Supporting Information

For

One-Pot Magnetic Iron Oxide-Carbon Nanodots Composite Catalyzed Cyclooxidative Aqueous Tandem Synthesis of Quinazolinones in Presence of Tert-butyl Hydroperoxide

Biju Majumdar,⁺ Daisy Sarma,⁺ Siddarth Jain⁺ and Tridib K. Sarma⁺*

[†]Discipline of Chemistry, Indian Institute of Technology Indore, Simrol, Khandwa Road, Madhya Pradesh-453552

Corresponding Author E-mail: tridib@iiti.ac.in



Figure S1: a) SEM image and b) EDS spectrum of Fe₃O₄-CND composite

$\begin{array}{c} & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\$				
catalyst (wt%)	solvent	oxidant (eq.)	temp. (°C)	yield ^b (%)
Fe_3O_4 -CND (10)	H ₂ O	-	50	trace
Fe_3O_4 -CND (5)	H ₂ O	TBHP (2)	90	65
Fe_3O_4 -CND (15)	H ₂ O	TBHP (2)	90	91
Fe ₃ O ₄ -CND (10)	CH ₃ CN	TBHP (2)	90	46
Fe ₃ O ₄ -CND (10)	H ₂ O	TBHP (4)	90	64
Fe_3O_4 -CND (10)	H ₂ O	$K_2CO_3(2)$	90	trace
	$\begin{array}{c} & & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ &$	$\begin{array}{c} & \bigcirc & \bigcirc & & \bigcirc & & & & & \\ & & & & & & &$	$\begin{array}{c} & \overbrace{\begin{subarray}{c} OH \\ + & \overbrace{\begin{subarray}{c} NH_2 \\ 2a \end{subarray}} & \underbrace{\begin{subarray}{c} Catalyst, additive \\ Solvent, Temperature \end{subarray}}_{Solvent, Temperature \end{subarray}} \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ catalyst (wt\%) & solvent & oxidant (eq.) \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ Fe_3O_4-CND (10) & H_2O & - \\ \hline \\ Fe_3O_4-CND (15) & H_2O & TBHP (2) \\ \hline \\ Fe_3O_4-CND (10) & CH_3CN & TBHP (2) \\ \hline \\ Fe_3O_4-CND (10) & H_2O & TBHP (2) \\ \hline \\ Fe_3O_4-CND (10) & H_2O & TBHP (4) \\ \hline \\ Fe_3O_4-CND (10) & H_2O & K_2CO_3 (2) \\ \hline \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c} & \bigcirc \\ & \bigcirc \\ & \bigcirc \\ & 2a \end{array} \end{array} \xrightarrow{O} \\ \begin{array}{c} & \bigcirc \\ & \bigcirc \\ & OH_{+} \\ & \bigcirc \\ & \searrow \\ & OH_{2} \\ & & & & OH_{2} \\ & & & & OH_{2} \\ & & & & & OH_{2} \\ & & & & & & & OH_{2} \\ & & & & & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & $

Table S1. Oxidative coupling of (1a) and (2a) under various conditions^a

^aReaction conditions: 1a (1.5 mmol), 2a (0.5 mmol), catalyst 5-15 wt%, oxidants1-4 equiv. and solvent 2mL, 16 hr, ^b yields of isolated product

Characterization data of quinazolinones

2-phenylquinazolin-4(3*H***)-one (3aa)¹**: Colourless solid, m.p. 231-233 °C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): $\delta = 11.28$ (br, s, 1H), 8.33-8.31 (m, 1H), 8.23-8.20 (m, 2H), 7.84-7.78 (m, 2H), 7.60-7.56 (m, 3H), 7.52-7.48 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz): $\delta = 163.6$, 151.6, 149.4, 134.8, 132.8, 131.6, 129.0, 128.0, 127.2, 126.8, 126.3, 120.8; HRMS (ESI): calcd for [C₁₄H₁₀N₂O⁺+ Na⁺] 245.0685, found 245.0691.

2-(4-chlorophenyl)quinazolin-4(3*H***)-one (3ba)²**: Colourless solid, m.p. >300 °C; ¹H NMR (DMSO-d⁶, 400 MHz): δ = 12.59 (br, s, 1H), 8.18 (d, *J*=8.56 Hz, 2H), 8.14 (d, *J*=7.56 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (t, *J*=7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (d, *J*=8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (d, *J*=8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (t, *J*=7.0 Hz, 1H);¹³C

NMR (DMSO-d⁶, 100 MHz): $\delta = 163.5$, 147.7, 140.6, 133.4, 128.8, 128.3, 127.4, 117.3, 114.9, 114.5; HRMS (ESI): calcd for [C₁₄H₉ClN₂O⁺+ Na⁺] 279.0296, found 279.0303.

2-(pyridin-2-yl)quinazolin-4(3*H***)-one (3ca)³**: Yellow solid, m.p. 165-170 °C; ¹H NMR (DMSO-d⁶, 400 MHz): $\delta = 11.79$ (br, s, 1H),8.75-8.72 (m, 1H), 8.46-8.41 (m, 1H), 8.19-8.15 (m, 1H), 8.09-8.02 (m, 1H), 7.89-7.76 (m, 2H), 7.66-7.61 (m, 1H), 7.58-7.52 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz): $\delta = 160.3$, 149.1, 148.8, 148.1, 147.6, 137.6, 135.0, 133.1, 129.6, 126.4, 126.2, 123.5, 122.0; HRMS (ESI): calcd for [C₁₃H₉N₃O⁺+ Na⁺] 223.0746, found 223.0752.

(*E*)-2-styrylquinazolin-4(3*H*)-one (3da)²: Colourless solid, m.p. 224-227 °C; ¹H NMR (DMSOd⁶, 400 MHz): $\delta = 12.31$ (br, s, 1H), 8.09 (d, *J*= 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (d, *J* = 16.3 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (t, *J* = 7.04 Hz, 1H), 7.70-7.64 (m, 3H), 7.51-7.36 (m, 4H), 6.98 (d, *J* = 15.2 Hz, 1H);¹³C NMR (DMSO-d⁶, 100 MHz): $\delta = 161.8$, 159.9, 151.4, 149.0, 138.3, 135.0, 129.8, 129.1, 127.7, 126.3, 125.9, 121.1; HRMS (ESI): calcd for [C₁₆H₁₂N₂O⁺+ Na⁺] 271.0842, found 271.0853.

6-chloro-2-phenylquinazolin-4(3*H***)-one (3ab)**⁴: m.p. 294-296 °C; ¹H NMR (DMSO-d⁶, 400 MHz): δ = 12.69 (br, s, 1H), 8.17-8.15 (m, 2H), 8.08 (s, 1H), 7.87-7.85 (m, 1H), 7.78-7.76 (m, 1H), 7.64-7.51 (m, 3H); HRMS (ESI): calcd for [C₁₄H₉ClN₂O⁺⁺ Na⁺] 279.0296, found 279.0302.

2-(2-nitrophenyl)quinazolin-4(3*H***)-one (3ea)**: Pale Yellow Solid, 230-240 °C; ¹H NMR (DMSO-d⁶, 400 MHz): $\delta = 12.81$ (br, s, 1H), 8.19 (d, J = 8.28 Hz, 1H), 8.16 (d, J = 7.28 Hz, 1H), 7.92-7.80 (m, 4H), 7.63 (d, J = 8.04 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H);¹³C NMR (DMSO-d⁶, 100 MHz): $\delta = 161.5$, 151.6, 148.5, 147.4, 134.7, 133.9, 131.5, 129.1, 127.4, 127.1, 125.9, 124.5, 121.2; HRMS (ESI): calcd for [C₁₄H₉N₃O₃⁺⁺ Na⁺] 290.0536, found 290.0540.

2-pentylquinazolin-4(3*H***)-one (3fa)²**: Colourless solid, m.p. 152-154 °C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): $\delta = 12.28$ (br, s, 1H), 8.27 (d, J = 6.86 Hz, 1H), 7.77-7.75 (m, 1H), 7.68 (d, J = 7.45 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (t,J = 7.62 Hz, 1H), 2.80 (t, J = 7.76 Hz, 2H), 1.92-1.87 (m, 2H), 1.46-1.39 (m, 4H), 0.92 (t, J = 7.76 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz): $\delta = 165.5$, 158.2, 150.6, 135.2, 128.3, 127.8, 127.2, 121.1, 36.6, 31.9, 28.1, 22.8, 14.2; HRMS (ESI): calcd for [C₁₃H₁₆N₂O⁺+ Na⁺] 239.1155, found 239.1167.

2-hexylquinazolin-4(3*H***)-one (3ga)⁵**: Colourless solid, m.p. 140-145 °C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 12.47 (br, s, 1H), 8.32 (d, *J* = 8.27 Hz, 1H), 7.78-7.75 (m, 1H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 8.32 Hz,

1H), 7.46-7.47 (m, 1H), 2.80 (t, J = 7.62 Hz, 2H), 1.90-1.87 (m, 2H), 1.47-1.45 (m, 2H), 1.37-1.30 (m, 4H), 0.88 (t, J = 6.90 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz): $\delta 165.3$, 156.1, 149.3, 134.5, 127.4, 126.2, 126.7, 120.1, 35.8, 31.4, 28.6, 27.4, 22.4, 14.0; HRMS (ESI): calcd for [C₁₄H₁₈N₂O⁺⁺ Na⁺] 253.1311, found 253.1319.

2-(4-bromophenyl)quinazolin-4(3*H***)-one (3ha)²**: Colourless solid, m.p. 290-292 °C; ¹H NMR (DMSO-d⁶, 400 MHz): δ = 12.59 (br, s, 1H), 8.15-8.10 (m, 3H), 7.82 (t, *J* = 7.04 Hz, 1H), 7.76-7.72 (m, 3H), 7.51 (t, *J* = 7.04 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-d⁶, 100 MHz): δ = 159.7, 151.4, 148.2, 134.6, 131.6, 129.7, 127.5, 126.7, 125.8, 125.2, 121.0; HRMS (ESI): calcd for [C₁₄H₉BrN₂O⁺+ Na⁺] 322.9790, found 322.9798.

2-(*p***-tolyl)quinazolin-4(3***H***)-one (3ia)¹: Colourless solid, m.p. 230-232 °C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): \delta = 11.40 (br, s, 1H), 8.30 (d, J = 7.52 Hz, 1H), 8.10 (d, J = 8.28 Hz, 2H), 7.82-7.76 (m, 2H), 7.46 (t, J = 7.76 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H);¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz): \delta = 164.1, 151.7, 149.6, 142.1, 134.8, 130.1, 129.9, 129.7, 129.0, 127.8, 127.3, 126.5, 126.3, 120.6, 21.5; HRMS (ESI): calcd for [C₁₅H₁₂N₂O⁺+ Na⁺] 259.0842, found 259.0848.**

2-(4-methoxyphenyl)quinazolin-4(3*H***)-one (3ja)¹**: Colourless solid, m.p. 230-233 °C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): $\delta = 10.80$ (br, s, 1H), 8.28 (d, J = 7.52 Hz, 1H), 8.12 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.78(m, 2H), 7.46 (m, 1H), 7.05 (d, J = 8.04 Hz, 2H), 3.90 (s, 3H); HRMS (ESI): calcd for [C₁₅H₁₂N₂O₂⁺⁺ Na⁺] 275.0791, found 275.0798.

2-(furan-2-yl)quinazolin-4(3*H***)-one (3la)²**: Colourless solid, m.p. 272-275 °C; ¹H NMR (DMSO-d⁶, 400 MHz): $\delta = 12.48$ (br, s, 1H), 8.10 (d, J = 8.04 Hz, 1H), 7.99 (m, 1H), 7.78 (t, J = 8.52 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (d, J = 3.52 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (t, J = 7.04 Hz, 1H), 6.74-6.73 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-d⁶, 100 MHz): $\delta = 161.5$, 148.6, 146.5, 146.0, 144.0, 134.6, 127.2, 126.4, 125.9, 121.1, 114.5, 112.5; HRMS (ESI): calcd for [C₁₂H₈N₂O₂⁺⁺ Na⁺] 235.0478, found 235.0479.

2-(thiophen-2-yl)quinazolin-4(3*H***)-one (3ma)**²: Colourless solid, m.p. 220-222 °C; ¹H NMR (DMSO-d⁶, 400 MHz): δ = 12.63 (br, s, 1H), 8.21 (d, *J* = 4.76 Hz, 1H), 8.10 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 5.76 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (t, *J* = 8.52 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (t, *J* = 8.04 Hz, 1H), 7.23-7.21 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-d⁶, 100 MHz): δ = 161.8, 148.6, 147.8, 137.3, 134.7,

132.1, 129.4, 128.5, 126.9, 126.3, 125.9, 120.8; HRMS (ESI): calcd for $[C_{12}H_8N_2OS^++Na^+]$ 251.0250, found 251.0252.

2-phenyl-2,3-dihydroquinazolin-4(1*H***)-one (A)⁶**: Colourless crystal, m.p. 215-220 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.94 (d, J = 7.76 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (m, 2H), 7.44 (m, 3H), 7.33 (t, J = 7.52 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (t, J = 7.76 Hz, 1H), 6.67 (d, J = 8.04 Hz, 1H), 5.90 (s, 1H), 5.88 (br, 1H, NH), 4.35 (br, 1H, NH), ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 164.0, 148.3, 142.1, 133.8, 128.9, 128.8, 127.8, 127.3, 117.6, 115.4, 114.8, 67.0; HRMS (ESI): calcd for [C₁₄H₁₂N₂O + Na⁺] 247.0842, found 247.0864.

References:

- 1. Hikawa, H.; Ino, Y.; Suzuki, H.; Yokoyama, Y. J. Org. Chem. 2012, 77, 7046.
- Upadhyaya, K.; Thakur, R. K.; Shukla, S. K.; Tripathi, R. P. J. Org. Chem. 2016, 81, 5046.
- 3. Siddiki, S. M. A. H.; Kon, K. A.; Touchy, S.; Shimizu, K. *Catal. Sci. Technol.* **2014**, *4*, 1716.
- 4. Zhou, J.; Fang, J. J. Org. Chem. 2011, 76, 7730.
- 5. Sharif, M.; Opalach, J.; Langer, P.; Beller, M.; Wu, X.-F. RSC Adv. 2014, 4, 8.
- Majumdar, B.; Mandani, S.; Bhattacharya, T.; Sarma, D.; Sarma, T. K. J. Org. Chem. 2017, 82, 2097.

¹H and ¹³C NMR Spectra of Quinazolinones



Figure S2: ¹H NMR of 3aa



Figure S3: ¹³C NMR of 3aa





Figure S4: ¹H NMR of 3ba





-39.51

Figure S5: ¹³C NMR of 3ba



Figure S6: ¹H NMR of 3ca



Figure S7: ¹³C NMR of 3ca



Figure S8: ¹H NMR of 3da



Figure S9: ¹³C NMR of 3da



Figure S10: ¹H NMR of 3ab



Figure S11: ¹H NMR of 3ea



Figure S12: ¹³C NMR of 3ea



Figure S14: ¹³C NMR of 3ha



Figure S15: ¹H NMR of 3ia



Figure S16: ¹³C NMR of 3ia



Figure S17: ¹H NMR of 3ja



Figure S18: ¹H NMR of 3la



Figure S19: ¹³C NMR of 3la



Figure S20: ¹H NMR of 3ma



Figure S21: ¹³C NMR of 3ma



Figure S22: ¹H NMR of A



Figure S23: ¹³C NMR of A