

Fig. S7 | Rebound firing occurs only in a small region of parameter space. The post-spiking behavior of model neurons after a depolarization was examined for a grid of parameters, within known experimental values. A depolarizing current pulse triggers spikes at 100 ms. The rebound behavior is dependent on a complex interplay between a number of parameters, but most importantly, it

exists in a rather narrow range of the parameter space between T- and P/Q-type  $Ca^{2+}$  channels. For very low levels of  $Ca_{\sqrt{3}}$ .1 (T-type) expression, the model cell settles on an unphysiologically saturated depolarization after spiking. The cells in our model have  $Ca_{\sqrt{2}}$ .1 (P/Q-type) expression around 4.5 and  $Ca_{\sqrt{3}}$ .1 between 0.6 and 1.1.