

## Supplementary Information

### Towards high power generating piezoelectric nanofibers: Influence of particle size and surface electrostatic interaction of Ce-Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> and Ce-Co<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> on PVDF

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#### Supporting Information-Figure S1

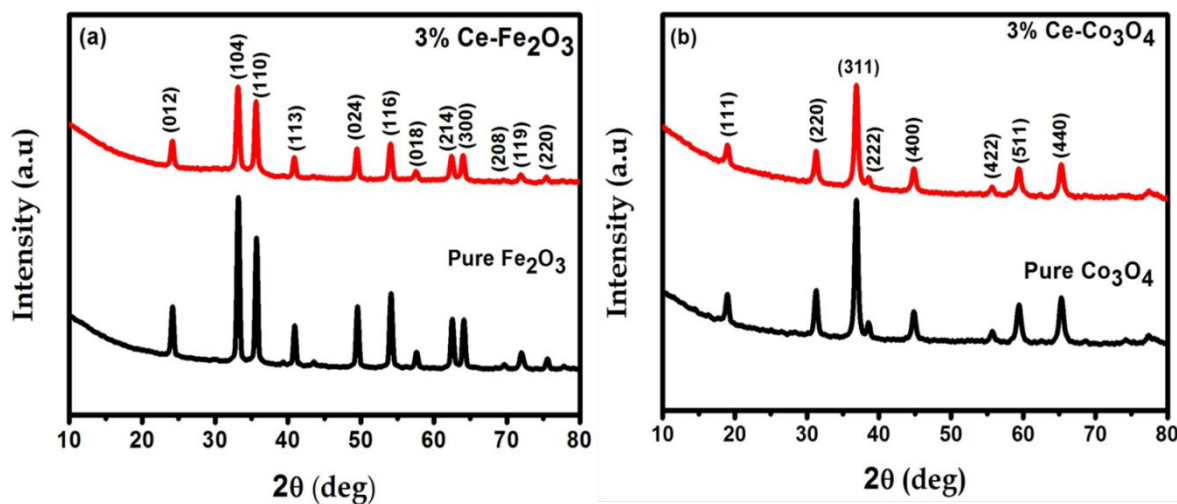
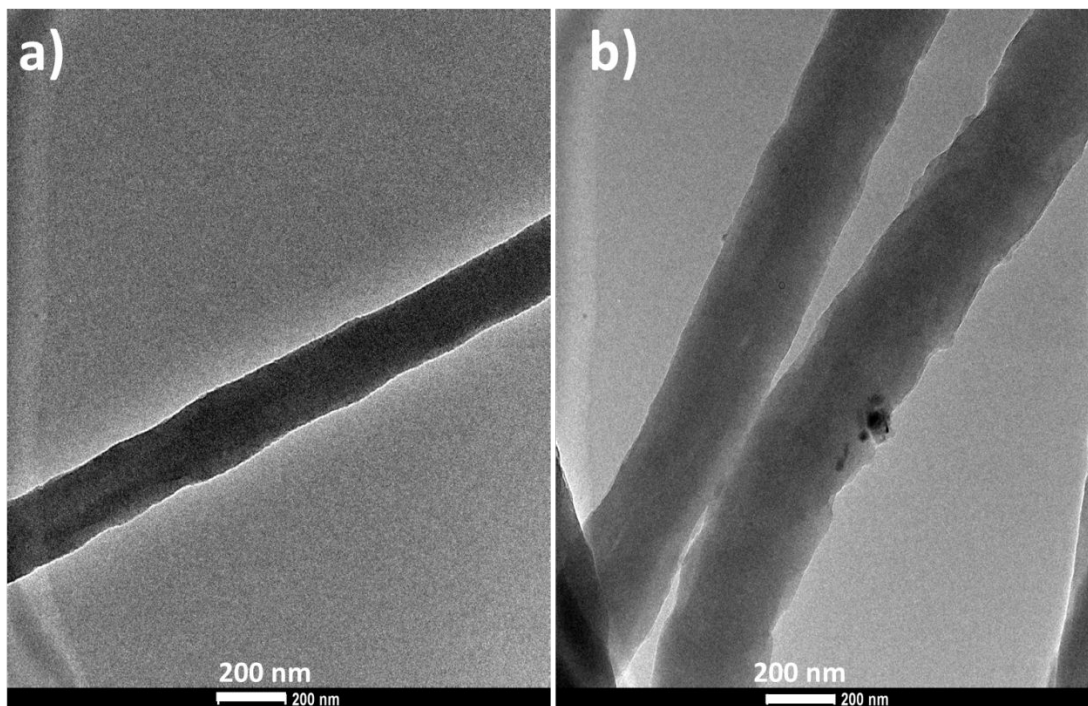


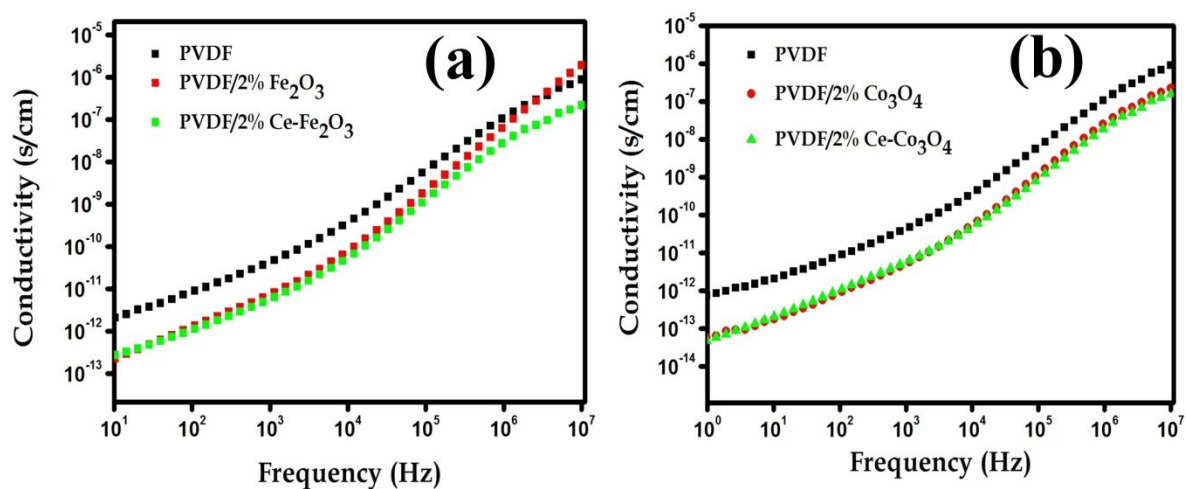
Figure S1: XRD pattern of (a) 3 wt.% Ce-doped Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> and (b) 3 wt.% Ce-doped Co<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>.

#### Supporting Information-Figure S2



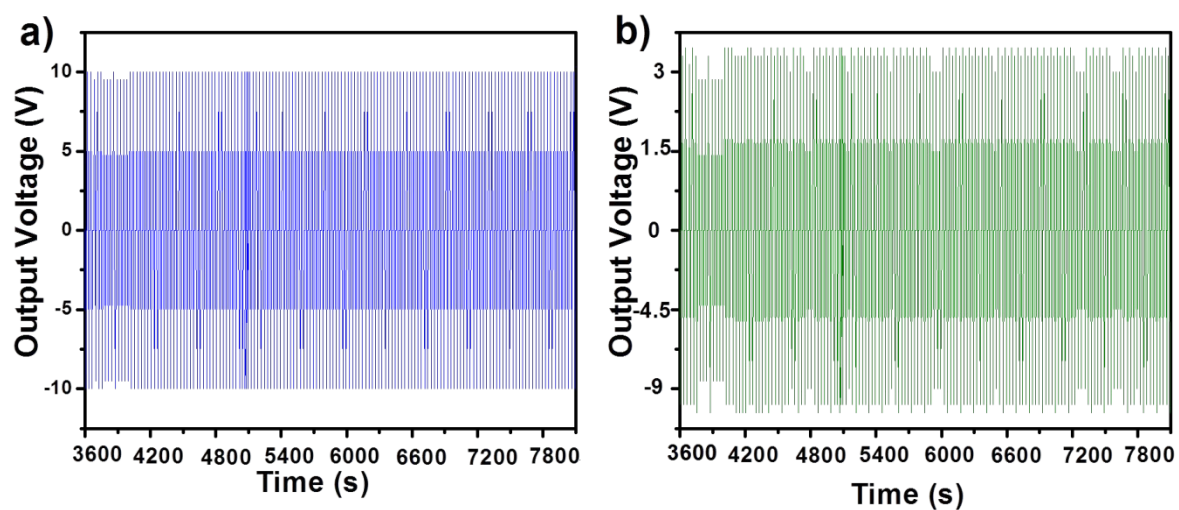
**Figure S2:** TEM images of (a) PVDF/2wt.% Ce-Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> (b) PVDF/2wt.% Ce-Co<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> samples.

### Supporting Information-Figure S3



**Figure S3:** Conductivity spectra of neat PVDF, PVDF/2wt% Ce-Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> (a) and PVDF/2wt% Ce-Co<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>(b) nanofibers.

### Supporting Information-Figure S4



**Figure S4:** Stability of piezoelectric output voltage over the period of 2 h a) PVDF/2wt% Ce-Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> and (b) PVDF/2wt% Ce-Co<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> nanofibers.

### Supporting Information-Table S1

**Table S1.**  $\gamma$ - Phase crystallinity and degree of crystallinity in the PVDF and its nanocomposites determined from the FTIR and DSC spectra.

Samples	$\gamma$ -Phase crystallinity by FTIR	Crystallinity Index by DSC
	spectra (%)	X <sub>c</sub> (%)
Neat PVDF	45	41.2
PVDF/2% Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	68	43.60
PVDF/2% Ce-Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	75	44.21
PVDF/ 2% Co <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	65	42.19
PVDF/2% Ce-Co <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	70	43.20