

Original Article

## **Maintained Properties of Aged Dental Pulp Stem Cells for Superior Periodontal Tissue Regeneration**

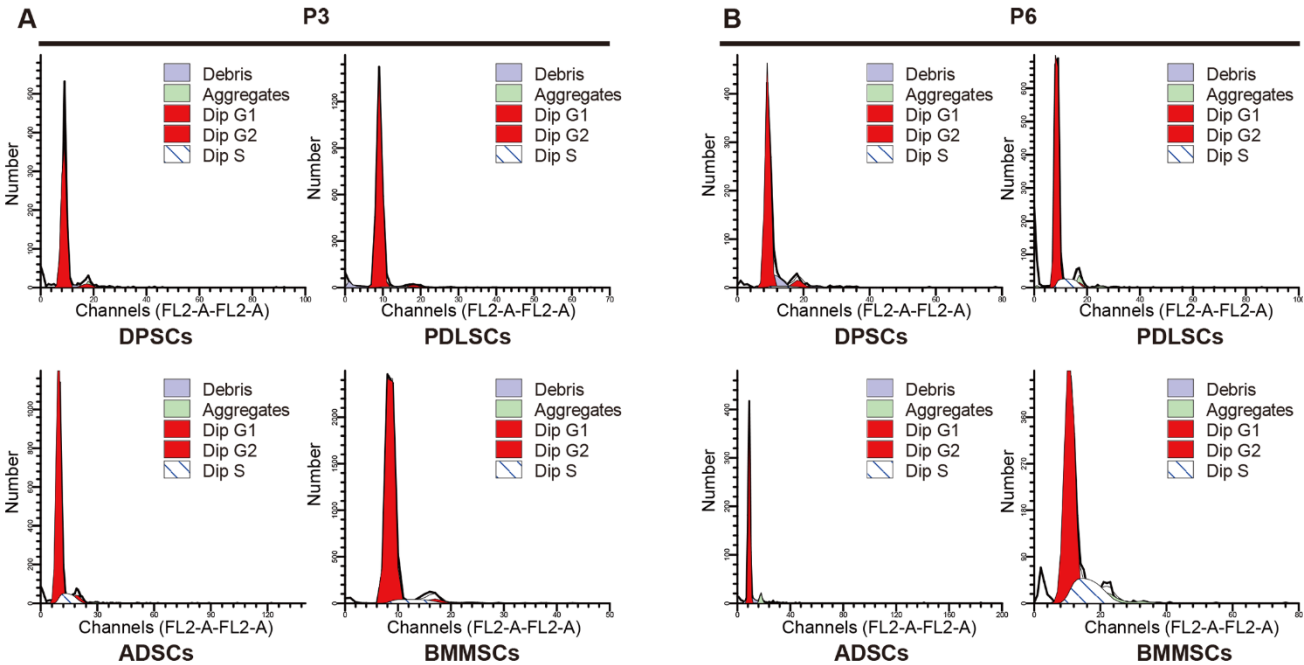
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# SUPPLEMENTARY DATA



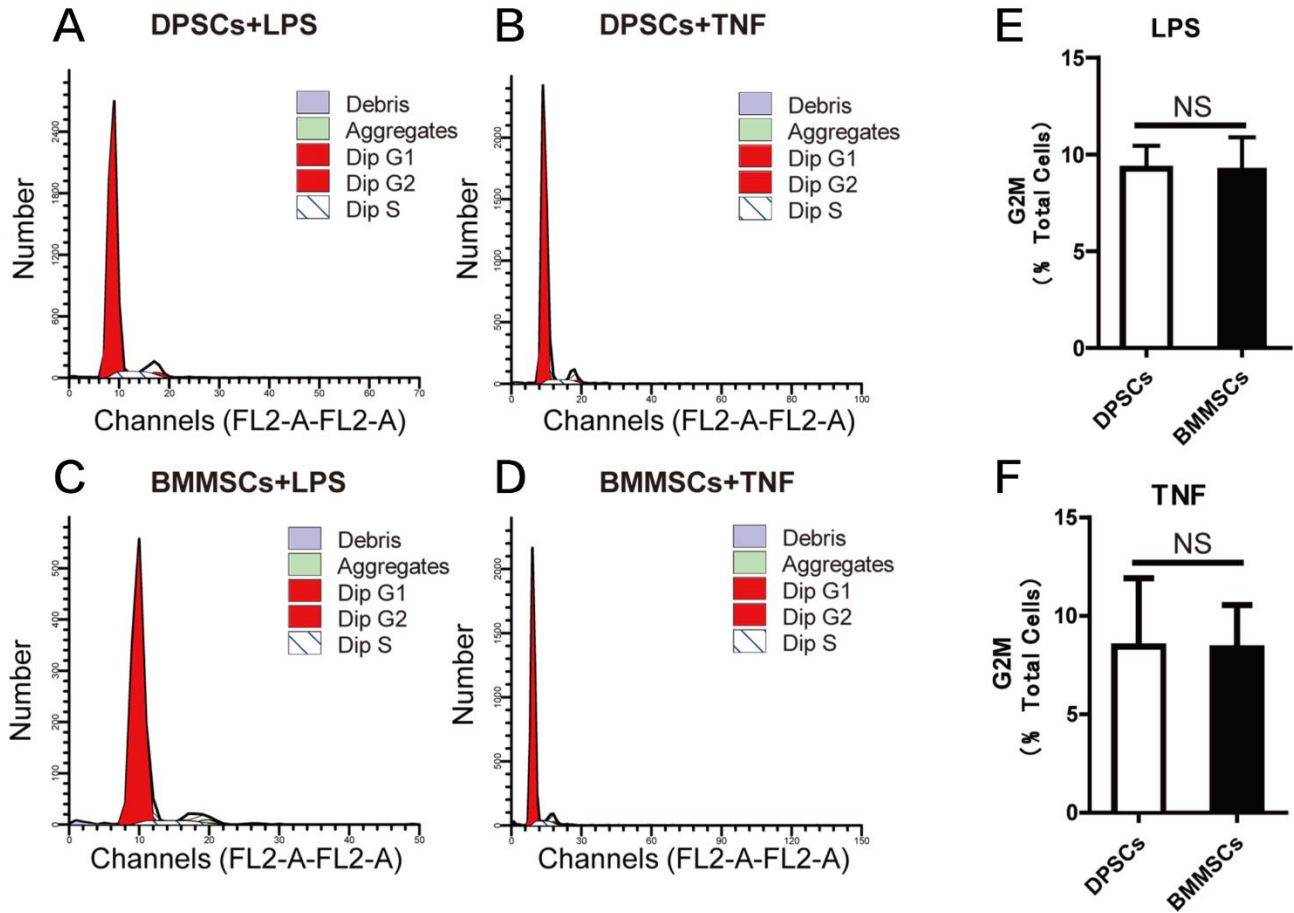
**Supplementary Figure 1.** Cell cycle analysis of DPSCs, PDLSCs, ADSCs and BMMSCs. **(A)** Cell cycle analysis of DPSCs, PDLSCs, ADSCs and BMMSCs at passage three. **(B)** Cell cycle analysis of DPSCs, PDLSCs, ADSCs and BMMSCs at passage six.

## SUPPLEMENTARY DATA



**Supplementary Figure 2.** Signal-net analysis of the most important candidate genes contributing to the characteristics of DPSCs and BMMSCs. The red represents the upregulated genes and the blue represents the downregulated genes.

# SUPPLEMENTARY DATA



**Supplementary Figure 3.** Cell cycle analysis of DPSCs and BMMSCs under TNF $\alpha$  and LPS stimulation. **(A)** Cell cycle analysis of DPSCs under LPS stimulation. **(B)** Cell cycle analysis of DPSCs under TNF $\alpha$  stimulation. **(C)** Cell cycle analysis of BMMSCs under LPS stimulation. **(D)** Cell cycle analysis of BMMSCs under TNF $\alpha$  stimulation. **(E, F)** Quantitative analyses of percentage of G2 phase in DPSCs and BMMSCs under TNF $\alpha$  and LPS stimulation. Values are means  $\pm$  SDs. Student's t-tests were used to determine statistical significance. Error bars represent SDs (n = 10). NS: no significance.