

## Supplementary Online Content

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**eTable.** Comparison of Cases and Controls on Sociodemographic and Army History Variables

This supplementary material has been provided by the authors to give readers additional information about their work.

**eTable. Comparison of Cases and Controls on Sociodemographic and Army History Variables**

| Demographic Variables               | Next of Kin    |      |                                 |      |  |      | Supervisor      |                       |                                |                |                                       |  |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|------|---------------------------------|------|--|------|-----------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|--|
|                                     | Cases (n = 61) |      | Controls (Propensity) (n = 128) |      | Controls (12-month ideation) (n = 108) |      | Cases (n = 107) |                       | Controls (Propensity) (n = 80) |                | Controls (12-month ideation) (n = 73) |  |
|                                     | %              | %    | OR (CI)                         | %    | OR (CI)                                | %    | %               | OR (CI)               | %                              | OR (CI)        |                                       |  |
| <b>Gender</b>                       |                |      |                                 |      |  |      |                 |                       |                                |                |                                       |  |
| Female                              | 8.2            | 7.8  | 1.0 (0.4-3.0)                   | 9.0  | 0.9 (0.1-7.8)                          | 12.2 | 9.8             | 1.3 (0.6-2.9)         | 0.3                            | 1.0 (0.1-8.8)  |                                       |  |
| Male                                | 91.8           | 92.2 | -                               | 91.0 | -                                      | 87.9 | 90.3            | -                     | 87.7                           | -              |                                       |  |
| <b>Marital Status</b>               |                |      |                                 |      |  |      |                 |                       |                                |                |                                       |  |
| Never Married                       | 34.6           | 28.9 | 1.4 (0.8-2.7)                   | 30.2 | 1.3 (0.3-5.0)                          | 34.8 | 32.2            | 1.2 (0.7-2.1)         | 32.2                           | 1.1 (0.2-5.4)  |                                       |  |
| Previously Married                  | 10.2           | 4.3  | 2.8 (1.0-8.4)                   | 7.3  | 1.6 (0.2-16.6)                         | 9.2  | 5.1             | 2.0 (0.7-5.6)         | 10.6                           | 0.9 (0.1-9.9)  |                                       |  |
| Currently Married                   | 55.3           | 66.8 | -                               | 62.5 | -                                      | 56.1 | 62.7            | -                     | 57.2                           | -              |                                       |  |
| <b>Race/ethnicity</b>               |                |      |                                 |      |  |      |                 |                       |                                |                |                                       |  |
| White                               | 71.1           | 63.3 | -                               | 69.1 | -                                      | 65.1 | 60.2            | -                     | 64.3                           | -              |                                       |  |
| Black                               | 19.3           | 16.3 | 1.1 (0.5-2.2)                   | 13.1 | 1.4 (0.2-8.7)                          | 17.7 | 21.3            | 0.8 (0.4-1.5)         | 12.6                           | 1.4 (0.2-12.6) |                                       |  |
| Hispanic                            | 5.2            | 16.5 | <b>0.3* (0.1-0.9)</b>           | 9.5  | 0.5 (0.1-5.1)                          | 8.9  | 14.4            | 0.6 (0.2-1.3)         | 13.8                           | 0.6 (0.1-5.5)  |                                       |  |
| Asian /Other                        | 4.4            | 3.9  | 1.0 (0.2-4.1)                   | 8.4  | 0.5 (0.0-5.6)                          | 8.4  | 4.2             | 1.9 (0.6-5.5)         | 9.3                            | 0.9 (0.1-11.2) |                                       |  |
| <b>Rank</b>                         |                |      |                                 |      |  |      |                 |                       |                                |                |                                       |  |
| E1-E4 vs. E5-E9                     | 48.8           | 61.0 | <b>0.5* (0.3, 1.0)</b>          | 54.7 | 0.6 (0.2, 2.4)                         | 51.2 | 48.9            | 1.0 (0.6, 1.7)        | 54.3                           | 0.8 (0.2, 3.7) |                                       |  |
| Officer vs. E5-E9                   | 13.3           | 7.4  | 1.3 (0.5, 3.5)                  | 10.9 | 1.0 (0.1, 8.0)                         | 7.2  | 10.6            | 0.7 (0.3, 1.7)        | 12.3                           | 0.5 (0.0, 5.4) |                                       |  |
| <b>Education</b>                    |                |      |                                 |      |  |      |                 |                       |                                |                |                                       |  |
| H.S.- Alternate Education- GED      | 19.3           | 10.9 | <b>2.3* (1.0-5.1)</b>           | 10.9 | 2.2 (0.3-15.0)                         | 20.1 | 17.1            | 1.1 (0.6-2.2)         | 8.7                            | 2.2 (0.2-28.5) |                                       |  |
| High School diploma                 | 56.3           | 73.0 | -                               | 69.0 | -                                      | 65.9 | 63.9            | -                     | 63.8                           | -              |                                       |  |
| Some college                        | 4.4            | 4.6  | 1.2 (0.3-5.0)                   | 1.5  | 3.5 (0.0-393.8)                        | 4.3  | 4.4             | 1.0 (0.3-3.3)         | 3.4                            | 1.2 (0.0-65.0) |                                       |  |
| College or higher                   | 20.0           | 11.6 | <b>2.2* (1.0-4.9)</b>           | 18.6 | 1.3 (0.3-6.5)                          | 9.7  | 14.6            | 0.6 (0.3-1.4)         | 24.1                           | 0.4 (0.1-2.3)  |                                       |  |
| <b>Age At Entry to Army Service</b> |                |      |                                 |      |  |      |                 |                       |                                |                |                                       |  |
| 17-20                               | 53.3           | 59.7 | -                               | 55.7 | -                                      | 60.2 | 56.1            | -                     | 52.3                           | -              |                                       |  |
| 21-24                               | 25.5           | 23.6 | 1.2 (0.6-2.4)                   | 30.2 | 0.9 (0.2-3.6)                          | 29.2 | 26.3            | 1.0 (0.6-1.9)         | 31.0                           | 0.8 (0.2-4.2)  |                                       |  |
| 25+                                 | 21.3           | 16.7 | 1.4 (0.7-3.0)                   | 14.2 | 1.6 (0.3-9.3)                          | 10.6 | 17.6            | 0.6 (0.3-1.2)         | 16.7                           | 0.5 (0.1-4.3)  |                                       |  |
| <b>Current age</b>                  |                |      |                                 |      |  |      |                 |                       |                                |                |                                       |  |
| 18-24                               | 23.5           | 34.6 | 0.5 (0.3-1.2)                   | 35.0 | 0.6 (0.1-2.5)                          | 34.3 | 27.9            | 1.0 (0.5-1.8)         | 36.8                           | 0.8 (0.1-4.4)  |                                       |  |
| 25-29                               | 38.2           | 30.8 | -                               | 31.6 | -                                      | 36.8 | 28.4            | -                     | 29.7                           | -              |                                       |  |
| 30-34                               | 17.7           | 14.9 | 1.0 (0.4-2.2)                   | 12.3 | 1.2 (0.2-8.9)                          | 16.4 | 19.8            | 0.6 (0.3-1.3)         | 11.0                           | 1.2 (0.1-15.0) |                                       |  |
| <b>35+</b>                          | 20.7           | 19.7 | 0.8 (0.4-1.9)                   | 21.0 | 0.8 (0.1-4.5)                          | 12.5 | 23.9            | <b>0.4* (0.2-0.9)</b> | 22.5                           | 0.4 (0.1-3.4)  |                                       |  |
| <b>Deployment Status</b>            |                |      |                                 |      |  |      |                 |                       |                                |                |                                       |  |
| Never Deployed                      | 18.9           | 21.8 | 0.8 (0.4,1.7)                   | 22.7 | 0.8 (0.2,3.5)                          | 28.7 | 16.6            | <b>2.0* (1.1,3.7)</b> | 21.9                           | 1.4 (0.3,8.1)  |                                       |  |
| Previously Deployed                 | 81.1           | 78.2 | -                               | 77.3 | -                                      | 71.3 | 83.4            | -                     | 78.1                           | -              |                                       |  |
| <b>Years of Active Duty</b>         |                |      |                                 |      |  |      |                 |                       |                                |                |                                       |  |
| 1-4                                 | 24.6           | 42.4 | -                               | 35.5 | -                                      | 32.6 | 32.7            | -                     | 36.3                           | -              |                                       |  |
| 5-8                                 | 41.5           | 26.3 | <b>2.7* (1.3, 5.6)</b>          | 31.0 | 1.9 (0.4, 8.8)                         | 39.6 | 32.0            | 1.2 (0.7,2.3)         | 29.9                           | 1.5 (0.3,8.7)  |                                       |  |
| 9+                                  | 34.0           | 31.3 | 1.9 (0.9, 3.9)                  | 33.6 | 1.5 (0.3, 6.6)                         | 27.8 | 35.2            | 0.8 (0.4,1.5)         | 33.8                           | 0.9 (0.2,5.1)  |                                       |  |

\*p<0.05 (cases vs controls)

Table abbreviated due to space constraints. Results for excluded variables available upon request.