

Supporting information

Larvicidal compounds extracted from *Helicteres velutina* K. Schum (Sterculiaceae) evaluated against *Aedes aegypti* L.

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Table S1. Mean of mortality of *A. aegypti* larvae (L4) in the tested concentrations of CEE fractions of *H. velutina*

Fractions	Concentration (mg/mL)	% Mortality ± Standard Deviation	Fractions	Concentration (mg/mL)	% Mortality ± Standard Deviation
Hexane	1.0 ^{(a)*}	3.0 ± 0.66	n-butanol	1.0 ^(h)	13.0 ± 1.76
	2.5	35.0 ± 1.00		5.0 ^(h)	15.0 ± 1.00
	5.0	96.5 ± 0.33		10.0 ^(h)	16.5 ± 0.88
	10.0	95.0 ± 0.57		15.0 ^(h)	11.5 ± 0.33
	15.0	100.0 ± 0		20.0	81.5 ± 0.88
	20.0	100.0 ± 0		Hydroalcoholic	1.0 ⁽ⁱ⁾
Dichloromethane	1.0 ^(b)	23.3 ± 2.18	5.0 ⁽ⁱ⁾		0 ± 0
	5.0 ^(b)	23.3 ± 0.66	10.0 ⁽ⁱ⁾		1.6 ± 0.57
	7.5 ^(c)	71.5 ± 0.33	15.0 ⁽ⁱ⁾		5.0 ± 1.00
	10.0 ^{(c)(d)}	88.0 ± 0.66	20.0 ⁽ⁱ⁾		11.5 ± 0.33
	15.0 ^{(c)(d)}	81.5 ± 0.88	Negative Control	H ₂ O or H ₂ O + DMSO 1%	0 ± 0
		(a) (e) (f) (h) (i)			
	20.0 ^(d)	96.5 ± 0.33	Positive Control	Commercial larvicide	100.0 ± 0
Ethyl acetate	1.0 ^(e)	5.0 ± 1.00			
	5.0 ^{(e)(f)}	13.0 ± 0.33			
	10.0 ^{(f)(g)}	23.0 ± 0.66			
	15.0 ^(g)	31.5 ± 0.88			
	20.0	65.0 ± 1.15			

(*) Means followed by the same letter are not significantly different by Tukey test, at 5% of probability.

Table S2. Mean of mortality of *A. aegypti* larvae (L4) in different concentrations of tested compounds

Molecule	Concentration (mg/mL)	% Mortality ± Standard Deviation (Triplicate)		
		24h	48h	72h
Tiliroside	0.1 (a)*	0.0 ± 0.5	21.6 ± 1.3	46.6 ± 0.5
	0.25	3.3 ± 0.5	43.3 ± 0.5	70.0 ± 1.0
	0.50 (b) (c)	6.6 ± 1.1	48.3 ± 0.5	83.3 ± 0.5
	0.75 (c) (d)	11.6 ± 0.5	60.0 ± 1.0	100.0 ± 1.0
	1.0 (b) (d) (e)	15.0 ± 1.0	60.0 ± 1.0	100.0 ± 1.0
7,4'-di-O-methyl-8-O-sulphate flavone	0.05	11.6 ± 0.5	20,0 ± 1,0	20,0 ± 1,0
	0.1	43.3 ± 0.5	48.3 ± 1.3	51.6 ± 0.5
	0.25	58.3 ± 1.1	88.3 ± 1.5	100.0 ± 1.0
	0.50	71.6 ± 0.5	93.3 ± 1.5	100.0 ± 1.0
	1.0 (f)	90.0 ± 1.0	100.0 ± 1.0	100.0 ± 1.0
7,4'-di-O-methyl isoscutellarein	1.0	21.6 ± 1.5	21.6 ± 1.5	21.6 ± 1.5
Negative Control	H ₂ O + DMSO 1% (a) (e)	0.0 ± 0	0.0 ± 0	0.0 ± 0
Positive Control	Commercial larvicide (b) (c) (f)	100.0 ± 0	-	-

(*) Means followed by the same letter are not significantly different by Tukey test, at a level of 5% of probability.