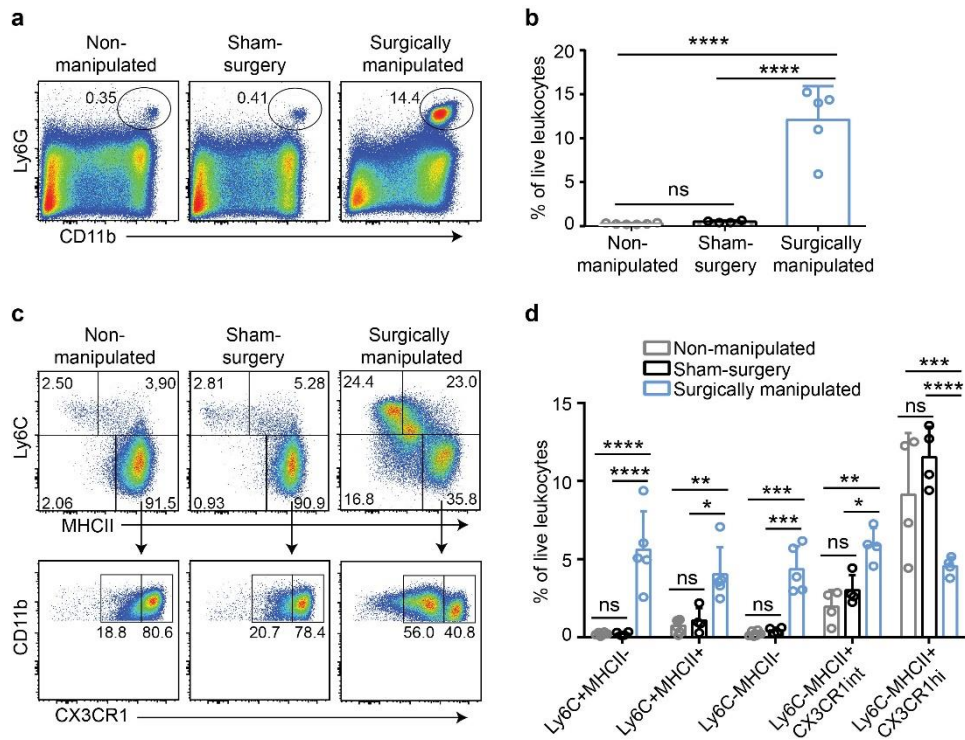


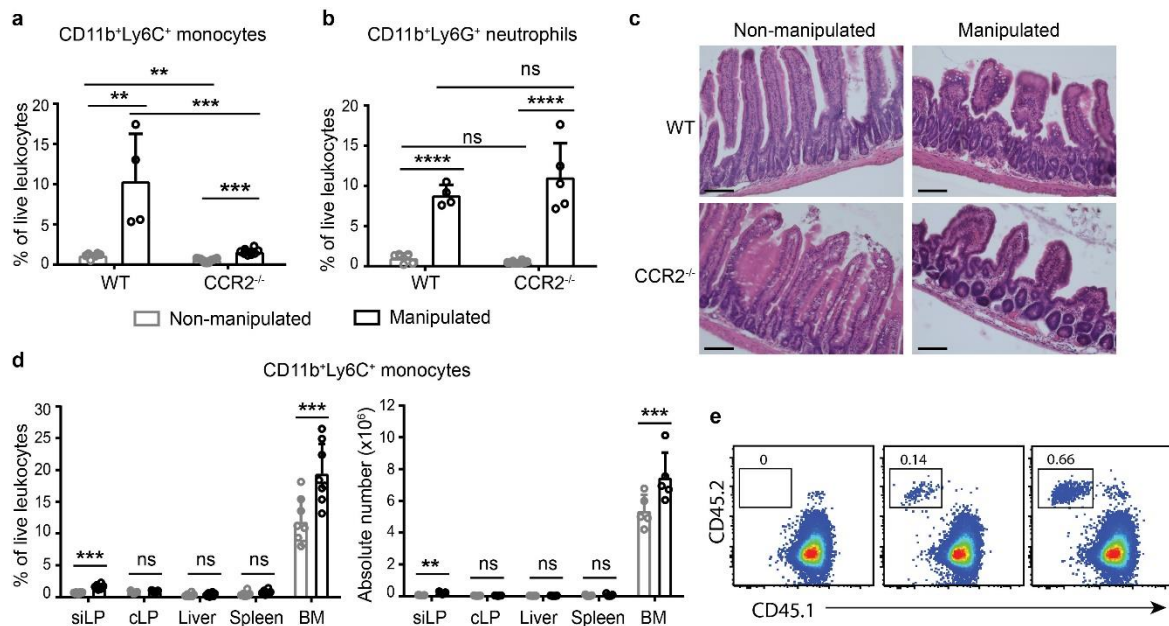
Supplementary Information

Inflammation triggers immediate rather than progressive changes in monocyte differentiation in the small intestine

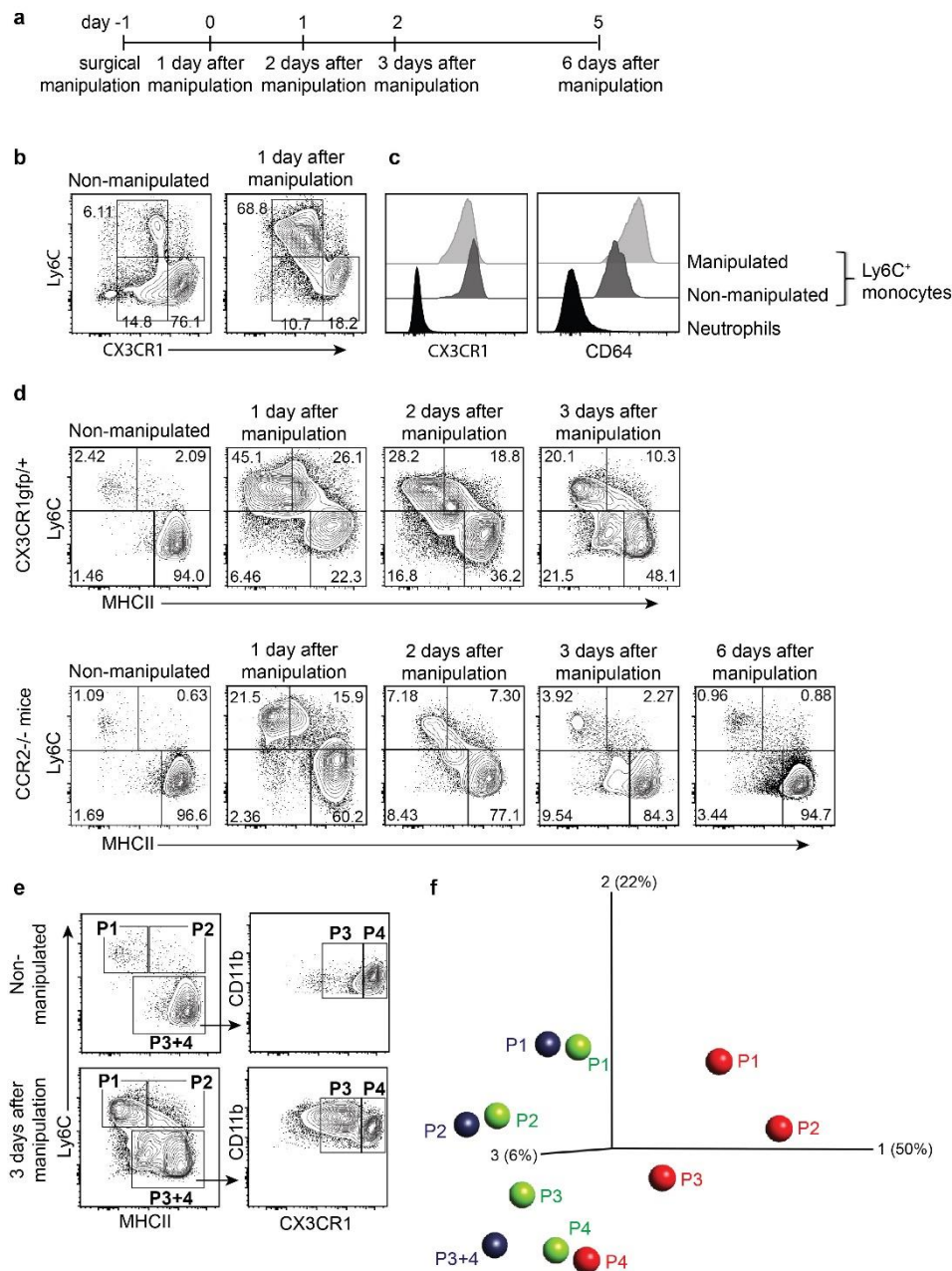
Desalegn and Pabst



Supplementary Figure 1 | Intestinal manipulation, but not sham surgery, induces inflammation in the small intestine. CX3CR1^{gfp/+} mice were left untouched (non-manipulated), underwent laparotomy (sham surgery) or underwent laparotomy followed by mechanical manipulation of the small intestine (surgically manipulated). Small intestinal myeloid cells were analyzed 2 days after the procedure (a) Representative FACS plots showing the frequency of CD11b⁺Ly6G⁺ neutrophils among live leukocytes in non-manipulated, sham surgery and surgically manipulated mice. (b) Frequency of CD11b⁺Ly6G⁺ neutrophils in small intestinal lamina propria. Data were pooled from at least 2 independent experiments with a total of at least 5 mice each. One-way ANOVA followed by Sidak's multiple comparison tests; mean±s.d.; ns, not significant; **** $p < 0.0001$. (c) Representative FACS plots showing expression of Ly6C, MHCII and CX3CR1/GFP among endogenous CD64⁺CD11b⁺Ly6G⁻ cells (MNP^{CD64+}). (d) Frequency of respective subsets of MNP^{CD64+} cells in small intestinal lamina propria of non-manipulated, sham surgery and surgically manipulated CX3CR1^{gfp/+} mice. Data were pooled from at least 2 independent experiments with a total of at least 4 mice each. Two-way ANOVA followed by Sidak's multiple comparison tests; mean±s.d.; ns, not significant; * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$, **** $p < 0.0001$.



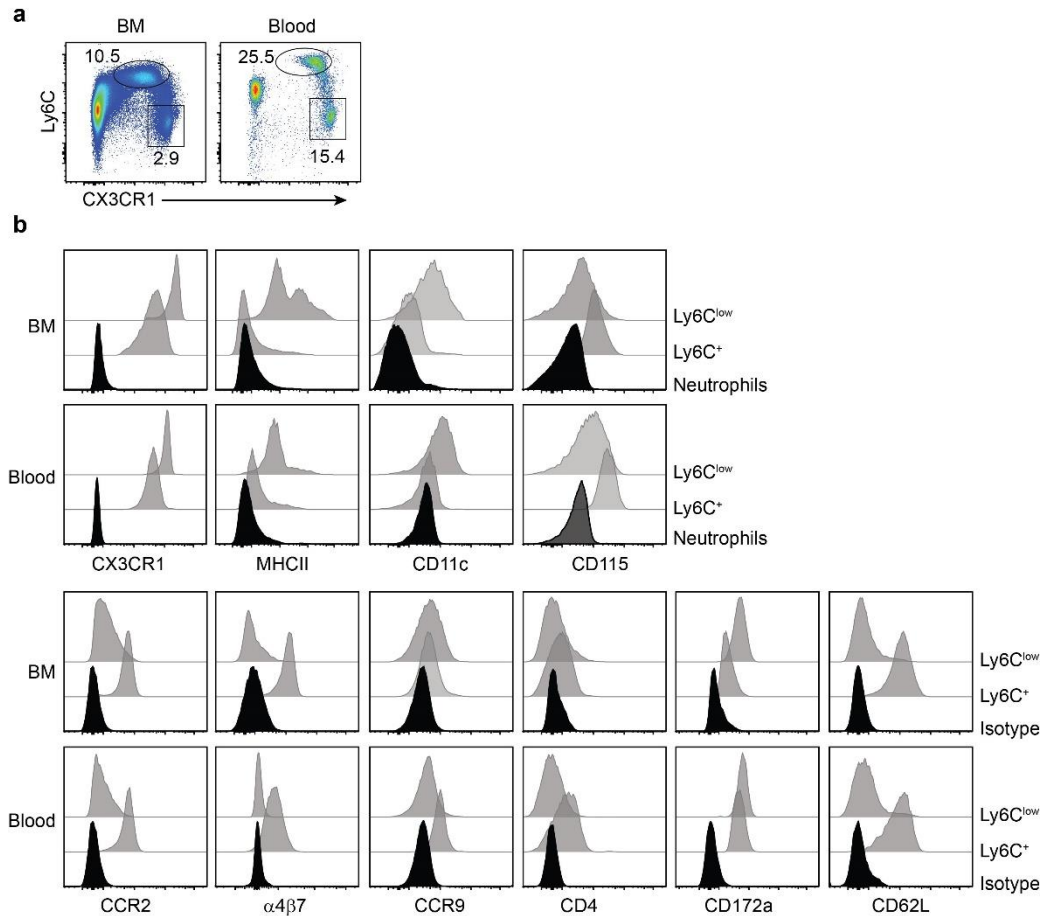
Supplementary figure 2 | Small intestinal manipulation induces inflammation in the small intestine of WT and CCR2^{-/-} mice. (a-d) Small intestines of WT and CCR2^{-/-} mice were surgically manipulated and 2 days later, mice were sacrificed for analysis. Frequency of CD11b⁺Ly6C⁺ endogenous monocytes (a) and CD11b⁺Ly6G⁺ neutrophils (b) among live leukocytes in small intestines of non-manipulated and manipulated WT and CCR2^{-/-} mice. Data were pooled from at least 2 independent experiments with a total of at least 4 mice each. Two-way ANOVA followed by Sidak's multiple comparison tests; mean \pm s.d.; ns, not significant; * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$, **** $p < 0.0001$. (c) H&E staining of paraffin section taken from jejunum of non-manipulated and manipulated WT and CCR2^{-/-} mice (Scale bar, 100 μ m). (d) Frequency among live leukocytes and absolute number of CD11b⁺Ly6C⁺ endogenous monocytes in small intestine, liver, spleen and BM of non-manipulated and manipulated CCR2^{-/-} mice. Data were pooled from at least 3 independent experiments with a total of at least 5 mice each. Unpaired *t*-test; mean \pm s.d.; ns, not significant; *** $p < 0.001$. (e) Representative FACS plot of donor cells among live CD11b⁺ cells isolated from small intestine of non-manipulated WT (middle panel) and CCR2^{-/-} (right panel) recipients one day after transfer and PBS injected control (left panel). Data are representative of at least 2 independent experiments.



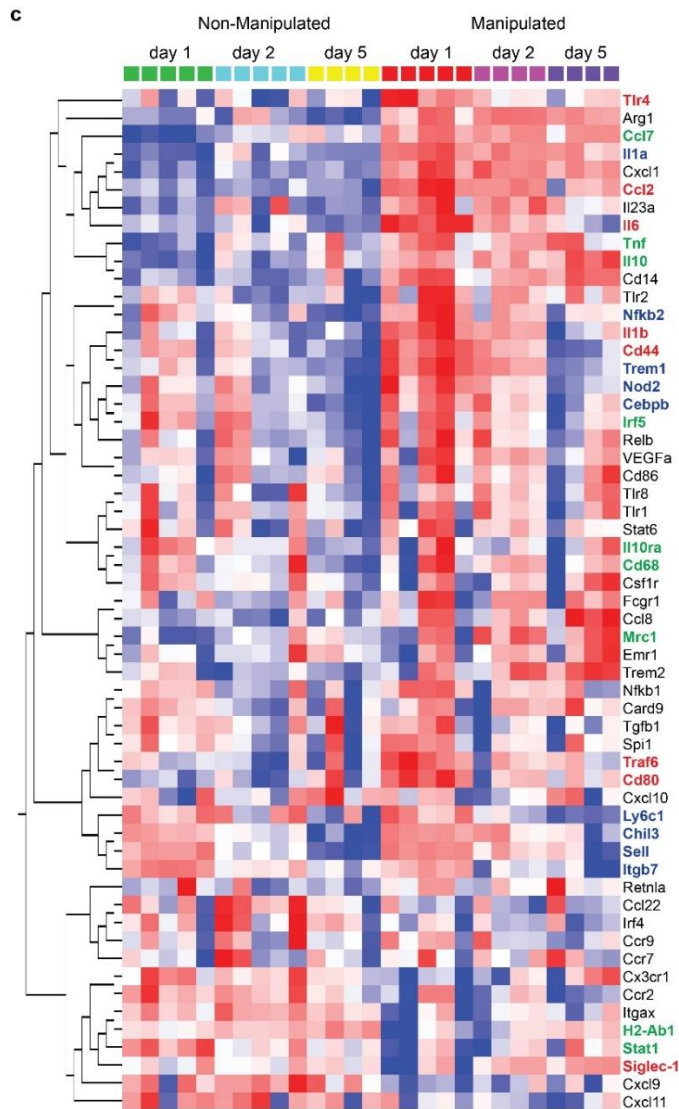
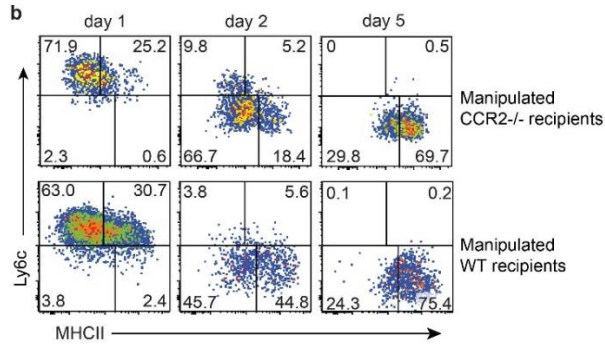
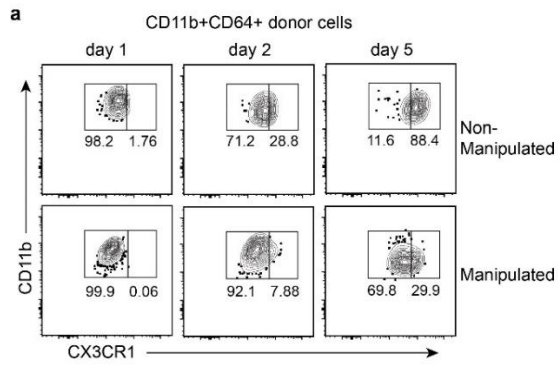
Supplementary figure 3 | Endogenous populations of MNPs in CCR2-deficient mice resemble the phenotypes observed in WT mice.

(a) Schematic illustration of the experimental set-up. Please note that we label the day of manipulation as ‘-1’ to align panels displayed in this figure with figures 3 and 4. (b) Phenotypic comparison of intestinal MNP^{CD64+} cells from non-manipulated and manipulated mice. One day after surgical manipulation of the small intestine in CX3CR1^{gfp/+} mice, MNP^{CD64+} cells were characterized based on expression of Ly6C and CX3CR1/GFP and compared to cells isolated from non-manipulated mice. (c) Representative histograms demonstrating expression of CX3CR1 and CD64 on Ly6C⁺CX3CR1^{int}

monocytes (as gated in **b**) and neutrophils (CD11b⁺Ly6G⁺) for comparison. **(d)** Representative FACS plots comparing MNP^{CD64+} populations between CX3CR1^{gfp/+} mice and CCR2-deficient mice. Population frequencies differ between both mouse strains. However, qualitatively the changes in the populations from CCR2-deficient mice resemble the kinetics observed in CX3CR1^{gfp/+} mice. **(e)** Sorting strategies for MNP^{CD64+} cells from CCR2-deficient and CX3CR1^{gfp/+} mice. Endogenous MNP^{CD64+} cells were sorted to obtain populations P1, P2, P3 and P4 as indicated from non-manipulated CX3CR1^{gfp/+} mice and 3 days after manipulation. For comparison populations P1, P3 and P3+P4 were obtained from non-manipulated CCR2-deficient mice. **(f)** The populations sorted in **e** were analyzed by nanostring analysis. PCA analysis reveals a higher similarity between P1, P2, and P3+P4 comparing non-manipulated CX3CR1^{gfp/+} (green symbols) and CCR2-deficient mice (blue symbols) as compared to manipulated CX3CR1^{gfp/+} mice (red symbols). Data in **b-e** are representative of at least 2 independent experiments. Data in **f** depict a single experiment.

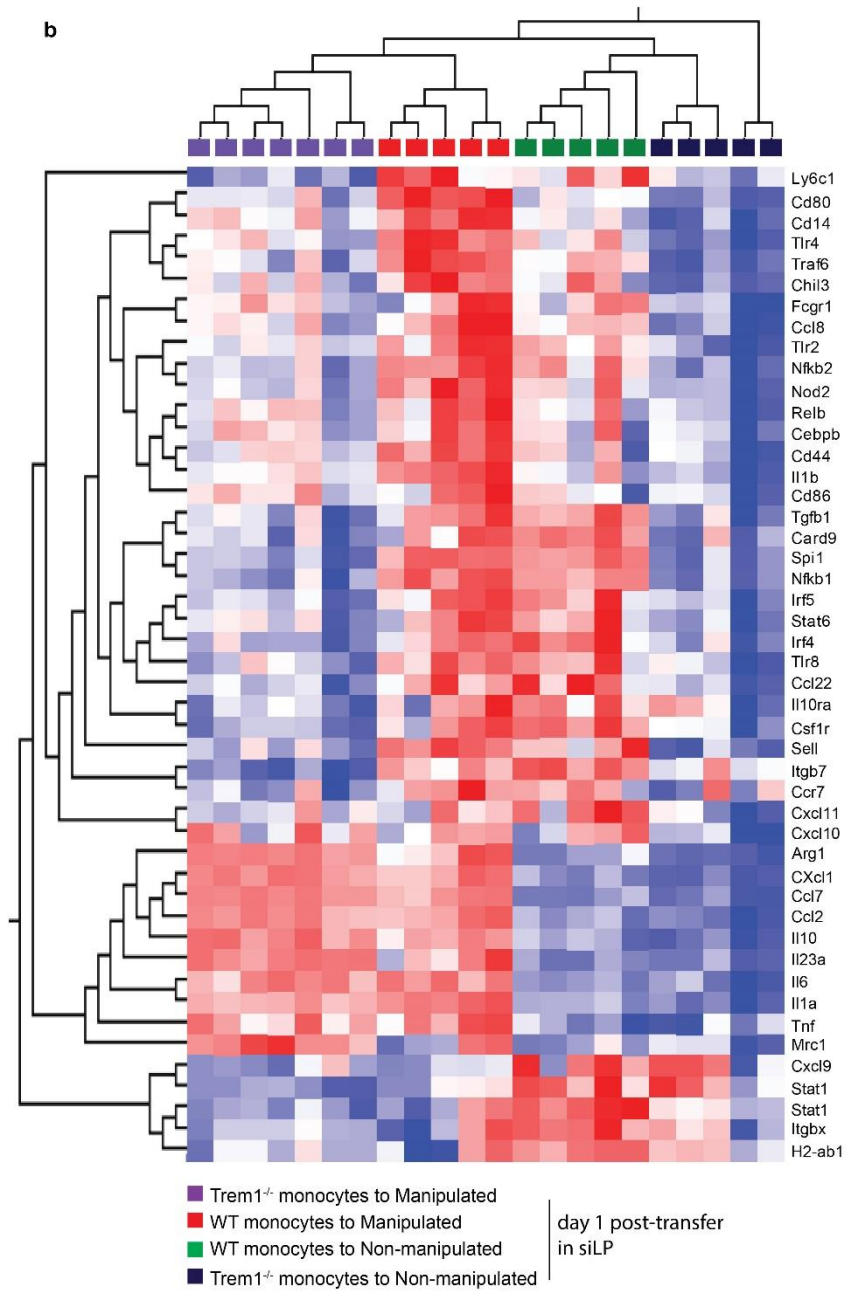
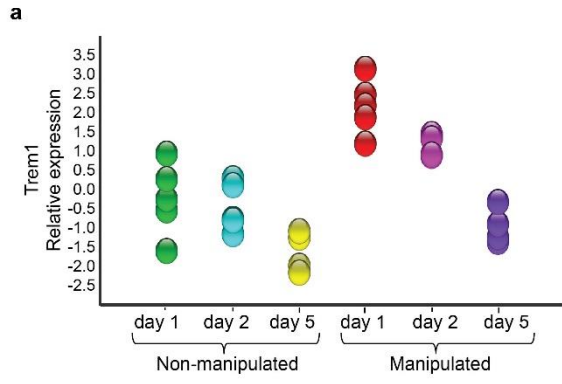


Supplementary Figure 4 | Ly6C⁺ monocytes appear as a homogeneous population in BM and blood. (a) Representative FACS plots demonstrating Ly6C⁺ and Ly6C⁻ monocytes after gating on live CD11b⁺ leukocytes in the BM and blood of CX3CR1^{gfp/+} mice. (b) Phenotyping of Ly6C⁺ cells. Top, expression of CX3CR1/GFP, MHCII, CD11c and CD115 on Ly6C⁺ and Ly6C^{low} monocytes compared to endogenous neutrophils. Bottom, expression of CCR2, $\alpha 4\beta 7$, CCR9, CD4, CD172a and CD62L on Ly6C⁺ and Ly6C^{low} monocytes and isotype controls. Data are representative of at least 2 independent experiments with at least 4 mice each.

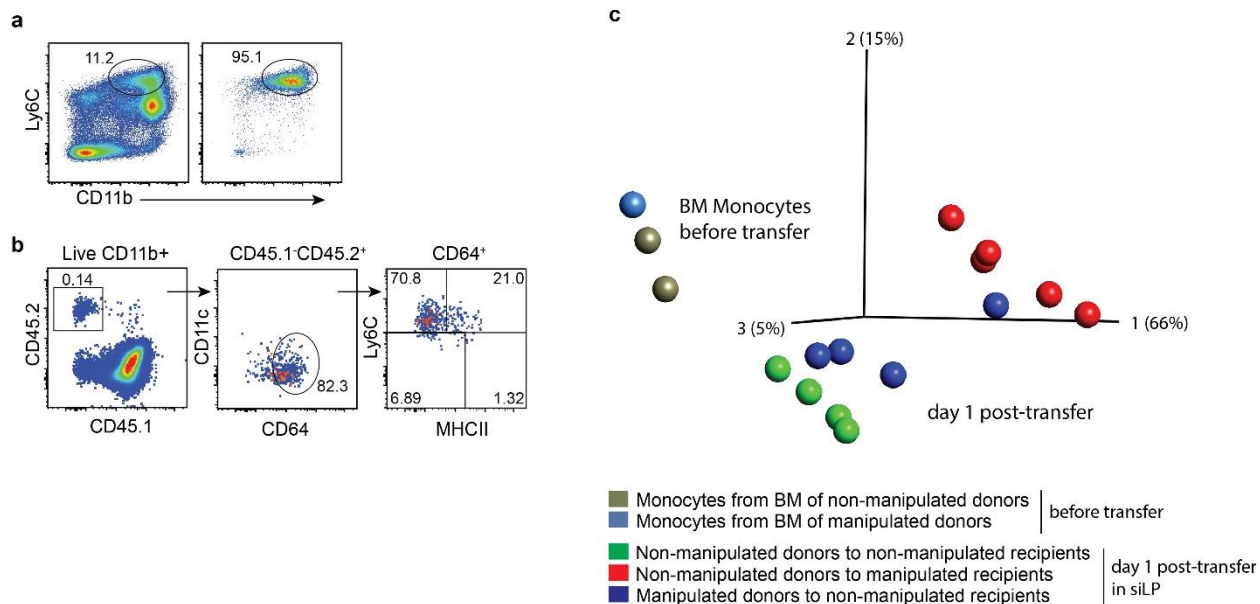


Supplementary Figure 5 | Inflammation alters monocyte differentiation program in the small intestine.

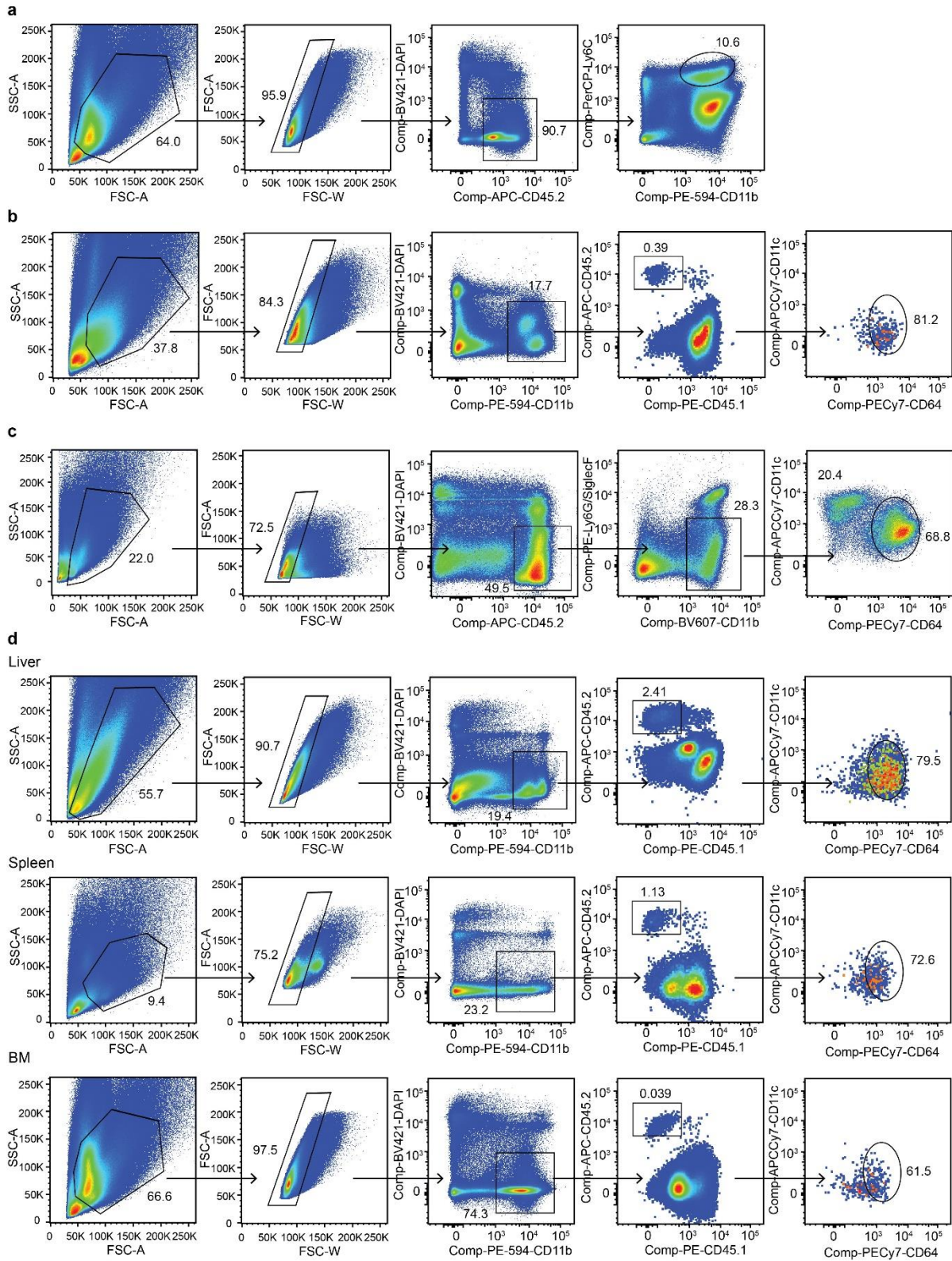
(a) CX3CR1 expression of donor MNP^{CD64+} cells isolated from the small intestine of non-manipulated and manipulated CCR2-deficient recipients at day 1, 2 and 5 post-transfer. (b) Representative FACS plots comparing phenotypic changes of donor MNP^{CD64+} cells over time, with respect to their expression of Ly6C and MHCII. The upper panel demonstrates the phenotype of MNP^{CD64+} cells in CCR2-deficient recipients (data depicted are identical to Fig. 4e and are shown here for direct comparison), the lower panel shows the phenotype in WT recipients. (c) Heat map demonstrating the expression profile of all detectable genes that were included in the nanostring analysis in adoptively transferred MNP^{CD64+} cells that were recovered small intestinal lamina propria (siLP) of non-manipulated and manipulated recipients at day 1, 2 and 5 after transfer. Genes that were differentially expressed at different time points in non-manipulated recipients are labeled green, in manipulated recipients are labeled red, and in both manipulated and non-manipulated recipients are labeled blue (cut-off *p* value is 0.05). Genes typed in black font did not differ significantly in their expression.



Supplementary Figure 6 | Small intestinal inflammation shapes the transcriptomic signature of incoming monocytes in a partially Trem1-dependent mechanism (a) Relative expression of Trem-1 determined by the nanostring analysis depicted in Supplementary Figure 5b. Expression was normalized according to the mean expression observed in non-manipulated recipients one day after transfer. (b) Heat map showing hierarchal clustering of gene expression profiles of adoptively transferred MNP^{CD64+} WT or Trem-1^{-/-} cells. Donor monocyte-derived cells were recovered from from small intestinal lamina propria (siLP) of recipient mice one day after adoptive transfer. Recipients were surgically manipulated one day before adoptive transfer (manipulated recipients) or non-manipulated. Gene expression were determined by nanostring nCounter analysis and differentially expressed genes were determined by Qlucore Omics explorer with a statistical significance *p* value of 0.05. Data for WT cells are identical to data depicted in for day 1 in Supplementary Figure 5b. Additionally, Trem1-deficient monocytes were analyzed one day after transfer into manipulated recipients or non-manipulated recipients and compared to WT monocytes. Findings in Trem1 deficient cells were pooled from 2 independent experiments with a total of 5-7 recipients analyzed.



Supplementary Figure 7 | Small intestinal inflammation of recipient but not of monocyte donor mice profoundly affects the phenotype of monocytes entering the intestine. (a) Representative FACS plots demonstrating frequencies of CD11b⁺Ly6C⁺ monocytes among live leukocytes in the BM of manipulated donor WT mice before (left panel) and after enrichment (right panel). BM cells were isolated and CD11b⁺Ly6C⁺ monocytes were purified one day after manipulation of the small intestine of donor mice. Compare with Fig. 1a. (b) Transferred cells were identified by congenic markers (left panel) and the donor monocytes identified as CD11b⁺CD11c^{low/int}CD64⁺ cells (middle panel) from small intestinal lamina propria (siLP) of recipient mice. Donor MNP^{CD64+} cells were further characterized based on Ly6C and MHCII expression (right panel). (c) PCA representing transcriptomic profiles of purified BM monocytes from non-manipulated (light grey) and manipulated (light blue) donors, and adoptively transferred MNP^{CD64+} cells recovered from siLP of non-manipulated (green) and manipulated (dark blue) recipients (red) at day 1 post-transfer. Donor cells derived from manipulated and non-manipulated donors were more similar to each other as compared to monocytes recovered from manipulated recipients. Symbols represent individual mice analyzed. Qlucore Omics explorer was used for gene expression analysis and a statistical significance *p* value of 0.05 was used to determine differentially expressed genes.



Supplementary Figure 8 | FACS gating strategies. (a) Representative plots showing the gating strategy of BM cells to identify CD11b⁺Ly6C⁺ monocytes (used in Figure 1a). **(b)** Representative plots showing the gating strategy used to recover and sort donor monocyte-derived MNP^{CD64+} cells from the small intestine

of recipients (used in Figure 1d, 2c, 3d and 4d). **(c)** Representative plots showing the gating strategy used to define endogenous MNP^{CD64+} cells from small intestine of CX3CR1^{gfp/+} mice (used in Figure 3a and 4a). **(d)** Representative plots showing the gating strategy used to recover and sort donor monocyte-derived MNP^{CD64+} cells from the liver, spleen and BM of recipients (used to generate data displayed in Figure 6).

Supplementary Tables

Supplementary Table 1: List of genes and sequences of respective MTE primers

Genes	NSID (Accession #)	Primers	
		Forward Sequence	Reverse Sequence
Actb*	NM_007393.1:815	TATGAGCTGCCTGACGGC	CAGCAATGCCTGGGTACA
Arg1	NM_007482.3:626	CTGGGTGACTCCCTGCAT	AGCCCGTCGACATCAAAG
Card9	NM_001037747.1:1227	GCTGGGTGAGAAGGCAGA	TCTGAGAGCTGGGCATCC
Ccl2	NM_011333.3:415	ACCTGGATCGGAACCAAA	GGCATCACAGTCCGAGTCA
Ccl22	NM_009137.2:1096	GGAATCTTTCTCCATCCCT	GCAGTCACTGACACCATAGCA
Ccl7	NM_013654.2:215	AATGCATCCACATGCTGC	AAGGCTTTGGAGTTGGGG
Ccl8	NM_021443.2:150	CCCTGTCAGCCCAGAGAA	CCCCTTCTGTGTGGGGT
Ccr2	NM_009915.2:2965	TGCCAAGGTTGAAAATAGTTCAT	TTGCATGCACACATGACATC
Ccr7	NM_007719.2:755	TACAGCGGCCTCCAGAAG	ACCACGGCAATGATCACC
Ccr8 [#]	NM_007720.2:426	GTGGGTGTTGGGACTGC	ATCAAGGGGATGGTGGCT
Ccr9	NM_009913.6:820	GGGGTTTTCTCCCTT	GCGTCAACAGCCTGCAC
Cd14	NM_009841.3:235	CGTGTGCTTGGCTTGTG	CCCAGATCTGCTTCCGTG
Cd163 [#]	NM_053094.2:3225	TCCAGTGCCTCCAAAAA	CCAGATCATCCGCCTTTG
Cd44	NM_001039150.1:2475	CAGGGAACATCCACCAGC	TAGCATCACCTTTGGGG
Cd68	NM_009853.1:636	ACCCATCCCCACCTGTCT	GCTTGCATTTCCACAGCA
Cd80	NM_009855.2:210	GCCTAAGCTCCATTGGCTC	ACGGCAAGGCAGCAATAC
Cd86	NM_019388.3:251	ATCTGCCGTGCCATTTA	ACGAGCCCATGTCCTTGA
Cebpb	NM_009883.3:1147	TGCACCGAGGGGACAC	AACCCCGCAGGAACATCT
Chil3	NM_009892.1:1196	GGGAGATCTCAATATACACAGTGC	CCCAGCTGGTACAGCAGAC
Csf1r	NM_001037859.2:1892	CCCCGATGAGTCCCTCTT	CCGAGGGAActCCCACTT
Csf2 [#]	NM_009969.4:452	GCCCTGAACCTCCTGGAT	GCTGTCATGTTCAAGGCG
Cx3cl1 [#]	NM_009142.3:125	TTCCTGCACTCCAGCCAT	TGCTGTGTCGTCTCCAGG
Cx3cr1	NM_009987.3:2696	GGTCCCAAGTTCAATTCCC	TTGGATATGCCTGTGGGG
Cxcl1	NM_008176.1:560	TTGGGAGACCACTAAGTGCAA	AAGGGAAGCGTCAACACG
Cxcl10	NM_021274.1:115	TGCCGTCATTTTCTGCCT	CGTGGCAATGATCTCAACA
Cxcl11	NM_019494.1:345	CGACAAAGGTGCCTGGAC	GCCTGGTAATACGTGGCTG
Cxcl9	NM_008599.2:40	TCGGACTTCACTCCAACACA	TTGTTGCAATTGGGGCTT
Emr1	NM_010130.1:995	CACCCTGGCTTTGCATCT	TTCCATATCCTTGGGAGCC
Fcgr1	NM_010186.5:185	TCACCTGCAGCCTCCAT	TTGCAACTGCACAGGGTC
Flt3 [#]	NM_010229.2:3302	GCCAAGATTAGCCTCGCC	ATGGCTTTCCCTCAAGC
Gapdh*	NM_001001303.1:890	TCTGAGGGCCCACTGAAG	GCCATGTAGCCATGAGG

Gusb*	NM_010368.1:1735	CGCCTCGCATGTTTCAGT	AAAGGCCGAAGTTTTGGG
H2-Ab1	NM_207105.2:164	GTGGTGCTGATGGTGCTG	CAGTACTCGGCGTCTGGC
Hprt*	NM_013556.2:30	GCAGCGTTTCTGAGCCAT	CATCGCTAATCACGACGC
Il10	NM_010548.1:985	AGGCTGGCCACACTTGAG	GGGGGATGACAGTAGGGG
Il10ra	NM_008348.2:75	GTAAGGCCGGCTCCAGT	TGGAGGATGTGCTGGAAAA
Il1a	NM_010554.4:225	GGCTCACTTCATGAGACTTGC	GGTGCTGATCTGGGTTGG
Il1b	NM_008361.3:1120	CCTCTGATGGCAACCAC	TGTGCTGGTGCTTCATTCA
Il23a	NM_031252.1:360	GCCCCGTATCCAGTGTGA	GCTGGAGGAGTTGGCTGA
Il4#	NM_021283.1:345	AGGGCTTCCAAGGTGCTT	TGCTCTTAGGCTTTCCAGG
Il6	NM_031168.1:40	CAATTCAGAAACCGCTATGA	TCATTTCCACGATTTCCCA
Irf4	NM_013674.1:1878	CAGAGAAACGCATTCTGG	AGTCCACCAGCTGGCTTTT
Irf5	NM_012057.3:1826	GTGGGAGGGAGGGAACAT	TCTGAAGGAGGGTGCCTG
Itgax	NM_021334.2:327	ACAGGCAACTGTGAGCCC	TGCTGTGCAGTTGGGAAG
Itgb7	NM_013566.2:1221	TGTCACCGGTGCAACT	AGCCTCACCTCCGTCTT
Ly6c1	NM_010741.2:236	TGAGACTTCTGCCAGC	GGTGCTACCTGCAGTGGG
Mrc1	NM_008625.1:3992	TCCCTGGTTTCCATCGAG	CAAAGGCCGAAGATGAA
Nfkb1	NM_008689.2:2125	GCCCTTTTCGACTACGCA	GGCCAAGTGCAGAGGTGT
Nfkb2	NM_019408.2:1150	GCAAGCCTTTGGGGACTT	GCCTTCTCCGCTTCTCTC
Nod2	NM_145857.2:1086	TTGAGCACTGCTGCTGG	GCACCTTGCAAGCATTCT
Nos2#	NM_010927.3:3715	CTTGGGGAGACAGCGAAA	GAGAAGGAGGGAGCTGGG
Pparg#	NM_011146.1:1060	TTCGATCCGTAGAAGCCG	GCTTCCGAGTTTTTTGA
Relb	NM_009046.2:2013	TTCCGAAGCCAACCTTGA	TTAGGGGAGAAGGCTGGG
Retnla	NM_020509.3:164	TCTGCATCTCCCTGCTCC	AGGCAAAGCCACAAGCAC
Rpl19*	NM_009078.2:92	GGCCCACAAGCTCTTCC	AGTCACAGGCTTGCGGAT
Sell	NM_001164059.1:664	GACTGCATCCACCCCTTG	GGTACCCAACCTCAGGGGC
Siglec1	NM_011426.3:4550	GCCTGGTTTACAATGGC	CCATGAGCCTGGTCCTTG
Spi1	NM_011355.1:171	CGAAGCAGGGGATCTGAC	GTGTGCGGAGAAATCCCA
Stat1	NM_009283.3:1590	TCCGACACCTGCAACTGA	ATAGACGCCAGCCACTG
Stat3#	NM_213659.2:2130	TTCAGCGAGAGCAGCAAA	AAATGCCTCCTCCTTGGG
Stat6	NM_009284.2:3465	TGCTTTTGCCAGTGTGACC	ACGCCAGGGAGTTTACA
Tgfb1	NM_011577.1:1470	CGCCTGAGTGGCTGTCTT	ATGTCATGGATGGTGCCC
Tlr1	NM_030682.1:805	TCGGCACGTTAGCACTGA	TCCACGTTGTTTCCACATTG
Tlr2#	NM_011905.2:255	TCCCCTTCCCTCACTTCC	GAAACAGTCCGCACCTCC
Tlr4	NM_021297.2:2510	GCCTCGAATCCTGAGCAA	CCTTCTGCCCGGTAAGGT
Tlr8	NM_133212.2:110	TCTGGAACCAGTGCCATCT	TGAGGTTTTGCAGCTTTTGA

Tnf	NM_013693.1:1135	GTGACCTGGACTGTGGGC	TGGCTCTGTGAGGAAGGC
Traf6	NM_009424.2:980	GTCCCAGGAGGCAGGTTT	AGCTGTTGGGCAGTCCAG
Trem1	NM_021406.5:1704	TGCCCCCTGTGTGAGTCT	TTGTGGTGATGCGGTTTG
Trem2	NM_031254.2:646	TGGAACACAGCACCTCCA	TACCTCCGGGTCCAGTGA
Vegfa	NM_009505.4:1830	AAGCACGGTCCCTCGTG	TCCAGTGAAGACACCAATAACA
Zbtb46	NM_028125.1:830	GGGAAGGAGGACCAGGAA	ATTCTTCTCCGGCCTGT

*Housekeeping genes

#genes excluded from the analysis because a general low detection level

Supplementary Table 2: List of genes and sequences of respective probes

Genes	Probe A	Probe B
Actb*	AAAAGAGCCTCAGGGCATCGGAACCGCTCGTTGCC AATAGTGATGACCTGCAAAGACGCCTATCTTCCAGT TTGATCGGGAAACT	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCATGTAGTTTC ATGGATGCCACAGGATTCCATACCCAAGAAGGAA GGCTGG
Arg1	TTTTTATTATATAGTGTTCCCCAGGGTCTACGTCTCG CAAGCCAATGCGTGAACCAGATTATGTATGGACGC GCAATAGATA	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCAATCCCCAGC TTGTCTACTTCAGTCATGGAGAAAATACTTAATTCC CAGAG
Card9	TCAGAGCTCAGGATGAGCATGTCCAATTGCTGCTGC TTGAGCATTGCAACCATGTGAAGTAATGTGAGCGT ACTT	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCAGAGCTCCT GGGAGTTCCTGGGTGAAGTGTCTTCCAAG
Ccl2	GCATTAGCTTCAGATTTACGGGTCAACTTCACATTC AAAGGTGCTGAAGACACAAGAATCCCTGCTAGCTG AAGGAGGGTCAAAC	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCTCACTCCTAC AGAAGTGCTTGAGGTGGTTGTGGAAAAGGTAGT GGAT
Ccl22	AGTAAAAGACCCTAGCATGTGGTTGAAGAGGGGGT GAAGTTGATTCTTGGCCTATTGAAGCAATCCTCTCC CCAATACTTAAAAA	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCCTTCGACTAT CAGCTACACAGGCAAGGAGTCAAAGGTGTGGGG CAGAGAA
Ccl7	CTTGAAGATAACAGCTTCCCAGGGACACCGACTACT GGTGATCCTTCTGTCCACGCGATGACGTTCTGCAAG AGTCGCATAATCT	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCCCATTCTGA TGGGCTTCAGCACAGACTTCCATGCCCTTCTTGT
Ccl8	TTCAGACCCGAAGGGGGATCTTCAGCTTTAGTACA TGAAAGCAGCAGGTCATTTGGAATGATGTGTAAGT GGAATAAGACGACG	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCAAACCACAG CTTCCATGGGGCACTGGATATTGTTGATTCTCTCG TAGCTT
Ccr2	ACCACAAACCACAAGTCCCTGTTAATCCTGAGCTGT CTATGTTAGTTTCATCTGTTGAGATTATTGAGCTTCAT CATGACCAGAAG	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCATCCAGACG GACCTTAGAGTCTAAATCACCATGCTTGATAAGC CCACAG
Ccr7	GCAGAAACTCATAGCCAGCATAGGCACTAGGAACC CAAAAACCATCTGGGCTAGGACGCAAATCACTTGA AGAAGTGAAGCGAG	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCTTCCGCTCAA AGTTGCGTGCCTGGAGCAAGGTACGGATGATAAT GAGGTA
Ccr8 [#]	CGTGGACAATAGCCAGATACCTGTCCACACTCATT GGGTGATGAAGAACCCTTTATTATGTGTTCTGCTA ACTCTGTTTCTGT	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCCACGCTGGC CGTCCTCACCTTGATGGCATAGACAG
Ccr9	TGCTTGGATGACTTCTTGGCCTGTACCAAGGTATGA ATGATGATGGTATACTGACACATTAGTAACGTCGGC AAGCACTTAGTCG	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCGAGACATAA TGAAGACAGTGAGGACAGTGATGGTCACCTTGAG GGCCTTG
Cd14	CAATCTGGCTTCGGATCTGAGAAGTTGCAGGAACA ACTTTCCTCGTCTAGCTATTTCTGTTACGGATGAAG GCCTATATCAATG	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCCGCCGTACAA TTCCACATCTGCCGCCCCAAACAATTGAAAGCGC TGGAC
Cd163 [#]	GACAATGAGGAGGACCAATAGAATGGCTCCACAAA CCAAGAGTGCCGTGACCTGGAGTTTATGTATTGCCA ACGAGTTTGTCTTT	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCGAAACTGTA AGTCGCTGAATCTGTCGTCGTTTACAGAGTCCACAG GAGGAA
Cd44	CCCCGCTGGAAGCAATGCCTAAGGATTGGACTGC TGGAGAGGCAATATGCCATCCACTTTCATGGAAACA ATAAGAGCAGGGAA	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCCAGAAGGGA GTCTATAAAGAGAGTATGTAACCAGTACACCTGA TCTCCA

Cd68	GACACATTGTATTCCACCGCCATGTAGTCCAGGTAG ACTGTACTCGCTTGAGCTCTAGGCCAAAACGACCT TAATGGTCA	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCGAAGAGATG AATTCTGCGCCATGAATGTCCACTGTGCTGCCTGT GGGAAG
Cd80	ATTGCAAGCCATAGCTTCAGATGCTTTGGAGAACAT GATGGGGAAAGCCACTTCAGTTAAAGGCTATCTTG CTCCGCTCGTTCTC	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCAGCCTTGGA CATGGAAACTTGAGGAGTGGTGTATCCTGCATCA ACTGACA
Cd86	TTTTGCTGGTCTGCCAAAATACTACCAGTCACTCA GGCTTATGCTTAAAGCTATCCACGAATGTCAAAAAT GTGGTTT	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCTCACACTATC AAGTTTCTCTGTGCCAAATAGTCTCGTACAGAA CCAAC
Cebpb	TCAAGTCCCGAAACCCGGTGCCTGTGAGGTGCG TGCGCGCAGCAAGAAGGAGTATGGAACCTTAGCA AGAGAG	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCCCGTGTCCAC ACGCGCTCAGCCACGTTTGATCCGGATTGCA
Chil3	TGATCTTATTCTGAGAGTTTCAAGGACAAATCATTG TGTAAGCTCCTCTCATACGAAATTTGAGCAAGCAA TTGAAGGCTTAGA	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCTTCTCCATGG AAGCATGATGCAGAATGCGCTGTGGAAAAACCGT TGAACT
Csf1r	ATCTCTCGATGATCTTCCAGCGCACCTGGTACTTCT AGCCCAGATCCTACGAGATGAGTACGTAACCTA	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCGCAACTGAG TAGGGTCAATGAAGGTGTAGCTATTGCCTTCGT
Csf2 [#]	GGTCTGCACACATGTTAGCTTCTTGAAGGAGAACTC GTTAGAGACGACTTCCCGAATGTATAATGCTGACGT TCTTGCTTTTGGC	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCTTGGTGAAA TTGCCCGTAGACCCTGCTCGAATATCTCAGGCG
Cx3cl1 [#]	CGTCATGCCGAGGTGCTGACCCGGCAGCAGAGTAC ACAAATGGAAGAACGCCGAGTGCATGAGCTGTCTT TCACATGATACATCG	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCAAAGCCACT GGGATTCGTGAGGTATCTTGTGCACATGATTTT GCATTT
Cx3cr1	GCAACAGGCTGGGAGAGACTTCTGAAATGGTTATC ACAACCAACACAGGACACAATCTGCGGGTTAGCA GGAAGGTTAGGGAAC	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCTCGACACAAA CATAAGACTGCCAAGGAGATATCAGACATGCCG CCGTGA
Cxcl1	TAAACTCTATCTCTGCACTTCTTTTCGCACAACAC CCTTCTACTAGCACTTGACGTAGATTGCTATCAGGTT ACGATGACTGC	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCACACAGCCTC CCACACATGTCCTCACCCTAATACATAAAAAACAT AATAC
Cxcl10	ATTCTCACTGGCCCGTCATCGATATGGATGCAGTTG CAGCGCTCTGTGAAGTGCATCGGTCCGATCAATTA GTCT	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCCTCGCAGGG ATGATTTCAAGCTTCCCTATGGCCCTC
Cxcl11	AGGGCTCACAGTCAGACGTTCCAGGATGTCACAT GTTTTGACGCCTTAACTCCCTTTCCAAGTAAATGT ACGGGAATTATCG	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCATGTTCCAAG ACAGCAGAGGGTCAGGTTCTTGGCACAGAGTTCT TATTGG
Cxcl9	GATGCCAAAGAGGAAAAGAAGCAGCGGACTTCATGG CAGAGCTGAGTTCTACTACGTTACCGTCTTTATAA GTGAACAAAACCGG	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCGCATTCTTA TCACTAGGGTTCTCGAACTCCACTGCTCCAGG AAGAT
Emr1	TGCAGACAGAATTCAGTCCACATTGTAATGGATCTT GGGTGCACTCATCACGAACCTAACTCCTCGTACAT TCCTATTGTTTTT	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCCATTTGAAAG TCAGGGAGGCAGCCACAGATGTAGGAGCCTGGT ACATTGG
Fcgr1	GGAGATCTGAACGGCTGTTCCGTTGATAAACCATTG TGTGGAAGTGTCTCAAAGACGCTATCTTCCAGTT TGATCGGGAAACT	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTTATTGCCAC TGTCTGAAAAGTGGCTCTGGGATGCTATAACTA GGCGT

Flt3 [#]	GGCAGACAGCATCTAGAGAAAAGTCCAGCGAAGCA ACGGCCTGTAGGCCCGAAGCAATACTGTCGCTACTC TGTATGTCCGT	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCCCACCTGTGC GAGGAGAGGTTTGATTTATAGAAGTCACTTTGG AGTAAT
Gapdh*	ATCGAAGGTGGAAGAGTGGGAGTTGCTGTTGAAGT CGCAGGAGACAACCTCCTCAAGACCTAAGCGACAG CGTGACCTTGTTC	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCCAGGAAATG AGCTTGACAAAGTTGTCATTGAGAGCAATGCCAG CCCCGGC
Gusb*	GTTTCATGAAGTCGGCGAAATTCAGATGAGCTC TCCGACCAGTATTCATCCTCTCTTTCTTGGTGTT GAGAAGATGCTC	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCTGGCGAGTG AAGATCCCCTCTTGTTCGATTACTCTCAGCGGT GACTG
H2-Ab1	TCCCGTTGGTGAAGTAGCACTCGCCATGAACTGGT ACACGAAATGCCAATTTGGTTTTACTCCCCTCGATT ATGCGGAGT	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCCCAGTTGTA GATGTATCTGGTCACATATCGTATGCGCTGCG
Hprt*	CTCCGGAAGCAGTGAGGTAAGCCCAACGCTCTCC CACAATTCTGCGGGTAGCAGGAAGGTTAGGGAAC	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCCAAAAAGCG GTCTGAGGAGGAAGCCGGCGGAGGAGGTGCTAC CG
Il10	TCTGAACTCAGGGATGAGAGCAATTGAAAGGACAC CATAGCAAAGGGCCCCATAAAATTTGGTTTTGCCTTT CAGCAATCAACTT	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCTGGTTTCTCT TCCCAAGACCCATGAGTTTCTTCAACTCTCTTA GGAGC
Il10ra	TAGGCTCAGGCTGGAGATCGTGACGAGGAATGGG AGCAAACGCGACAACACTGGTCAAGACTTGCATGA GGACCCGCAAATTCCT	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCAACCACACAT AGGAAGGGCTTGGCAGTTCTGTCCCGTATGCAAT GAATTC
Il1a	ACCCGGCTCTCCTTGAAGGTGAAGTTGGACATCTTT GACGTTTCAGAGGTCCTGAATCAATAGAACAATATC AGTTATGGCGGTG	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCGCCGTCTCTT CTTCAGAATCTTCCCGTTGCTTGACGTTGCTGATA CTGTC
Il1b	CAGCTAGTTTCTGTTCTAGAGAGTGCTGCCTAATGT CCCCTTGAATCAACCGTTGTTAATATGACAGGCCG CTAAAGACGTTCT	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCAATGAAAGA CCTCAGTGCGGGCTATGACCAATTCATCCCCACA CGTTGA
Il23a	AAGCCAGACCTTGGCGGATCCTTTGCAAGCAGAAC TGGCTGTTGCTCTTCTTTCGTTGGGACGCTTGAAG CGCAAGTAGAAAAC	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCTAGAGCAGG CTCCCCTTTGAAGATGTCAGAGTCAAGCAGGTGC TTATAAA
Il4 [#]	CGAAAGAGTCTCTGCAGCTCCATGAGAACAACACTAGA GTTCTTCTTCAAGCACCGTCTCAGATGAGTGGGTTA ATCAATCAAGTATG	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCTGGACTCATT CATGGTGCAGCTTATCGATGAATCCAGGCATCGA AAAGCC
Il6	ACCAGCATCAGTCCCAAGAAGGCAACTGGATGGAA GTCTCTTGCCAGCAGACCTGCAATATCAAAGTTAT AAGCGCGT	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCCTCTCCGGAC TTGTGAAGTAGGGAAGGCCGTGGTTGTC
Irf4	GCAGGATCAGGACATGATAGCCTAGACTGGACCTA AGAACCAAGTCCCCTGGTCTAGGTATCTAATTCGTG GGTCGGGTACT	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCAAGGGCAAG AAGAGGGAGCAAACAGGATGTAGGGTCTACTCA GAGAGAGT
Irf5	ACCTAAAAGTTGGCTACCCTGGGGTAATTGGACTC CGTGGTACTAAAGGCATTAGCTCGGATGCTATCAGC TTGCGCCTATTAT	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCCCCACAACAC TCCTTGGCAGGTTTTGCTAGAAGAATTGGGGCA
Irgax	CACAAGCCAACAGCCAGGAAGGGTTGGTGGCAGC AGCAAGGCCTCAAGACCTAAGCGACAGCGTGACCT TGTTTCA	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCCCTGTCAAGT ATATATTCTCTGTCATGTGTGGTGCACAGTAGGA C

Itgb7	GAGTCACAGTGGATGACAGGCTATCATAAGCATCC ATGATGAGCTGCTTTCGGGTATATCTATCATTACT TGACACCT	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCATTCAAAGG AGATGCTGACTCCTGGTGGGAGTGGAGAGTGCTC AA
Ly6c1	GAAAGGCACTGACGGGTCTTTAGTTTCCTTCTTTGA GAGTCCTCAATCAACATCCTCTTCTTTCTTGGTGT GAGAAGATGCTC	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCCTGATGTTAG GATCCCTGATTGGCACACCAGCAGGGCAGAAA
Mrc1	AGACAGGATTGTCGTTCAACCAAAGCCACTTCCCTT CAACATTTCCGAACACCCTGTGGACGGCAACTCA GAGATAACGCATAT	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCACAATCATT CGTTCACCAGAGGGATCGCTGTTTTCCAGTTGAC AAAGG
Nfkb1	AGATCCCTCACAAGCTGAGCGTGGAGGTGGATGAT GGCTAAGCTTACAGATCGTGTGCTCATGACTCCAC AGACGT	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCTTCTCATGTT GATGATGTCATCAGAGATCAAACCAGATGTGACT TCCAGC
Nfkb2	CAGCTGCAGGAACCCGTTACAGGCCTCTCGATCTT CATCTTGTGATAGGCTTGGAGGAGTTGATAGTGGT AAAACAACATTAGC	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCTAATATGTGA ACTGTTTGGAGTCCGAGACATCGCCCCACGCTTG CGTTT
Nod2	GTCCAAGCCATCAAAGGTTAACAGGACACGGTCAG GATGGTCAAGAAGGACACCAGTTAGCGTGGCGTAT ACCATGTTGTTAACA	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCTGGCGCTCCC GGTCCGTGAACCGAACTTGAAGT
Nos2 [#]	TTAGTAGTCCACAATAGTACAATACTACTTGGTAGG GTGGAGGAGGGGGCAAACCTGGAGAGAGAAGTG AAGACGATTTAACCCA	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCGGAGAAGAA GGGAGGAAAGGGAGAGAGGGGAGGGAGGAGA GGAGAGAGAT
Pparg [#]	CATCGTGTAGATGATCTCATGGACACCATACTTGAG CAGAGTCACTTGGTCTACGTATATATCCAAGTGGT TATGTCCGACGGC	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCCCTCTGAGA TGAGGACTCCATCTTTATTCATCAGGGAGGCCAG
Relb	CCCCTTTCTCTTCCGACTCAGCATTCTGTAAATG GGCTCAAAGAGAACCAGATCTTCATAACGGACAAAC TGAACGGGCCATT	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCACAATCTCTG AGAATCTGTCTGAGAAGGGTCCATCTGCAGGA G
Retnla	GTTCTTGACCTTATTCTCCACGATAATCTCTATGGT CTCATCAGTATTCCTATCAGCTAATAGGTCCGGCTC AACAGTGTATCC	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCAGAGAGAGT CTTCGTTACAGTGGAGGGATAGTTAGCTGGATTG GCAAGAA
Rpl19 [*]	TTGGGATCCAACCAGACCTTCTTTTTCCCGACGCGT GTTGAGATTATTGAGCTTCATCATGACCAGAAG	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCCTGACGGGA GTTGGCATTGGCGATTTTCATTGGTCTCA
Sell	CAGTCCAAGTAGCTCTTCCCTCAGAACAGTTGA AAGCTATCAATTCGTGACCCCGATCATCCAGTCCAG AA	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCATGACCAGTT TCCAGATGCTCCACTGTGTTTCTG
Siglec-1	TGTAGTACCAGGAAGTGGAGTGGAGGAGCCGGTC CAGATAAGGTTGTTATTGTGGAGGATGTTACTACA	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCTGTATCATGC ACCTGGCAAAGTAAGCACCAGCGTGAGCCCCG
Spi1	GTAAGTAACCAAGTCATCCGATGGAGGGGGCGGTGA GGGAAAACCTTCCACAAATGCACTCTATATGGAG GGAGAGTAGCTGGAT	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCCCCACGAAG GAGTAGTAGTCATGCATTGGACGTTGGTATAGCT CTGAATC
Stat1	AAGTTCTTCGGTGACAATGAGAGGCCCTCATTAGT TCTGTTCCAGCGTCTATGCATCATGTGCCTACTA GGACATCATGCT	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCTCAATCACC AGCCTGGCTGGCACAACCTGGGTTTCAAAGCTAAG AGAGTG
Stat3 [#]	ATCTGGGTCTTGCCACTGATGTCCTTTCCACCCAAG TGAAAGTGACCCACCCCTCAAACGCATTCTTATTG GCAAATGGAA	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCCAAATGACAT GTTGTTCCAGCTGCTGCTTGGTGTATGGCTCTACAG ACTGG

Stat6	AGCCACATAGTTACTCCCAAATGATACTGGGTTGC TGCTTATACAATGCCTAAATTGGGAAAAAAGGTTT TAGCTATTGATGG	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCGAAACACTG GAAGCATCAAGTTACCCAGGCTAGAGCTTTATGC ATGTCAC
Tgfb1	CGAAAGCCCTGTATTCCGTCTCCTGGTTCAGCCACT GCCTTCCTTCTGTGTTCCAGCTACAAACTTAGAAAC	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCCCACGTGGA GTTTGTATCTTTGCTGTCACAAGAGCAGTGAGCG CTGAAT
Tlr1	TTCAAGCACACACTTGATGTTAGACAGTTCCAAACC GATCGTAGTGCTGACATGTTGGAGTTAACGGAGAC CCGCCATCGTTTAC	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCTTCTTTCCAA GCTTTGACAAAGCACGTAAGAAATAAGAGCAGCC CTGGTC
Tlr2 [#]	ACCATCAGAAACTATGATTGCGGACACATCTCCTGC CAGTGACCGCCACGATCTGATTTTGCACCTTTCG TATGCTGAG	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCGAACGACAT CTTTTCACTTCTAGGTGCGAGAGACTGCCGTCCA ACCTTC
Tlr4	ACTGGGTTTAGGCCCCAGAGTTTTGTTCTCCTCAGG TCCAAGTTGCTGTGTCCTGCTATACGCATACTGGTC CACATATA	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCGTCCATAGCA GAGCCCCAGGTGAGCTGTAGCATTTATTAATTGC AAACAG
Tlr8	GTGCCTTATCTCGTCAAGGATAGCTTCTGGAATA GTTGCTTTATGCGCTCATTTTGAACATACGATTGC GATTACGGAAA	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCGGAACTTCAT GCAGTTGACGATGGTTGCATTCTGCAATCACAAG GGAGTT
Tnf	ATTCTGAGACAGAGGCAACCTGACCACTCTCCCTTT GCAGAACTCAGGAACCTGCCAATGCACTCGATCTTG TCATTTTTTTGCG	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCCTGGAAAAGG TCTGAAGGTAGGAAGGCCTGAGATCTTATCCAGC CTC
Traf6	ACAGCTTTGATCATGGATCTCTTCTCTTCATATGCC ATGGACACAGCGCTATGCAGACGAGCTGGCAGAG GAGAGAAATCA	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCTCTGATGA GGATTGTACCACAGTATTCACAGATGATATTTGCC AGAGG
Trem1	GGTGGAAACAAGCAAATGCCAGTGTGTCCTAGAGA AAGCACAGGAGCCACCGATTGCTGCATTCCGCTCAA CGCTTGAGGAAGTA	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCCACTGCTGAA GTAGAAGGAATGGATCTACCATCCTTTTCCACCC AAAGA
Trem2	AGGCCAGGAGGAGAAGAATGGAGGTGGGTGGGA AGGAGGTCTCTGAGGCTGTTAAAGCTGTAGCAACT CTTCCACGA	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCCCACAGCCCA GAGGATGCTGGCTGCAAGAACTTGCTCAGGAG AACGC
VEGFa	CTTCCGGGCTTGCGATTTAGCAGCAGATATAAGA AAATGGCGAATCCAGCAACAGCCACTTTTTTCCAA ATTTTGCAAGAGCC	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCTGTGTATGTG GGTGGGTGTGTCTACAGGAATCCCAGAAACAACC CTAAT
Zbtb46	AGACCCATAGCTACATCTCCAGGCCACAAAGACTG TGAAGAAACGTCATCCGGGAATCGGCATTTTCGATT CTTAGGATCTAAA	CGAAAGCCATGACCTCCGATCACTCTCCCTCCATA ATGTGATGGTGAATCTGTTCTTCTTCTGATGCGCA G

*Housekeeping genes

[#]genes excluded from the analysis because a general low detection level

Supplementary Table 3: List of antibody used

Antibody (Mouse)	Clone	Fluorochrome	Source	Catalog number	Dilution factor
CCR2	475301	PE	R&D	FAB5538P	1:200
CCR9	CW-1.2	AF647, PECy7	Biologend	128708, 128711	1:100
CD103	M290	AF647, AF488	Biologend	121410, 121408	1:200
CD115	AFS98	APC	Biologend	135510	1:200
CD11b	M1/70	PE-594, APCCy7, BV605	Biologend	101256, 101226, 101237	1:200
CD11c	N418	APCCy7, BV605	Biologend	117324, 117334	1:200
CD172a	P84	PE	BD	560107	1:200
CD206	C068C2	AF647	Biologend	141712	1:200
CD4	RM4-5	APCCy7	Biologend	100526	1:200
CD45.1	A20	FITC, PE, AF647	Biologend	110706, 110708, 110720	1:200
CD45.2	104	FITC, APC, APCCy7, AF700	Biologend	109806, 109814, 109824	1:200
CD62L	MEL-14	APCCy7, BV711	Biologend	104428, 104445	1:200
CD64	X54-5/7.1	PECy7, APC	Biologend	139314, 139306	1:200
CX3CR1	SA011F11	FITC, PE	Biologend	149020, 149006	1:200
Int-a4b7	DATK32	PE, APC	Biologend	120606, 120608	1:200
Ly6C	HK1.4	PerCPCy5.5, BV711	Ebioscience, Biologend	45-5932, 128037	1:400
Ly6G	1A8	PE, BV711	Biologend	127607, 127643	1:200
MHCII	M5/114.15.2	BV510, AF700	Biologend	107635, 107622	1:200
Siglec F	E50-2440	PE	Biologend	552126	1:200
DAPI			Carl Roth	6843.1	1:1000
7AAD			Biologend	420404	1:20