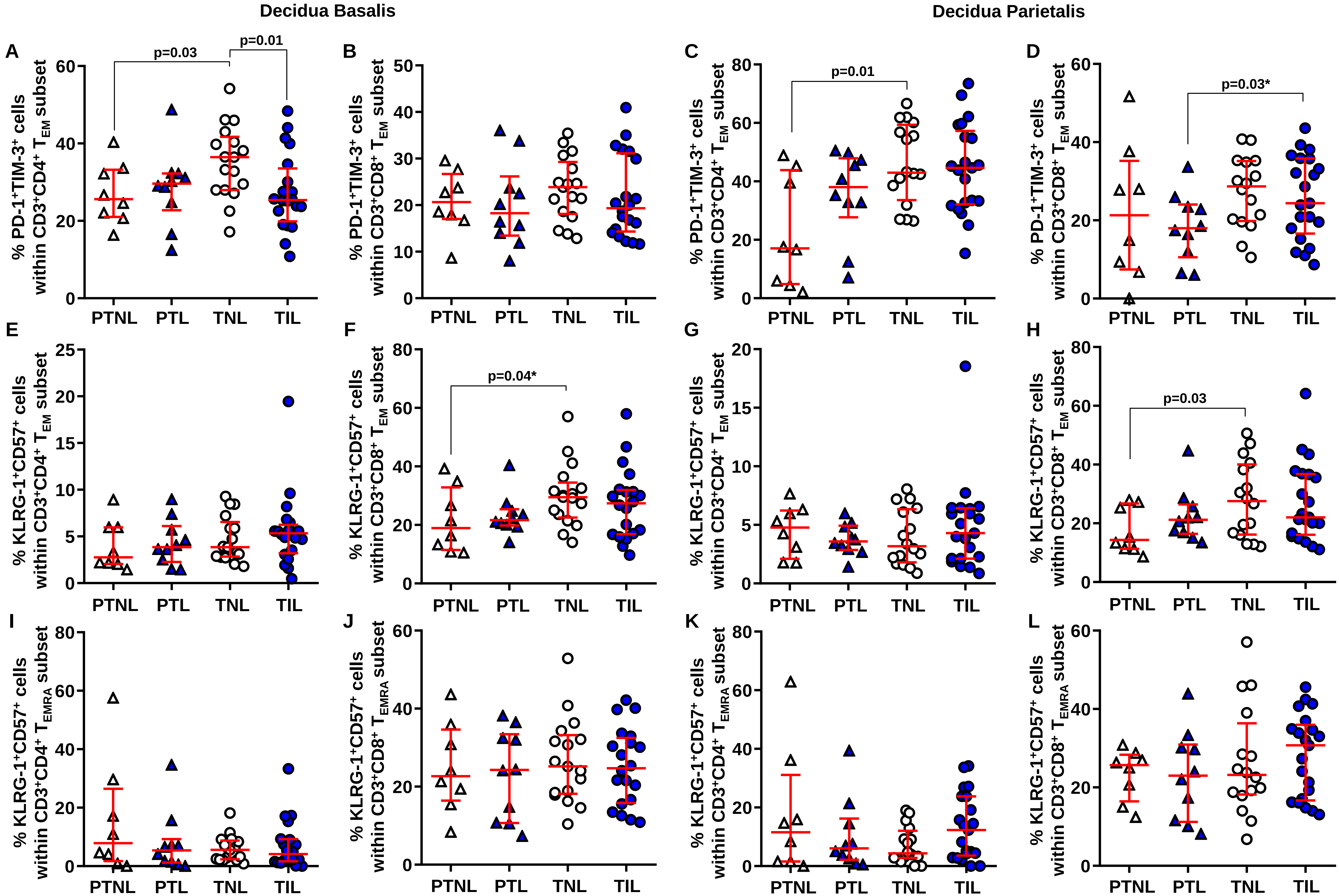

Supplementary Figure 1. Exhausted and senescent CD4+ and CD8+ T cells display an effector memory phenotype in the decidua basalis and decidua parietalis. The proportions of exhausted and senescent CD4+ and CD8+ T cells within the effector memory (T_{EM}) (**A-H**) or terminally differentiated effector memory (T_{EMRA}) (**I-L**) T-cell subsets in the decidua basalis and parietalis from women who delivered preterm with labor (PTL) or without labor (PTNL) and women who delivered at term with labor (TIL) or without labor (TNL). N = 8 – 21 per group. Red midlines and whiskers indicate medians and interquartile ranges, respectively.

Supplementary Table 1. Antibodies used for immunophenotyping and cell sorting

Antigen	Fluorophore	Clone	Company
CD45	APC-H7	2D1	BD Biosciences
CD8	BUV395 / PE	RPA-T8 / H1T8a	BD Biosciences
CD4	BUV737 / PerCP-Cy5.5	SK3 / RPA-T4	BD Biosciences
CD3	PerCP-Cy5.5 / BV421	SK7 / UCHT1	BD Biosciences
CD56	BV711	NCAM16.2	BD Biosciences
PD-1	PE-CF594	EH12.1	BD Biosciences
KLRG-1	PE	13A2	Invitrogen
CD57	APC-H7 / APC	NK-1	BD Biosciences
LAG-3	BV421	T47-530	BD Biosciences
TIM-3	BB515	7D3	BD Biosciences
CTLA-4	PE-Cy5	BNI3	BD Biosciences
IFNγ	BV650	4S.B3	BD Biosciences
TNFα	BV605	MAb11	BD Biosciences
CD45RA	AlexaFluor700	HI100	BD Biosciences
CCR7	PE-Cy7	3D12	BD Biosciences

Supplementary Table 2. Literature review performed to select markers for identifying exhausted and senescent T cells

T cells subtype	Markers	References
Exhausted T cells	**PD-1**	Day C et.al [1], Barber D et.al [2], Okazaki T et.al [3], Wherry E et.al [4], Blackburn S et.al [5], Yi J et.al [6], Jin H et.al [7], Rangachari M et.al [8], Ferris R et.al [9], Pauken K et.al [10], Turnis M et.al [11], Ozkazanc D et.al. [12], Li J et.al [13], Shayan G et.al [14], Li Z et.al [15], Taghiloo S et.al [16], Ma Q et.al [17], Wei S et.al [18], Grabmeier-Pfistershammer K et.al [19], Tan J et.al [20, 21], Nakano M et.al [22], Liu L et.al [23], Liu Z et.al [24], Wang X et.al [25]
	TIM-3	Yi J et.al [6], Jin H et.al [7], Ngjow S et.al [26], Rangachari M et.al [8], Ferris R et.al [9], Ozkazanc D et.al. [12], Li J et.al [13], Jayaraman P et.al [27], Shayan G et.al [14], Li Z et.al [15], Taghiloo S et.al [16], Ma Q et.al [17], Tan J et.al [21], Nakano M et.al [22], Liu L et.al [23], Liu Z et.al [24], He Y et.al [28], Wang X et.al [25].
	CTLA-4	Day C et.al [1], Wherry E et.al [4], Blackburn S et.al [5], Yi J et.al [6], Herrmann A et.al [29], Turnis M et.al [11], Ozkazanc D et.al [12], Wei S et.al [18], Grabmeier-Pfistershammer K et.al [19].
	LAG-3	Richter K et.al [30], Wherry E et.al [4], Yi J et.al [6], Blackburn S et.al [5], Ma Q et.al [17], Turnis M et.al [11], Ferris R et.al [9], Ozkazanc D et.al. [12]
Senescent T cells	**CD57**	Brenchley J et.al [31], Simpson R et.al [32], Tae H et.al [33], Kared H et.al [34], Suen H et.al [35], Tan J et.al [20], Cura P et.al [36], Lee Y et.al [37], Duggal N et.al [38], Heath J et.al [39].
	KLRG-1	Voehringer D et.al [40], Ouyang Q et.al [41], Heffner M et.al [42], Simpson R et.al [32], Henson S et.al [43], Prlic M et.al [44], Göthert J et.al [45], Pauken K et.al [10], Suen H et.al [35], Cura P et.al [36].

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