

**Supplementary Materials: Exploration of Artificial Intelligence Usage  
in Multiple Myeloma Research with ARIES**

**Table S1.** Attributes Covered by Multiple Myeloma Ontology

Parent Attribute	First Child Attribute	Second Child Attribute	Third Child Attribute
CRAB	Anemia Bone lesion Drop of Hb Hypercalcemia Renal impairment SLIM-CRAB		
Cytogenetic	High risk cytogenetic	del(17/17p) gain(1q) t(14;16) t(14;20) t(4;14)	
	del(1p) del(13q) t(11;14) Hyperdiploidy Tetrasomy Trisomy		
Laboratory	Free kappa light chain Free lambda light chain kappa light chain (SU) lambda light chain (SU) Beta 2 microglobulin CRP GFR Hemoglobin Immunoglobulin A Immunoglobulin D Immunoglobulin G Immunoglobulin M Calcium Creatinin LDH Leucocytes Lymphocytes Neutrophiles Thrombocytes Total albumin level serum Total albuminuria level (SU) Total protein level serum Total proteinuria level (SU) Urea	Type of myeloma	Asecretoric myeloma

Myeloma specific		Bidonal myeloma Extramedullary myeloma Light chain myeloma Multiple myeloma Monoclonal gammopathy of undetermined significance (MGUS) Smoldering multiple myeloma Solitary plasmacytoma
		Bence Jones proteinuria Bence Jones proteinemia Primary diagnosis Heavy chain type Light chain type Bone marrow infiltration Paraprotein Pathological fracture Serum light chain kappa/lambda ratio
	Gastrointestinal	Diarrhea Hepatomegaly Mucositis Soor Splenomegaly Stomatitis
	Hematological	Leucocytopenia Depletion of lymphocytes Neutropenia Pancytopenia Thrombocytopenia Tricytopenia  Cellular change  Immune paresis B symptoms Graft versus host Hyperviscosity Paraneoplasia Plasma cell leukemia
	Infection, Reactivation	Cytomegalovirus Febrile neutropenia Herpes simplex virus Influenza Mycosis Fungal pneumonia Epstein–Barr virus Hepatitis B virus Respiratory syncytial virus Superinfection Varizelle zoster virus

Adverse Events, Complications, Comorbidities	Kardiological	Cardiac arrhythmia	AV block Bradycardia Sick sinus syndrom Tachycardia Atrial fibrillation Atrial flutter
		Cerebrovascular Occlusive Disease Endocarditis Congestive heart failure Valvular insufficiency Hypertensive crisis Myocarditis Pericarditis Syncope Venous thromboembolism Thrombosis	
Nephrological		Acute kidney failure Amyloidosis CAST Nephropathia Chronic kidney failure Exacerbation of retention parameters Terminal kidney failure	
Neurological		Compression of myelon Polyneuropathy Spinal canal stenosis	
		Admission on Intensive care unit Death on Intensive care unit Vertebral compression fracture Exanthema Fatigue Fever Cachexia Osteonecrosis of the jaw Adrenal insufficiency Pneumonia Sepsis Side effect	
Patient		Age primary diagnosis ECOG Date of birth ICD 10 Karnofsky	
Response criteria		CR MR NC nCR PD PR	

	sCR Stable disease VGPR	
Risk factors	Metabolic risk factors	Hypercholesterolemia Hypertriglycerinemia Dyslipoproteinemia Hyperlipoproteinemia Hypolipoproteinemia Diabetes mellitus Homocysteinemia
	Obesity Smoker Arterial hypertension Coronary heart disease	
Staging		ISS revised ISS Salmon and Durie
Therapy		Bisphosphonate therapy Allogeneic stem cell transplantation Autologous stem cell transplantation Stem cell apheresis Stem cell mobilisation Start of therapy Dose reduction End of therapy HD melphalan Progression Protocol Radiation Refractory Relapse Response
Substances		Adriamycin Bendamustine Bortezomib Carfilzomib Carmustine Cisplatin Cyclophosphamide Cytarabine Daratumumab Denosumab Dexamethasone Doxorubicin Elotuzumab Etoposide Ixazomib Lenalidomide

Panobinostat  
Pomalidomid  
Prednisolon  
Rituximab  
Thalidomid  
Vincristin

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