



Supplementary Fig (online only). Confirmation of angiotensin II (*Ang II*)-induced receptor activator of nuclear factor κ B ligand (*RANKL*) expression in murine vascular smooth muscle cells (MOVAS cells). Flow cytometric analysis of MOVAS cells cultured with *Ang II*, *RANKL*-neutralizing antibody, or both for 48 hours. Cells were analyzed for the expression of *RANKL*. Flow cytometric data are represented as the mean fluorescence intensity \pm standard deviation of four replicates. * $P < .05$.