## Role of Cys<sub>I</sub>-Cys<sub>III</sub> disulfide bond on structure and activity of α-conotoxins at human neuronal nicotinic acetylcholine receptors

Nargis Tabassum<sup>1,5†</sup>, Han-Shen Tae<sup>2†</sup>, Xinying Jia<sup>3</sup>, Quentin Kaas<sup>4</sup>, Tao Jiang<sup>1</sup>, David J. Adams<sup>2\*</sup> and Rilei Yu<sup>1,5\*</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Key Laboratory of Marine Drugs, Chinese Ministry of Education, School of Medicine and Pharmacy, Ocean University of China, Qingdao 266003, China

<sup>2</sup>Illawarra Health and Medical Research Institute (IHMRI), University of Wollongong,

Wollongong, NSW 2522, Australia

<sup>3</sup>The Centre for Advanced Imaging, The University of Queensland, Brisbane, QLD 4072, Australia.

<sup>4</sup>Institute for Molecular Bioscience, The University of Queensland, Brisbane, QLD 4072, Australia

<sup>5</sup>Laboratory for Marine Drugs and Bioproducts of Qingdao National Laboratory for Marine Science and Technology, Qingdao 266003, China

<sup>†</sup>These authors contribute equally to this work.

\*Corresponding authors: djadams@uow.edu.au; ryu@ouc.edu.cn



**Figure S1. Stability of the wild-type α-conotoxins Vc1.1, BuIA, ImI and AuIB and their disulfide-deleted analogues**. (A-D) Backbone RMSF of the wild-type (black line) and mutant (red line) conotoxins.



Figure S2. Inhibition of human  $\alpha$ 7 nAChR subtype by ImI and ImI[C2H,C8F]. Concentration-response curves of ImI and ImI[C2H,C8F] inhibition of ACh-evoked currents mediated by h $\alpha$ 7 nAChR. Curves fitted to the concentration–response relationships obtained for ImI and ImI[C2H,C8F] gave IC<sub>50</sub> values of 497 ± 32 nM and 9.59 ± 0.62 µM (mean ± SEM, n = 5-12), respectively.



Figure S3. Comparison of the backbone root mean square deviation (RMSD) of the wild type  $\alpha$ -conotoxins Vc1.1, BuIA, ImI and AuIB (black line) and their disulphide-deleted analogues (red line) in the nAChR-bound state. A) RMSD of Vc1.1 and Vc1.1[C2H,C8F] calculated on the two  $\alpha 10(+)\alpha 9(-)$  binding sites of the  $\alpha 9\alpha 10$  nAChR. (B) RMSD of BuIA and BuIA[C2H,C8F] analogue calculated on the two  $\alpha 3(+)\beta 2(-)$  binding sites of the  $\alpha 3\beta 2$ nAChR. (C) RMSD of ImI and ImI[C2H,C8F] calculated on the five  $\alpha 7(+)\alpha 7(-)$  binding sites of the  $\alpha 7$  nAChR. (D) RMSD of AuIB and AuIB[C2H,C8F] calculated on the two  $\alpha 3(+)\beta 4(-)$  binding sites of the  $\alpha 3\beta 4$  nAChR.