

## **Exploring bacterial and fungal endophytic microbiomes of *Salicornia europaea***

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**Table S1** Potential role of *Salicornia* bacterial and fungal endophytic strains reported in this study.

A

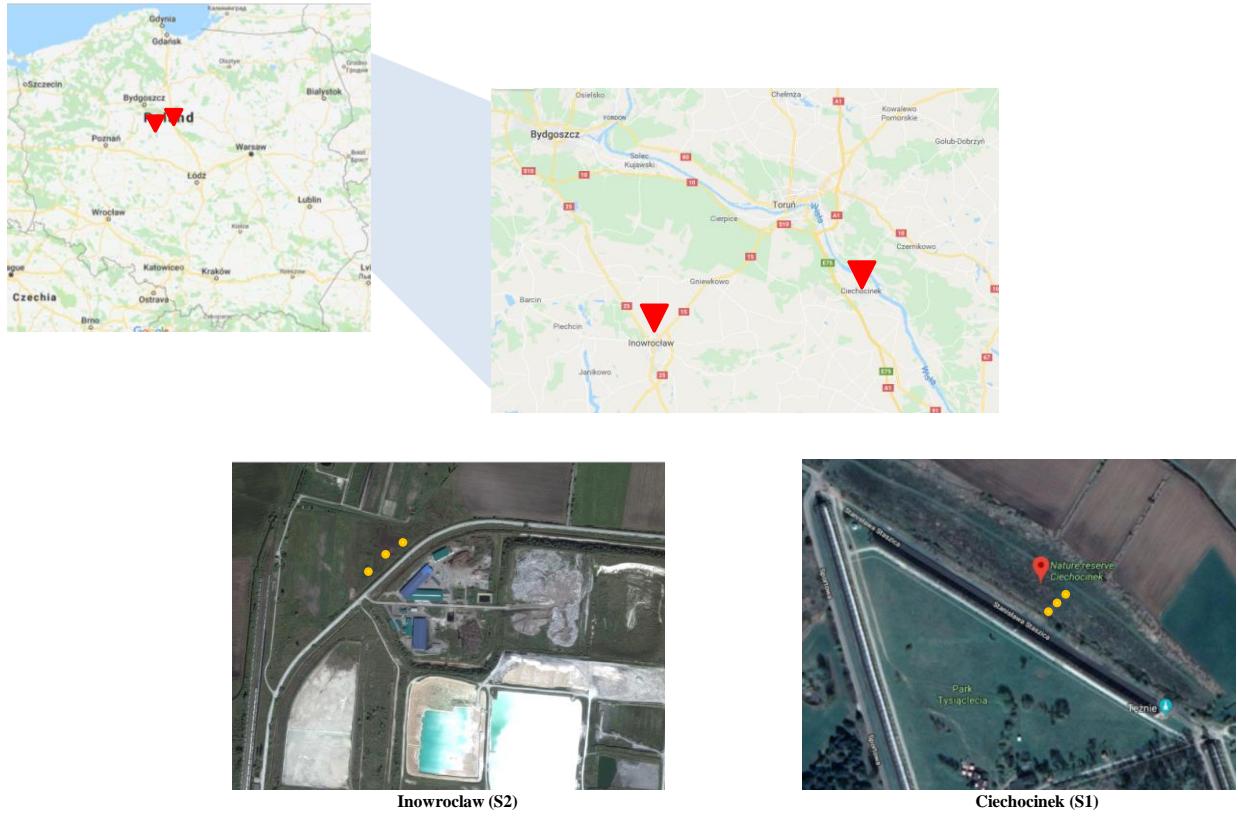
Bacterial genus	NCBI accession no.	Group	Source of isolation	Potential function	References
<i>Aestuariicella</i>	KF982858	ND	sea tidal flat	hydrocarbon-degrading	Naysim et al. 2015
<i>Arcobacter</i>	JF521610	endophyte	<i>Bryopsis</i> specimens	ND	Hollants et al. 2011
<i>Flavimarina</i>	KX664463	endophyte	<i>Salicornia herbacea</i>	hydrolyse gelatin	Cho et al. 2017
<i>Halomonas</i>	LWGO000000000	endophyte	roots of <i>Cyperus conglomeratus</i>	PGP	Lafi et al. 2016
<i>Idiomarina</i>	KP706811	ND	coastal plain	ND	You et al. 2015
<i>Kushneria</i>	LN651144	endophyte	leaves of Salicornioideae	ND	Mora-Ruiz et al. 2015
<i>Leeuwenhoekella</i>	DQ294290 and DQ294291	ND	seawater	degradation of organic matter during and following algal blooms	Pinhassi et al. 2006
<i>Lewinella</i>	KX499306	epiphytes	<i>Caulerpa cylindracea</i>	ND	Stabili et al. 2017
<i>Marinimicrobium</i>	HQ882175	ND	marine solar saltern	inulinase activity	Li et al. 2012
<i>Marinobacter</i>	PRJEB8726	endophyte / rhizosphere	roots of <i>Suaeda salsa</i>	PGP	Yuan et al. 2016
<i>Marivirga</i>	JX500546	ND	rhizosphere	ND	Haldar et al. 2015
<i>Massilia</i>	ND	endophyte	stalk of maize plant	IAA producer	Celador-Lera et al. 2016
<i>Nocardoides</i>	AY148081	endophyte	wheat roots	induce defence	Conn et al. 2008
<i>Planomicrobium</i>	KP209393	endophyte	<i>Lavandula angustifolia</i>	antimicrobial activity	Beiranvand et al. 2017
<i>Pseudoalteromonas</i>	AOPM00000000	ND	saltern	enzyme activity	Haba et al. 2013
<i>Psychrobacter</i>	AJ748266	endophyte	<i>Arthrocnemum macrostachyum</i>	ND	Mora-Ruiz et al. 2016
<i>Saccharospirillum</i>	KY310592	endophyte	<i>Halimione portulacoides</i>	ND	Fidalgo et al. 2017

<i>Salegentibacter</i>	ND	ND	water and sediment samples	cytotoxic effects in mammals	Díaz-Cárdenas et al. 2017
<i>Salinicola</i>	KT036407 S	endophyte	<i>Spartina maritima</i>	PGP	Mesa et al. 2015
<i>Thalassospira</i>	KU587165	endophyte	roots of Caliph medic ( <i>Medicago truncatula</i> )	ND	Yaish et al. 2016
<i>Vibrio</i>	KT036401	endophyte	<i>Spartina maritima</i>	PGP	Mesa et al. 2015

## B

Fungal genus	NCBI accession no.	Group	Source of isolation	Potential function	References
<i>Plenodomus</i>	KY064055	pathogen	<i>Chrysanthemum</i> sp.	ND	Marin-Felix et al. 2017
<i>Paradendryphiella</i>	KT207744	ND	Marine brown algae, <i>Sargassum</i> sp.	antifungal and antioxidant activity	Hong et al. 2015
	AB975313	endophyte	<i>Salicornia europaea</i>	ND	Okane et al. 2015
<i>Neodevriesia</i>	NR_132905	ND	leaves of <i>Afrocarpus falcatus</i>	saprobic or plant pathogenic	Crous et al. 2014
<i>Neocamarosporium</i>	KX817217	ND	saline lakes of Iran	ND	Papizadeh et al. 2017
<i>Didymella</i>	AB975296	endophyte	<i>Salicornia europaea</i>	ND	Okane et al. 2015
<i>Alternaria</i>	EU143251	endophyte	leaves of <i>Polygonum senegalense</i>	production of natural cytotoxic metabolites	Aly et al. 2008
	FJ465171	endophyte	leaves of <i>Sonneratia alba</i>	secondary metabolites	Kjer et al. 2009

Abbreviations: **PGP**- plant growth promoting, **ND**- not defined



**Fig. S1** Two sample collection sites in Central Poland: The map highlights the two salt affected sites S1- Ciechocinek and S2- Inowrocław and the three plots of which the three plant biological replicates were collected.

Separate the plant material from soil in a tray (keep soil samples aside for further tests)



Wash the plant with sterile 2% NaCl (wash 6X) to remove soil debris



Place the plant on filter paper and blot dry



Using sterile scalpel cut the roots and shoots for disinfection steps



Wash roots with 5% H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> and shoots with 2% H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> for 5 minutes



Rinse the root and shoot in sterile 2% NaCl separately (repeat this step 3X)



Blot dry the disinfected plant tissue using sterile filter papers

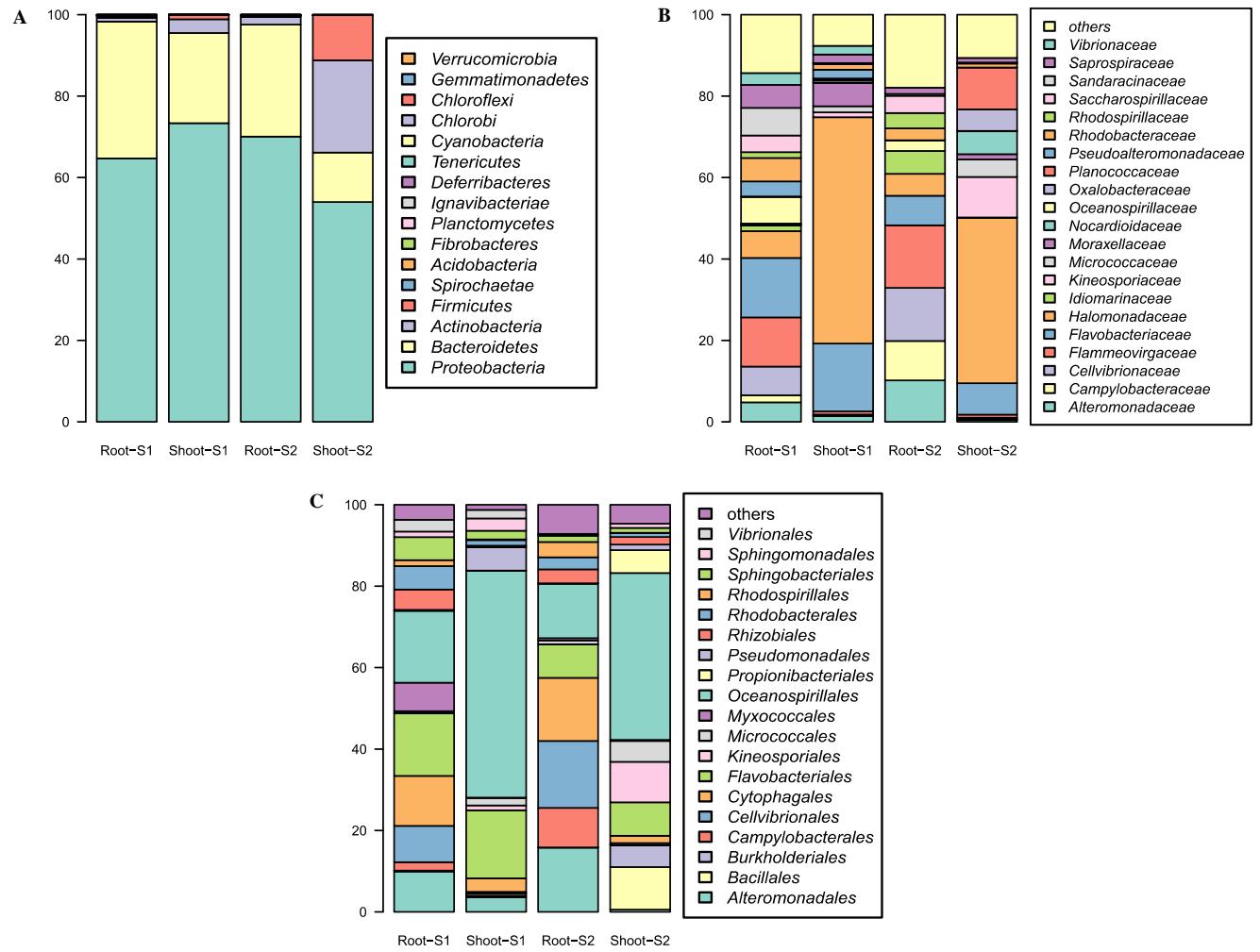


Weigh 500 mg of sample in 2 ml vials

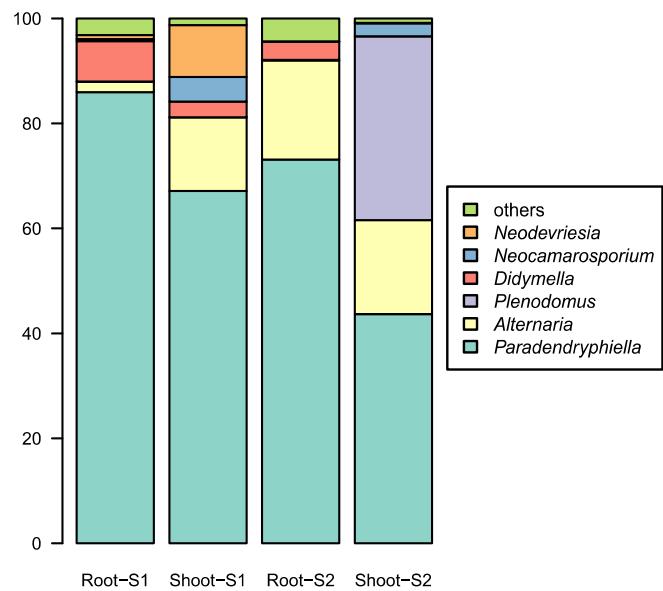


Store samples in -80°C for DNA extraction

**Fig. S2** Summary of plant surface sterilization technique.



**Fig. S3** Endophytic bacterial community structure at the (A) phylum (B) family and (C) order level between test sites and plant organ.



**Fig. S4** Endophytic fungal community structure at the genus level between test sites and plant organ.

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