

Table S1. Information about the experimental conditions during measurements of metabolic rate in 27 cephalopod species.

Species	$b_R$	Fasting period (h)	Acclimation period (h)	Forced to swim	Metabolic rates measured	Notes	Reference
<i>Argonauta nouryi</i>	0.86	4-10 h	ND	No	Routine	None	1
<i>Dosidicus gigas</i>	0.88	NA	9	No	Routine	Activity minimised to the greatest extent possible	2
<i>Eledonella pygmaea</i>	0.88	Several hours	ND	No	Routine	None	3,4
<i>Enteroctopus megalocyathus</i>	0.71	8	2	No	Routine	None	5
<i>Galiteuthis glacialis</i>	0.65	ND	1	No	Routine	Excluded ( $r = 0.67$ )	6
<i>Gonatus onyx</i>	1.01	Several hours	ND	No	Routine	None	3,4
<i>Gonatus pyrosus</i>	1.00	Several hours	ND	No	Routine	None	3,4
<i>Helicocranchia pfefferi</i>	0.62	Several hours	ND	No	Routine	None	3,4
<i>Histioteuthis heteropsis</i>	0.78	Several hours	4	No	Routine	None	3,4,8
<i>Illex illecebrosus</i>	0.725	24	1-3 h	Yes	Standard	Extrapolated to zero activity	9
<i>Illex illecebrosus</i>	0.73	24	1-3 h	Yes	Standard	Extrapolated to zero activity	10
<i>Japetella diaphana</i>	0.73	Several hours	ND	No	Routine	None	3,4
<i>Japetella heathi</i>	0.73	Several hours	ND	No	Routine	None	3,4
<i>Liocranchia valdivia</i>	0.84	Several hours	ND	No	Routine	None	3,4
<i>Loligo forbesi</i>	0.729	0-24 h	2-3 h	No	Routine	None	11
<i>Loligo forbesi</i>	0.849	6-24 h	2-6 h	No	Routine	None	12
<i>Loligo pealei</i>	0.52	Not fasted	30	No	Active	Excluded (not fasted)	13
<i>Loligo pealei</i>	1.28	Not fasted	30	No	Active	Excluded (not fasted)	13

<i>Loligo pealei</i>	0.52	Not fasted	30	No	Active	Excluded (not fasted)	13
<i>Loligo pealei</i>	0.49	Not fasted	30	No	Active	Excluded (not fasted)	13
<i>Lolliguncula brevis</i>	0.706	24 h	0.33	Yes	Active	Excluded (animals were swimming, data based on size class average)	14
<i>Lolliguncula brevis</i>	0.91	6 h	ND	Mixed	Routine	Animals were observed for activity	12
<i>Octopus cyanea</i>	0.83	ND	0.25	No	Standard	Restless animals and those that did not settle down were excluded	15
<i>Octopus maya</i>	0.63	6	6	No	Routine	Measurements made overnight to reduce environmental disturbance	16
<i>Octopus maya</i>	0.69	8	12	No	Routine	None	5
<i>Octopus maya</i>	0.9	6	NA	No	Standard	Only data from tranquil animals were included	12
<i>Octopus maya</i>	0.84	NA	0.25	No	Standard	None	17
<i>Octopus ocellatus</i>	0.84	12	2	No	Routine	Time of measurement was standardised to avoid variability due to circadian rhythms	18
<i>Octopus ocellatus</i>	0.79	12	2	No	Routine	Time of measurement was standardised to avoid variability due to circadian rhythms	18
<i>Octopus vulgaris</i>	0.72	36	168	No	Routine	None	19
<i>Octopus vulgaris</i>	0.89	18	168	No	Routine	None	20
<i>Octopus vulgaris</i>	0.91	18	168	No	Routine	None	20
<i>Octopus vulgaris</i>	0.95	18	168	No	Routine	None	20
<i>Octopus vulgaris</i>	0.89	18	168	No	Routine	None	20
<i>Octopus vulgaris</i>	0.86	18	168	No	Routine	None	20
<i>Octopus vulgaris</i>	0.83	18	168	No	Routine	None	20
<i>Octopus vulgaris</i>	0.82	ND	2	No	Routine	None	21
<i>Octopus vulgaris</i>	1.04	Not fasted	1 month	No	Routine	Excluded (not fasted)	22
<i>Onychoteuthis banksii</i>	0.84	ND	ND	ND	Routine	Not specified	23
<i>Sepia officinalis</i>	0.84	12	ND	No	Routine	None	24
<i>Sepia officinalis</i>	0.76	96	0.5	No	Standard	None	25

<i>Sepia officinalis</i>	0.74	96	0.5	No	Routine	Moving slowly or hovering	25
<i>Sepia officinalis</i>	0.91	ND	Till quiescence	No	Routine	Only resting or moderately active animals were used for calculations	26
<i>Sepia officinalis</i>	0.85	ND	2	No	Routine	None	21
<i>Sepia officinalis</i>	0.79	24	24	No	Routine	None	27
<i>Sepioteuthis lessoniana</i>	0.7	12	1	No	Routine	Only data from tranquil animals included	28
<i>Sepioteuthis lessoniana</i>	0.72	12	1	No	Routine	Only data from tranquil animals included	28
<i>Sepioteuthis lessoniana</i>	0.81	12	1	No	Routine	Only data from tranquil animals included	28
<i>Sepioteuthis lessoniana</i>	0.99	12	1	No	Routine	None	29
<i>Sepioteuthis lessoniana</i>	1.02	12	1	No	Routine	None	29
<i>Sepioteuthis lessoniana</i>	0.98	12	1	No	Routine	None	29
<i>Sepioteuthis lessoniana</i>	0.85	12	1	No	Routine	None	29
<i>Sepioteuthis lessoniana</i>	1.04	12	1	No	Routine	None	29
<i>Stauroteuthis syrtensis</i>	0.75	28	2-6 h	No	Routine	Excluded ( $r = 0.73$ )	30
<i>Sthenoteuthis oualaniensis</i>	0.78	ND	ND	ND	Standard	None	31
<i>Sthenoteuthis pteropus</i>	0.87	ND	ND	ND	Standard	None	31
<i>Vampyroteuthis infernalis</i>	0.72	Several hours	ND	No	Routine	None	3,4

Table S2. Orders and lifestyles of cephalopod species included in the metabolic scaling ( $b_R$ ) and mass-length scaling ( $b_L$ ) analyses with accompanying references.

Order	Species	Lifestyle	Reference
Idiosepiida	<i>Idiosepius notoides</i>	Benthopelagic	32
Myopsida	<i>Alloteuthis media</i>	Pelagic	33
Myopsida	<i>Alloteuthis subulata</i>	Pelagic	34
Myopsida	<i>Doryteuthis pleii</i>	Pelagic	33
Myopsida	<i>Doryteuthis sanpaulensis</i>	Pelagic	33
Myopsida	<i>Loligo forbesii</i>	Pelagic	12
Myopsida	<i>Loligo vulgaris</i>	Pelagic	33
Myopsida	<i>Loliolus noctiluca</i>	Pelagic	35
Myopsida	<i>Lolliguncula brevis</i>	Pelagic	36
Myopsida	<i>Lolliguncula diomedea</i>	Pelagic	37
Myopsida	<i>Lolliguncula panamensis</i>	Pelagic	37
Myopsida	<i>Sepioteuthis lessoniana</i>	Pelagic	28
Myopsida	<i>Uroteuthis chinensis</i>	Pelagic	38
Myopsida	<i>Uroteuthis duvaucelii</i>	Pelagic	38
Myopsida	<i>Uroteuthis edulis</i>	Pelagic	39
Octopoda	<i>Argonauta nouryi</i>	Pelagic	40
Octopoda	<i>Bathypolypus sponsalis</i>	Benthic	41
Octopoda	<i>Eledone cirrhosa</i>	Benthic	42
Octopoda	<i>Eledone moschata</i>	Benthic	42
Octopoda	<i>Eledonella pygmaea</i>	Bathypelagic	40
Octopoda	<i>Enteroctopus megalocyathus</i>	Benthic	43
Octopoda	<i>Japetella diaphana</i>	Bathypelagic	40
Octopoda	<i>Japetella heathi</i>	Bathypelagic	40
Octopoda	<i>Octopus bimaculoides</i>	Benthic	44
Octopoda	<i>Octopus cyanea</i>	Benthic	45
Octopoda	<i>Octopus digueti</i>	Benthic	46
Octopoda	<i>Octopus joubini</i>	Benthic	47
Octopoda	<i>Octopus macropus</i>	Benthic	48
Octopoda	<i>Octopus maya</i>	Benthic	17
Octopoda	<i>Octopus mimus</i>	Benthic	49
Octopoda	<i>Octopus ocellatus</i>	Benthic	18
Octopoda	<i>Octopus salutii</i>	Benthic	50
Octopoda	<i>Octopus vulgaris</i>	Benthic	51
Octopoda	<i>Pteroctopus tetracirrhus</i>	Benthic	50
Octopoda	<i>Scaevurgus unircirrhus</i>	Benthic	51
Oegopsida	<i>Ancistroteuthis lichtensteini</i>	Pelagic	41
Oegopsida	<i>Dosidicus gigas</i>	Pelagic	52
Oegopsida	<i>Gonatus onyx</i>	Pelagic	7
Oegopsida	<i>Gonatus pyros</i>	Pelagic	7
Oegopsida	<i>Helicocranchia pfefferi</i>	Pelagic	53
Oegopsida	<i>Histioteuthis bonnellii</i>	Pelagic	54
Oegopsida	<i>Histioteuthis heteropsis</i>	Pelagic	8
Oegopsida	<i>Histioteuthis miranda</i>	Pelagic	55
Oegopsida	<i>Histioteuthis reversa</i>	Pelagic	56
Oegopsida	<i>Illex argentinus</i>	Pelagic	45
Oegopsida	<i>Illex coindetii</i>	Pelagic	45

Oegopsida	<i>Illex illecebrosus</i>	Pelagic	57
Oegopsida	<i>Liocranchia valdivia</i>	Pelagic	3
Oegopsida	<i>Ommastrephes bartramii</i>	Pelagic	58
Oegopsida	<i>Onychoteuthis banksii</i>	Pelagic	40
Oegopsida	<i>Onychoteuthis borealijaponica</i>	Pelagic	59
Oegopsida	<i>Ornithoteuthis antillarum</i>	Pelagic	60
Oegopsida	<i>Sthenoteuthis oualaniensis</i>	Pelagic	40
Oegopsida	<i>Sthenoteuthis pteropus</i>	Pelagic	40
Oegopsida	<i>Todarodes sagittatus</i>	Pelagic	61
Oegopsida	<i>Todaropsis eblanae</i>	Pelagic	61
Sepiida	<i>Heteroteuthis dispar</i>	Pelagic	62
Sepiida	<i>Neorossia caroli</i>	Benthic	63
Sepiida	<i>Rossia macrosoma</i>	Benthic	64
Sepiida	<i>Sepia aculeata</i>	Benthopelagic	65
Sepiida	<i>Sepia elegans</i>	Benthopelagic	45
Sepiida	<i>Sepia officinalis</i>	Benthopelagic	45
Sepiida	<i>Sepia pharaonis</i>	Benthopelagic	45
Sepiida	<i>Sepia prashadi</i>	Benthopelagic	66
Sepiida	<i>Sepiella inermis</i>	Benthopelagic	67
Sepiida	<i>Sepietta oweniana</i>	Benthopelagic	68
Sepiida	<i>Sepiola atlantica</i>	Benthic	69
Vampyromorpha	<i>Vampyroteuthis infernalis</i>	Bathypelagic	70

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Table S3. Cephalopod orders, measurement temperatures, body-mass ranges, respiration-mass ( $b_R$ ) scaling exponents, mass-specific metabolic levels ( $L$ ), and correlation coefficients ( $r$ ) of metabolic scaling regressions of the species included in comparative analyses.

Order	Species	Lower mass of range (g)	Upper mass of range (g)	Temperature (°C)	$b_R$	Correlation coefficient ( $r$ )	$L$ ( $\mu\text{l O}_2$ gWM <sup>-1</sup> h <sup>-1</sup> )	Reference
Myopsida	<i>Loligo forbesii</i>	0.01	0.12	12.7	0.85	0.99	693.07	12
Myopsida	<i>Lolliguncula brevis</i>	2.00	40.00	24.25	0.91	0.99	552.15	12
Myopsida	<i>Sepioteuthis lessoniana</i>	0.10	27.27	25	0.74	0.98	612.08	28
Myopsida	<i>Sepioteuthis lessoniana</i>	0.43	69.43	25	0.78	0.99	491.80	28
Myopsida	<i>Sepioteuthis lessoniana</i>	0.50	7.16	25	0.81	0.97	716.28	28
Myopsida	<i>Sepioteuthis lessoniana</i>	0.03	0.5	25	0.94	0.99	1083.65	28
Myopsida	<i>Sepioteuthis lessoniana</i>	0.04	4.28	10	0.99	0.99	322.55	29
Myopsida	<i>Sepioteuthis lessoniana</i>	0.04	3.59	15	1.02	0.99	388.24	29
Myopsida	<i>Sepioteuthis lessoniana</i>	0.05	3.50	20	0.98	0.99	559.67	29
Myopsida	<i>Sepioteuthis lessoniana</i>	0.04	4.13	25	0.89	0.99	885.21	29
Myopsida	<i>Sepioteuthis lessoniana</i>	0.05	3.82	30	0.85	0.99	875.51	29
Octopoda	<i>Argonauta nouryi</i>	1.70	5.06	20	0.86	0.94	142.47	1
Octopoda	<i>Eledonella pygmaea</i>	2.03	60.82	5	0.88	0.86	3.34	4
Octopoda	<i>Enteroctopus megalocyathus</i>	10.55	2585.00	10	0.71	0.84	31.19	5
Octopoda	<i>Japetella diaphana</i>	0.02	242.17	5	0.73	0.99	4.39	4
Octopoda	<i>Japetella heathi</i>	0.84	162.50	5	0.73	0.92	3.85	4
Octopoda	<i>Octopus cyanea</i>	0.57	2300.00	26	0.83	0.99	153.61	15
Octopoda	<i>Octopus maya</i>	0.20	1350.00	27	0.63	0.96	334.06	16
Octopoda	<i>Octopus maya</i>	0.11	81.23	24.7	0.90	0.99	203.54	12
Octopoda	<i>Octopus maya</i>	0.38	136.80	15	0.84	0.99	98.01	17
Octopoda	<i>Octopus ocellatus</i>	0.29	30.87	20	0.84	0.97	179.38	18
Octopoda	<i>Octopus ocellatus</i>	0.29	58.21	25	0.79	0.98	189.46	18
Octopoda	<i>Octopus vulgaris</i>	220.00	3260.00	15	0.72	0.94	59.16	19
Octopoda	<i>Octopus vulgaris</i>	89.48	2114.88	13	0.89	0.98	25.56	20
Octopoda	<i>Octopus vulgaris</i>	139.15	2154.86	15.5	0.91	0.95	37.89	20
Octopoda	<i>Octopus vulgaris</i>	18.57	1857.94	20	0.95	0.98	74.08	20
Octopoda	<i>Octopus vulgaris</i>	19.38	1753.49	25	0.89	0.98	83.63	20

Octopoda	<i>Octopus vulgaris</i>	60.84	1666.51	26	0.86	0.97	94.89	20
Octopoda	<i>Octopus vulgaris</i>	61.45	880.15	28	0.83	0.98	84.72	20
Octopoda	<i>Octopus vulgaris</i>	0.002	283.00	15	0.82	0.99	131.01	21
Oegopsida	<i>Dosidicus gigas</i>	0.01	12200.00	10	0.88	ND	194.27	2
Oegopsida	<i>Gonatus onyx</i>	0.01	8.52	5	1.01	0.99	108.83	4
Oegopsida	<i>Gonatus pyros</i>	2.17	31.28	5	1.00	0.95	92.67	4
Oegopsida	<i>Helicocranchia pfefferi</i>	0.15	3.60	5	0.62	0.96	17.17	4
Oegopsida	<i>Histioteuthis heteropsis</i>	0.23	150.00	5	0.78	0.97	19.03	4
Oegopsida	<i>Illex illecebrosus</i>	200.00	550.00	15	0.73	0.88	320.23	9
Oegopsida	<i>Illex illecebrosus</i>	380.00	520.00	15	0.82	0.83	275.44	10
Oegopsida	<i>Liocranchia valdivia</i>	0.02	21.28	5	0.84	0.97	11.24	4
Oegopsida	<i>Onychoteuthis banksii</i>	ND	ND	20	0.84	ND	ND	23
Oegopsida	<i>Sthenoteuthis oualaniensis</i>	22.00	750.00	29.5	0.78	ND	546.35	31
Oegopsida	<i>Sthenoteuthis pteropus</i>	6.00	1300.00	27	0.87	ND	631.09	31
Sepiida	<i>Sepia officinalis</i>	1.29	41.88	21	0.84	0.87	134.56	24
Sepiida	<i>Sepia officinalis*</i>	0.3	80.35	20	0.76	0.99	139.80	25
Sepiida	<i>Sepia officinalis*</i>	0.3	80.35	20	0.74	0.99	362.15	25
Sepiida	<i>Sepia officinalis</i>	0.12	1500.00	17	0.91	0.98	116.48	26
Sepiida	<i>Sepia officinalis</i>	0.10	26.00	15	0.85	0.99	104.69	21
Sepiida	<i>Sepia officinalis</i>	15.00	496.00	0	0.79	0.99	19.01	27
Vampyromorpha	<i>Vampyroteuthis infernalis</i>	0.41	1050.00	5	0.72	0.97	1.66	4

\* Indicates wet mass converted from dry mass.

Table S4. Cephalopod orders, length ranges, mass-length ( $b_L$ ) scaling exponents, and correlation coefficients ( $r$ ) of mass-length regressions of the species included in comparative analyses.

Order	Species	Lower length of range (mm)	Upper length of range (mm)	$b_L$	Correlation coefficient ( $r$ )	Reference
Idiosepiida	<i>Idiosepius notoides</i>	3.50	20.00	2.450	0.94	71
Idiosepiida	<i>Idiosepius notoides</i>	5.00	16.00	2.280	0.96	71
Myopsida	<i>Alloteuthis media</i>	35.00	99.00	2.180	0.99	72
Myopsida	<i>Alloteuthis subulata</i>	10.41	200.00	1.195	0.91	34
Myopsida	<i>Alloteuthis subulata</i>	10.41	200.00	1.772	0.89	34
Myopsida a	<i>Alloteuthis subulata</i>	10.41	200.00	1.835	0.96	34
Myopsida	<i>Alloteuthis subulata</i>	7.64	149.31	1.825	0.96	34
Myopsida	<i>Alloteuthis subulata</i>	7.64	149.31	1.592	0.91	34
Myopsida	<i>Alloteuthis subulata</i>	7.64	149.31	1.392	0.95	34
Myopsida	<i>Alloteuthis subulata</i>	17.00	33.00	2.145	0.80	73
Myopsida	<i>Doryteuthis pleii</i>	9.88	88.02	1.952	0.90	74
Myopsida	<i>Doryteuthis pleii</i>	9.88	88.02	1.581	0.92	74
Myopsida	<i>Doryteuthis pleii</i>	9.88	88.02	1.963	0.95	74
Myopsida	<i>Doryteuthis pleii</i>	46.00	259.00	2.074	0.90	75
Myopsida	<i>Doryteuthis pleii</i>	11.00	353.00	1.894	0.96	75
Myopsida	<i>Doryteuthis sanpaulensis</i>	9.88	88.02	2.422	0.98	74
Myopsida	<i>Doryteuthis sanpaulensis</i>	9.88	88.02	2.356	0.98	74
Myopsida	<i>Doryteuthis sanpaulensis</i>	9.88	88.02	2.764	0.90	74
Myopsida	<i>Loligo forbesii</i>	50.00	250.00	2.011	0.92	76
Myopsida	<i>Loligo forbesii</i>	30.00	170.00	2.546	0.92	76
Myopsida	<i>Loligo forbesii</i>	65.00	380.00	2.443	0.99	77
Myopsida	<i>Loligo forbesii</i>	70.00	685.00	2.566	0.99	77
Myopsida	<i>Loligo forbesii</i>	21.00	425.00	2.152	0.95	78



Myopsida	<i>Loligo forbesii</i>	30.00	352.00	2.593	0.99	79
Myopsida	<i>Loligo forbesii</i>	27.00	642.00	2.581	0.99	79
Myopsida	<i>Loligo forbesii</i>	50.00	410.00	2.429	0.99	80
Myopsida	<i>Loligo forbesii</i>	50.00	590.00	2.289	0.99	80
Myopsida	<i>Loligo forbesii</i>	20.20	640.20	2.420	0.99	81
Myopsida	<i>Loligo forbesii</i>	241.10	935.60	2.253	0.97	81
Myopsida	<i>Loligo forbesii</i>	6.02	40.23	2.492	0.99	81
Myopsida	<i>Loligo forbesii</i>	3.16	35.04	2.476	0.99	81
Myopsida	<i>Loligo forbesii</i>	ND	46.84	2.448	0.98	81
Myopsida	<i>Loligo forbesii</i>	ND	46.09	2.438	0.95	81
Myopsida	<i>Loligo forbesii</i>	ND	ND	2.408	0.98	81
Myopsida	<i>Loligo forbesii</i>	9.97	61.11	2.459	0.99	81
Myopsida	<i>Loligo forbesii</i>	9.97	61.11	2.350	0.99	81
Myopsida	<i>Loligo forbesii</i>	ND	ND	1.899	0.93	81
Myopsida	<i>Loligo vulgaris</i>	65.00	605.00	2.380	0.99	82
Myopsida	<i>Loligo vulgaris</i>	75.00	345.00	2.430	0.99	82
Myopsida	<i>Loligo vulgaris</i>	55.00	225.00	2.580	0.99	82
Myopsida	<i>Loligo vulgaris</i>	55.00	270.00	2.572	0.96	83
Myopsida	<i>Loligo vulgaris</i>	65.00	385.00	2.370	0.99	77
Myopsida	<i>Loligo vulgaris</i>	71.00	475.00	2.539	0.99	77
Myopsida	<i>Loligo vulgaris</i>	ND	440.00	2.200	0.97	84
Myopsida	<i>Loligo vulgaris</i>	ND	360.00	2.380	0.97	84
Myopsida	<i>Loligo vulgaris</i>	ND	430.00	2.410	0.98	84
Myopsida	<i>Loligo vulgaris</i>	ND	328.00	2.540	0.99	84
Myopsida	<i>Loligo vulgaris</i>	ND	640.00	2.470	0.98	84
Myopsida	<i>Loligo vulgaris</i>	ND	362.00	2.560	0.99	84
Myopsida	<i>Loligo vulgaris</i>	ND	470.00	2.590	0.98	84

Myopsida	<i>Loligo vulgaris</i>	ND	275.00	2.810	0.98	84
Myopsida	<i>Loligo vulgaris</i>	17.00	310.00	2.418	0.99	85
Myopsida	<i>Loliolus noctiluca</i>	ND	ND	2.530	0.96	35
Myopsida	<i>Loliolus noctiluca</i>	ND	ND	2.640	0.98	35
Myopsida	<i>Loliolus noctiluca</i>	ND	ND	2.430	0.95	35
Myopsida	<i>Loliolus noctiluca</i>	ND	ND	2.460	0.96	35
Myopsida	<i>Loliolus noctiluca</i>	ND	ND	2.070	0.90	35
Myopsida	<i>Loliolus noctiluca</i>	ND	ND	2.700	0.98	35
Myopsida	<i>Lolliguncula brevis</i>	9.10	72.10	2.440	0.95	86
Myopsida	<i>Lolliguncula brevis</i>	29.00	66.00	2.555	0.96	74
Myopsida	<i>Lolliguncula brevis</i>	20.00	47.00	2.422	0.82	74
Myopsida	<i>Lolliguncula diomedea</i>	29.00	103.00	2.948	0.97	87
Myopsida	<i>Lolliguncula diomedea</i>	25.00	106.00	2.013	0.92	87
Myopsida	<i>Lolliguncula panamensis</i>	25.00	83.00	2.670	0.99	87
Myopsida	<i>Lolliguncula panamensis</i>	27.00	106.00	2.809	0.99	87
Myopsida	<i>Sepioteuthis lessoniana</i>	5.00	214.00	2.420	ND	88
Myopsida	<i>Sepioteuthis lessoniana</i>	38.00	255.00	2.459	0.97	89
Myopsida	<i>Sepioteuthis lessoniana</i>	40.00	260.00	2.512	0.99	90
Myopsida	<i>Sepioteuthis lessoniana</i>	38.00	243.00	2.491	0.99	90
Myopsida	<i>Uroteuthis chinensis</i>	12.00	94.00	2.579	0.93	91
Myopsida	<i>Uroteuthis chinensis</i>	11.00	438.00	2.230	0.97	92
Myopsida	<i>Uroteuthis duvaucelii</i>	33.00	274.00	2.193	0.97	93
Myopsida	<i>Uroteuthis duvaucelii</i>	50.00	265.00	1.945	0.97	94
Myopsida	<i>Uroteuthis duvaucelii</i>	60.00	155.00	2.233	0.92	94
Myopsida	<i>Uroteuthis duvaucelii</i>	58.00	366.00	1.953	0.99	95
Myopsida	<i>Uroteuthis duvaucelii</i>	67.00	228.00	2.242	0.96	95
Myopsida	<i>Uroteuthis duvaucelii</i>	21.00	240.00	1.377	0.98	96

Myopsida	<i>Uroteuthis duvaucelii</i>	ND	ND	2.241	ND	38
Myopsida	<i>Uroteuthis duvaucelii</i>	ND	ND	2.399	ND	38
Myopsida	<i>Uroteuthis edulis</i>	23.00	405.00	2.426	0.98	97
Myopsida	<i>Uroteuthis edulis</i>	26.00	273.00	2.485	0.98	97
Myopsida	<i>Japetella diaphana</i>	6.10	75.99	2.749	0.97	Thomas K., per. comm.
Myopsida	<i>Bathypolypus sponsalis</i>	25.00	95.00	2.620	0.90	72
Myopsida	<i>Eledone cirrhosa</i>	12.50	120.00	2.150	0.83	98
Myopsida	<i>Eledone cirrhosa</i>	12.50	145.00	2.460	0.88	98
Octopoda	<i>Eledone cirrhosa</i>	22.00	115.00	3.180	0.98	72
Octopoda	<i>Eledone cirrhosa</i>	74.00	154.00	2.379	0.87	99
Octopoda	<i>Eledone cirrhosa</i>	69.00	191.00	2.599	0.92	99
Octopoda	<i>Eledone cirrhosa</i>	56.00	158.00	2.611	0.92	99
Octopoda	<i>Eledone cirrhosa</i>	45.00	175.00	2.761	0.94	99
Octopoda	<i>Eledone cirrhosa</i>	50.00	139.00	2.295	0.92	99
Octopoda	<i>Eledone cirrhosa</i>	55.00	160.00	2.731	0.94	99
Octopoda	<i>Eledone cirrhosa</i>	36.70	96.18	2.672	0.92	73
Octopoda	<i>Eledone moschata</i>	27.00	150.00	2.836	0.95	100
Octopoda	<i>Eledone moschata</i>	42.00	206.00	2.428	0.80	83
Octopoda	<i>Eledone moschata</i>	33.00	117.00	2.330	0.91	101
Octopoda	<i>Eledone moschata</i>	38.00	170.00	2.910	0.98	72
Octopoda	<i>Eledone moschata</i>	32.00	140.00	2.715	0.95	102
Octopoda	<i>Eledone moschata</i>	40.00	150.00	2.702	0.96	103
Octopoda	<i>Octopus bimaculoides</i>	7.10	140.00	3.060	0.99	44
Octopoda	<i>Octopus bimaculoides</i>	6.00	147.00	2.940	0.99	44
Octopoda	<i>Octopus cyanea</i>	40.00	200.00	2.752	0.86	104
Octopoda	<i>Octopus cyanea</i>	30.00	240.00	2.255	0.83	104
Octopoda	<i>Octopus cyanea</i>	40.00	170.00	2.500	0.87	104

Octopoda	<i>Octopus cyanea</i>	80.00	350.00	2.170	0.92	105
Octopoda	<i>Octopus cyanea</i>	47.03	176.24	2.575	0.93	106
Octopoda	<i>Octopus cyanea</i>	47.97	174.29	2.636	0.94	106
Octopoda	<i>Octopus digueti</i>	5.37	57.62	2.930	0.99	107
Octopoda	<i>Octopus joubini</i>	5.00	10.00	3.680	0.99	47
Octopoda	<i>Octopus joubini</i>	14.00	34.00	3.170	0.99	47
Octopoda	<i>Octopus macropus</i>	60.00	210.00	2.592	0.96	83
Octopoda	<i>Octopus maya</i>	4.00	28.00	3.272	0.99	108
Octopoda	<i>Octopus mimus</i>	280.00	1150.00	2.000	0.87	109
Octopoda	<i>Octopus mimus</i>	240.00	1070.00	2.446	0.84	109
Octopoda	<i>Octopus mimus</i>	280.00	1150.00	2.220	0.83	109
Octopoda	<i>Octopus salutii</i>	50.00	120.00	2.190	0.85	72
Octopoda	<i>Octopus salutii</i>	35.00	165.00	2.509	0.93	110
Octopoda	<i>Octopus vulgaris</i>	40.00	228.00	3.200	0.97	83
Octopoda	<i>Octopus vulgaris</i>	65.00	264.50	2.915	0.97	111
Octopoda	<i>Octopus vulgaris</i>	135.00	ND	2.660	0.91	112
Octopoda	<i>Octopus vulgaris</i>	100.00	248.00	2.340	0.91	112
Octopoda	<i>Octopus vulgaris</i>	50.00	170.00	2.890	0.94	72
Octopoda	<i>Octopus vulgaris</i>	ND	ND	2.580	0.94	113
Octopoda	<i>Octopus vulgaris</i>	80.00	350.00	2.170	0.86	105
Octopoda	<i>Octopus vulgaris</i>	46.74	215.05	2.800	0.97	114
Octopoda	<i>Pteroctopus tetracirrhus</i>	55.00	135.00	3.340	0.91	72
Octopoda	<i>Scaergus unicolor</i>	30.00	105.00	2.520	0.94	72
Oegopsida	<i>Histioteuthis bonnellii</i>	41.00	155.00	2.990	0.98	72
Oegopsida	<i>Histioteuthis heteropsis</i>	16.93	71.65	2.935	0.98	Thomas K., pers. comm.
Oegopsida	<i>Histioteuthis miranda</i>	130.00	290.00	2.200	0.87	55
Oegopsida	<i>Histioteuthis miranda</i>	125.00	294.00	1.860	0.88	55

Oegopsida	<i>Histioteuthis reversa</i>	25.00	120.00	2.420	0.97	72
Oegopsida	<i>Dosidicus gigas</i>	10.30	196.00	2.441	0.99	115
Oegopsida	<i>Dosidicus gigas</i>	145.00	794.00	3.220	0.98	116
Oegopsida	<i>Dosidicus gigas</i>	550.00	800.00	3.053	0.89	87
Oegopsida	<i>Dosidicus gigas</i>	150.00	570.00	3.066	0.99	87
Oegopsida	<i>Dosidicus gigas</i>	2.80	67.80	2.410	0.98	117
Oegopsida	<i>Illex argentinus</i>	61.00	356.00	2.809	0.98	118
Oegopsida	<i>Illex coindetii</i>	80.00	360.00	2.760	0.94	119
Oegopsida	<i>Illex coindetii</i>	35.00	352.00	2.830	0.96	119
Oegopsida	<i>Illex coindetii</i>	24.00	286.00	2.760	0.96	119
Oegopsida	<i>Illex coindetii</i>	70.00	240.00	3.170	0.91	119
Oegopsida	<i>Illex coindetii</i>	42.00	182.00	3.250	0.95	119
Oegopsida	<i>Illex coindetii</i>	47.00	217.00	3.300	0.95	119
Oegopsida	<i>Illex coindetii</i>	45.00	245.00	3.391	0.93	120
Oegopsida	<i>Illex coindetii</i>	50.00	175.00	3.041	0.96	120
Oegopsida	<i>Illex coindetii</i>	32.00	96.00	2.540	0.97	121
Oegopsida	<i>Illex coindetii</i>	32.00	187.00	2.950	0.98	121
Oegopsida	<i>Illex coindetii</i>	69.00	170.00	4.078	0.95	83
Oegopsida	<i>Illex coindetii</i>	60.00	279.00	3.567	0.97	122
Oegopsida	<i>Illex coindetii</i>	80.00	379.00	3.099	0.98	122
Oegopsida	<i>Illex coindetii</i>	60.00	239.00	3.579	0.96	122
Oegopsida	<i>Illex coindetii</i>	60.00	339.00	3.124	0.98	122
Oegopsida	<i>Illex coindetii</i>	60.00	279.00	3.268	0.94	123
Oegopsida	<i>Illex coindetii</i>	60.00	379.00	2.883	0.95	123
Oegopsida	<i>Illex coindetii</i>	46.00	279.00	2.910	0.95	124
Oegopsida	<i>Illex coindetii</i>	46.00	379.00	3.163	0.95	124
Oegopsida	<i>Illex coindetii</i>	46.00	202.00	2.098	0.97	124

Oegopsida	<i>Illex coindetii</i>	46.00	294.00	3.022	0.96	124
Oegopsida	<i>Illex coindetii</i>	76.00	196.00	3.200	0.97	72
Oegopsida	<i>Illex coindetii</i>	61.00	216.00	3.114	0.96	125
Oegopsida	<i>Illex coindetii</i>	ND	ND	3.210	0.98	126
Oegopsida	<i>Illex coindetii</i>	ND	ND	2.832	0.99	126
Oegopsida	<i>Illex coindetii</i>	ND	ND	3.190	0.98	126
Oegopsida	<i>Illex coindetii</i>	ND	ND	2.788	0.99	126
Oegopsida	<i>Illex coindetii</i>	ND	ND	3.239	0.97	126
Oegopsida	<i>Illex coindetii</i>	ND	ND	2.997	0.98	126
Oegopsida	<i>Illex coindetii</i>	ND	ND	3.018	0.94	126
Oegopsida	<i>Illex coindetii</i>	ND	ND	2.886	0.95	126
Oegopsida	<i>Illex coindetii</i>	ND	ND	3.085	0.96	126
Oegopsida	<i>Illex coindetii</i>	ND	ND	2.705	0.97	126
Oegopsida	<i>Illex illecebrosus</i>	150.00	270.00	3.600	0.98	127
Oegopsida	<i>Illex illecebrosus</i>	150.00	290.00	3.230	0.99	127
Oegopsida	<i>Illex illecebrosus</i>	150.00	260.00	3.730	0.96	127
Oegopsida	<i>Illex illecebrosus</i>	170.00	310.00	3.390	0.98	127
Oegopsida	<i>Illex illecebrosus</i>	64.00	250.00	3.045	0.97	128
Oegopsida	<i>Illex illecebrosus</i>	34.00	68.00	2.263	0.88	128
Oegopsida	<i>Illex illecebrosus</i>	48.00	450.00	2.720	0.93	78
Oegopsida	<i>Illex illecebrosus</i>	41.00	425.00	2.791	0.93	78
Oegopsida	<i>Illex illecebrosus</i>	65.00	402.00	2.910	0.97	78
Oegopsida	<i>Illex illecebrosus</i>	21.00	355.00	2.456	0.85	78
Oegopsida	<i>Illex illecebrosus</i>	161.00	181.00	2.850	0.88	78
Oegopsida	<i>Ommastrephes bartramii</i>	195.00	660.00	3.044	ND	58
Oegopsida	<i>Sthenoteuthis oualaniensis</i>	98.00	270.00	2.670	0.94	129
Oegopsida	<i>Sthenoteuthis oualaniensis</i>	91.00	165.00	3.050	0.98	129

Oegopsida	<i>Sthenoteuthis oualaniensis</i>	109.14	187.44	2.990	0.84	130
Oegopsida	<i>Sthenoteuthis oualaniensis</i>	34.87	966.67	3.150	0.98	130
Oegopsida	<i>Sthenoteuthis pteropus</i>	3.22	8.57	2.420	ND	131
Oegopsida	<i>Sthenoteuthis pteropus</i>	62.73	538.46	3.100	ND	131
Oegopsida	<i>Todarodes sagittatus</i>	81.00	418.00	3.310	0.99	72
Oegopsida	<i>Todarodes sagittatus</i>	100.00	280.00	2.845	0.99	132
Oegopsida	<i>Todarodes sagittatus</i>	100.00	350.00	2.991	0.99	132
Oegopsida	<i>Todarodes sagittatus</i>	71.00	348.00	3.167	0.99	133
Oegopsida	<i>Todarodes sagittatus</i>	81.00	418.00	3.313	0.99	134
Oegopsida	<i>Todaropsis eblanae</i>	39.00	250.00	2.505	0.96	135
Oegopsida	<i>Todaropsis eblanae</i>	ND	ND	2.570	ND	136
Oegopsida	<i>Todaropsis eblanae</i>	ND	ND	2.640	ND	136
Oegopsida	<i>Todaropsis eblanae</i>	ND	ND	2.670	ND	136
Oegopsida	<i>Todaropsis eblanae</i>	40.00	219.00	2.671	0.99	123
Oegopsida	<i>Todaropsis eblanae</i>	50.00	169.00	2.917	0.99	123
Oegopsida	<i>Todaropsis eblanae</i>	35.00	205.00	2.723	0.97	137
Oegopsida	<i>Todaropsis eblanae</i>	40.00	141.00	2.777	0.96	137
Oegopsida	<i>Todaropsis eblanae</i>	ND	ND	2.650	ND	136
Oegopsida	<i>Todaropsis eblanae</i>	ND	ND	2.560	ND	136
Oegopsida	<i>Todaropsis eblanae</i>	ND	ND	2.704	ND	136
Oegopsida	<i>Todaropsis eblanae</i>	80.00	290.00	2.410	0.93	138
Oegopsida	<i>Todaropsis eblanae</i>	80.00	230.00	2.150	0.90	138
Oegopsida	<i>Todaropsis eblanae</i>	50.00	170.00	2.854	0.99	139
Oegopsida	<i>Todaropsis eblanae</i>	50.00	200.00	2.660	0.98	139
Oegopsida	<i>Ancistroteuthis lichtensteini</i>	50.00	125.00	2.600	0.99	72
Oegopsida	<i>Onychoteuthis banksii</i>	9.25	148.73	2.184	0.98	60
Oegopsida	<i>Onychoteuthis borealijaponica</i>	ND	ND	3.015	0.99	59

Oegopsida	<i>Onychoteuthis borealijaponica</i>	ND	ND	2.596	0.98	59
Oegopsida	<i>Onychoteuthis borealijaponica</i>	ND	ND	2.915	0.99	59
Oegopsida	<i>Ornithoteuthis antillarum</i>	1.80	138.00	2.230	0.97	60
Oegopsida	<i>Sepia aculeata</i>	ND	ND	2.912	0.94	140
Oegopsida	<i>Sepia aculeata</i>	ND	ND	3.208	0.96	140
Oegopsida	<i>Sepia aculeata</i>	ND	ND	2.385	0.97	140
Oegopsida	<i>Sepia aculeata</i>	ND	ND	2.503	0.98	140
Sepiida	<i>Sepia aculeata</i>	21.00	140.00	2.505	0.98	96
Sepiida	<i>Sepia elegans</i>	3.30	61.00	2.272	0.96	141
Sepiida	<i>Sepia elegans</i>	3.30	67.00	2.311	0.95	141
Sepiida	<i>Sepia elegans</i>	28.00	54.00	2.150	0.97	142
Sepiida	<i>Sepia elegans</i>	27.00	63.00	2.285	0.97	142
Sepiida	<i>Sepia pharaonis</i>	10.00	240.00	2.650	0.99	143
Sepiida	<i>Sepia pharaonis</i>	10.00	240.00	2.600	0.99	143
Sepiida	<i>Sepia pharaonis</i>	90.00	150.00	2.600	ND	144
Sepiida	<i>Sepia pharaonis</i>	90.00	170.00	2.629	ND	144
Sepiida	<i>Sepia pharaonis</i>	80.00	430.00	2.693	ND	144
Sepiida	<i>Sepia pharaonis</i>	51.00	370.00	2.555	0.99	144
Sepiida	<i>Sepia pharaonis</i>	130.00	334.00	2.506	ND	144
Sepiida	<i>Sepia pharaonis</i>	150.00	320.00	2.548	ND	144
Sepiida	<i>Sepia officinalis</i>	26.60	290.69	2.564	ND	145
Sepiida	<i>Sepia officinalis</i>	37.00	200.00	2.877	0.98	83
Sepiida	<i>Sepia officinalis</i>	11.00	67.00	2.730	0.99	25
Sepiida	<i>Sepia pharaonis</i>	34.00	173.00	2.890	ND	146
Sepiida	<i>Sepia pharaonis</i>	28.00	192.00	2.760	ND	146
Sepiida	<i>Sepia pharaonis</i>	7.00	104.00	2.200	ND	88
Sepiida	<i>Sepia prashadi</i>	45.00	125.00	2.199	ND	147



Sepiida	<i>Sepiella inermis</i>	2.00	68.00	2.750	ND	88
Sepiida	<i>Sepiella inermis</i>	11.00	90.00	1.979	0.97	96
Sepiida	<i>Heteroteuthis dispar</i>	10.54	24.94	2.357	0.95	62
Sepiida	<i>Neorossia caroli</i>	30.00	62.00	2.300	0.94	72
Sepiida	<i>Rossia macrosoma</i>	5.45	59.80	2.819	0.99	73
Sepiida	<i>Rossia macrosoma</i>	8.00	72.00	2.273	0.98	148
Sepiida	<i>Sepietta oweniana</i>	15.00	30.00	1.290	0.82	68
Sepiida	<i>Sepietta oweniana</i>	18.00	34.00	1.610	0.84	68
Sepiida	<i>Sepiola atlantica</i>	4.98	26.20	2.302	0.91	73
Sepiida	<i>Sepiola atlantica</i>	10.00	19.20	2.750	0.95	149
Sepiida	<i>Sepiola atlantica</i>	10.00	20.70	2.457	0.96	149
Sepiida	<i>Vampyroteuthis infernalis</i>	9.88	88.02	3.330	0.99	70

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