

Supplementary Information

A sensitive and simple targeted proteomics approach to quantify transcription factor and membrane proteins of the unfolded protein response pathway in glioblastoma cells

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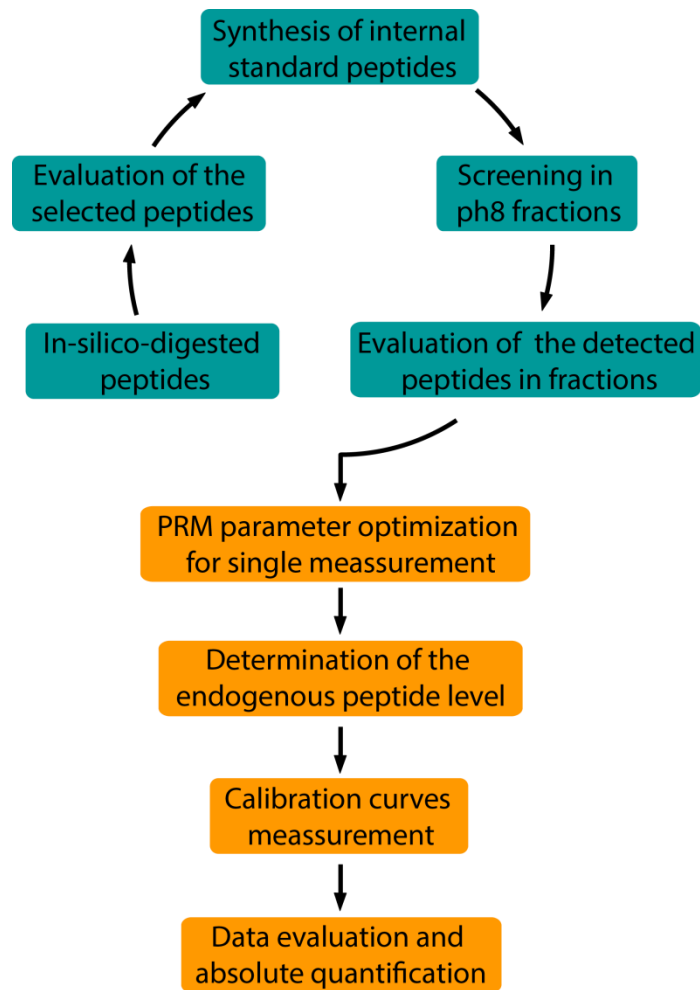
3) Molecular Mechanisms of Tumor Invasion, DKFZ, 69120 Heidelberg, Germany

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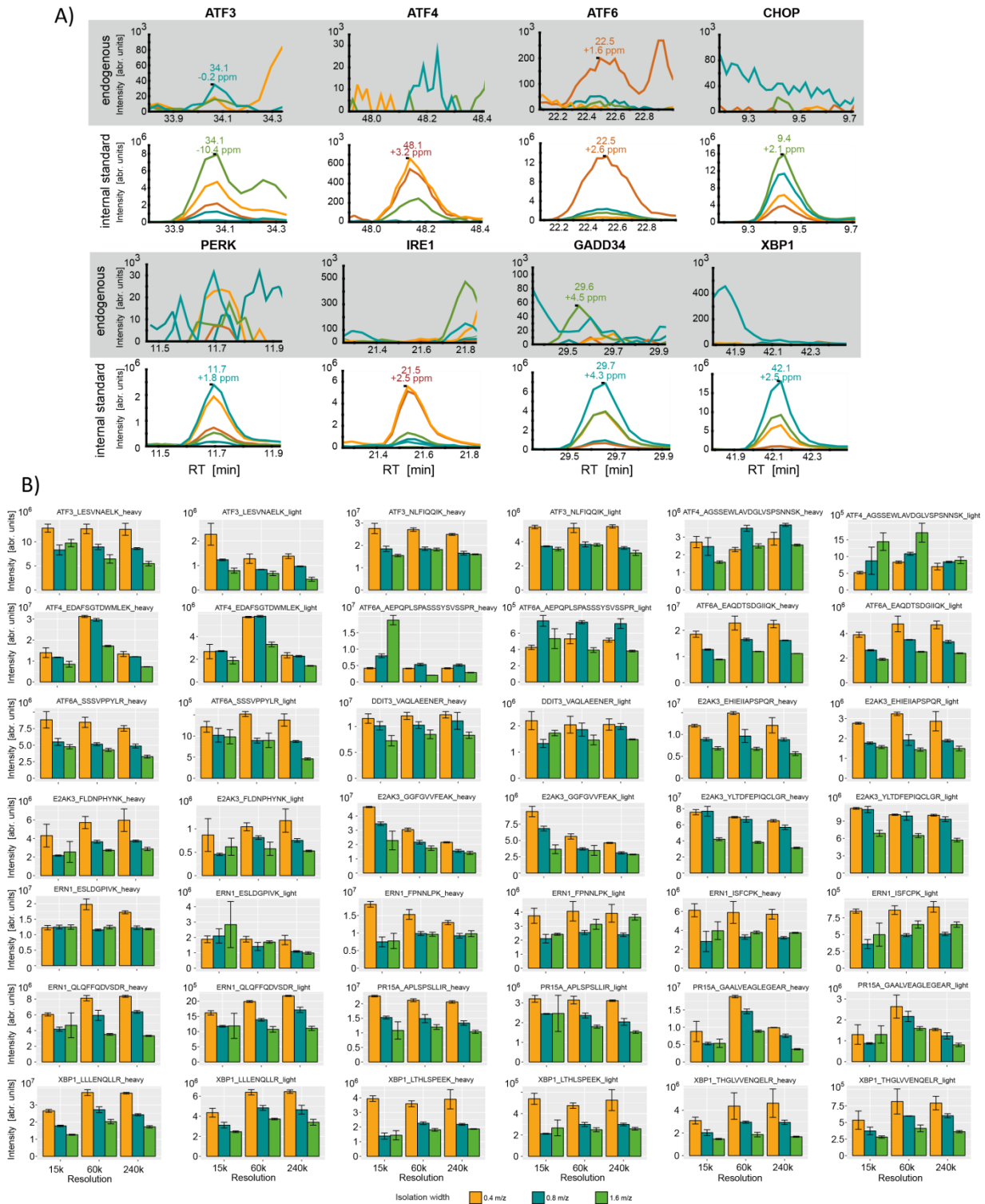
5) Medizinische Fakultät, Ruhr-Universität Bochum, Bochum 44801, Germany

6) College of Physical Sciences, University of Aberdeen, Old Aberdeen AB24 3UE, UK

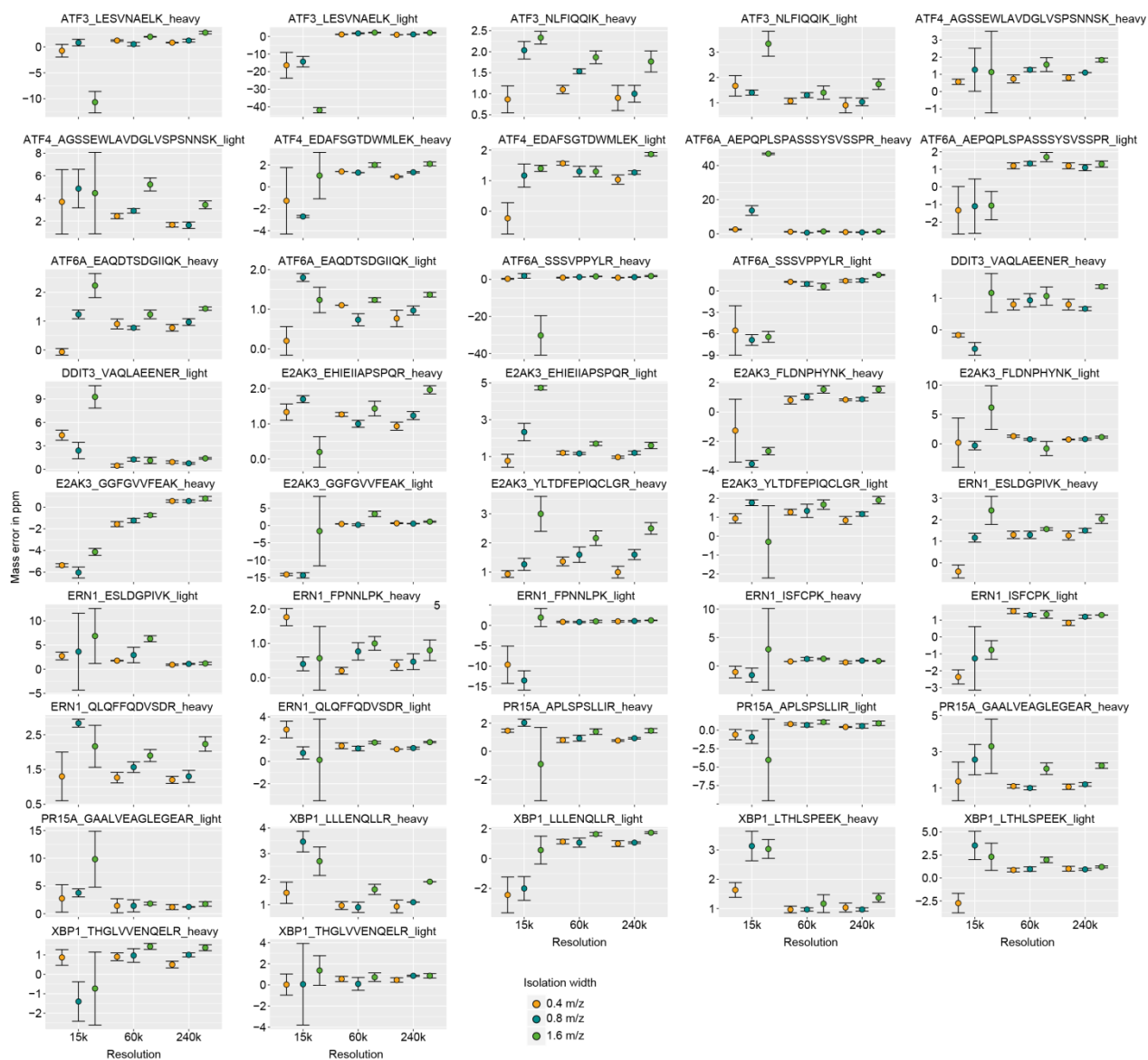
7) Institute of Neuropathology, Medical Faculty, Heinrich-Heine-University Düsseldorf, 40225 Düsseldorf, Germany



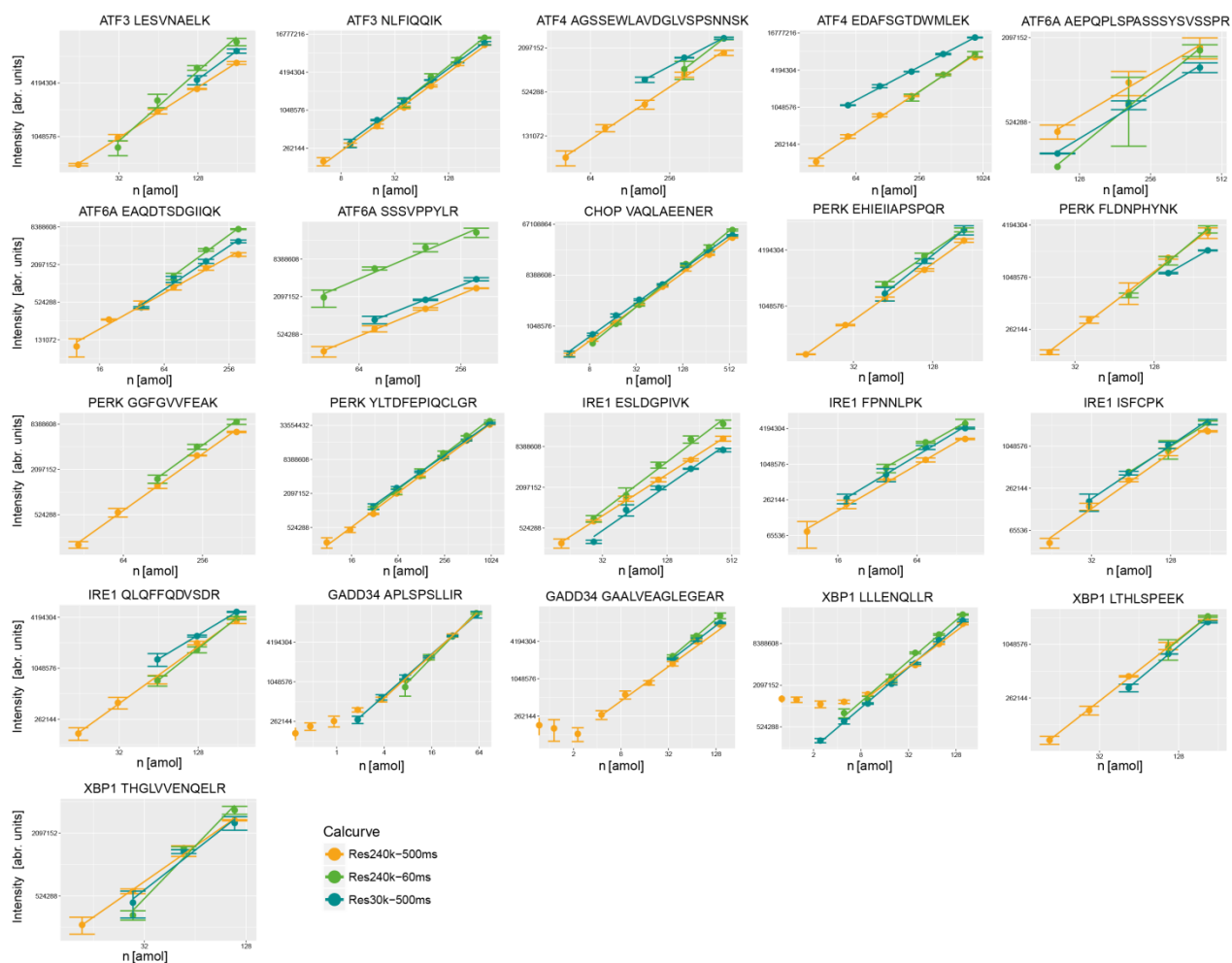
Supplementary Figure S1. Workflow to establish a PRM assay for quantification of low abundance proteins. For low abundance proteins, the proteotypic peptides can be selected from in-silico-digest database with trypsin as enzyme using Skyline version 3.7.0.11317 64-bit and Uniprot human database (downloaded on 22nd of July 2015). After evaluation of the peptides on fractionated samples, we synthesized the isotope coded internal standard of the target peptides and performed a standard PRM screening (60,000 resolution, 1.6m/z isolation window, 3e6 AGC target and 80ms injection time) on the ph8 fractionated samples. The detected peptides are further used in the PRM parameter optimization. Three major PRM parameters (resolution, injection time and isolation width) were optimized for a direct PRM measurement of the proteins/peptides of interest. After the PRM parameter optimization, the endogenous level of the proteins/peptides of interest was estimated based on the spiked in amount of IS. For the absolute quantification calibration curves were performed for each peptide.



Supplementary Figure S2. Initial UPR screen and the effect of different isolation widths on peak intensity. A) PRM-XICs before assay optimization of representative UPR target peptides using standard PRM parameters (60,000 resolution, 80ms injection time, 1.6m/z isolation width, 3e6 AGC target value). The endogenous peptides are marked with gray background and the internal standard peptides with white. B) The isolation widths were set at 0.4, 0.8 and 1.6m/z and resolution at 15k, 60k and 240k respectively. The intensity is the sum of all fragment ion peak area. All the peptides could be detected with higher intensity at 0.4m/z compared to 0.8 and 1.6m/z. Three measurements were performed for each parameter set.



Supplementary Figure S3. Effect of different isolation widths on the average mass error of the detected peak. The isolation widths were set at 0.4, 0.8 and 1.6 m/z and resolution at 15k, 60k and 240k respectively. The mass error in ppm is the average value of all transitions of a particular precursor. Three measurements were performed for each parameter set.



Supplementary Figure S4. Calibration curves for all peptides using three different parameter set-ups. The sensitivity of three different parameter set-ups: 240k resolution 500ms injection time, 240k-60ms and 30k-500ms were investigated on all 21 peptides. The axes are presented in log₂ scale. Each calibration point was performed in three replicates.

Protein Name	Peptide Sequence	Limit of Quantification [amol]		
		240k-500ms	240k-60ms	30k-500ms
ATF3 (1/2)	LESVNAELK	15.74	31.48	125.91
ATF3 (2/2)	NLFIQQIK	5.07	40.60	10.15
ATF4 (1/2)	AGSSEWLAVDGLVSPSNNSK	82.76	662.09	165.52
ATF4 (2/2)	EDAFSGTDWMLEK	26.91	215.24	53.81
ATF6A (1/3)	AEPQPLSPASSYSVSSPR	103.19	412.77	103.19
ATF6A (2/3)	EAQDTSDGIIQK	19.58	78.33	39.17
ATF6A (3/3)	SSSVPPYLR	39.56	79.12	79.12
CHOP (1/1)	VAQLAEENER	4.39	17.54	4.39
PERK (1/4)	EHIEIAPSPQR	13.86	55.44	110.87
PERK (2/4)	FLDNPHYNK	20.49	81.96	163.93
PERK (3/4)	GGFGVVFEAK	29.07	116.27	N.D
PERK (4/4)	YLTFEPIQCLGR	15.32	30.65	30.65
IRE1 (1/4)	ESLDGPIVK	13.31	26.61	26.61
IRE1 (2/4)	FPNNLPK	18.63	37.26	18.63
IRE1 (3/4)	ISFCPK	15.35	245.61	61.40
IRE1 (4/4)	QLQFFQDVSDR	15.67	62.69	62.69
GADD34 (1/2)	APLSPSLLIR	3.69	14.75	1.84
GADD34 (2/2)	GAALVEAGLEGAR	4.52	36.19	36.19
XBP1 (1/3)	LLLENQLLR	9.75	4.88	2.44
XBP1 (2/3)	LTHLSPEEK	13.35	213.63	53.41
XBP1 (3/3)	THGLVVENQELR	13.69	54.77	54.77

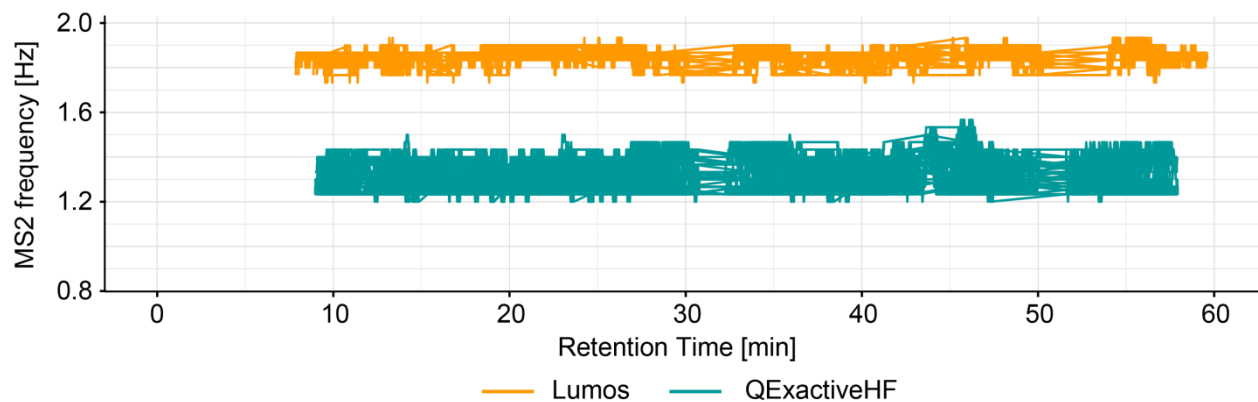
Supplementary Table S1. Limit of quantification of all peptides at different parameter set-ups. The LOQs of each peptide were determined for each parameter set-ups (240k-500ms, 240k-60ms, 30k-500ms). The LOQ is defined as the lowest amount on column with a standard deviation less than 20%.

Protein Name	Peptide Sequence	Analyzed amount at each calibration point [amol]								
		Cal8	Cal7	Cal6	Cal5	Cal4	Cal3	Cal2	Cal1	Cal0
ATF3 (1/2)	LESVNAELK	251.83	125.91	62.96	31.48	15.74	7.87	3.93	1.97	0.00
ATF3 (2/2)	NLFIQIQK	324.77	162.38	81.19	40.60	20.30	10.15	5.07	2.54	0.00
ATF4 (1/2)	AGSSEWLAVDGLVSPSNNSK	662.09	331.05	165.52	82.76	41.38	20.69	10.35	5.17	0.00
ATF4 (2/2)	EDAFSGTDWMLEK	860.97	430.48	215.24	107.62	53.81	26.91	13.45	6.73	0.00
ATF6A (1/3)	AEPQPLSPASSYSVSSPR	412.77	206.39	103.19	51.60	25.80	12.90	6.45	3.22	0.00
ATF6A (2/3)	EAQDTSDGIIQK	313.33	156.67	78.33	39.17	19.58	9.79	4.90	2.45	0.00
ATF6A (3/3)	SSVPPYLR	316.47	158.23	79.12	39.56	19.78	9.89	4.94	2.47	0.00
CHOP (1/1)	VAQLAEENER	561.37	280.69	140.34	70.17	35.09	17.54	8.77	4.39	0.00
PERK (1/4)	EHIEIAPSPQR	221.75	110.87	55.44	27.72	13.86	6.93	3.46	1.73	0.00
PERK (2/4)	FLDNPHYNK	327.85	163.93	81.96	40.98	20.49	10.25	5.12	2.56	0.00
PERK (3/4)	GGFGVVFEAK	465.09	232.55	116.27	58.14	29.07	14.53	7.27	3.63	0.00
PERK (4/4)	YLTFEPIQCLGR	980.76	490.38	245.19	122.60	61.30	30.65	15.32	7.66	0.00
IRE1 (1/4)	ESLDGPIVK	425.79	212.90	106.45	53.22	26.61	13.31	6.65	3.33	0.00
IRE1 (2/4)	FPNNLPK	149.03	74.52	37.26	18.63	9.31	4.66	2.33	1.16	0.00
IRE1 (3/4)	ISFCPK	245.61	122.80	61.40	30.70	15.35	7.68	3.84	1.92	0.00
IRE1 (4/4)	QLQFFQDVSDR	250.75	125.38	62.69	31.34	15.67	7.84	3.92	1.96	0.00
GADD34 (1/2)	APLSPLLIR	58.99	29.49	14.75	7.37	3.69	1.84	0.92	0.46	0.00
GADD34 (2/2)	GAALVEAGLEGEAR	144.75	72.38	36.19	18.09	9.05	4.52	2.26	1.13	0.00
XBP1 (1/3)	LLLENQLLR	156.03	78.02	39.01	19.50	9.75	4.88	2.44	1.22	0.00
XBP1 (2/3)	LTHLSPEEK	213.63	106.81	53.41	26.70	13.35	6.68	3.34	1.67	0.00
XBP1 (3/3)	THGLVVENQELR	109.53	54.77	27.38	13.69	6.85	3.42	1.71	0.86	0.00

Supplementary Table S2. Amount on column of each peptide at each calibration point in amol. From the highest amount (Cal8), the peptide mixture was diluted to half in matrix for the next calibration point. At Cal0, no peptide mixture was added in the matrix. Each calibration point was performed in three replicates.

Protein Name	Peptide Sequence	DMSO		Thapsigargin		Tunicamycin	
		c [copy/cell]	SD [copy/cell]	c [copy/cell]	SD [copy/cell]	c [copy/cell]	SD [copy/cell]
ATF3 (1/2)	LESVNAELK	2944.00	449.88	27730.33	5205.11	6500.00	1050.09
ATF3 (2/2)	NLFIQIQK	5808.33	1223.40	44295.33	11269.73	13409.00	548.05
ATF4 (1/2)	AGSSEWLAVDGLVSPSNNSK	6571.33	1803.59	41448.33	4952.14	19236.00	7990.49
ATF4 (2/2)	EDAFSGTDWMLEK	4158.00	550.81	87390.00	10895.68	39152.33	17919.37
ATF6A (1/3)	AEPQPLSPASSYSVSSPR	19166.67	651.72	34938.00	3570.22	11629.33	1826.07
ATF6A (2/3)	EAQDTSDGIIQK	61822.67	1724.88	116530.00	13107.15	38472.67	4650.64
ATF6A (3/3)	SSVPPYLR	99546.67	11248.49	150610.67	20334.24	56993.33	5942.44
CHOP (1/1)	VAQLAEENER	677.33	168.97	51435.67	4087.90	21060.67	2204.45
PERK (1/4)	EHIEIAPSPQR	12852.67	578.23	17225.00	3639.24	11662.67	1997.34
PERK (2/4)	FLDNPHYNK	9180.33	1102.62	20695.00	2948.96	10471.00	953.87
PERK (3/4)	GGFGVVFEAK	40200.33	3304.23	61853.33	7261.24	42075.00	3146.83
PERK (4/4)	YLTFEPIQCLGR	22608.00	2012.15	48420.33	7177.81	24583.33	1984.16
IRE1 (1/4)	ESLDGPIVK	3169.67	82.71	14968.33	1922.77	7239.67	235.97
IRE1 (2/4)	FPNNLPK	6847.00	519.24	21565.67	1495.21	11100.33	423.19
IRE1 (3/4)	ISFCPK	7621.33	201.85	25047.67	323.53	12393.67	793.88
IRE1 (4/4)	QLQFFQDVSDR	7804.00	463.22	24934.67	1134.59	12841.67	1493.96
GADD34 (1/2)	APLSPLLIR	234.33	41.68	6466.00	710.61	1396.00	303.35
GADD34 (2/2)	GAALVEAGLEGEAR	904.00	174.06	28244.33	4788.49	5481.00	2145.72
XBP1 (1/3)	LLLENQLLR	521.67	71.45	39887.00	6987.53	7619.67	1472.10
XBP1 (2/3)	LTHLSPEEK	297.33	175.48	23782.00	3842.87	5926.67	994.90
XBP1 (3/3)	THGLVVENQELR	442.00	20.81	18324.00	2561.39	4562.33	1357.72

Supplementary Table S3. Copy number per cell of each UPR major signaling proteins in control treated cells (DMSO) and upon induction of ER stress (treated with Tunicamycin and Thapsigargin for 24 hours). All the measurements were performed in 3 biological replicates.



Supplementary Figure S5. Comparison of scan frequency between Lumos and QExactiveHF Mass spectrometer. Similar parameters were set on both instruments: 500ms injection time, 240,000 resolution, 0.4m/z isolation window. The scan frequency values of 54 Lumos raw files and 57 QExactiveHF raw files were calculated and illustrated.


```
#####
#####
# R-script used for data analysis

#####
#####
# calibration curve for 240k-500ms; 240k-60ms; 30k-500ms
#####
#####

# reading export data file from skyline
mydirectory="H:/working documents/R-Analysis_tMSMS"
myproject="20180328_Calcurve_180307CN1"

calcurve1="20180618_CalCurve1_180307CN1.csv" # 240k-500ms
calcurve2="20180618_CalCurve2_180307CN1.csv" # 240k-60ms
calcurve3="20180618_CalCurve3_180307CN1.csv" # 30k-500ms

concentration="20180403_DilutionSerie_CalcurveUPR.txt" #calculated amount of calibration samples
[amol on column]

# export data file from skyline should contain the folowing columns (and example of the first row):
# "Protein Name" "Peptide Sequence" "Isotope Label Type" "File Name" "Replicate Name" "Total Area
Fragment"
# sp|O75460|ERN1_HUMAN FPNNLPK light QExactiveHF02_06952.raw Cal0_1 3185164
cal1<-read.csv(file = paste(mydirectory, myproject, calcurve1, sep="/"),header = TRUE)
cal2<-read.csv(file = paste(mydirectory, myproject, calcurve2, sep="/"),header = TRUE)
cal3<-read.csv(file = paste(mydirectory, myproject, calcurve3, sep="/"),header = TRUE)
conc<-read.table(file = paste(mydirectory, myproject, concentration, sep="/"),header = TRUE, quote="")

# formating data after import
formating.input.data<-function(data,...){#begin of a function
  library(reshape2)
```

```

#formatting
data$Total.Area.Fragment<-gsub("#N/A","0",data$Total.Area.Fragment)
data$Total.Area.Fragment<-as.numeric(data$Total.Area.Fragment)
newcolsname<-c("Name", "Technical.Replicate")
newcolsname<- colsplit(as.character(data$Replicate.Name), "_", newcolsname)
data<-cbind(data,newcolsname)
return(data)
}#end of a function
calculate.mean.sd.calcurve<-function(data,...){#begin of a function
#calculating mean and sd
data$Replicate.Name<-NULL
data1<-aggregate(Total.Area.Fragment ~ Protein.Name+Peptide.Sequence+Isotope.Label.Type+Name,
data=data, FUN=mean)
data1$SD<-aggregate(Total.Area.Fragment ~
Protein.Name+Peptide.Sequence+Isotope.Label.Type+Name, data=data, FUN=sd)$Total.Area.Fragment
return(data1)
}#end of a function
concentration.matching<-function(data,conc,curve,...){#begin of a function
#matching with the concentration
data$Peptide.Sequence<-paste(data$Peptide.Sequence,data$Name,sep="_")
conc<-melt(conc)
conc$Peptide<-paste(conc$Peptide,conc$variable, sep="_")
data$Amount <- conc$value[match(data$Peptide.Sequence, conc$Peptide)]
data$Peptide.Sequence<-gsub("_.*", "", data$Peptide.Sequence)
data$Identifier<-paste(gsub('.*\\|(.*)._.*', '\\1', data$Protein.Name), data$Peptide.Sequence, sep="_")
data$Name<-paste(curve, "_", data$Name, sep="")
return(data)
}#end of a function
# cal1 Res240k-500ms
formatted_cal1<-formatting.input.data(data=cal1)
calculated_cal1<-calculate.mean.sd.calcurve(data=formatted_cal1)
calculated_cal1$SD_percent<-
as.numeric(calculated_cal1$SD/calculated_cal1$Total.Area.Fragment*100)

```

```

conc_cal1<-concentration.matching(data=calculated_cal1,conc = conc, curve="Res240k-500ms")
# cal2 Res240k-60ms
formatted_cal2<-formatting.input.data(data=cal2)
calculated_cal2<-calculate.mean.sd.calcurve(data=formatted_cal2)
calculated_cal2$SD_percent<-
as.numeric(calculated_cal2$SD/calculated_cal2$Total.Area.Fragment*100)
conc_cal2<-concentration.matching(data=calculated_cal2,conc = conc, curve="Res240k-60ms")
# cal3 Res30k-500ms
formatted_cal3<-formatting.input.data(data=cal3)
calculated_cal3<-calculate.mean.sd.calcurve(data=formatted_cal3)
calculated_cal3$SD_percent<-
as.numeric(calculated_cal3$SD/calculated_cal3$Total.Area.Fragment*100)
conc_cal3<-concentration.matching(data=calculated_cal3,conc = conc, curve="Res30k-500ms")
# join all three calibration curves to one data table
joined<-rbind(conc_cal1,rbind(conc_cal2,conc_cal3))
# plot analysis results
shortened<-
joined[which(joined$Isotope.Label.Type=="heavy"),c("Identifier", "Name", "Total.Area.Fragment", "SD", "A
mount", "SD_percent")]
all<-split(shortened,f=shortened$Identifier)

linear.range.plot<-function(data,plot_name,...){ #begin of a function
library(ggplot2)
cam <- rgb(247/255, 164/255, 24/255, 1)
xanh <- rgb(2/255, 140/255, 140/255, 1)
xanhla <- rgb(88/255, 176/255, 55/255, 1)

newcolsname<-c("Calcurve", "Cal.Replicate")
newcolsname<- colsplit(as.character(data$Name), "_", newcolsname)
data<-cbind(data,newcolsname)
data<-data[which(data$Total.Area.Fragment!=0),]

```

```

plot<-ggplot(data, aes(x=Amount, y=Total.Area.Fragment, color=Calcurve)) +
  geom_point(size=4)+
  geom_errorbar(aes(ymax = Total.Area.Fragment + SD, ymin= Total.Area.Fragment -
SD),width=0.5,size=1) +
  geom_smooth(method=lm,se=FALSE) +
  scale_color_manual(values=c("#F7A418FF", "#58B037FF", "#028C8CFF"))+
  xlab("Peptide amount on column[amol]") + ylab("Total Fragment Area") + ggtitle(plot_name)+
  scale_x_continuous(trans='log2')+ scale_y_continuous(trans='log2')+
  theme(axis.text = element_text(size = 10, colour= "black"),
        axis.title= element_text(size=10, colour="black"),
        plot.title = element_text(size=10, colour="black"))

return(plot)
} #end of a function
# plotting the result
all_plot<-list()
for (i in 1:length(all)){
  plot<-linear.range.plot(data=all[[i]],plot_name = all[[i]]$Identifier[[1]])
  all_plot[[i]]<-plot
}
library(gridExtra)
grid.arrange(grobs = all_plot, ncol =3 )

#####
#####
# calculate absolute amount of peptide in 24hr samples based on cal curve and the copy number per cell
#####
#####

mydirectory="H:/working documents/R-Analysis_tMSMS"
myproject="20180328_Calcurve_180307CN1"

calcurve1="20180618_CalCurve1_180307CN1.csv"

```

```
concentration="20180403_DilutionSerie_CalcurveUPR.txt"
```

```
sample24="20180618_LN308_Tm_Th_24_180307CN1.csv"
```

```
sample16="20180702_LN308_Tm_Th_16_180307CN1.csv"
```

```
sample6="20180702_LN308_Tm_Th_6_180307CN1.csv"
```

```
# data input preparation
```

```
# export data file from skyline should contain the following columns (and example of the first row):
```

```
# "Protein Name" "Peptide Sequence" "Isotope Label Type" "File Name" "Replicate Name" "Total Area  
Fragment"
```

```
# sp|O75460|ERN1_HUMAN FPNLKP light QExactiveHF02_06952.raw Cal0_1 3185164
```

```
cal1<-read.csv(file = paste(mydirectory, myproject, calcurve1, sep="/"),header = TRUE)
```

```
conc<-read.table(file = paste(mydirectory, myproject, concentration, sep="/"),header = TRUE, quote="")
```

```
endo24<-read.csv(file = paste(mydirectory, myproject, sample24, sep="/"),header = TRUE)
```

```
endo16<-read.csv(file = paste(mydirectory, myproject, sample16, sep="/"),header = TRUE)
```

```
endo6<-read.csv(file = paste(mydirectory, myproject, sample6, sep="/"),header = TRUE)
```

```
# formatting data after import
```

```
formatting.input.data<-function(data,...){#begin of a function
```

```
  library(reshape2)
```

```
  #formatting
```

```
  data$Total.Area.Fragment<-gsub("#N/A","0",data$Total.Area.Fragment)
```

```
  data$Total.Area.Fragment<-as.numeric(data$Total.Area.Fragment)
```

```
  newcolsname<-c("Name", "Technical.Replicate")
```

```
  newcolsname<- colsplit(as.character(data$Replicate.Name), "_", newcolsname)
```

```
  data<-cbind(data,newcolsname)
```

```
  return(data)
```

```
}#end of a function
```

```
calculate.mean.sd.calcurve<-function(data,...){#begin of a function
```

```
  #calculating mean and sd
```

```
  data$Replicate.Name<-NULL
```

```

data1<-aggregate(Total.Area.Fragment ~ Protein.Name+Peptide.Sequence+Isotope.Label.Type+Name,
data=data, FUN=mean)
data1$SD<-aggregate(Total.Area.Fragment ~
Protein.Name+Peptide.Sequence+Isotope.Label.Type+Name, data=data, FUN=sd)$Total.Area.Fragment
return(data1)
}#end of a function
concentration.matching<-function(data,conc,curve,...){#begin of a function
#matching with the concentration
data$Peptide.Sequence<-paste(data$Peptide.Sequence,data$Name,sep="_")
conc<-melt(conc)
conc$Peptide<-paste(conc$Peptide,conc$variable, sep="_")
data$Amount <- conc$value[match(data$Peptide.Sequence, conc$Peptide)]
data$Peptide.Sequence<-gsub("_.*","",data$Peptide.Sequence)
data$Identifier<-paste(gsub('.*\\|(.*)._.*','\\1',data$Protein.Name),data$Peptide.Sequence,sep="_")
data$Name<-paste(curve,"_",data$Name,sep="")
return(data)
}#end of a function

formatted_cal1<-formatting.input.data(data=cal1)
calculated_cal1<-calculate.mean.sd.calcurve(data=formatted_cal1)
conc_cal1<-concentration.matching(data=calculated_cal1,conc = conc, curve="Res240k-500ms")

# calculating conc of endogenous peptide
formatted_endo24<-formatting.input.data(data=endo24)
formatted_endo24$Identifier<-
paste(gsub('.*\\|(.*)._.*','\\1',formatted_endo24$Protein.Name),formatted_endo24$Peptide.Sequence,se
p="_")
formatted_endo24<-formatted_endo24[,c("Identifier", "Isotope.Label.Type", "File.Name", "Name",
"Technical.Replicate", "Total.Area.Fragment")]
library(reshape2)
formatted_endo24<-dcast(formatted_endo24, Identifier + File.Name + Name + Technical.Replicate ~
Isotope.Label.Type, value.var = "Total.Area.Fragment")

```

```

# based on the calibration curve
lm.parameter.calcurve.linear<-function(data,...){#begin of a function

  data1<-
data[which(data$isotope.Label.Type=="heavy"),c("Identifier","Name","Total.Area.Fragment","SD","Amount")]
  all<-split(data1,f=data1$Identifier)
  all_calcurve_para<-data.frame(matrix(ncol = 4, nrow = length(unique(data1$Identifier))))
  colnames(all_calcurve_para) <- c("Identifier","r_square", "slope", "intercept")

  for (i in 1:length(all)){
    x<-log2(all[[i]][,"Amount"])
    x[is.infinite(x)]<- 0
    y<-log2(all[[i]][,"Total.Area.Fragment"])
    y[is.infinite(y)]<- 0
    fit<-lm(y~x)
    all_calcurve_para$Identifier[[i]]<-unique(all[[i]]$Identifier)
    all_calcurve_para$r_square[[i]]<-summary(fit)$r.squared
    all_calcurve_para$slope[[i]]<-coef(fit)[2]
    all_calcurve_para$intercept[[i]]<-coef(fit)[1]
  }
  return(all_calcurve_para)
}#end of a function

lm_calcurve1<-lm.parameter.calcurve.linear(data=conc_cal1)

cal.amount.curve<-vector()
for (i in 1:nrow(formated_endo24)){
  value1<-(log2(formated_endo24[i,"light"])-lm_calcurve1[which(formated_endo24[i,"Identifier"] ==
lm_calcurve1$Identifier),"intercept"])
  value2<-value1/lm_calcurve1[which(formated_endo24[i,"Identifier"] ==
lm_calcurve1$Identifier),"slope"]
  cal.amount.curve[[i]]<-round(2^value2,2)
}

```

```

}
formatted_endo24$cal.amount.curve<-cal.amount.curve

# calculating mean, sd and plot
formatted_endo24_ave_sd<-aggregate(cal.amount.curve ~ Identifier+Name, data=formatted_endo24,
FUN=mean)
formatted_endo24_ave_sd$SD_curve<-aggregate(cal.amount.curve ~ Identifier+Name,
data=formatted_endo24, FUN=sd)$cal.amount.curve

# Calculating the copie number per cell
# from BCA protein determination kit, I can have the amoun tof protein per LN308 cell: 0.20 ng +/- 0.03
total protein
# for 24hr LN308: 1ug of total peptide was used per injection
# -> y amol of particular peptide per 1000ng of total peptide injected -> x amol/per cell= (y*0.2)/1000
# x amol/cell *1e-18 mol *6.022e23 molecules = z molecules per cell
# conclusion: z molecules/cell = ((y*0.2)/1000)*1e-18*6.022e23
LN308_24hr<-formatted_endo24[,c(1,3,4,7)]
LN308_24hr$Copies.per.cell<-round(((LN308_24hr$cal.amount.curve*0.2)/1000)*1E-18*6.022E23,0)
LN308_24hr_ave<-aggregate(Copies.per.cell ~ Identifier+Name, data=LN308_24hr, FUN=mean)
LN308_24hr_ave$SD<-aggregate(Copies.per.cell ~ Identifier+Name, data=LN308_24hr,
FUN=sd)$Copies.per.cell

#####
#####
# calculate amount of endogenous peptide in 6, 16, 24 samples based on heavy spiked-in
#####
#####

mydirectory="H:/working documents/R-Analysis_tMSMS"
myproject="20180328_Calcurve_180307CN1"

sample24="20180618_LN308_Tm_Th_24_180307CN1.csv"
sample16="20180702_LN308_Tm_Th_16_180307CN1.csv"

```



```
sample6="20180702_LN308_Tm_Th_6_180307CN1.csv"
concentration="20180403_DilutionSerie_CalcurveUPR.txt"
```

```
# data input preparation
```

```
# export data file from skyline should contain the following columns (and example of the first row):
```

```
# "Protein Name" "Peptide Sequence" "Isotope Label Type" "File Name" "Replicate Name" "Total Area  
Fragment"
```

```
# sp|O75460|ERN1_HUMAN FPNNLPK light QExactiveHF02_06952.raw Cal0_1 3185164
```

```
endo24<-read.csv(file = paste(mydirectory, myproject, sample24, sep="/"),header = TRUE)
```

```
endo16<-read.csv(file = paste(mydirectory, myproject, sample16, sep="/"),header = TRUE)
```

```
endo6<-read.csv(file = paste(mydirectory, myproject, sample6, sep="/"),header = TRUE)
```

```
conc<-read.table(file = paste(mydirectory, myproject, concentration, sep="/"),header = TRUE, quote="")
```

```
formatting.input.data<-function(data,...){#begin of a function
```

```
  library(reshape2)
```

```
  #formatting
```

```
  data$Total.Area.Fragment<-gsub("#N/A","0",data$Total.Area.Fragment)
```

```
  data$Total.Area.Fragment<-as.numeric(data$Total.Area.Fragment)
```

```
  newcolsname<-c("Name", "Technical.Replicate")
```

```
  newcolsname<- colsplit(as.character(data$Replicate.Name), "_", newcolsname)
```

```
  data<-cbind(data,newcolsname)
```

```
  return(data)
```

```
}#end of a function
```

```
formatted_endo16<-formatting.input.data(data=endo16)
```

```
formatted_endo16$Identifier<-
```

```
paste(gsub('.*\\|(.*).*', '\\1',formatted_endo16$Protein.Name),formatted_endo16$Peptide.Sequence,se  
p="_")
```

```
formatted_endo16<-formatted_endo16[,c("Identifier", "Isotope.Label.Type", "File.Name", "Name",  
"Technical.Replicate", "Total.Area.Fragment")]
```

```
formatted_endo16<-dcast(formated_endo16, Identifier + File.Name + Name + Technical.Replicate ~  
Isotope.Label.Type, value.var = "Total.Area.Fragment")
```

```
formatted_endo6<-formatting.input.data(data=endo6)  
formatted_endo6$Identifier<-  
paste(gsub('.*\\|(.*).*', '\\1', formatted_endo6$Protein.Name), formatted_endo6$Peptide.Sequence, sep=  
"_")  
formatted_endo6<-formatted_endo6[,c("Identifier", "Isotope.Label.Type", "File.Name", "Name",  
"Technical.Replicate", "Total.Area.Fragment")]  
formatted_endo6<-dcast(formated_endo6, Identifier + File.Name + Name + Technical.Replicate ~  
Isotope.Label.Type, value.var = "Total.Area.Fragment")
```

```
formatted_endo24<-formatting.input.data(data=endo24)  
formatted_endo24$Identifier<-  
paste(gsub('.*\\|(.*).*', '\\1', formatted_endo24$Protein.Name), formatted_endo24$Peptide.Sequence, se  
p="_")  
formatted_endo24<-formatted_endo24[,c("Identifier", "Isotope.Label.Type", "File.Name", "Name",  
"Technical.Replicate", "Total.Area.Fragment")]  
formatted_endo24<-dcast(formated_endo24, Identifier + File.Name + Name + Technical.Replicate ~  
Isotope.Label.Type, value.var = "Total.Area.Fragment")
```

```
# based on the heavy spiked in
```

```
# 16hr
```

```
cal.amount.heavy<-vector()
```

```
for (i in 1:nrow(formated_endo16)){
```

```
  value1<-(formated_endo16[i,"light"]) * (conc[which(gsub(".*_", "", formatted_endo16[i,"Identifier"]) ==  
conc$Peptide), "Cal7"]) / (formated_endo16[i,"heavy"])
```

```
  cal.amount.heavy[[i]]<-round(value1,2)
```

```
}
```

```
formatted_endo16$cal.amount.heavy<-cal.amount.heavy
```

```
formatted_endo16_ave_sd<-aggregate(cal.amount.heavy ~ Identifier+Name, data=formated_endo16,  
FUN=mean)
```

```

formatted_endo16_ave_sd$SD_heavy<-aggregate(cal.amount.heavy ~ Identifier+Name,
data=formatted_endo16, FUN=sd)$cal.amount.heavy
formatted_endo16_ave_sd$Incubation<-"16"
formatted_endo16_ave_sd[formatted_endo16_ave_sd$Name=="Dm","Name"]<-"DMSO"
formatted_control_ave_sd<-
formatted_endo16_ave_sd[which(formatted_endo16_ave_sd$Name=="control"),]
formatted_endo16_ave_sd<-
formatted_endo16_ave_sd[which(formatted_endo16_ave_sd$Name!="control"),]

# 6hr
cal.amount.heavy<-vector()
for (i in 1:nrow(formatted_endo6)){
  value1<-(formatted_endo6[i,"light"]) * (conc[which(gsub(".*_", "", formatted_endo6[i,"Identifier"]) ==
conc$Peptide),"Cal7"]) / (formatted_endo6[i,"heavy"])
  cal.amount.heavy[[i]]<-round(value1,2)
}
formatted_endo6$cal.amount.heavy<-cal.amount.heavy
formatted_endo6_ave_sd<-aggregate(cal.amount.heavy ~ Identifier+Name, data=formatted_endo6,
FUN=mean)
formatted_endo6_ave_sd$SD_heavy<-aggregate(cal.amount.heavy ~ Identifier+Name,
data=formatted_endo6, FUN=sd)$cal.amount.heavy
formatted_endo6_ave_sd$Incubation<-"6"
formatted_endo6_ave_sd[formatted_endo6_ave_sd$Name=="Dm","Name"]<-"DMSO"

# 24hr
cal.amount.heavy<-vector()
for (i in 1:nrow(formatted_endo24)){
  value1<-(formatted_endo24[i,"light"]) * (conc[which(gsub(".*_", "", formatted_endo24[i,"Identifier"]) ==
conc$Peptide),"Cal7"]) / (formatted_endo24[i,"heavy"])
  cal.amount.heavy[[i]]<-round(value1,2)
}
formatted_endo24$cal.amount.heavy<-cal.amount.heavy

```

```
formatted_endo24_ave_sd$cal.amount.heavy<-aggregate(cal.amount.heavy ~ Identifier+Name,  
data=formatted_endo24, FUN=mean)$cal.amount.heavy  
formatted_endo24_ave_sd$SD_heavy<-aggregate(cal.amount.heavy ~ Identifier+Name,  
data=formatted_endo24, FUN=sd)$cal.amount.heavy  
formatted_endo24_ave_sd$Incubation<-"24"
```

```
# merge all for plotting
```

```
mergeddata<-rbind(formatted_endo6_ave_sd,rbind(formatted_endo16_ave_sd,  
formatted_endo24_ave_sd[,c("Identifier", "Name", "cal.amount.heavy",  
"SD_heavy", "Incubation")]))
```