

Table S1. Comparison of descriptive characteristics of those included and excluded from analyses

	Included % or mean (SD)	Excluded % or mean (SD)	p- value
N	5892	922	
eGFR, ml/min/1.73m ²	91 (18)	87 (21)	<0.001
Serum creatinine, mg/dL	0.83 (0.24)	0.85 (0.42)	0.185
Serum cystatin C, mg/L	0.89 (0.22)	0.96 (0.37)	<0.001
Race (%)			<0.001
White	40	30	
Black	27	33	
Hispanic	22	25	
Chinese	12	12	
Age, years	62 (10)	65 (11)	<0.001
Male (%)	48	44	0.07
Income (%)			<0.001
<\$20K	21	37	
\$20K - \$39,999	27	27	
\$40K - \$74,999	27	23	
≥ \$75K	24	13	
Education (%)			<0.001
<HS	16	29	
=HS	47	46	
>HS	37	25	
BMI, kg/m ²	28 (5)	28 (5)	0.397
Diabetes prevalence (%)	12	19	<0.001
Hypertension prevalence (%)	44	53	<0.001
SBP, mmHg	126 (21)	132 (24)	<0.001
DBP, mmHg	72 (10)	73 (11)	0.062
Smoking (%)			0.102
Never	51	49	
Former	37	35	
Current	13	16	
UACR, mg/g	5.1 (3.3, 10.2)	7.0 (4.0, 18.0)	<0.001