Reviewer Report

Title: An integrated chromosome-scale genome assembly of the Masai Giraffe (Giraffa camelopardalis tippelskirchi)

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Reviewer name: Morris Agaba

Reviewer Comments to Author:

The manuscript describes assembly of a genome of an important mammal, the giraffe, whose extraordinary physical features have interested evolutionary biologists for more than centuries. The assembly presented here fills the gaps that were previously unaddressed by Agaba et al and contribute significantly new resource to the analysis and understanding of mammalian evolution and specifically to giraffe biology.

The authors use a set of complementary sequencing approaches to generate huge amounts of sequence data, and combined these with appropriate sequence assembly tools to arrive at a reference genome of the giraffe that is comparable to those of cattle and goats (ARS1), furthermore chromosome evolution is ascertained with direct observation with FISH analysis.

The paper is reasonably well written and organised, however, there are two sections that can be improved;

1. The section on genome evolution only highlights phylogenetic relationships of selected ruminants and can be perhaps bolstered by moving the results of synthetic comparison btween cattle and giraffe to this section.

2. The manuscript appears to end abruptly, and so I suggest that authors should consider adding a section with conclusion. Some of the elements for such a section are already in the manuscript page 7 line 28 - 36.

Level of Interest

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Quality of Written English

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