

## Supplementary Materials

**Table S1.** Details of proteins reported in Figure 2 panel A. List of proteins up- and down-regulated in samples with medium progressive motility with respect to high progressive motility group identified by LC-MS/MS analysis. Results are expressed as ratios of protein levels of asthenozoospermics to normozoospermics.

UniProt ID	Gene Name	Protein Name	Medium/High
P20273	CD22	B-cell receptor CD22	0.14
Q8IYQ7	THNS1	Threonine synthase-like 1	0.19
Q99523	SORT	Sortilin	0.22
P82933	RT09	28S ribosomal protein S9	0.26
Q14156	EFR3A	Protein EFR3 homolog A	0.27
Q9BWH2	FUND2	FUN14 domain-containing protein 2	0.28
Q5RI15	COX20	Cytochrome c oxidase assembly protein COX20	0.31
P53597	SUCA	Succinate-CoA ligase	0.31
Q9BTX1	NDC1	Nucleoporin NDC1	0.33
P15529	MCP	Membrane cofactor protein (TLX)	0.35
Q8TEM1	PO210	Nuclear pore membrane glycoprotein 210	0.36
Q8NBX0	SCPDL	Saccharopine dehydrogenase-like oxidoreductase	0.37
Q9P2R7	SUCB1	Succinate-CoA ligase [ADP-forming] subunit beta	0.37
Q99661	KIF2C	Kinesin-like protein KIF2C	0.38
P02750	A2GL	Leucine-rich alpha-2-glycoprotein	0.39
Q6UN15	FIP1	Pre-mRNA 3'-end-processing factor FIP1	0.40
P11310	ACADM	Medium-chain specific acyl-CoA dehydrogenase	0.41
Q99798	ACON	Aconitate hydratase	0.42
P55809	SCOT1	Succinyl-CoA:3-ketoacid coenzyme A transferase 1	0.43
P08574	CY1	Cytochrome c1	0.44
O14672	ADA10	Disintegrin and metalloproteinase domain-containing protein 10	0.46
Q13438	OS9	Protein OS-9	0.46
Q16698	DECR	2,4-dienoyl-CoA reductase	0.48
Q92820	GGH	Gamma-glutamyl hydrolase	0.48
O75521	ECI2	Enoyl-CoA delta isomerase 2	0.50
Q9BV68	RN126	E3 ubiquitin-protein ligase RNF126	0.50
O75882	ATRN	Attractin	0.51
P11310	CLMN	Calmin	0.52
P11047	LAMC1	Laminin subunit gamma-1	0.54
P00568	KAD1	Adenylate kinase isoenzyme 1	0.54
P11177	ODPB	Pyruvate dehydrogenase E1 component subunit beta	0.55
O60502	OGA	Protein O-GlcNAcase	0.55
Q9NZ45	CISD1	CDGSH iron-sulfur domain-containing protein 1	0.56
O00483	NDUA4	Cytochrome c oxidase subunit NDUF4	0.56
P06744	G6PI	Saccharopine dehydrogenase-like oxidoreductase	0.57
Q9H3G5	CPVL	Probable serine carboxypeptidase CPVL	0.58
P29218	IMPA1	Inositol monophosphatase 1	0.58
P17174	AATC	Aspartate aminotransferase	0.59
P28070	PSB4	Proteasome subunit beta type-4	0.60
P13987	CD59	CD59 glycoprotein	0.60
P25705	ATPA	ATP synthase subunit alpha	0.60
P57105	SYJ2B	Synaptojanin-2-binding protein	0.61
Q00765	REEP5	Receptor expression-enhancing protein 5	0.61
P07686	HEXB	Beta-hexosaminidase subunit beta	0.63
P0C7H8	KAP2	Keratin-associated protein 2-3	0.63
P0CO20	PSA1	Mannose-1-phosphate guanylyltransferase	0.64
P13073	COX41	Cytochrome c oxidase subunit 4 isoform 1	0.67
Q96HR9	REEP6	Receptor expression-enhancing protein 6	0.68
Q12805	FBLN3	EGF-containing fibulin-like extracellular matrix protein 1	0.69
O00330	ODPX	Pyruvate dehydrogenase protein X component	0.71
Q86X27	RGPS2	Ras-specific guanine nucleotide-releasing factor RalGPS2	0.74
P54920	SNAA	Alpha-soluble NSF attachment protein	1.23

P07737	PROF1	Profilin-1	1.30
Q8WU68	RS3	Splicing factor U2AF 26 kDa subunit	1.32
O00231	PSD11	26S proteasome non-ATPase regulatory subunit 11	1.34
Q9H4A4	AMPB	Aminopeptidase B	1.35
P13639	EF2	Elongation factor 2	1.36
P62333	PRS10	26S proteasome regulatory subunit 10B	1.37
P14868	SYDC	Aspartate-tRNA ligase	1.47
Q02790	FKBP4	Peptidyl-prolyl cis-trans isomerase FKBP4	1.50
Q14204	2AAA	Cytoplasmic dynein 1 heavy chain 1	1.55
O75083	WDR1	WD repeat-containing protein 1	1.55
P15144	RINI	Aminopeptidase N	1.56
I3B4L0	THIC	Multifunctional fusion protein	1.57
P60228	EIF3E	Eukaryotic translation initiation factor 3 subunit E	1.57
Q8WZ82	OVCA2	Esterase OVCA2	1.61
P11413	G6PD	Glucose-6-phosphate isomerase	1.69
O43414	ERI3	ERI1 exoribonuclease 3	1.75
P49773	HINT1	Histidine triad nucleotide-binding protein 1	1.76
P60981	DEST	Destrin	1.77
Q96FW1	OTUB1	Ubiquitin thioesterase OTUB1	1.78
Q14247	SRC8	Src substrate cortactin	1.90
O95373	IPO7	Importin-7	1.94
Q7L1Q6	BZW1	Basic leucine zipper and W2 domain-containing protein 1	1.96
P50914	RL14	60S ribosomal protein L14	1.97
P47755	CAZA2	F-actin-capping protein subunit alpha-2	2.06
Q96RI0	RL3	Proteinase-activated receptor 4	2.12
P04839	CY24B	Cytochrome b-245 heavy chain	2.27
Q86V21	AACS	Acetoacetyl-CoA synthetase	2.28
Q0Q8R6	CA123	Capsid scaffolding protein	2.38
Q9NPQ8	RIC8A	Synembryn-A	2.44
O14880	MGST3	Microsomal glutathione S-transferase 3	2.91
Q7L1Q6	TCAF1	TRPM8 channel-associated factor 1	3.01
Q6P9B6	TLDC1	TLD domain-containing protein 1	3.14
Q8NBF2	NHLC2	NHL repeat-containing protein 2	3.14
P30626	SORCN	Sorcin	4.81

**Table S2.** Details of proteins reported in Figure 3 panel A. List of proteins up- and down-regulated in samples with low progressive motility with respect to high progressive motility group identified by LC-MS/MS analysis. Results are expressed as ratios of protein levels of severe asthenozoospermics to normozoospermics.

UniProt ID	Gene Name	Protein Name	Low/High
P04279	SEMG1	Semenogelin-1	0.00
P19801	AOC1	Amiloride-sensitive amine oxidase	0.10
Q9NW82	WDR70	WD repeat-containing protein 70	0.14
Q9H7C9	AAMDC	Mth938 domain-containing protein	0.16
P15529	MCP	Membrane cofactor protein	0.17
P82933	RT09	28S ribosomal protein S9	0.18
Q5RI15	COX20	Cytochrome c oxidase assembly protein COX20	0.22
P48509	CD151	CD151 antigen	0.24
Q12805	FBLN3	EGF-containing fibulin-like extracellular matrix protein 1	0.27
Q96597	MYADM	Myeloid-associated differentiation marker	0.29
P21397	AOFA	Amine oxidase [flavin-containing] A	0.32
Q9ULC5	ACSL5	Long-chain-fatty-acid-CoA ligase 5	0.32
Q07954	LRP1	Prolow-density lipoprotein receptor-related protein 1	0.33

Q92820	GGH	Gamma-glutamyl hydrolase	0.33
P41235	HNF4A	Hepatocyte nuclear factor 4-alpha	0.35
Q9BTX1	NDC1	Nucleoporin NDC1	0.38
Q92621	NU205	Nuclear pore complex protein	0.38
Q14156	EFR3A	Protein EFR3 homolog A	0.39
Q9Y4F1	FARP1	FERM, ARHGEF and pleckstrin domain-containing protein 1	0.42
P36873	PP1G	Protein phosphatase 1 regulatory subunit 3A	0.42
O94915	FRYL	Protein furry homolog-like	0.44
Q9NRG9	AAAS	Aladin	0.44
Q8IYQ7	THNS1	Threonine synthase-like 1	0.45
Q96HR9	REEP6	Receptor expression-enhancing protein 6	0.48
Q86UP2	KTN1	Kinectin	0.48
P17174	AATC	Aspartate aminotransferase	0.48
P54709	AT1B3	Sodium/potassium-transporting ATPase subunit beta-3	0.49
Q5JRX3	PREP	Prolyl endopeptidase	0.50
Q00341	VIGLN	Vigilin	0.51
P51452	DUS3	tRNA-dihydrouridine(47) synthase	0.53
Q16610	ECM1	Extracellular matrix protein 1	0.54
P13861	KAP2	Keratin-associated protein 2-3	0.55
O75348	VATG1	V-type proton ATPase subunit G 1	0.55
P17612	KAPCA	cAMP-dependent protein kinase catalytic subunit alpha	0.58
P38117	ETFB	Electron transfer flavoprotein subunit beta	0.62
Q99798	ACON	Aconitate hydratase	0.63
P28070	PSB4	Proteasome subunit beta type-4	0.63
P10644	KAP0	cAMP-dependent protein kinase type I-alpha regulatory subunit	0.63
O14672	ADA10	Disintegrin and metalloproteinase domain-containing protein 10	0.63
Q9P2R7	SUCB1	Succinate-CoA ligase [ADP-forming] subunit beta	0.64
P11177	ODPB	Pyruvate dehydrogenase E1 component subunit beta	0.65
P55809	SCOT1	Succinyl-CoA:3-ketoacid coenzyme A transferase 1	0.66
P23786	CPT2	Carnitine O-palmitoyltransferase 2	0.67
O43837	IDH3B	Isocitrate dehydrogenase [NAD] subunit beta	0.68
P25705	ATPA	ATP synthase subunit alpha	0.68
P00492	HPRT	Hypoxanthine-guanine phosphoribosyltransferase	0.70
Q13011	ECH1	Delta(3,5)-Delta(2,4)-dienoyl-CoA isomerase	0.85
P61160	ARP2	Actin-related protein 2	1.25
P12814	ACTN1	Alpha-actinin-1	1.25
O00231	PSD11	26S proteasome non-ATPase regulatory subunit 11	1.31
P07602	SAP	SH2 domain-containing protein 1A	1.34
Q9BR76	COR1B	Coronin-1B	1.35
P62249	RS16	40S ribosomal protein S16	1.40
P48723	HSP13	Heat shock 70 kDa protein 13	1.42
P18085	ARF4	ADP-ribosylation factor 4	1.45
P17980	PRS6A	26S proteasome regulatory subunit 6A	1.50

<b>P23528</b>	<i>COF1</i>	Cofilin-1	1.50
<b>Q9HB40</b>	<i>RISC</i>	Protein argonaute-2	1.52
<b>Q14103</b>	<i>HNRPD</i>	Heterogeneous nuclear ribonucleoprotein D0	1.55
<b>P49773</b>	<i>HINT1</i>	Histidine triad nucleotide-binding protein 1	1.58
<b>Q96FW1</b>	<i>OTUB1</i>	Ubiquitin thioesterase OTUB1	1.60
<b>O60547</b>	<i>GMDS</i>	GDP-mannose 4,6 dehydratase	1.62
<b>Q9C037</b>	<i>TRIM4</i>	E3 ubiquitin-protein ligase TRIM4	1.63
<b>P30153</b>	<i>2AAA</i>	Cytoplasmic dynein 1 heavy chain 1	1.66
<b>O75369</b>	<i>FLNB</i>	Protein disulfide-isomerase	1.72
<b>P07237</b>	<i>PDIA1</i>	Protein disulfide-isomerase	1.79
<b>Q05655</b>	<i>KPCD</i>	Protein kinase C delta type	1.79
<b>P09525</b>	<i>ANXA4</i>	Annexin A4	1.83
<b>Q9Y2L1</b>	<i>RRP44</i>	Exosome complex exonuclease RRP44	1.85
<b>P60981</b>	<i>DEST</i>	Dextrin	1.91
<b>P41252</b>	<i>SYIC</i>	Isoleucine-tRNA ligase	1.93
<b>Q05519</b>	<i>SRS11</i>	Serine/arginine-rich splicing factor 11	1.97
<b>P35625</b>	<i>TIMP3</i>	Metalloproteinase inhibitor 3	2.06
<b>Q3ZCQ8</b>	<i>TIM50</i>	Mitochondrial import inner membrane translocase subunit TIM50	2.06
<b>O14880</b>	<i>MGST3</i>	Microsomal glutathione S-transferase 3	2.14
<b>P54108</b>	<i>CRIS3</i>	Cysteine-rich secretory protein 3	2.45
<b>O14657</b>	<i>TOR1B</i>	Torsin-1B	2.47
<b>Q08209</b>	<i>PP2BA</i>	Serine/threonine-protein phosphatase 2B catalytic subunit alpha isoform	2.58
<b>Q92905</b>	<i>CSN5</i>	COP9 signalosome complex subunit 5	2.98
<b>P09960</b>	<i>LKHA4</i>	Leukotriene A-4 hydrolase	3.14
<b>P21980</b>	<i>TGM2</i>	Protein-glutamine gamma-glutamyltransferase 2	3.19
<b>O95299</b>	<i>NDUAA</i>	NADH dehydrogenase [ubiquinone] 1 alpha subcomplex subunit 10	3.44
<b>P30626</b>	<i>SORCN</i>	Sorcin	3.60
<b>Q8TEK3</b>	<i>DOT1L</i>	Histone-lysine N-methyltransferase	3.62
<b>Q05639</b>	<i>EF1A2</i>	Metalloproteinase inhibitor 3	3.87
<b>Q9NZN4</b>	<i>EHD2</i>	Protein Nef	5.43
<b>O00148</b>	<i>DX39A</i>	ATP-dependent RNA helicase DDX39A	5.43
<b>Q9GZZ9</b>	<i>UBA5</i>	Ubiquitin-like modifier-activating enzyme 5	5.71