

Table S10. Comparison of three benchmarking studies that used GiaB gold standard variant dataset NA12878

| | Present study | Hwang et al., 2015 | Highnam et al, 2015 | Cornish and Guda, 2015 |
|---------------------------------|---|---|---|--|
| GiaB Version | GiaB V3.3.2 | GiaB high confident integrated pedigree calls V0.2 | GiaB V2.18 | GiaB V2.15 |
| Genome Version | GRCh37&38 | GRCh37 | GRCh37 | GRCh37 |
| Sequencing Platform | HiSeq2500 | HiSeq2000 | HiSeq2000 | HiSeq2000 |
| Data sets used | NA12878, NA24385, NA24631 and Simulated Reads(WES) | 12 Datasets NA12878(WES, WGS) including IonTorrent | NA12878(WES) and Simulated Reads | NA12878(WES) |
| Aligners | BWA-MEM 0.7.16 Bowtie2 2.2.6 Novoalign 3.08.02 SOAP 2.21 MOSAIK 2.2.3 | Bowtie2-2.2.25 BWA-MEM-0.7.10 Novoalign-3.02.12 Tmap (for Ion Proton) | Bowtie2-2.0.0-beta5 BWA-0.7.5a BWA-MEM-0.7.5a Novoalign-3.00.04 | Bowtie2-2.1.0 BWA sampe-0.7.5a BWA-MEM-0.7.5a CUSHAW3-3.0.3 MOSAIK-2.2.3 Novoalign-3.02.07 |
| Variant callers | GATK HaplotypeCaller 4 FreeBayes 1.1.0 SAMtools mpileup 1.7 DeepVariant r0.4 | FreeBayes-0.9.18 GATK-HaplotypeCaller3.3.0 SAMtools mpileup-1.1 TVC-4.2.3 (for Ion Proton) | GATK-HaplotypeCaller3.1-1 GATK-UnifiedGenotyper3.1-1 SAMtools mpileup v0.1.18 Isaac v01.13.06.20 | FreeBayes v9.9.2-19- g011561f GATK-HaplotypeCaller2.7-2 GATK-UnifiedGenotyper2.7-2 SAMtools mpileup-0.1.19 SNPSVM-0.01 |
| Benchmark Method | F-Score | Area under Precision-recall curve | Positive predictive value | Positive predictive value, sensitivity separately |
| Best Performing Pipeline | BWA/Novoalign_DeepVariant (SNVs and InDels were analyzed separately) | SNVs: BWA_SAMtools InDels: BWA_GATK HaplotypeCaller (SNVs and InDels were analyzed separately) | Novoalign_GATK HaplotypeCaller (SNV and InDel were combined for this analysis) | Novoalign_GATK HaplotypeCaller (Only SNV was analyzed) |