44	-29.4	3.3	3.58	3.50	2.92	-2.3	-16.5
LV	4.53	4.62	3.53	1.9	-23.4	3.65	4.06	1.32	11.0	-67.4*
LT	3.82	3.35	2.78	-12.2	-16.9	3.08	4.14	1.21	34.2	-70.7*
PL	2.99	3.14	2.97	4.9	-5.3	3.03	3.52	3.30	16.1	-6.1
SK	3.27	4.34	3.19	32.7	-26.5	3.70	4.23	3.35	14.4	-20.9
SI	1.67	2.20	1.64	31.6	-25.6	2.61	1.24	1.74	-52.4	40.3
AU	2.14	1.81	1.76	-15.6	-2.5	2.24	2.13	1.80	-4.8	-15.6
NZ	2.11	2.01	1.37	-5.0	-32.0	3.04	2.71	2.96	-10.6	9.1
All	2.59	2.28	2.02	-11.9	-11.3	2.87	2.48	2.16	-13.5	-13.1

\* Percentage decrease is statistically significant ( $P < .05$ ).