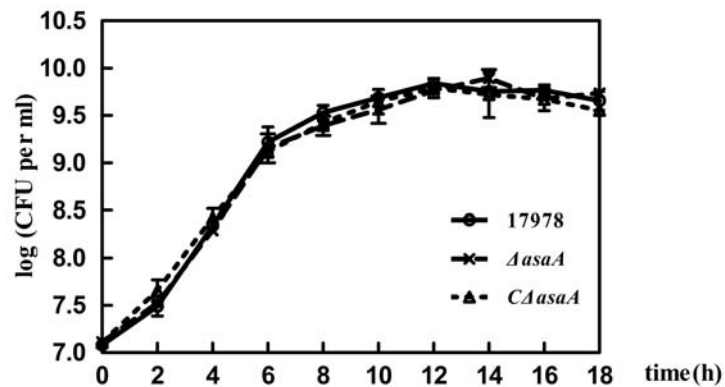


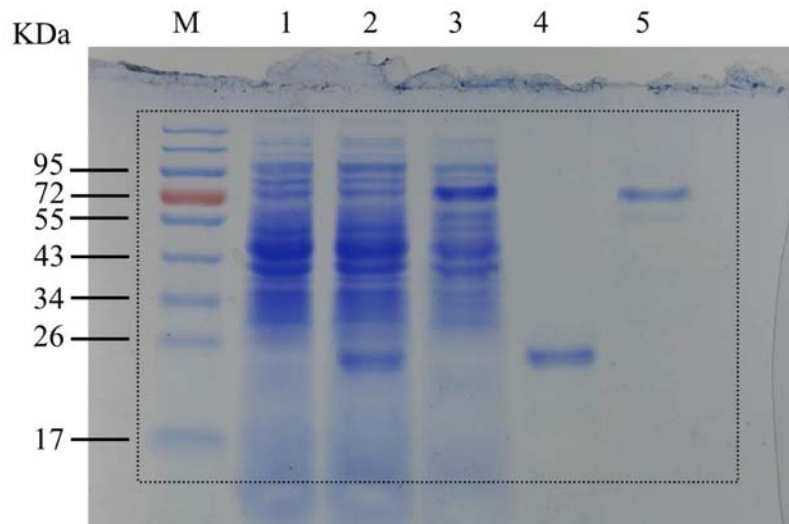
Supplementary information

Title: The type VI secretion system protein AsaA in *Acinetobacter baumannii* is a periplasmic protein physically interacting with TssM and required for T6SS assembly

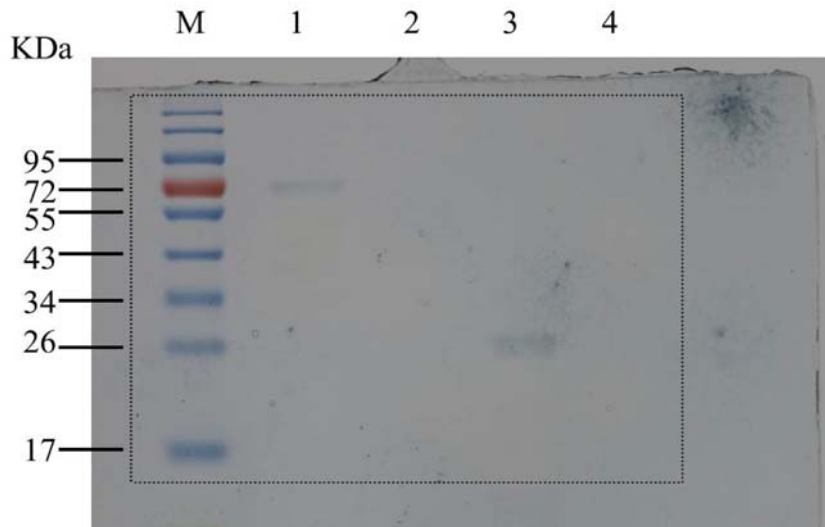
Authors: Lei Li, Yi-Nuo Wang, Hong-Bing Jia, Ping Wang, Jun-Fang Dong, Juan Deng, Feng-Min Lu & Qing-Hua Zou



Supplementary Figure 1. *A. baumannii* strains growth curve in LB medium. The wild type 17978, *AsaA* mutant and complementation strains were used to inoculate LB medium at 10^7 CFU per ml. Samples were taken in triplicate at intervals of 2 h, diluted and plated on LB plates. Bacterial CFU were counted after incubation for 2 days. The experiments were repeated twice with similar results, and one representative result is presented.



Supplementary Figure 2. The full-length gel of His₆-tagged fusion proteins were over expressed and purified. Lanes: 1, crude BL21/pET30a extract; 2, crude BL21/pET30a-AsaA extract induced with IPTG; 3, crude BL21/pET30a-TssM₄₃₆₋₁₀₄₁ extract induced with IPTG; 4, affinity-purified His₆-AsaA protein; 5, affinity-purified His₆-TssM₄₃₆₋₁₀₄₁ protein; M, molecular mass marker. Inside the box is the figure 4B.



Supplementary Figure 3. The full-length gel of Pull-down assays. Lanes: 1, pull-down of His₆-TssM by immobilized His₆-AsaA; 2, His₆-TssM mixed with streptavidin sepharose beads(negative control); 3, pull-down of His₆-AsaA by immobilized His₆-TssM; 4, His₆-AsaA mixed with streptavidin sepharose beads(negative control) ; M, molecular mass marker. Inside the box is the figure 4C.

Table S1. Strains and plasmids used in this study

Strains or plasmids	Relevant characteristics	Reference or source
<i>E. coli</i> strains		
JM109	<i>RecA1, endA1, gyrA96, thi, supE44, relA1</i> Δ (<i>lac-proAB</i>)/F' [<i>traD36, lac^q, lacZ</i> Δ M15]	[1]
JM109/pk18 <i>mob</i>	JM109 harboring recombinant plasmid pk18 <i>mob</i> , Kan ^r	This work
BL21(DE3)	F ⁻ <i>ompT gal dcm lon hsdS_B (r⁻g⁻m⁻b)</i> λ (DE3)	Novagen,Germany
BL21/ pET30a	BL21(DE3) harboring plasmid pET30a, Kan ^r	This work
BL21/pET30a-AsaA	BL21(DE3) harboring plasmid pET30a-AsaA, Kan ^r	This work
BL21/pET30a-TssM ₃₄₋₃₇₀	BL21(DE3) harboring plasmid pET30a-TssM ₃₄₋₃₇₀ , Kan ^r	This work
XL1-Blue MRF'	Reporter strain, Δ (<i>mcrA</i>)183 Δ (<i>mcrCB-hsdSMR-mrr</i>)173 <i>endA1 hisB sup E44 thi1 recA1 gyrA96relA1 lac</i> [F' <i>lac^q HIS3 aadA</i> Kan ^r]	Stratagene
X/pBA-pTB	XL1-Blue MRF' harboring plasmid pBA and pTB, Kan ^r Tc ^r Cm ^r	This work

X/pBA-pTL	XL1-Blue MRF' harboring plasmid pBA and pTL, Kan ^r Tc ^r Cm ^r	This work
X/pBA-pTM ₁₃₀₃	XL1-Blue MRF' harboring plasmid pBA and pTM ₁₃₀₃ , Kan ^r Tc ^r Cm ^r	This work
X/pBA-pTM ₃₃₋₄₁₅	XL1-Blue MRF' harboring plasmid pBA and pTM ₃₃₋₄₁₅ , Kan ^r Tc ^r Cm ^r	This work
X/pBA-pTM ₄₃₆₋₁₀₄₁	XL1-Blue MRF' harboring plasmid pBA and pTM ₄₃₆₋₁₀₄₁ , Kan ^r Tc ^r Cm ^r	This work
X/pBA-pT	XL1-Blue MRF' harboring plasmid pBA and pTRG, Kan ^r Tc ^r Cm ^r	This work
X/pB-pTM ₄₃₆₋₁₀₄₁	XL1-Blue MRF' harboring plasmid pBT and pTM ₄₃₆₋₁₀₄₁ , Kan ^r Tc ^r Cm ^r	This work
X/pBhpaM-pThrcJ	XL1-Blue MRF' harboring plasmid pBhpaM and pThrcJ, Kan ^r Tc ^r Cm ^r	[2]
X/pBA ₂₅₋₇₀ -pTM ₄₃₆₋₁₀₄₁	XL1-Blue MRF' harboring plasmid pBA ₂₅₋₇₀ and pTM ₄₃₆₋₁₀₄₁ , Kan ^r Tc ^r Cm ^r	This work
X/pBA ₂₅₋₁₁₀ -pTM ₄₃₆₋₁₀₄₁	XL1-Blue MRF' harboring plasmid pBA ₂₅₋₁₁₀ and pTM ₄₃₆₋₁₀₄₁ , Kan ^r Tc ^r Cm ^r	This work
X/pBA ₂₅₋₁₅₀ -pTM ₄₃₆₋₁₀₄₁	XL1-Blue MRF' harboring plasmid pBA ₂₅₋₁₅₀ and pTM ₄₃₆₋₁₀₄₁ , Kan ^r Tc ^r Cm ^r	This work
X/pBA ₂₅₋₁₉₀ -pTM ₄₃₆₋₁₀₄₁	XL1-Blue MRF' harboring plasmid pBA ₂₅₋₁₉₀ and pTM ₄₃₆₋₁₀₄₁ , Kan ^r Tc ^r Cm ^r	This work
X/pBA ₂₅₋₂₃₀ -pTM ₄₃₆₋₁₀₄₁	XL1-Blue MRF' harboring plasmid pBA ₂₅₋₂₃₀ and pTM ₄₃₆₋₁₀₄₁ , Kan ^r Tc ^r Cm ^r	This work
X/pBA ₁₁₀₋₂₃₀ -pTM ₄₃₆₋₁₀₄₁	XL1-Blue MRF' harboring plasmid pBA ₁₁₀₋₂₃₀ and pTM ₄₃₆₋₁₀₄₁ , Kan ^r Tc ^r Cm ^r	This work
X/pBA ₁₅₀₋₂₃₀ -pTM ₄₃₆₋₁₀₄₁	XL1-Blue MRF' harboring plasmid pBA ₁₅₀₋₂₃₀ and pTM ₄₃₆₋₁₀₄₁ , Kan ^r Tc ^r Cm ^r	This work
X/pBA ₁₉₀₋₂₃₀ -pTM ₄₃₆₋₁₀₄₁	XL1-Blue MRF' harboring plasmid pBA ₁₉₀₋₂₃₀ and pTM ₄₃₆₋₁₀₄₁ , Kan ^r Tc ^r Cm ^r	This work
X/pBA ₇₀₋₁₅₀ -pTM ₄₃₆₋₁₀₄₁	XL1-Blue MRF' harboring plasmid pBA ₇₀₋₁₅₀ and pTM ₄₃₆₋₁₀₄₁ , Kan ^r Tc ^r Cm ^r	This work
X/pBA ₇₀₋₁₁₀ -pTM ₄₃₆₋₁₀₄₁	XL1-Blue MRF' harboring plasmid pBA ₇₀₋₁₁₀ and pTM ₄₃₆₋₁₀₄₁ , Kan ^r Tc ^r Cm ^r	This work
X/pBA ₁₁₀₋₁₅₀ -pTM ₄₃₆₋₁₀₄₁	XL1-Blue MRF' harboring plasmid pBA ₁₁₀₋₁₅₀ and pTM ₄₃₆₋₁₀₄₁ , Kan ^r Tc ^r Cm ^r	This work

A. *Baumannii* strains

17978	wild type strain	[3]
<i>ΔasaA</i>	As 17978, but <i>asaA</i> gene (<i>AIS_1292</i>) deleted.	This work
<i>ΔtssM</i>	As 17978, but <i>tssM</i> gene (<i>AIS_1302</i>) deleted.	This work
<i>ΔΔasaA</i>	<i>ΔasaA</i> harboring the recombinant plasmid pTrc99AasaA , Amp ^r	This work
17978/pThcpH6	17978 harboring recombinant plasmid pTHcpH6, Amp ^r	This work
<i>ΔasaA</i> /pThcpH6	<i>ΔasaA</i> harboring recombinant plasmid pTHcpH6, Amp ^r	This work
<i>ΔtssM</i> /pThcpH6	<i>ΔtssM</i> harboring recombinant plasmid pTHcpH6, Amp ^r	This work
<i>ΔasaA</i> / pTasaAH6	<i>ΔasaA</i> harboring the recombinant plasmid pTrc99AasaAH6 , Amp ^r	This work
17978/pTpglCH6	17978 harboring recombinant plasmid pTpglCH6, Amp ^r	This work
17978/pTompAH6	17978 harboring recombinant plasmid pTompA H6, Amp ^r	This work
17978/pTdsbAH6	17978 harboring recombinant plasmid pTdsbAH6, Amp ^r	This work

Plasmids

pET30a	Expression vector, allow the production of fusion proteins containing amino terminal 6×His -tagged sequences. Kan ^r	Novagen
pET30a-AsaA	pET30a containing a 618-bp fragment of partial <i>asaA</i> gene sequence encoding the 25 th –230 th amino acids. Kan ^r	This work
pET30a- TssM ₄₃₆₋₁₀₄₁	pET-30a containing a 1818-bp fragment of partial <i>tssM</i> gene sequence encoding the 436 th –1041 th amino acids. Kan ^r	This work
pTrc99A	<i>Ptrc</i> , pBR322ori, <i>rrnB</i> T1, <i>rrnB</i> T2, <i>lac</i> ^{iq} , <i>bla</i> , template for <i>Ptrc</i> Promoter, Amp ^r	[4]
pThcpH6	pTrc99A containing the encoding sequence of Hcp with 6×His tag in its C-terminus, Amp ^r	This work

pTasaAH6	pTrc99A containing the encoding sequence of AsaA with 6×His tag in its C-terminus, Amp ^r	This work
pTpglCH6	pTrc99A containing the encoding sequence of PglC with 6×His tag in its C-terminus, Amp ^r	This work
pTompAH6	pTrc99A containing the encoding sequence of OmpA with 6×His tag in its C-terminus, Amp ^r	This work
pTdsbAH6	pTrc99A containing the encoding sequence of DsbA with 6×His tag in its C-terminus, Amp ^r	This work
pBT	Two-hybrid system bait plasmid containing the <i>cm</i> gene, p15A origin of replication and λ cI ORF, Cm ^r	Stratagene
pBA	pBT derivative carrying a 621-bp fragment encoding the 25 th –230 th amino acids of AsaA, Cm ^r	This work
pBA ₂₅₋₇₀	pBT derivative carrying a 138-bp fragment encoding the 25 th –70 th amino acids of AsaA, Cm ^r	This work
pBA ₂₅₋₁₁₀	pBT derivative carrying a 258-bp fragment encoding the 25 th –110 th amino acids of AsaA, Cm ^r	This work
pBA ₂₅₋₁₅₀	pBT derivative carrying a 378-bp fragment encoding the 25 th –150 th amino acids of AsaA, Cm ^r	This work
pBA ₂₅₋₁₉₀	pBT derivative carrying a 498-bp fragment encoding the 25 th –190 th amino acids of AsaA, Cm ^r	This work
pBA ₇₀₋₂₃₀	pBT derivative carrying a 483-bp fragment encoding the 70 th –230 th amino acids of AsaA, Cm ^r	This work
pBA ₁₁₀₋₂₃₀	pBT derivative carrying a 363-bp fragment encoding the 110 th –230 th amino acids of AsaA, Cm ^r	This work
pBA ₁₅₀₋₂₃₀	pBT derivative carrying a 243-bp fragment encoding the 150 th –230 th amino acids of AsaA, Cm ^r	This work
pBA ₁₉₀₋₂₃₀	pBT derivative carrying a 123-bp fragment encoding the 190 th –230 th amino acids of AsaA, Cm ^r	This work
pBA ₇₀₋₁₅₀	pBT derivative carrying a 243-bp fragment encoding the 70 th –150 th amino acids of AsaA, Cm ^r	This work
pBA ₇₀₋₁₁₀	pBT derivative carrying a 123-bp fragment encoding the 70 th –110 th amino acids of AsaA, Cm ^r	This work
pBA ₁₁₀₋₁₅₀	pBT derivative carrying a 123-bp fragment encoding the 110 th –150 th amino acids of AsaA, Cm ^r	This work
pTRG	Two-hybrid system target plasmid containing the <i>tet</i> gene, ColE1 origin of replication, and RNA polymerase α subunit ORF, Tc ^r	Stratagene
pTB	pTRG derivative carrying the 150-bp of <i>tssB</i> gene, Tc ^r	This work
pTL	pTRG derivative carrying the 648-bp of <i>tssL</i> gene, Tc ^r	This work
pTM ₁₃₀₃	pTRG derivative carrying the 567-bp of <i>AIS_1303</i> gene, Tc ^r	This work
pTM ₃₃₋₄₁₅	pTRG derivative carrying a 1149-bp fragment encoding the 33 th –415 th amino acids of <i>tssM</i> gene, Tc ^r	This work
pTM ₄₃₆₋₁₀₄₁	pTRG derivative carrying a 1818-bp fragment encoding the 436 th –1041 th amino acids of <i>tssM</i> gene, Tc ^r	This work

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<i>tssB</i> -F	CCGGATCCGTTTCAGACTTACATAT	150-bp DNA fragment of the <i>tssB</i> ORF sequence. Used for bacterial two-hybrid assay.
<i>tssB</i> -R	AAGAAATTCCTAAATCGACATTAATGA	
<i>tssL</i> -F	CCGGATCCATGTCACAATCTACAGGT	648-bp DNA fragment spans nucleotides 1 to 648 bp of the <i>tssM</i> coding sequence, encoding the 1 th - 216 th amino acids. Used for bacterial two-hybrid assay.
<i>tssL</i> -R	AAGAAATTCAGGTAGCTCACGATGGAT	
<i>Tss1303</i> -F	CCGGATCCATGGCAACAGGTGAGTTA	567-bp DNA fragment of the <i>AIS_1303</i> ORF sequence. Used for bacterial two-hybrid assay.
<i>Tss1303</i> -R	AAGAAATTCATGGCTTAACTCCCGC	
<i>asaA</i> -OF	AAGGATCCCAAGCAGCAGAACTAGAG	621-bp DNA fragment spans nucleotides 73 to 693 bp of the <i>asaA</i> coding sequence, encoding the 25 th - 230 th amino acids. Used for pull-down assay.
<i>asaA</i> -OR	CGAAGCTTTTATTTAATTAAGGGGTC	
<i>tssM</i> -OF	AAGGATCCTCATATCGTAACAATCAA	1821-bp DNA fragment spans nucleotides 1306 to 3126 bp of the <i>tssM</i> coding sequence, encoding the 436 th - 1041 th amino acids. Used for pull-down assay.
<i>tssM</i> -OR	CCGTCGACTTAAACTAATCCCCAAATCTT	
<i>asaA</i> -1F	CCGAATTCACAAGCAGCAGAACTAGAG	621-bp DNA fragment spans nucleotides 73 to 693 bp of the <i>asaA</i> coding sequence, encoding the 25 th - 230 th amino acids. Used for bacterial two-hybrid assay.
<i>asaA</i> -1R	AAGGATCCCTTATTTAATTAAGGGGTC	
<i>asaA</i> -2F	CCGAATTCACAAGCAGCAGAACTAGAG	138-bp DNA fragment spans nucleotides 73 to 210 bp of the <i>asaA</i> coding sequence, encoding the 25 th - 70 th amino acids. Used for bacterial two-hybrid assay.
<i>asaA</i> -2R	AAGGATCCATTTTTTTGAGTTGTATT	
<i>asaA</i> -3F	CCGAATTCACAAGCAGCAGAACTAGAG	258-bp DNA fragment spans nucleotides 73 to 330 bp of the <i>asaA</i> ORF sequence, encoding the 25 th - 110 th amino acids. Used for bacterial two-hybrid assay.
<i>asaA</i> -3R	AAGGATCCTAAGACATCTGTGATTAA	
<i>asaA</i> -4F	CCGAATTCACAAGCAGCAGAACTAGAG	378-bp DNA fragment spans nucleotides 73 to 450 bp of the <i>asaA</i> ORF sequence, encoding the 25 th - 150 th amino acids. Used for bacterial two-hybrid assay.
<i>asaA</i> -4R	AAGGATCCATGAATATTTTCAACTAA	
<i>asaA</i> -5F	CCGAATTCACAAGCAGCAGAACTAGAG	498-bp DNA fragment spans nucleotides 73 to 570 bp of the <i>asaA</i> ORF sequence, encoding the 25 th - 190 th amino acids. Used for bacterial two-hybrid assay.
<i>asaA</i> -5R	AAGGATCCAGCACTCACTTTATTACG	
<i>asaA</i> -6F	CCGAATTCATCTAGAACATCAAATAAA	123-bp DNA fragment spans nucleotides 571 to 693 bp of the <i>asaA</i> ORF sequence, encoding the 190 th - 230 th amino acids. Used for bacterial two-hybrid assay.
<i>asaA</i> -6R	AAGGATCCCTTATTTAATTAAGGGGTC	
<i>asaA</i> -7F	CCGAATTCAACTGCAATGCCGGCTCCT	243-bp DNA fragment spans nucleotides 451 to 693 bp of the <i>asaA</i> ORF sequence, encoding the 150 th - 230 th amino acids. Used for bacterial two-hybrid assay.
<i>asaA</i> -7R	AAGGATCCCTTATTTAATTAAGGGGTC	
<i>asaA</i> -8F	CCGAATTCATTTTTATCTGGTGTGAGC	363-bp DNA fragment spans nucleotides 331 to 693 bp of the <i>asaA</i> ORF sequence, encoding the 110 th - 230 th amino acids. Used for bacterial two-hybrid assay.
<i>asaA</i> -8R	AAGGATCCCTTATTTAATTAAGGGGTC	
<i>asaA</i> -9F	CCGAATTCAGATTATTAGCTAAAGCT	483-bp DNA fragment spans nucleotides 211 to 693 bp of the <i>asaA</i> ORF sequence, encoding the 70 th - 230 th amino acids. Used for bacterial two-hybrid assay.
<i>asaA</i> -9R	AAGGATCCCTTATTTAATTAAGGGGTC	
<i>asaA</i> -10F	CCGAATTCAGATTATTAGCTAAAGCT	240-bp DNA fragment spans nucleotides 211 to 450 bp of the <i>asaA</i> ORF sequence, encoding the 70 th - 150 th amino acids. Used for bacterial two-hybrid assay.
<i>asaA</i> -10R	AAGGATCCATGAATATTTTCAACTAA	
<i>asaA</i> -11F	CCGAATTCAGATTATTAGCTAAAGCT	120-bp DNA fragment spans nucleotides 211 to 330 bp of the <i>asaA</i> ORF sequence, encoding the 70 th - 110 th amino acids. Used for bacterial two-hybrid assay.
<i>asaA</i> -11R	AAGGATCCCTAAGACATCTGTGATTAA	

<i>asaA</i> -12F	<u>CCGAATTC</u> ATTTTATCTGGTGTGAGC	120-bp DNA fragment spans nucleotides 331 to 450 bp of the <i>asaA</i> ORF sequence, encoding the 110 th -150 th amino acids. Used for bacterial two-hybrid assay.
<i>asaA</i> -12R	AAGGATCCATGAATATTTTCAACTAA	

The underlined sequences indicate the restriction sites for *EcoRI*, *HindIII*, *SalI*, *XbaI* and *BamHI*, respectively.

Table S3. AsaA homologues in the family *Moraxellaceae*

Species	Gene	Signal peptide	Length (aa)	Identity(%)/similarity(%)	Function predicted	Sequence Types (ST)	Reference
<i>Acinetobacter baumannii</i> AC29	<i>BL01_13280</i>	1 th -24 th aa	230	100/100	signal peptide protein	195	[1]
<i>Acinetobacter baumannii</i> BJAB0868	<i>BJAB0868_01408</i>	1 th -24 th aa	230	100/100	hypothetical protein	218	[2]
<i>Acinetobacter baumannii</i> 1656-2	<i>ABK1_1741</i>	1 th -24 th aa	230	100/100	putative exported protein	423	[3]
<i>Acinetobacter baumannii</i> AB307-0294	<i>ABBFA_002240</i>	1 th -24 th aa	230	99.6/99.6	hypothetical protein	231	[4]
<i>Acinetobacter baumannii</i> AB0057	<i>AB57_1478</i>	1 th -24 th aa	230	99.1/99.6	hypothetical protein	207	[4]
<i>Acinetobacter baumannii</i> BJAB0715	<i>BJAB0715_01479</i>	1 th -24 th aa	230	99.1/99.6	hypothetical protein	642	[5]
<i>Acinetobacter baumannii</i> AbH12O-A2	<i>LX00_06400</i>	1 th -24 th aa	230	99.1/99.1	signal peptide protein	924	[6]
<i>Acinetobacter pittii</i>	<i>BDGL_000638</i>	1 th -26 th aa	229	90.9/92.6	hypothetical protein	1527	[7]
<i>Acinetobacter calcoaceticus</i>	<i>BUM88_06735</i>	1 th -26 th aa	229	87.8/92.2	hypothetical protein	1043	accession CP020000.1
<i>Acinetobacter nosocomialis</i>	<i>RR32_11560</i>	1 th -24 th aa	229	80.9/87.8	signal peptide protein	1162	accession CP010368.1
<i>Acinetobacter baylyi</i>	<i>ACIAD2693</i>	1 th -22 th aa	218	43.5/57.8	hypothetical protein		[8]

<i>Acinetobacter indicus</i>	CTZ23_07445	1 th -22 th aa	222	33.3/46.8	hypothetical protein	[9]
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Searching the AsaA homologues were carried out by blast the genome sequences in NCBI database with the AsaA sequence. No, no significant similarity protein (similarity>20%) was found within the genome sequence. Signal peptide predictions was carried with the SignalP program. Identity(%) /similarity(%) analysis was performed using the Align X program in Vector NTI software.

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