

Supplemental Table 1: Codes used to identify comorbidities and procedures

	Source	Codes
Hypertension	NIS	Elixhauser comorbidity
Diabetes	NIS	Elixhauser comorbidity
Dyslipidemia	CCS	CCS 53
Current smoking	ICD-9-CM	305.1
Obesity	NIS	Elixhauser comorbidity
Coronary artery disease	CCS	CCS 101
Prior PCI	ICD-9-CM	V45.82
Prior CABG	ICD-9-CM	V45.81
Prior stroke/TIA	ICD-9-CM	V12.54
Anemia	NIS	Elixhauser comorbidity
Renal failure	NIS	Elixhauser comorbidity
Chronic pulmonary disease	NIS	Elixhauser comorbidity
Peripheral vascular disease	NIS	Elixhauser comorbidity
Atrial fibrillation	ICD-9-CM	427.31
		37.70, 37.71, 37.72, 37.73,
Permanent pacemaker	ICD-9-CM	37.74, 37.80, 37.81, 37.82, 37.83, 00.50

CABG: coronary artery bypass grafting, CCS: Clinical Classifications Software, ICD-9-CM: International Classification of Diseases 9th Edition, NIS: national inpatient sample, TIA: transient ischemic attack