Supplemental Table 1. Sociodemographic and Clinical Characteristics at Baseline: for Participants with Chronic Pain (Defined as Visual Analog Scale  $\geq$  3 at Baseline)

	Relaxing Acupressure (n=74)	Stimulating Acupressure (n=58)	Usual Care (n=61)
Demographics			
Age (mean years) ± SD	$59.2 \pm 9.3$	60.8 ± 10.3	$61.8 \pm 9.3$
Race n (%)			
White	67 (91)	50 (86)	51 (84)
Clinical Characteristics			
BFI (mean ± SD) <sup>1</sup>	5.2 ± 1.5	5.4 ± 1.5	$5.2 \pm 1.4$
BPI (mean ± SD) <sup>1</sup>			
Severity	$4.8 \pm 1.7$	4.6 ± 1.8	4.4 ± 1.9
Interference	3.9 ± 2.2	4.1 ± 2.3	$3.9 \pm 2.3$
HADS (mean ± SD) <sup>1</sup>			
Anxiety	$8.0 \pm 4.2$	8.7 ± 3.5	$8.0 \pm 3.9$
Depression	6.1 ± 3.0	$6.9 \pm 3.2$	$6.0 \pm 3.4$
Stage of Cancer n (%)			
Stage 0 <sup>2</sup>	15 (20)	9 (16)	19 (31)
Stage 1	22 (30)	21 (36)	21 (34)
Stage 2	21 (28)	19 (33)	8 (13)
Stage 3	11 (15)	4 (7)	7 (12)
Unknown	4 (5)	4 (7)	6 (10)
Estrogen Receptor Status			
Yes	47 (64)	44 (76)	38 (62)
No	16 (22)	6 (10)	13 (21)
Unknown	11 (15)	8 (14)	10 (16)
Menopausal Status			
Premenopausal	25 (34)	20 (35)	21 (34)

	Perimenopausal	7 (10)	5 (9)	4 (7)
	Postmenopausal	40 (54)	33 (57)	32 (53)
	Unknown	2 (3)	0 (0)	4 (7)
	Since Cancer Diagnosis in (mean ± SD) 3	5.1 ± 2.0	$5.6 \pm 3.1$	$6.3 \pm 5.7$
Treatr	nents (were received) n (%)	4		
	Surgery	74 (100)	58 (100)	60 (98)
	Chemotherapy	39 (53)	26 (45)	20 (33)
	Radiation	54 (73)	43 (74)	44 (72)
	Hormone Therapy	46 (62)	46 (79)	35 (58)
Medica baselia	ations (% taking at ne)			
	Acetaminophen	26 (36)	16 (28)	11 (19)
	Anticonvulsants	11 (15)	9 (16)	8 (14)
	Aromatase Inhibitors	13 (18)	16 (28)	15 (26)
	Benzodiazepines	10 (14)	5 (9)	7 (12)
	Glucosamine/Chondroitin	7 (10)	3 (5)	10 (17)
	NDRIs <sup>5</sup>	2 (3)	3 (5)	6 (10)
	NSAIDs <sup>5</sup>	48 (67)	37 (65)	39 (67)
	Omega 3s	15 (21)	24 (42)	20 (35)
	Opiates & Morphinomimetrics	18 (25)	9 (16)	7 (12)
	SERMs <sup>5</sup>	8 (11)	10 (18)	6 (10)
	SNRIs <sup>5</sup>	11 (15)	10 (18)	8 (14)
	SSRIs <sup>5</sup>	16 (22)	11 (19)	11 (19)
	Tricyclics	3 (4)	2 (4)	3 (5)
	Other <sup>6</sup>	7 (10)	5 (9)	9 (16)

- <sup>1</sup> BFI=Brief Fatigue Inventory; BPI=Brief Pain Inventory; HADS=Hospital Anxiety and Depression Scale
- <sup>2</sup> Stage 0 includes ductal carcinoma in situ (DCIS) and Lobular carcinoma in situ (LCIS)
- <sup>3</sup> Time since Cancer Diagnosis" was calculated from on-study date and date of diagnosis in years
- <sup>4</sup> Percentages may not add up to 100% because participants can receive multiple treatments or diagnoses
- <sup>5</sup> NDRIs=Norepinephrine-Dopamine Reuptake Inhibitors; NSAIDs=Nonsteroidal Anti-Inflammatory Drugs; SERMs=Selective Estrogen Receptor Modulators; SNRIs=Serotonin-Norepinephrine Reuptake Inhibitors; SSRIs=Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors <sup>6</sup> Other medications include Trazodone, Lisinopril, Flexeril, Fioricet, Imitrex, Norgesic, Fiorinal, Butalbital, Remeron, Buspirone, Milk Thistle, Ginger Biloba, Medical marijuana, St. John's Wort, Pramipexole, Requip, Adderall, Buspar, Tamoxilen, Atenolol, Omeprazole, Baby Aspirin, Vitamin D, Vitamin E, and topical Lidocaine

Supplemental Table 2. Sociodemographic and Clinical Characteristics at Baseline for Participants with Baseline Anxiety (Defined as Hospital Anxiety Depression Sub Scale, Anxiety ≥ 8 at Baseline)

		Relaxing Acupressure (n= 42)	Stimulating Acupressure (n= 56)	Usual Care (n= 44)
Dem	ographics			
Dem				
	Age (mean years) ± SD	59.0 ± 9.4	59.9 ± 9.2	58.6 ± 9.7
Race	e n (%)	38 (91)	47 (84)	36 (82)
Whit	е			
Clini	ical Characteristics			
BFI (	(mean ± SD) <sup>1</sup>	5.4 ± 1.6	5.3 ± 1.6	5.1 ± 1.6
BPI (	(mean ± SD) <sup>1</sup>			
	Severity	4.6 ± 2.1	$3.9 \pm 2.2$	3.9 ± 1.9
	Interference	4.1 ± 2.6	$3.5 \pm 2.2$	$3.6 \pm 2.3$
HAD	S (mean ± SD) <sup>1</sup>			
	Anxiety	11.3 ± 2.9	10.7 ± 2.3	11.2 ± 2.9
	Depression	7.1 ± 3.0	8.1 ± 3.0	$7.4 \pm 3.0$
Stag	e of Cancer n (%)			
	Stage 0 <sup>2</sup>	9 (21)	12 (22)	17 (39)
	Stage 1	14 (33)	20 (36)	11 (25)
	Stage 2	9 (21)	15 (27)	8 (18)
	Stage 3	6 (14)	4 (7)	4 (9)
Unkr	nown	3 (7)	4 (7)	4 (9)
Estro	ogen Receptor Status			
	Yes	25 (60)	37 (66)	28 (64)
	No	9 (21)	10 (18)	9 (21)
	Unknown	8 (19)	9 (16)	7 (16)
Men	opausal Status			
	Premenopausal	13 (31)	20 (36)	22 (50)

	Perimenopausal	6 (14)	5 (9)	2 (5)
	Postmenopausal	21 (50)	31 (55)	18 (41)
	Unknown	2 (5)	0 (0)	2 (5)
Time	Since Cancer Diagnosis in years (mean ± SD) <sup>3</sup>	$5.3 \pm 2.6$	5.4 ± 2.7	5.2 ± 4.5
Treatr	ments (were received) n (%) <sup>4</sup>			
	Surgery	42 (100)	56 (100)	43 (98)
	Chemotherapy	22 (52)	23 (41)	15 (34)
	Radiation	31 (74)	39 (70)	28 (64)
Horm	one Therapy	23 (55)	40 (71)	26 (61)
Medic	eations (% taking at baseline)			
Aceta	minophen	12 (30)	13 (24)	9 (21)
Antico	onvulsants	7 (18)	6 (11)	6 (14)
Aroma	atase Inhibitors	5 (13)	15 (28)	11 (26)
Benzo	odiazepines	9 (23)	6 (11)	8 (19)
Gluco	samine/Chondroitin	5 (13)	3 (6)	6 (14)
NDRI	S <sup>5</sup>	2 (5)	6 (11)	3 (7)
NSAII	Os <sup>5</sup>	28 (70)	34 (63)	30 (71)
Omeg	ja 3s	3 (8)	20 (37)	12 (29)
Opiate	es & Morphinomimetrics	11 (28)	8 (15)	2 (5)
SERM	1s <sup>5</sup>	6 (15)	10 (19)	6 (14)
SNRI	<b>S</b> <sup>5</sup>	6 (15)	12 (22)	6 (14)
SSRI	S <sup>5</sup>	8 (20)	10 (19)	12 (29)
	Tricyclics	1 (3)	2 (4)	3 (7)
	Other <sup>6</sup>	4 (10)	6 (11)	5 (12)

- <sup>1</sup> BFI=Brief Fatigue Inventory; BPI=Brief Pain Inventory; HADS=Hospital Anxiety and Depression Scale
- <sup>2</sup> Stage 0 includes ductal carcinoma in situ (DCIS) and Lobular carcinoma in situ (LCIS)
- <sup>3</sup> Time since Cancer Diagnosis" was calculated from on-study date and date of diagnosis in years
  <sup>4</sup> Percentages may not add up to 100% because participants can receive multiple treatments or
- <sup>4</sup> Percentages may not add up to 100% because participants can receive multiple treatments or diagnoses
- <sup>5</sup> NDRIs=Norepinephrine-Dopamine Reuptake Inhibitors; NSAIDs=Nonsteroidal Anti-Inflammatory Drugs; SERMs=Selective Estrogen Receptor Modulators; SNRIs=Serotonin-Norepinephrine Reuptake Inhibitors; SSRIs=Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors <sup>6</sup> Other medications include Trazodone, Lisinopril, Flexeril, Fioricet, Imitrex, Norgesic, Fiorinal, Butalbital, Remeron, Buspirone, Milk Thistle, Ginger Biloba, Medical marijuana, St. John's Wort, Pramipexole, Requip, Adderall, Buspar, Tamoxilen, Atenolol, Omeprazole, Baby Aspirin, Vitamin D, Vitamin E, and topical Lidocaine

Supplemental Table 3. Sociodemographic and Clinical Characteristics at Baseline for Participants with Baseline Depression (Defined as Hospital Anxiety Depression Sub Scale, Depression ≥ 8 at Baseline)

	Relaxing Acupressure (n=27)	Stimulating Acupressure (n=36)	Usual Care (n=29)
Demographics			
Age (mean years) ± SD	$58.0 \pm 9.9$	62.2 ± 8.6	$59.8 \pm 7.8$
Race n (%)	25 (93)	29 (81)	23 (79)
White			
Clinical Characteristics			
BFI (mean ± SD) <sup>1</sup>	5.4 ± 1.7	5.8 ± 1.5	5.6 ± 1.4
BPI (mean ± SD) <sup>1</sup>			
Severity	4.6 ± 2.2	$3.7 \pm 2.6$	4.3 ± 1.9
Interference	$4.3 \pm 2.5$	$3.5 \pm 2.5$	4.4 ± 2.4
HADS (mean ± SD) <sup>1</sup>			
Anxiety	9.6 ± 3.8	10.5 ± 3.1	10.2 ± 4.1
Depression	9.8 ± 1.8	10.1 ± 1.8	9.9 ± 1.8
Stage of Cancer n (%)			
Stage 0 <sup>2</sup>	4 (15)	8 (22)	7 (24)
Stage 1	12 (44)	14 (39)	8 (28)
Stage 2	7 (26)	8 (22)	5 (17)
Stage 3	2 (7)	2 (6)	6 (21)
Unknown	2 (7)	3 (8)	3 (10)
Estrogen Receptor Status			
Yes	16 (59)	23 (64)	20 (69)
No	6 (22)	6 (17)	6 (21)
Unknown	5 (19)	7 (19)	3 (10)
Menopausal Status			
Premenopausal	7 (26)	9 (25)	13 (45)

Perimenopausal	3 (11)	3 (8)	4 (14)
Postmenopausal	16 (59)	24 (67)	10 (35)
Unknown	1 (4)	0 (0)	2 (7)
Time Since Cancer Diagnosis in years (mean ± SD) <sup>3</sup>	$5.4 \pm 2.3$	4.9 ± 1.8	$5.5 \pm 3.5$
Treatments (were received) n (%) <sup>4</sup>			
Surgery	27 (100)	36 (100)	28 (97)
Chemotherapy	12 (44)	14 (39)	13 (45)
Radiation	18 (67)	27 (75)	18 (62)
Hormone Therapy	17 (63)	25 (69)	19 (66)
Medications (% taking at baseline)			
Acetaminophen	10 (37)	11 (31)	8 (29)
Anticonvulsants	2 (7)	5 (14)	4 (14)
Aromatase Inhibitors	4 (15)	7 (20)	8 (29)
Benzodiazepines	2 (7)	4 (11)	8 (29)
Glucosamine/Chondroitin	4 (15)	2 (6)	2 (7)
NDRIs⁵	0 (0)	4 (11)	3 (11)
NSAIDs <sup>5</sup>	18 (67)	20 (57)	15 (54)
Omega 3s	7 (26)	14 (40)	7 (25)
Opiates & Morphinomimetrics	8 (30)	5 (14)	2 (7)
SERMs <sup>5</sup>	4 (15)	8 (23)	6 (21)
SNRIs <sup>5</sup>	4 (15)	10 (29)	6 (21)
SSRIs <sup>5</sup>	4 (15)	9 (26)	9 (32)
Tricyclics	1 (4)	2 (6)	2 (7)
Other <sup>6</sup>	4 (15)	4 (11)	2 (7)

<sup>1</sup> BFI=Brief Fatigue Inventory; BPI=Brief Pain Inventory; HADS=Hospital Anxiety and Depression Scale

Vitamin D, Vitamin E, and topical Lidocaine

<sup>2</sup> Stage 0 includes ductal carcinoma in situ (DCIS) and Lobular carcinoma in situ (LCIS)

- <sup>3</sup> Time since Cancer Diagnosis" was calculated from on-study date and date of diagnosis in years
- <sup>4</sup> Percentages may not add up to 100% because participants can receive multiple treatments or diagnoses
- <sup>5</sup> NDRIs=Norepinephrine-Dopamine Reuptake Inhibitors; NSAIDs=Nonsteroidal Anti-Inflammatory Drugs; SERMs=Selective Estrogen Receptor Modulators; SNRIs=Serotonin-Norepinephrine Reuptake Inhibitors; SSRIs=Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors <sup>6</sup> Other medications include Trazodone, Lisinopril, Flexeril, Fioricet, Imitrex, Norgesic, Fiorinal, Butalbital, Remeron, Buspirone, Milk Thistle, Ginger Biloba, Medical marijuana, St. John's Wort, Pramipexole, Requip, Adderall, Buspar, Tamoxilen, Atenolol, Omeprazole, Baby Aspirin,

Supplemental Table 4. Impact of Potential Moderators on Response Self-Acupressure to Patient Reported Outcomes At End of Acupressure Treatment

Patient Reported	Moderator	RA <sup>2</sup> vs UC <sup>2</sup>		SA <sup>2</sup> vs UC <sup>2</sup>			SA <sup>2</sup> vs RA <sup>2</sup>			
Outcome		Odds Ratio <sup>3</sup>	LLCI <sup>2</sup>	ULCI <sup>2</sup>	Odds Ratio <sup>3</sup>	LLCI <sup>2</sup>	ULCI	Odds Ratio <sup>3</sup>	LLCI <sup>2</sup>	ULCI <sup>2</sup>
Depressive Mood <sup>1</sup>										
_	Anxiety <sup>1</sup>	1.04	0.67	1.63	0.90	0.62	1.31	0.87	0.56	1.35
	Fatigue <sup>1</sup>	0.63	0.22	1.78	0.85	0.32	2.29	1.36	0.52	3.56
	Pain Interference <sup>1</sup>	1.13	0.56	2.26	0.91	0.54	1.53	0.81	0.42	1.55
	Sleep Quality <sup>1</sup>	0.80	0.51	1.24	0.83	0.56	1.21	1.04	0.71	1.52
	Age	0.93	0.78	1.11	0.99	0.85	1.14	1.06	0.89	1.26
	BMI <sup>2</sup> kg/m <sup>2</sup>	0.89	0.66	1.20	0.79	0.62	1.01	0.89	0.66	1.21
Anxiety <sup>1</sup>	<u> </u>									
	Depression <sup>1</sup>	1.02	0.67	1.55	1.08	0.74	1.59	1.06	0.76	1.48
	Fatigue <sup>1</sup>	1.22	0.55	2.71	1.00	0.48	2.07	0.82	0.39	1.71
	Pain Interference <sup>1</sup>	1.27	0.77	2.09	1.22	0.76	1.96	0.96	0.61	1.50
	Sleep Quality <sup>1</sup>	1.14	0.83	1.56	0.97	0.73	1.30	0.85	0.65	1.12
	Age	0.93	0.82	1.05	0.94	0.83	1.06	1.02	0.91	1.14
	BMI <sup>2</sup> kg/m <sup>2,</sup>	1.04	0.86	1.26	1.02	0.86	1.21	0.98	0.83	1.17
Sleep Quality <sup>1</sup>										
	Anxiety <sup>1</sup>	0.88	0.61	1.26	0.87	0.60	1.27	1.00	0.76	1.30
	Depression <sup>1</sup>	0.67	0.41	1.09	0.70	0.43	1.14	1.04	0.77	1.39
	Fatigue <sup>1</sup>	0.58	0.25	1.35	0.50	0.21	1.19	0.86	0.42	1.74
	Pain Interference <sup>1</sup>	0.77	0.43	1.39	0.75	0.42	1.33	0.97	0.67	1.41
	Age	1.03	0.90	1.17	1.03	0.90	1.17	1.00	0.91	1.11
	BMI <sup>2</sup> kg/m <sup>2</sup>	0.92	0.72	1.16	0.91	0.72	1.14	0.99	0.84	1.16
Pain Interference <sup>1</sup>										
	Anxiety <sup>1</sup>	1.01	0.82	1.26	1.17	0.91	1.50	1.14	0.89	1.46
	Depression <sup>1</sup>	0.77	0.57	1.02	0.86	0.64	1.15	1.09	0.84	1.43
	Fatigue <sup>1</sup>	0.35	0.15	0.85	0.46	0.18	1.19	1.36	0.69	2.71
	Sleep Quality <sup>1</sup>	0.88	0.71	1.11	0.87	0.68	1.12	0.99	0.79	1.23
	Age	1.11	1.01	1.22	1.06	0.96	1.17	0.95	0.87	1.03
	BMI <sup>2</sup> kg/m <sup>2,</sup>	0.92	0.78	1.07	0.92	0.80	1.07	1.01	0.88	1.16
Fatigue <sup>1</sup>										
	Anxiety <sup>1</sup>	0.93	0.78	1.11	1.01	0.84	1.21	1.09	0.90	1.33
	Depression <sup>1</sup>	0.81	0.64	1.02	0.85	0.68	1.06	1.05	0.84	1.32
	Pain Interference <sup>1</sup>	0.77	0.55	1.08	0.83	0.59	1.16	1.08	0.80	1.46
	Sleep Quality <sup>1</sup>	0.89	0.74	1.07	0.80	0.65	0.99	0.91	0.74	1.10
	Age	1.1	1.02	1.18	1.01	0.94	1.08	0.92	0.86	0.98
	BMI <sup>2</sup> kg/m <sup>2</sup>	0.99	0.88	1.12	0.95	0.85	1.06	0.96	0.85	1.08

- 1. Patient Reported Outcomes Derived From: Anxiety = Hospital Anxiety Depression Scale Anxiety Subscale; Depression = Hospital Anxiety Depression Scale Depression Subscale; Fatigue = Brief Fatigue Inventory; Pain Interference = Brief Pain Inventory Interference Subscale; and Sleep Quality = Pittsburgh Sleep Quality Global Score.
- 2. UC = Usual Care Group; RA = Relaxing Acupressure Group; SA = Stimulating Acupressure Group; LLCI = Lower Limit Confidence Interval; and ULCI = Upper Limit Confidence Interval; BMI = Body Mass Index.
- 3. Odds Ratio and Bias Corrected 95 % Confidence Intervals derived from Logistic Regression Bolded entries are statistically significant p<0.05

## Supplemental Table 5. Impact of Potential Mediators of Self-Acupressure on Response to Patient Reported Outcomes At End of Acupressure Treatment1

Patient Reported	Mediator	UC <sup>2</sup> vs RA <sup>2</sup>		UC <sup>2</sup> vs SA <sup>2</sup>			RA <sup>2</sup> vs SA <sup>2</sup>			
Outcome		Estimate <sup>3</sup>	LLCI <sup>2</sup>	ULCI <sup>2</sup>	Estimate <sup>3</sup>	LLCI <sup>2</sup>	ULCI	Estimate <sup>3</sup>	LLCI <sup>2</sup>	ULCI <sup>2</sup>
Depressive Mood <sup>1</sup>										
	Δ Anxiety <sup>2</sup>	1.08	0.12	7918.05	0.98	0.08	2.48	1.00	0.04	10.70
	Δ Fatigue²	0.73	0.00	61.65	0.61	0.00	1.95	1.04	0.00	5123.02
	Δ Pain Interference <sup>2</sup>	1.11	0.14	12315.33	1.08	0.48	7.97	0.82	0.01	261.81
	Δ Sleep Quality <sup>2</sup>	1.06	0.09	88.68	1.06	0.71	19.79	1.76	0.05	69.24
Anxiety <sup>1</sup>										
	Δ Depressive Mood <sup>2</sup>	0.86	0.06	1.45	0.87	0.27	3.19	0.98	0.49	1.55
	Δ Fatigue²	1.03	0.18	9.44	0.78	0.18	2.95	1.00	0.67	1.45
	Δ Pain Interference <sup>2</sup>	0.95	0.15	1.43	0.99	0.51	1.35	1.00	0.64	1.27
	Δ Sleep Quality <sup>2</sup>	0.88	0.19	1.56	0.94	0.39	1.21	0.97	0.53	1.29
Sleep Quality <sup>1</sup>										
	Δ Anxiety <sup>2</sup>	0.99	0.77	1.10	1.03	0.91	1.49	0.99	0.79	1.08
	Δ Depressive Mood <sup>2</sup>	0.89	0.59	1.09	0.90	0.62	1.35	1.00	0.80	1.16
	Δ Fatigue²	0.90	0.56	1.18	0.78	0.46	1.06	1.02	0.69	1.51
	Δ Pain Interference <sup>2</sup>	0.87	0.50	1.04	0.95	0.68	1.13	1.00	0.85	1.11
Pain Interference <sup>1</sup>										
	Δ Anxiety <sup>2</sup>	1.01	0.90	1.36	0.99	0.70	1.23	0.98	0.68	1.13
	Δ Depressive Mood <sup>2</sup>	0.95	0.60	1.27	1.08	0.50	1.96	1.02	0.89	1.62
	Δ Fatigue²	0.88	0.51	1.08	0.96	0.60	1.54	1.04	0.88	1.54
	Δ Sleep Quality <sup>2</sup>	0.94	0.58	1.30	0.88	0.48	1.06	0.97	0.65	1.11
Fatigue <sup>1</sup>										
-	Δ Anxiety <sup>2</sup>	1.02	0.97	1.25	0.90	0.67	1.01	0.97	0.77	1.05
	Δ Depressive Mood <sup>2</sup>	0.80	0.52	0.97	0.83	0.57	1.01	1.04	0.77	1.48
	Δ Pain Interference <sup>2</sup>	0.89	0.67	1.00	0.94	0.73	1.05	1.00	0.91	1.08
	Δ Sleep Quality <sup>2</sup>	0.80	0.58	0.96	0.87	0.64	1.00	0.96	0.78	1.08

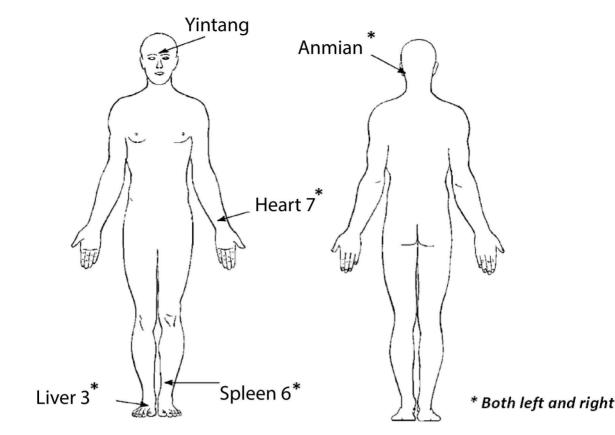
<sup>1.</sup> The table shows the estimate of mediation effect along with the associated confidence interval. An effect estimate significantly different from 1 indicates mediation

<sup>2.</sup> Patient Reported Outcomes Derived From: Anxiety = Hospital Anxiety Depression Scale Anxiety Subscale; Depression = Hospital Anxiety Depression Scale Depression Subscale; Fatigue = Brief Fatigue Inventory; Pain Interference = Brief Pain Inventory Interference Subscale; and Sleep Quality = Pittsburgh Sleep Quality Global Score.

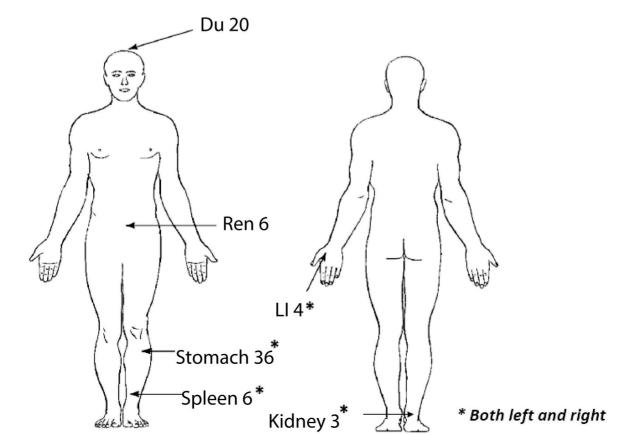
<sup>2.</sup> UC = Usual Care Group; RA = Relaxing Acupressure Group; SA = Stimulating Acupressure Group; LLCI = Lower Limit Confidence Interval; and ULCI = Upper Limit Confidence Interval.

<sup>3.</sup> Estimates and Bias Corrected 95 % Bootstrapped Confidence Intervals (20,000 samples) derived from Logistic Regression using PROCESS Command SPSS

## Relaxation Acupressure Points

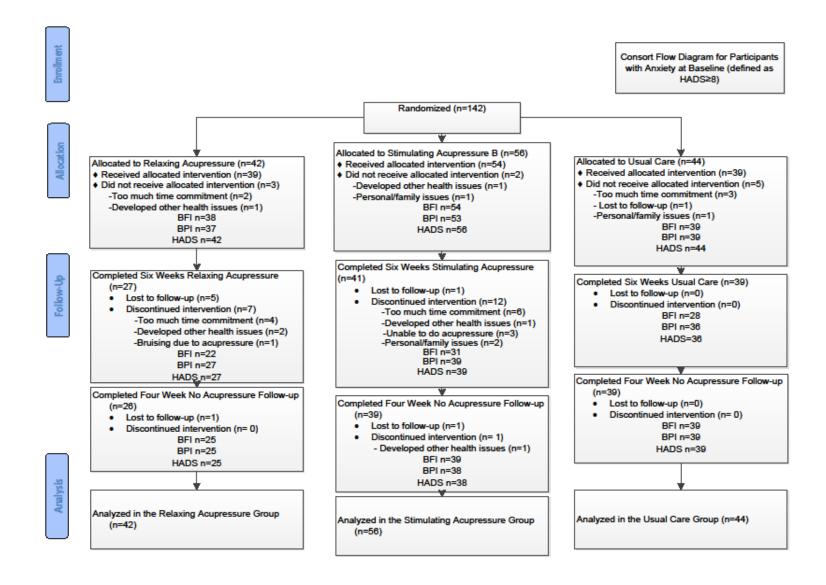


## Stimulation Acupressure Points



Consort Flow Diagram for Participants with Chronic Pain at Baseline (defined as VAS≥3)

Randomized (n=193) Allocated to Usual Care (n=61) Allocated to Stimulating Acupressure B (n=58) Received allocated intervention (n=53) Allocated to Relaxing Acupressure (n=74) Received allocated intervention (n=56) Received allocated intervention (n=71) ◆ Did not receive allocated intervention (n=8) Did not receive allocated intervention (n=2) -Too much time commitment (n=3) Did not receive allocated intervention (n=3) -Lost to follow-up (n=1) - Developed other health issues (n=3) -Too much time commitment (n=2) -Personal/family issues (n=1) -Personal/family issues (n=1) -Developed other health issues (n=1) BFI n=56 - Lost to follow-up (n=1) BFI n=70 BPI n=55 BFI n=53 BPI n=70 HADS n=58 HADS n=74 BPI n=53 HADS n=61 Completed Six Weeks Stimulating Acupressure -w (n=43) Completed Six Weeks Relaxing Acupressure Completed Six Weeks Usual Care (n=52) (n=53) Lost to follow-up (n=1) Lost to follow-up (n=0) Discontinued intervention (n=12) Lost to follow-up (n=4) Discontinued intervention (n=1) -Too much time commitment (n=5) Discontinued intervention (n=14) -Developed other health issues (n=1) -Unable to do acupressure (n=4) -Too much time commitment (n=10) BFI n=41 -Personal/family issues (n=1) -Developed other health issues (n=4) BPI n=50 -Developed other health issues (n=2) BFI n=41 HADS n=50 BPI n=52 BFI n=32 BPI n=42 HADS n=52 HADS n=42 Completed Four Week No Acupressure Follow-up (n=51) Completed Four Week No Acupressure Follow-up Completed Four Week No Acupressure Follow-up Lost to follow-up (n=1) (n=42) Discontinued intervention (n=0) Lost to follow-up (n=1) Lost to follow-up (n=0) BFI n=51 Discontinued intervention (n=0) Discontinued intervention (n= 1) BPI n=51 BFI n=51 Developed other health issues PSQI n=51 BPI n=51 BFI n=42 HADS n=51 BPI n=42 HADS n=42 Analyzed in the Relaxing Acupressure Group Analyzed in the Usual Care Group (n=61) Analyzed in the Stimulating Acupressure Group (n=74)



Consort Flow Diagram for Participants with Depression at Baseline (defined as HADS≥8) Randomized (n=92) Allocated to Stimulating Acupressure B (n=36) Allocated to Usual Care (n=29) Received allocated intervention (n=34) Allocated to Relaxing Acupressure (n=27) Received allocated intervention (n=24) ◆ Did not receive allocated intervention (n=2) Received allocated intervention (n=25) Did not receive allocated intervention (n=5) -Developed other health issues (n=1) ◆ Did not receive allocated intervention (n=2) -Too much time commitment (n=3) -Personal/family issues (n=1) -Too much time commitment (n=2) - Lost to follow-up (n=1) BFI n=34 BFI n=25 -Started chronic sleep medications (n=1) BPI n=34 BPI n=24 BFI n=24 HADS n=36 HADS n=27 BPI n=24 HADS n=29 Completed Six Weeks Stimulating Acupressure (n=27) Completed Six Weeks Relaxing Acupressure Completed Six Weeks Usual Care (n=23) Lost to follow-up (n=0) (n=17) Lost to follow-up (n=1) Discontinued intervention (n=7) Lost to follow-up (n=4) Discontinued intervention (n=0) -Too much time commitment (n=3) Discontinued intervention (n=4) BFI n=15 -Unable to do acupressure (n=3) -Too much time commitment (n=3) BPI n=21 -Personal/family issues (n=1) -Developed other health issues (n=1) HADS=21 BFI n=14 BFI n=21 BPI n=18 BPI n=26 HADS n=26 HADS n=18 Completed Four Week No Acupressure Follow-up (n=23) Completed Four Week No Acupressure Follow-up Completed Four Week No Acupressure Follow-up Lost to follow-up (n=0) (n=15)(n=26) Discontinued intervention (n= 0) Lost to follow-up (n=2) Lost to follow-up (n=0) BFI n=23 Discontinued intervention (n= 0) BPI n=23 Discontinued intervention (n= 1) BFI n=14 - Developed other health issues (n=1) HADS n=23 BPI n=14 BFI n=26 HADS n=14 BPI n=26 HADS n=25 Analyzed in the Relaxing Acupressure Group Analyzed in the Stimulating Acupressure Group Analyzed in the Usual Care Group (n=29) (n=27)(n=36)

## **Supplemental Figure Legend**

**Supplemental Figure 1.** Location of relaxing and stimulating self-acupressure points. Points designated with an asterisk were performed on both the left and right hand sides of the body.

**Supplemental Figure 2.** Consort Flow Diagram for Participants with Chronic Pain at Baseline (Defined as Visual Analog Scale  $\geq$ 3).

**Supplemental Figure 3.** Consort Flow Diagram for Participants with Anxiety at Baseline (defined as Hospital Anxiety Depression Anxiety Sub score, Defined as Score ≥8).

**Supplemental Figure 4.** Consort Flow Diagram for Participants with Depression at Baseline (defined as Hospital Anxiety Depression Sub score, Defined as Score  $\geq$ 8).