

**Supplementary Table 2. A comparison of subjects with and without DRC, by case-control status**

		Case		Control		P-value	
		DRC measured (n=219)	DRC not measured (n=166)	p-value	DRC measured (n=309)	DRC not measured (n=227)	
Gender, N (%)	Men	74(33.79)	57(34.34)		97(31.39)	85(37.44)	
	Women	145(66.21)	109(65.66)	0.911	212(68.61)	142(62.56)	0.144
Ethnicity, N (%)	White	173(79.00)	135(81.33)		204(66.02)	200(88.11)	
	Hispanic	23(10.50)	11(6.63)		40(12.94)	7(3.08)	
Age, mean (SD)	African American	21(9.59)	19(11.45)		62(20.06)	18(7.93)	
	Others	2(0.91)	1(0.60)	0.552	3(0.97)	2(0.88)	<0.001
SHS exposure, N (%)		59.06(12.95)	62.72(13.12)	0.007	60.03(11.78)	57.74(13.27)	0.036
		109(78.42)	108(83.72)	0.270	149(65.93)	149(73.76)	0.079