

**S1 Table.** Results of Post-hoc analyses of pairwise comparisons

|                                   |        | Optimism                      |       |       | Life Satisfaction             |              |       | Self-Concept                  |      |              | Perceived Health              |       |      |              |       |       |      |
|-----------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|--------------|-------|-------------------------------|------|--------------|-------------------------------|-------|------|--------------|-------|-------|------|
| <u><math>CL(i) - CL(j)</math></u> |        | <u><math>M(i)-M(j)</math></u> |       |       | <u><math>M(i)-M(j)</math></u> |              |       | <u><math>M(j)-M(j)</math></u> |      |              | <u><math>M(i)-M(j)</math></u> |       |      |              |       |       |      |
| i                                 | j      | MD                            | LL    | UL    | d                             | MD           | LL    | UL                            | d    | MD           | LL                            | UL    | d    | MD           | LL    | UL    | d    |
| Ind. activities                   | All    | <u>-0.14</u>                  | -0.20 | -0.08 | -.15                          | <u>-0.11</u> | -0.17 | -0.05                         | -.12 | <u>-0.09</u> | -0.14                         | -0.04 | -.10 | <u>-0.10</u> | -0.14 | -0.05 | -.14 |
| Ind. activities                   | Sports | <u>-0.09</u>                  | -0.13 | -0.04 | -.11                          | <u>-0.10</u> | -0.15 | -0.06                         | -.14 | <u>-0.10</u> | -0.14                         | -0.07 | -.18 | <u>-0.08</u> | -0.11 | -0.04 | -.13 |
| Ind. activities                   | None   | 0.02                          | -0.02 | 0.07  | .03                           | -0.01        | -0.05 | 0.04                          | -.02 | -0.01        | -0.05                         | 0.03  | -.02 | 0.02         | -0.02 | 0.05  | .01  |
| All                               | Sports | <u>0.06</u>                   | 0.01  | 0.11  | .04                           | 0.00         | -0.04 | 0.05                          | -.02 | -0.02        | -0.06                         | 0.02  | -.07 | 0.02         | -0.02 | 0.06  | .03  |
| All                               | None   | <u>0.16</u>                   | 0.11  | 0.21  | .17                           | <u>0.10</u>  | 0.05  | 0.15                          | .10  | <u>0.08</u>  | 0.04                          | 0.12  | .10  | <u>0.11</u>  | 0.07  | 0.15  | .16  |
| Sports                            | None   | <u>0.11</u>                   | 0.08  | 0.14  | .14                           | <u>0.10</u>  | 0.07  | 0.13                          | .12  | <u>0.09</u>  | 0.07                          | 0.12  | .15  | <u>0.09</u>  | 0.07  | 0.15  | .15  |

Note. Ind. Activities = Individual activities (i.e., Educational programs, Music/Arts, Individual Sports).

Tukey HSD adjustment was used for multiple pairwise comparisons.

Underlined values represent statistical group difference.

CL = (Latent) Classes, M = mean, MD = mean difference, LL = lower limits of 95% confidence interval, UL = upper limits of 95% confidence interval;

d = Cohen's d

