

SUPPLEMENTAL MATERIAL

Supplemental Table I. Wald Chi-Square tests for estimable functions in the APC model.

Null Hypothesis	China				Japan			
	Males		Females		Males		Females	
	Chi-Square	<i>P</i> -Value	Chi-Square	<i>P</i> -Value	Chi-Square	<i>P</i> -Value	Chi-Square	<i>P</i> -Value
NetDrift = 0	1246.8	<0.001	3075.20	<0.001	922.00	<0.001	754.1	<0.001
All Period RR = 1	1499.8	<0.001	3706.50	<0.001	1287.5	<0.001	1017.2	<0.001
All Cohort RR = 1	4959.0	<0.001	12991.00	<0.001	9328.5	<0.001	9888.2	<0.001
All Local Drifts = Net Drift	39.6	<0.001	51.4	<0.001	116.4	<0.001	300.7	<0.001