

Supplementary Online Content

Lindberg LD, Maddow-Zimet I, Marcell AV. Prevalence of sexual initiation before age 13 years among male adolescents and young adults in the United States. *JAMA Pediatr*. Published online April 8, 2019. doi:10.1001/jamapediatrics.2019.0458

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This supplementary material has been provided by the authors to give readers additional information about their work.

eTable 1. Percent of Male Students Reporting Their First Sexual Intercourse Before Age 13 Years, 2011, 2013 and 2015 YRBS; Percent of Young Men Aged 15-24 Reporting Their First Sexual Intercourse Before Age 13 Years, 2006-2010 and 2011-2015 NSFG

Survey year	%	95% CI
YRBS		
2011	9%	(8%-10%)
2013	8%	(7%-10%)
2015	6%	(4%-7%)
NSFG		
2006-2010	3%	(3%-4%)
2011-2015	4%	(3%-5%)

eTable 2. Predicted Proportion of Male Middle School Students Reporting Their First Sexual Intercourse Before Age 13 Years, by Race/Ethnicity and Location^a

Location	<i>Total unweighted sample size</i>	<i>Total (95% CI)</i>	<i>Non-Hispanic black (95% CI)</i>	<i>Non-Hispanic white (95% CI)</i>	<i>p-value</i>	<i>Hispanic (95% CI)</i>	<i>p-value</i>	<i>Non-Hispanic other (95% CI)</i>	<i>p-value</i>
Memphis, TN	1,098	29% (19%-38%)	32% (21%-43%)	<i>na</i>		12% (4%-20%)	0.002	<i>na</i>	
Milwaukee, WI	1,744	27% (18%-36%)	40% (25%-55%)	7% (3%-12%)	<.001	11% (6%-16%)	<.001	18% (9%-27%)	<.001
Duval County, FL	5,639	17% (12%-23%)	27% (18%-36%)	9% (6%-12%)	<.001	20% (13%-27%)	0.008	16% (10%-22%)	<.001
Chicago, IL	1,144	15% (10%-20%)	27% (17%-37%)	<i>na</i>		8% (4%-11%)	<.001	<i>na</i>	
Palm Beach, FL	2,407	12% (9%-16%)	26% (17%-35%)	4% (2%-6%)	<.001	13% (8%-18%)	<.001	10% (5%-16%)	<.001
Broward County, FL	1,226	12% (10%-14%)	20% (17%-23%)	5% (2%-8%)	<.001	10% (5%-15%)	0.004	14% (6%-22%)	0.19
Orange County, FL	2,218	11% (8%-14%)	24% (15%-32%)	4% (2%-6%)	<.001	10% (6%-14%)	<.001	9% (3%-15%)	0.002
San Francisco, CA	2,972	6% (4%- 9%)	30% (17%-44%)	6% (2%-9%)	<.001	10% (6%-14%)	<.001	2% (1%-3%)	<.001

Note: Proportions are predicted cumulative hazards from hazard model controlling for grade and survey year. All race specific cumulative hazards predicted from models with race X site interaction terms included as covariates. All significance tests use non-Hispanic black as a reference group.

^a In order to be included in the sample, sites needed to have data available for at least two of the three survey years.

eTable 3. Full Multivariable Logistic Regression Model of the Association Between First Sexual Intercourse Before Age 13 Years and Various Demographic Characteristics, Used to Produce Predicted Probabilities in eTable 2

	OR	95% CI	p-value
<i>Race/ethnicity</i>			
Non-Hispanic black	1.00		
Non-Hispanic white	0.23	(0.15-0.36)	<.001
Hispanic	0.28	(0.18-0.42)	<.001
Non-Hispanic other	0.16	(0.06-0.43)	<.001
<i>Mother's education</i>			
Less than college	1.00		
College or more	0.49	(0.26-0.94)	0.03
<i>Community type</i>			
Urban	0.89	(0.53-1.49)	0.65
Suburban	0.76	(0.46-1.28)	0.31
Rural (ref)	1.00		
<i>Survey year</i>			
2006-2010 (ref)	1.00		
2011-2015	1.16	(0.81-1.66)	0.42
Age of respondent at interview	1.08	(1.03-1.14)	<.001
<i>Interaction of race/ethnicity and mother's education</i>			

Non-Hispanic white X College or more	0.32	(0.1-1.05)	0.06
Hispanic X College or more	0.98	(0.34-2.82)	0.97
Non-Hispanic other X College or more	0.69	(0.12-4.05)	0.68

eTable 4. Relationship with First Sexual Partner, Among Men Aged 15-24 Reporting Their First Sexual Intercourse Before Age 13 Years, Pooled 2006-2010 and 2011-2015 NSFG

Relationship type	%	95% CI
Just friends	54%	(47%-60%)
Going out	28%	(22%-35%)
"Had just met her"/something else	18%	(14%-24%)

eTable 5. Sensitivity Analyses of Percent of Males Aged 15-24 Reporting Their First Sexual Intercourse Before Age 13 Years, Pooled 2006-10 and 2011-15 NSFG; According to Race/Ethnicity and Sensitivity Specification

Race/ethnicity	N ^a	ACASI reports of age at first sex			Aged 15-19 currently in school				Respondents with imputed age at first sex excluded			
		%	95% CI	p-value	N ^a	%	95% CI	p-value	N ^a	%	95% CI	p-value
Total	7,739	4%	(3%-4%)		3,696	4%	(3%-4%)		6,736	4%	(3%-4%)	
Non-Hispanic black (ref)	1,523	9%	(7%-12%)		749	7%	(5%-9%)		1,239	11%	(8%-13%)	
Non-Hispanic white	3,737	2%	(1%-2%)	<.001	1,724	1%	(1%-2%)	<.001	3,356	2%	(1%-3%)	<.001
Hispanic	1,972	3%	(1%-4%)	<.001	964	2%	(1%-3%)	<.001	1,677	3%	(2%-5%)	<.001
Non-Hispanic other	507	1%	(0%-2%)	<.001	259	1%	(0%-3%)	0.008	464	2%	(0%-3%)	<.001

^aTotal unweighted sample size

eFigure 1. Kaplan-Meier failure curve of age at first sex among male 15-24 year olds, pooled NSFG 2006-10 and 2011-15, and male students, pooled YRBS 2011-2015

