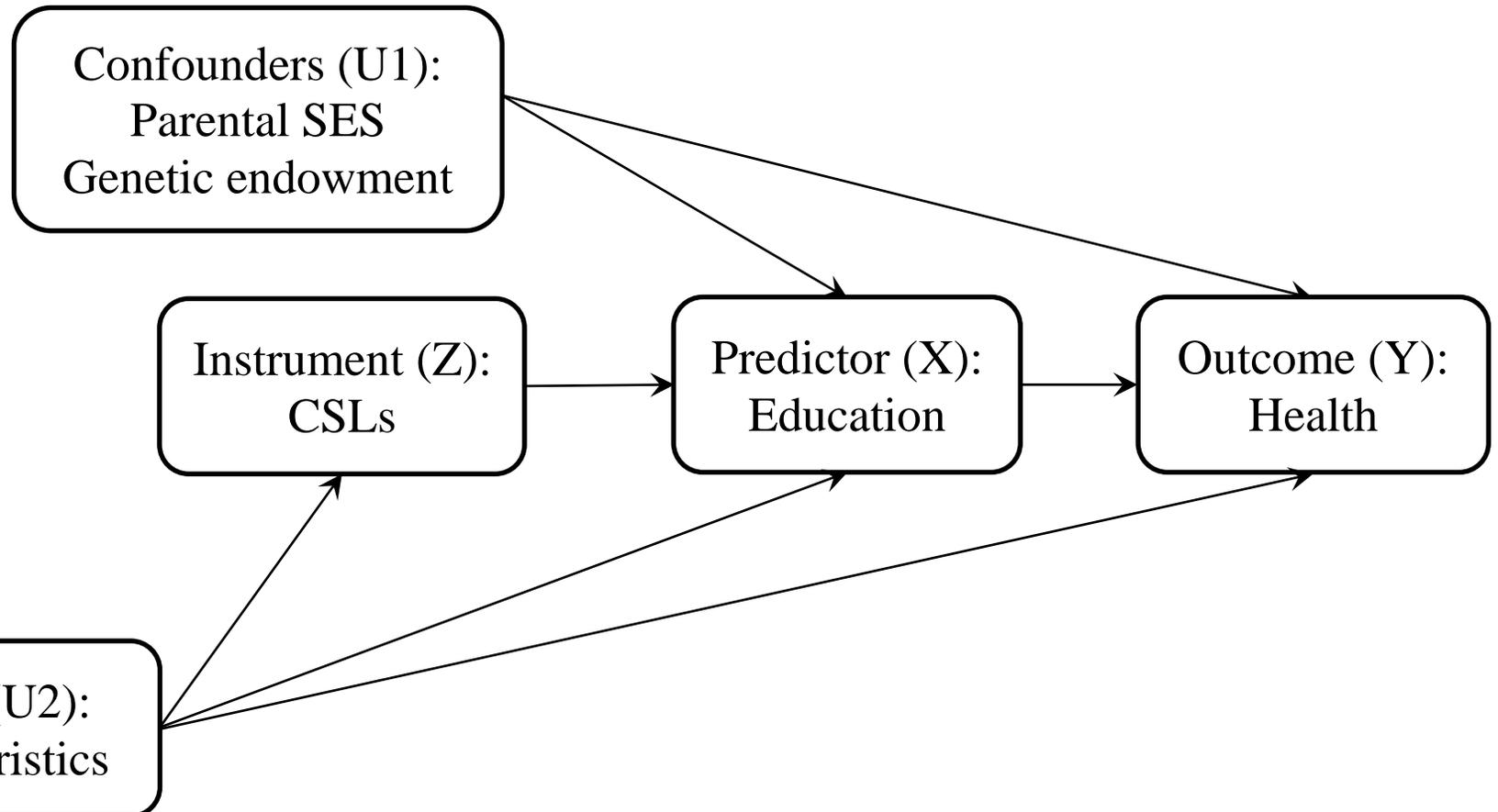


S1 Fig. IV design



Note: CSL = compulsory schooling laws; IV = instrumental variables; SES = socioeconomic status