

1 **SUPPLEMENTALS**

2 **Fig S1. Classifying phenotypic defects in *alms1*^{-/-} zebrafish.**

3 A) Zebrafish *alms1* gene expression in adult fish of indicated genotype. Statistics, One-Way
4 ANOVA. (B) Quantification of cardiac edema over time in *alms1*^{+/+} (n=30) and *alms1*^{-/-} (n=69)
5 larvae. Note the lack of change in percentage over time. (C) Thickness of overall retinal tissue
6 and photoreceptor layer in 6-month-old adult *alms1*^{+/+} (n=4) and *alms1*^{-/-} (n=4) animals.
7 Statistics, One-Way ANOVA. (D) Total fat consumed as assessed by fluorescence per 20 larvae
8 in *alms1*^{+/+} (n=6) and *alms1*^{-/-} (n=7) larvae at 7 dpf. (E) cDNA levels of *Alms1* in cultured MIN6
9 β -cells in control and si-*Alms1* conditions. Statistics, two-tailed Student's t-test with Welch's
10 Correction. Where indicated, ** p <0.01, **** p<0.0001, NS not significant.

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12 **Fig S2. ConsensusPath DB analysis of down-regulated and up-regulated genes in *alms1*^{-/-} β -**
13 **cell enriched populations.**

14 Nodes particular interest from down-regulated (A) and up-regulated (B) genes found to be
15 differentially expressed genes between β -cells isolated from *alms1*^{+/+} and *alms1*^{-/-} zebrafish.
16 Green highlight in B, pancreatic secretion and diabetes-related pathway nodes. (C) Legend
17 indicating scale of pathway components in A and B.

18

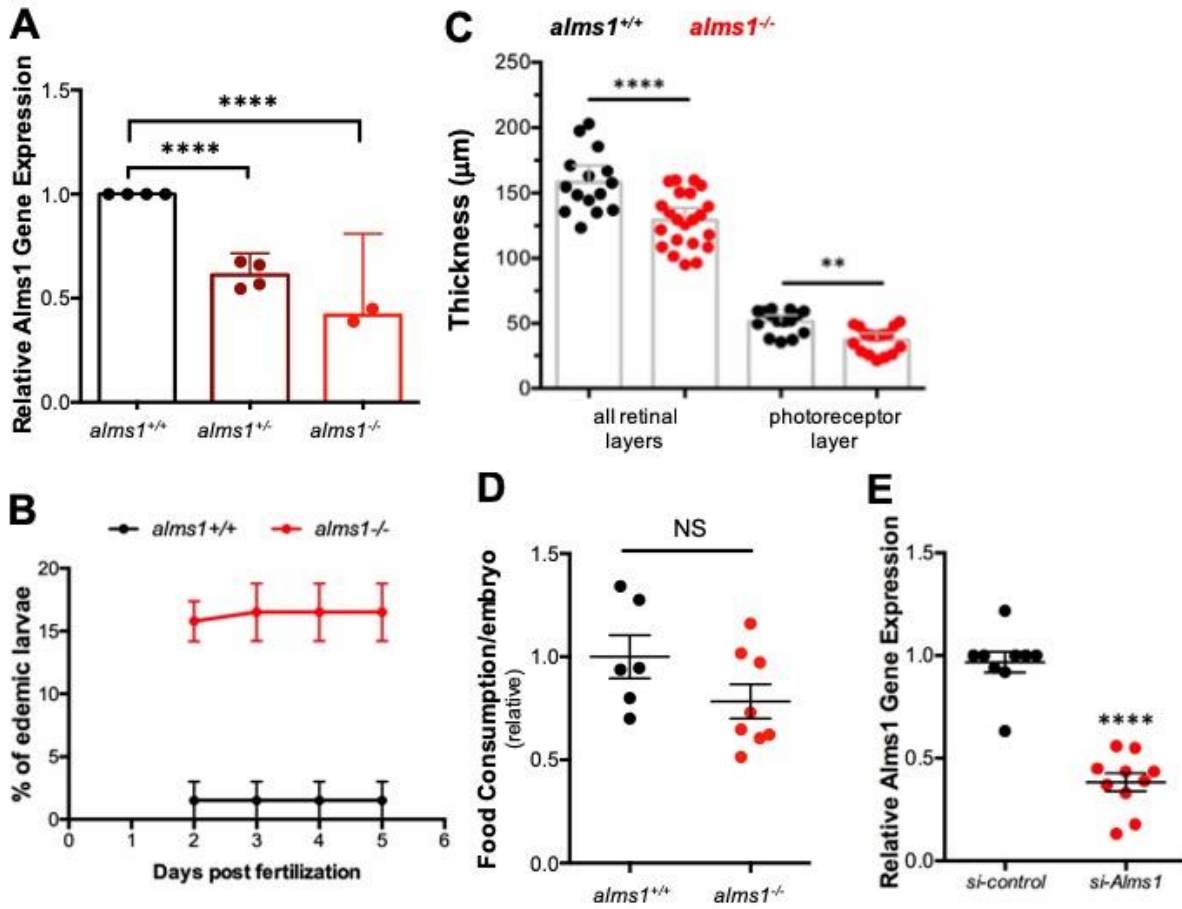
19 **Table S1. Over-abundant Up-regulated Genes in *alms1*^{-/-} β -cell enriched populations as**
20 **identified by Gene Ontology analysis.** All categories significantly enriched over 3-fold are
21 shown. Gene Ontology defined biological process, fold enrichment and p-value.

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23 **Table S2. Over-abundant Down-regulated Genes in *alms1*^{-/-} β-cell enriched populations as**
24 **identified by Gene Ontology analysis.** All categories significantly enriched over 3-fold are
25 shown. Gene Ontology defined biological process, fold enrichment and p-value.

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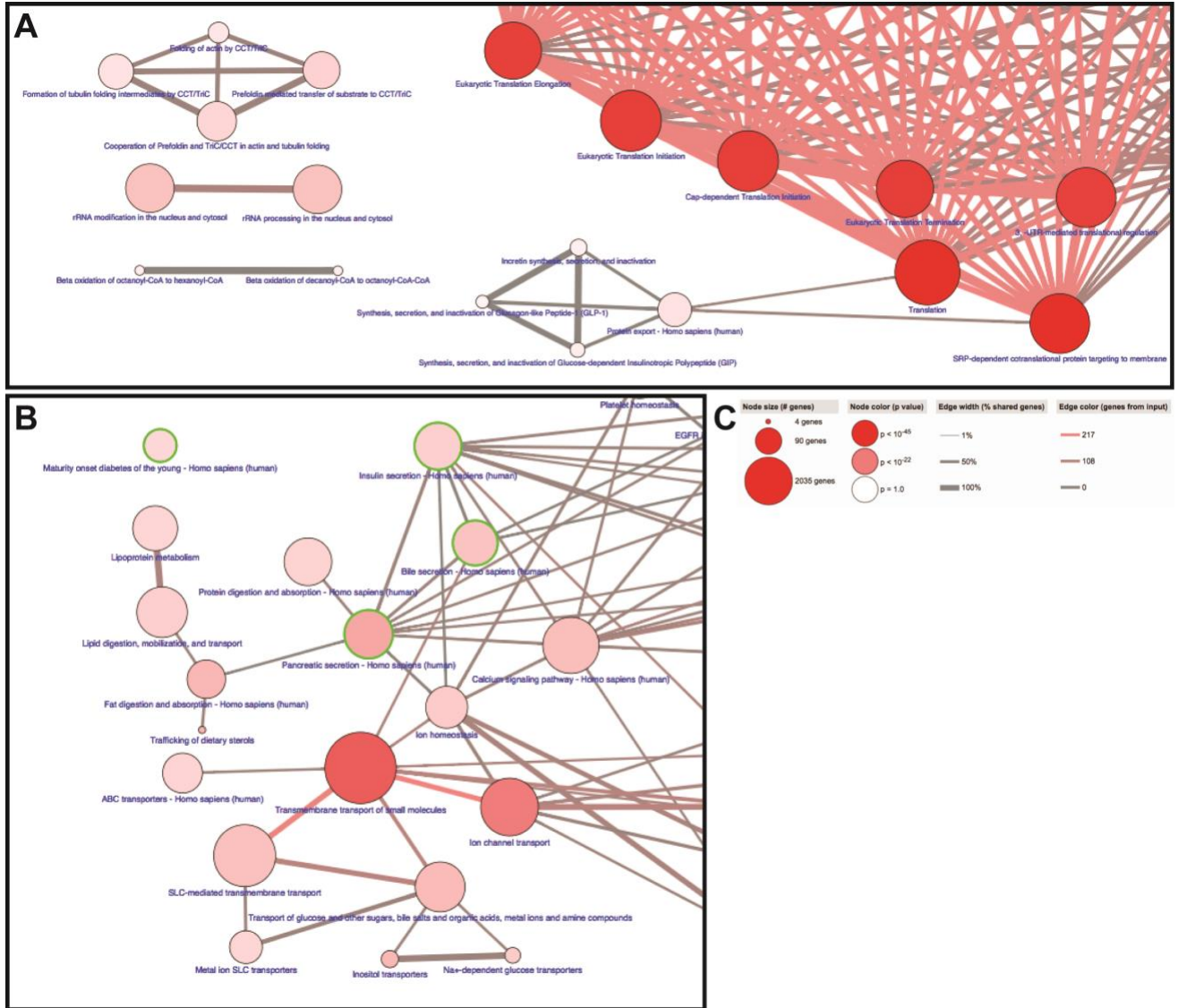
27 FIG S1.



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30 **FIG S2.**



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33 **Table S1.**

| GO Biological Process | Fold Enrichment | P-value |
|---|------------------------|----------------|
| striated muscle myosin thick filament assembly | 9.68 | 6.75E-06 |
| myosin filament assembly | 9.68 | 6.75E-06 |
| myosin filament organization | 9.68 | 6.75E-06 |
| membrane depolarization | 7.33 | 5.09E-06 |
| membrane depolarization during action potential | 7.33 | 5.09E-06 |
| response to alkaloid | 7.15 | 2.27E-05 |
| action potential | 6.98 | 3.26E-06 |
| adenylate cyclase-inhibiting G-protein coupled receptor signaling pathway | 5.77 | 1.34E-04 |
| regulation of cation channel activity | 5.44 | 2.94E-04 |
| calcium ion transmembrane transport | 5.35 | 1.87E-13 |
| calcium ion transport | 5.18 | 9.93E-17 |
| regulation of membrane potential | 5.18 | 5.53E-13 |
| sarcomere organization | 4.7 | 4.44E-03 |
| sensory perception of mechanical stimulus | 4.7 | 4.44E-03 |
| regulation of calcium ion-dependent exocytosis | 4.7 | 4.44E-03 |
| regulation of ion transmembrane transporter activity | 4.54 | 3.16E-03 |
| striated muscle contraction | 4.51 | 1.59E-02 |
| calcium ion-regulated exocytosis of neurotransmitter | 4.42 | 4.13E-02 |
| divalent metal ion transport | 4.41 | 6.46E-15 |
| divalent inorganic cation transport | 4.41 | 6.46E-15 |
| regulation of exocytosis | 4.31 | 1.61E-04 |
| multicellular organismal signaling | 4.28 | 2.84E-02 |
| regulation of transmembrane transporter activity | 4.23 | 7.55E-03 |
| chloride transport | 4.12 | 2.65E-03 |
| regulation of ion transmembrane transport | 4.11 | 3.55E-12 |
| regulation of regulated secretory pathway | 4.06 | 2.52E-02 |
| regulation of transmembrane transport | 4.03 | 7.78E-12 |
| regulation of transporter activity | 3.97 | 1.68E-02 |
| inorganic anion transport | 3.91 | 2.13E-04 |
| detection of abiotic stimulus | 3.91 | 7.93E-04 |
| detection of external stimulus | 3.91 | 7.93E-04 |
| regulation of cation transmembrane transport | 3.89 | 2.17E-02 |
| potassium ion transport | 3.89 | 1.01E-10 |
| regulation of ion transport | 3.79 | 3.76E-11 |
| metal ion transport | 3.57 | 7.65E-26 |
| calcium ion regulated exocytosis | 3.51 | 2.32E-02 |
| cellular component assembly involved in morphogenesis | 3.49 | 8.82E-04 |
| cation transmembrane transport | 3.38 | 2.14E-16 |

| | | |
|---|------|----------|
| myofibril assembly | 3.36 | 4.90E-03 |
| signal release | 3.33 | 9.36E-03 |
| regulation of secretion by cell | 3.27 | 1.58E-03 |
| ion transmembrane transport | 3.19 | 3.32E-18 |
| adenylate cyclase-modulating G-protein coupled receptor signaling pathway | 3.16 | 1.79E-03 |
| potassium ion transmembrane transport | 3.15 | 8.28E-03 |
| cellular potassium ion transport | 3.15 | 8.28E-03 |
| inorganic cation transmembrane transport | 3.13 | 1.37E-11 |
| cation transport | 3.11 | 9.43E-26 |
| inorganic ion transmembrane transport | 3.09 | 3.94E-12 |
| ion transport | 3.08 | 1.52E-43 |
| regulation of secretion | 3.07 | 4.85E-03 |

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35 **Table S2.**

| GO Biological Process | Fold Enrichment | P-value |
|--|------------------------|----------------|
| cytoplasmic translation | 4.32 | 4.47E-06 |
| maturation of LSU-rRNA | 4.23 | 7.85E-03 |
| ribosomal large subunit biogenesis | 4.15 | 2.08E-08 |
| ribosome assembly | 3.77 | 2.27E-04 |
| mitochondrial ATP synthesis coupled electron transport | 3.55 | 2.06E-03 |
| translational initiation | 3.53 | 4.93E-07 |
| ribosomal small subunit biogenesis | 3.43 | 9.31E-06 |
| ribonucleoprotein complex assembly | 3.37 | 4.02E-13 |
| ATP synthesis coupled electron transport | 3.34 | 3.21E-03 |
| ribosome biogenesis | 3.32 | 1.14E-20 |
| translation | 3.3 | 2.45E-35 |
| ribonucleoprotein complex biogenesis | 3.27 | 5.29E-29 |
| oxidative phosphorylation | 3.26 | 4.82E-03 |
| peptide biosynthetic process | 3.26 | 1.21E-34 |
| maturation of SSU-rRNA | 3.18 | 7.14E-03 |
| rRNA processing | 3.17 | 4.20E-12 |
| rRNA metabolic process | 3.14 | 3.35E-13 |
| ribonucleoprotein complex subunit organization | 3.12 | 1.35E-11 |
| amide biosynthetic process | 3.02 | 4.93E-32 |

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