

S1 Table. SPR - Numerical simulation parameters.

Summary of the parameters used for the SPR numerical simulations in S13 Fig.

Parameter description	Value	Units
<i>SPR geometry</i>		
Channel depth, D	$1 \cdot 10^{-3}$	m
Channel width, W	$1 \cdot 10^{-3}$	m
Channel height, H	$5 \cdot 10^{-4}$	m
Chamber volume, D·W·H	$5 \cdot 10^{-10}$	m ³
Surface area for adsorption, D·W	$1 \cdot 10^{-6}$	m ²
Outlet surface area, D·H	$5 \cdot 10^{-7}$	m ²
<i>Flow properties</i>		
Inlet velocity ^a	$(0.3 - 3 - 30) \cdot 10^{-3}$	m/s
H ₂ O concentration	55,000	mol/m ³
H ₂ O viscosity	$8.9 \cdot 10^{-4}$	Pa·s
H ₂ O molecular weight	18	g/mol
H ₂ O density	1,000	kg/m ³
Temperature	298	K
<i>Ligand</i>		
Molecular weight, MW _L	28,771	g/mol
Experimental RU ^b	500 - 1,500	-
Total binding sites ^c	(RU/1,000)/MW _L	mol/m ²
<i>Analyte</i>		
Molecular weight, MW _A	15,565	g/mol
Inlet concentration	$5 \cdot 10^{-5}$	mol/m ³
<i>Binding</i>		
Adsorption rate constant	$2 \cdot 10^2$	mol/(m ³ ·s)
Desorption rate constant	$2 \cdot 10^{-3}$	1/s

^a The feed velocity was 3 mm/s, corresponding to the experimental 100 μL/min, for S13A-B Fig, while it was varied from 0.3 to 30 mm/s for S13C-F Fig.

^b Experimental SPR response unit (RU) signal was 1,500 (i.e. high ligand density) for S13A-B Fig and 500 (i.e. medium ligand density) for S13C-F Fig.

^c It was calculated using the correlation 1 RU = 1,000 ng/mm².